

# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Branch: REC

Department: I AI & DS AF

Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - AI & DS

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NeoColab REC CS23231 DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 6\_PAH\_Updated

Attempt : 1

Total Mark : 50

Marks Obtained : 47.5

## Section 1 : Coding

### 1. Problem Statement

Vishnu, a math enthusiast, is given a task to explore the magic of numbers. He has an array of positive integers, and his goal is to find the integer with the highest digit sum in the sorted array using the merge sort algorithm.

You have to assist Vishnu in implementing the merge sort algorithm.

#### *Input Format*

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of elements in the array.

The second line  
separated integers,  
elements. *Output*

The first line of  
array is: " followed by  
separated by a space.

consists of N  
representing  
*Format*

output prints  
the sorted

space-  
the array

"The sorted  
array,

The second line prints  
highest digit sum is: " followed by an integer representing the highest-digit sum.

"The integer

with the

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### *Sample Test Case*

Input: 5

123 456 789 321 654

Output: The sorted array is: 123 321 456 654 789

The integer with the highest digit sum is: 789

### *Answer*

```
// You are using GCC #include <stdio.h>
```

```
int digitSum(int n) {  
    int sum = 0;  
    while(n) {        sum +=  
        n % 10;        n /= 10;  
    }  
    return sum;  
}
```

```
void merge(int arr[],  
int r) {    int i, j, k;  
    int n1 = m - l + 1;  
    int n2 = r - m;    int  
    L[n1], R[n2];
```

```
int l, int m,
```

```

    for(i = 0; i < n1; i++) L[i] = arr[l + i];    for(j = 0; j <
n2; j++) R[j] = arr[m +

```

```

    i = 0; j = 0; k = l;
    while(i < n1 && j < n2) {
        if(L[i] <= R[j]) {
            L[i++];        } else {
            R[j++];
        }
    }

```

```

    while(i < n1) arr[k++] = L[i++];
    while(j < n2) arr[k++] = R[j++];
}

```

```

void mergeSort(int arr[], int l, int r) {
    if(l < r) {        int m = l + (r - l) / 2;
        mergeSort(arr, l, m);        mergeSort(arr, m+1, r);
        merge(arr, l, m, r);
    }
}

```

```

int main() {
    int n;
    scanf("%d", &n);    int arr[n];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++) scanf("%d", &arr[i]);

    mergeSort(arr, 0, n-1);

    printf("The sorted array is: ");    for(int i=0; i<n;
i++) printf("%d ", arr[i]);

```

```

    int maxDigitSum = digitSum(arr[0]);    int
number = arr[0];        for(int i=1;        i<n; i++) {
    int currSum =
digitSum(arr[i]);        if(currSum >
maxDigitSum) {
        maxDigitSum =
currSum;
        number = arr[i];
    }
    printf(" The integer
with the
highest digit sum is:
%d\n",
number);

```

Status : **Correct**Marks : 10/10