# How to build & run Torsten's MPI jobs

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#### 1 Build

Torsten's pop\_pk\_generalOdeModel\_bdf, pop\_pk\_generalOdeModel\_adams, pop\_pk\_generalOdeModel\_rk45 functions support MPI runs. To build a Stan model that utilizes these functions in cmdstan, add the following to cmdstan/make/local

```
TORSTEN_MPI = 1
-include $(MATH)make/setup_torsten.mk
CXXFLAGS += $(CXXFLAGS_MPI) -isystem /usr/local/mpich3/include
LDFLAGS += $(LDFLAGS_MPI)
CC=mpicxx
CXX=mpicxx
```

and make the model file from cmdstan folder. This feature is currently not available to R interface.

#### 2 Run

To run the current model pop\_pk\_twocpt, in the model folder, do

Here we are running the job using 2 processes. Since the population size is 2, adding more processes will not benefit the solution.

## 3 Load balancing

Torsten's MPI solvers use static balancing to distribute the load. For a model with population size 4, if we solve it using 2 processes by issuing mpiexec -n 2, the load will be distributed as

process	individual
1	1, 2
2	3, 4

If we solve it using 3 processes by issuing  ${\tt mpiexec}$  -n 3, the load will be distributed as

process	individual
1	1, 2
2	3
3	4

If we solve it using 5 processes by issuing  ${\tt mpiexec}$  -n 5, the load will be distributed as

process	individual
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	idle