# Using Math and Comparison Operators



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## Module Goals



#### **JavaScript operators**

- Math
- Assignment
- Comparison

Plus sign with strings and numbers

'use strict' functionality



# Mathematical Operators

## Operator | Example

Addition (+)

Subtraction (-)

Multiplication (\*)

Division (/)

**Exponentiation** (\*\*)

Modulus (%)

Increment (++)

Decrement (--)

2 + 3

4 - 2

2 \* 2

8/4

2 \*\* 2

9 % 4

index++

index--





Math operators



## Plus Sign with Strings and Numbers

Plus sign is overloaded

Strings = Concatentation

Numbers = Addition



## Plus Sign with Strings and Numbers

What if one is a number and one is a string?

result = 100 + "200"

If one is a string = concatenation





Plus sign



# Assignment Operators

### Operator

Equal (=)

Addition (+=)

Subtraction (-=)

Multiplication (\*=)

Division (/=)

**Exponentiation** (\*\*=)

Modulus (%=)

### **Example**

price = 10;

price += 5;

price -= 2;

price \*= 3;

price /= 1.5

price \*\*= 2;

price %= 3;





**Assignment operators** 



## Comparison Operators

#### Operator

Less than (<)

Less than or equal to (<=)

**Greater than (>)** 

Greater than or equal to (>=)

Equal in value (==)

Equal in value and type (===)

Not equal in value (!=)

Not equal in value and type (!==)

#### **Example**

```
price < 10;
price <= 10;
price > 10;
price >= 10;
price == "10"; // true
price === "10"; // false
price != "10"; // false
price !== "10"; // true
```





**Comparison operators** 



## 'use strict'

Ignored by older browsers

Forces all variables to be declared

Mistyped variable names are created globally scoped

A few other rules...





'use strict' demo



# Summary



#### Recognize the different operators

- Math
- Assignment
- Comparison

**Effects of number + string** 

Effects of 'use strict'





## Coming up in the next module...

Logical operators

Truthy and falsy

How short-circuit evaluation works

