Android包大小优化的多一种方式

前言

很多时候,需要对android apk包大小进行优化,目前几种常见的方式如下:

- 混淆优化
- android lint检查无用资源
- 压缩工具压缩资源图片
- 资源图片去重
- 使用webp、矢量图等
- 资源混淆

本次要讨论的不是以上资源优化等方式,而是对于apk中常用到本地类库(so)进行压缩,达成优化包大小的目的。不过这里也有一个前提,<mark>能够优化的so是能够延迟加载的,即不是必须app启动时就要即时加载的</mark>。

实现思路

- 干预gradle apk打包流程,在gradle merge本地库之后,package apk之前将原文件进行压缩,生成压缩文件并保存 到assets目录之下。
- task的执行顺序(Develop为productFlavor名称):



• 在app启动时,解压assets目录下的压缩文件,反射classloader,加入解压后的本地库路径

使用方式

• 在build.gradle的dependencies中加入

```
classpath 'com.hangman.plugin:nativelibcompressionplugin:1.1.5'
```

• 主module的gradle.gradle中应用插件

```
apply plugin: 'nativelibcompressionplugin'
```

• 定义extension

```
soCompressConfig {
   // tarFileNameArray定义了需要打包压缩的本地库文件列表
   tarFileNameArray = ['test1.so', 'test2.so', 'test3.so']
   // compressFileNameArray 需要压缩本地库文件文件名
   compressFileNameArray = ['test4.so', 'test5.so']
   // optinal属性 是否打印整个过程的日志, 默认false
   printLog = true
   .
// optional属性 本地库filter, 默认armeabi-v7a
   abiFilters = ['armeabi-v7a']
   // optional属性 压缩算法, apache commons compress支持的算法, 默认为lzma
   algorithm = 'lzma'
   // optional属性 debug包时是否执行本工具,默认为false
   debugModeEnable = false
   // optional属性,压缩过程中是否对文件进行校验,默认为true
   verify = true
}
```

• 运行时解压与反射库 在主module的build.gradle中加入

```
implementation 'com.hangman.library:NativeLibDecompression:1.1.7'
```

在Application的onCreate方法中解压

```
val nativeLibDecompression = NativeLibDecompression(context!!, DEFAULT_ALGORITHM, true)
nativeLibDecompression.decompression(false, object : SpInterface {
   override fun saveString(key: String, value: String) {
       // 解压完成后保存文件名与MD5
       globalSp.putString(key, value)
   override fun getString(key: String): String {
        return globalSp.getString(key)
}, object : LogInterface {
   override fun logE(tag: String, message: String) {
        // 打印日志
       Log.e(TAG, message)
   override fun logV(tag: String, message: String) {
       Log.e(TAG, message)
}, object : DecompressionCallback {
    // result 是否成功 hadDecompressed 是否进行过解压操作
   override fun decompression(result: Boolean, hadDecompressed: Boolean) {
       Log.e(TAG, "decompression result = $result hadDecompressed")
})
```

实现代码

• **SoCompressPlugin**自定义gradle plugin 创建task,task主要工作是对配置的本地库文件进行压缩,生成压缩文件保存到assets目录下。

```
@Override
void apply(Project project) {
   noteApply()
    def extension = project.extensions.create('soCompressConfig', SoCompressConfig)
    project.afterEvaluate {
        project.android.applicationVariants.all { variant ->
        addTaskDependencies(project, variant.name, extension)
    project.gradle.taskGraph.addTaskExecutionListener(new TaskExecutionListener() {
        \operatorname{def} time = 0
        @Override
        void beforeExecute(Task task) {
            time = System.currentTimeMillis()
        @Override
        void afterExecute(Task task, TaskState taskState){
            if (task instanceof SoCompressTask) {
                def map = task.infoMap
                def compressTotalTime = 0
                def uncompressTotalTime = 0
                    if (!map.isEmpty()) {
                        map.each {
                            compressTotalTime +=it.value.compressTime
                            uncompressTotalTime +=it.value.uncompressTime
                println "task ${task.name} cost ${System.currentTimeMillis() - time} [compress cost
${compressTotalTime} , uncompress cost ${uncompressTotalTime}]"}
        })
   }
}
```

在apply方法中,主要是添加自定义task,并记录其执行时间

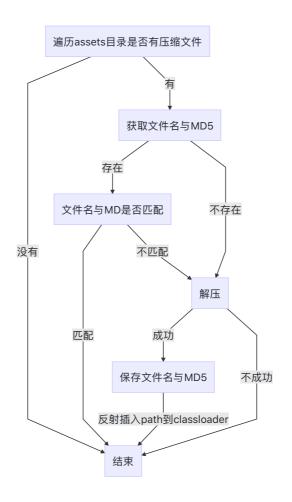
```
def addTaskDependencies(Project project, String variantName, SoCompressConfig extension) {
   def uppercaseFirstLetterName = uppercaseFirstLetter(variantName)
   def preTask =
project.tasks.getByName("transformNativeLibsWithMergeJniLibsFor${uppercaseFirstLetterName}")
    def followTask = project.tasks.getByName("package${uppercaseFirstLetterName}")
    def printLog = extension.printLog
   def debugModeEnable = extension.debugModeEnable
   def abiFilters = extension.abiFilters
   if (preTask == null || followTask == null) {
       return
   if (debugModeEnable || (!variantName.endsWith('Debug') && !variantName.endsWith('debug'))) {
       if (printLog) {
           println "add task for variant $variantName"
       //def abiFilters = project.android.defaultConfig.ndk.abiFilters
       //if (printLog) {
             println "abiFilters = $abiFilters"
        //}
       SoCompressTask task = project.tasks.create("soCompressFor$uppercaseFirstLetterName",
SoCompressTask) {
           abiFilterSet = abiFilters
            taskVariantName = variantName
            config = extension
            inputFileDir = preTask.outputs.files.files
            outputFileDir = followTask.inputs.files.files
       task.dependsOn preTask
       if (printLog) {
            println '====
            println "${task.name} dependsOn ${preTask.name}"
        followTask.dependsOn task
       if (printLog) {
            println "${followTask.name} dependsOn ${task.name}"
            println '==
   }
}
```

初始化自定义task,传入自定义extension配置项。在自定义配置项时,由于能够直接通过代码读取,本来没有打算把abiFilter当做一个可配置项,同时由于gradle的灵活性,可以在较多地方定义abiFilter,会导致代码的过多的冗余,所以直接将abiFilter用配置项来处理,简化过程,默认值是armeabi-v7a

• soCompressTask 自定义的gradle task,主要操作task的输入输出目录,对配置项中的本地库文件进行检查,去重,并压缩生成新文件

```
throw new IllegalArgumentException("only support one of
${Arrays.asList(SUPPORT_ALGORITHM).toString()}")
       }
       def gradleVersion = 0
project. root Project. builds cript. configurations. class path. resolved Configuration. resolved Artifacts. each resolved Configuration and resolved Conf
                if (it.name == 'gradle') {
                        gradleVersion = it.moduleVersion.id.version.replace('.', '').toInteger()
        // 找到输入输出目录
       def libInputFileDir = null
       def libOutputFileDir = null
       inputFileDir.each { file ->
                if (printLog) {
                        println "inputFileDir ${file.getAbsolutePath()}"
                if (file.getAbsolutePath().contains('transforms/mergeJniLibs')) {
                         libInputFileDir = file
       outputFileDir.forEach { file ->
                if (printLog) {
                        println "outputFileDir ${file.getAbsolutePath()}"
               if (gradleVersion >= 320 && file.getAbsolutePath().contains('intermediates/merged_assets')) {
                         libOutputFileDir = file
                } else if (gradleVersion < 320 && file.getAbsolutePath().contains('intermediates/assets')) {</pre>
                        libOutputFileDir = file
       if (libInputFileDir == null) {
                throw new IllegalStateException('libInputFileDir is null')
       if (libOutputFileDir == null) {
                throw new IllegalStateException('libOutputFileDir is null')
       if (printLog) {
                println "libInputFileDir ${libInputFileDir}"
                println "libOutputFileDir ${libOutputFileDir}"
       String[] tarFileArray = config.tarFileNameArray
       String[] compressFileArray = config.compressFileNameArray
        tarFileArray.each { fileName ->
                if (compressFileArray.contains(fileName)) {
                        throw new IllegalArgumentException("${fileName} both in tarFileNameArray &
compressFileNameArray")
               }
       }
       def soCompressDir = new File(libOutputFileDir, CompressConstant.SO_COMPRESSED)
       soCompressDir.deleteDir()
       if (tarFileArray.length != 0) {
                tarFileArray.sort()
                compressTar(tarFileArray, libInputFileDir, libOutputFileDir, printLog)
       if (compressFileArray.length != 0) {
                compressFileArrav.sort()
                compressSoFileArray(compressFileArray, libInputFileDir, libOutputFileDir, printLog)
       }
}
```

● 压缩与解压 主要用到了Apache Commons Compress™,相关逻辑可以看代码。解压主要发生在app启动时,



效果

Izma压缩方式比zip压缩方式压缩率更高,可以获得较好的文件大小优化,压缩概况

后记

- 整个工具的思路比较清晰,存在进一步优化的空间
- 对于必须要即时加载的本地库文件不能进行优化
- app启动后,并不会每次安装都会解压,如果本地已经解压过,不会重新解压