

2016

# Interfacing ESP8266 (Wi-Fi module) with Arduino UNO



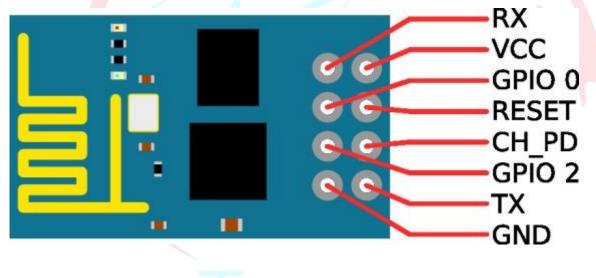
Author: Gurudatta Palankar

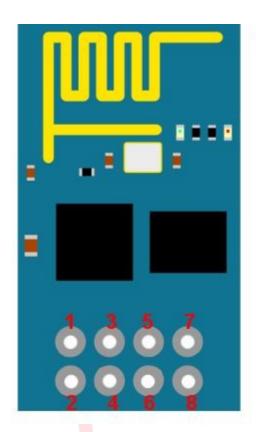
Version: 1.0

## Introduction

The ESP8266 Wi-Fi Module is a self contained SOC with integrated TCP/IP protocol stack that can give any micro-controller access to your WiFi network. The ESP8266 is capable of either hosting an application or offloading all Wi-Fi networking functions from another application processor. Each ESP8266 module comes pre-programmed with an AT command set firmware, meaning, you can simply hook this up to your Arduino device and get about as much Wi-Fi ability as a Wi-Fi Shield offers (and that's just out of the box)! The ESP8266 module is an extremely cost effective board with a huge, and ever growing, community.

## ESP8266 Pin Description

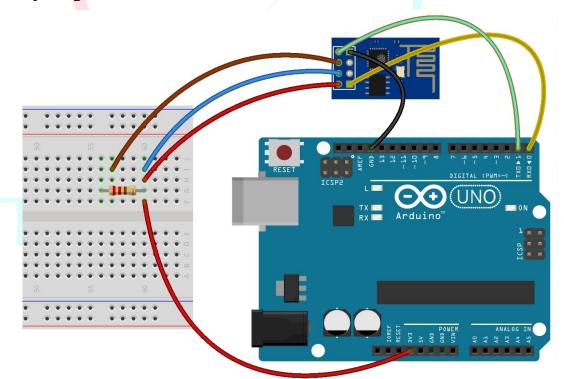




## ESP8266 Pins

- GND Circuit Ground
- 2. TX UARTO Transmit
- 3. GPIO2 General Purpose I/O
- 4. CH\_EN Chip Enable, Active High
- 5. GPIO0 General Purpose I/O
- 6. RESET Reset, Active Low
- 7. RX UARTO Receive
- 8. VCC Circuit Power = +3.3V DC

## Interfacing ESP8266 with Arduino UNO



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Note: Connect a resistor of resistance between 1K to 10K before tyeing CH\_PD (Chip enable) to 3.3V.

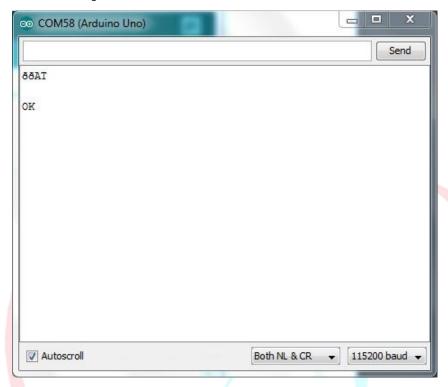
Note: Connect Tx of Arduino to Tx of ESP8266 and Rx of Arduino to Rx of ESP8266.

**Note:** Upload a blank sketch in Arduino before executing ESP8266 AT commands in Serial monitor.

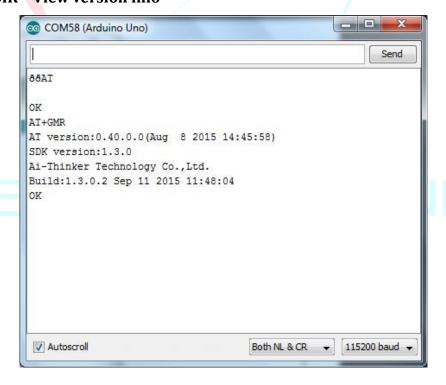


## **AT Commands**

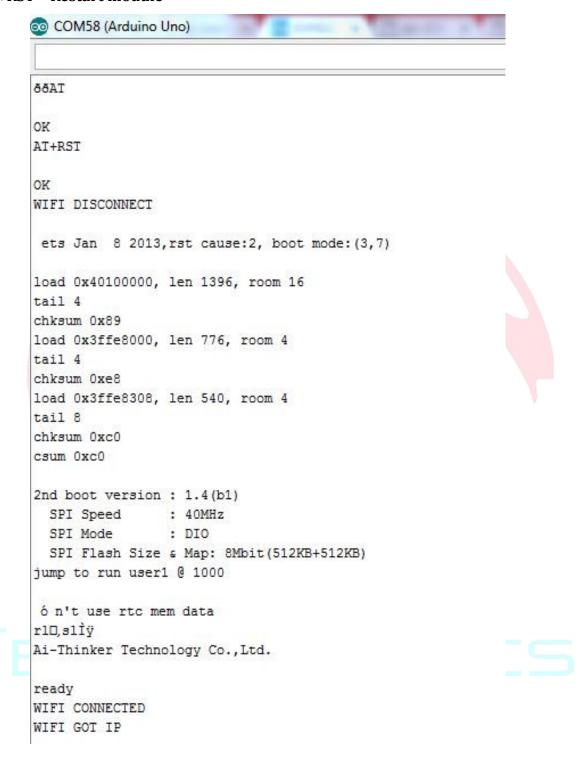
## 1. AT - Test AT startup



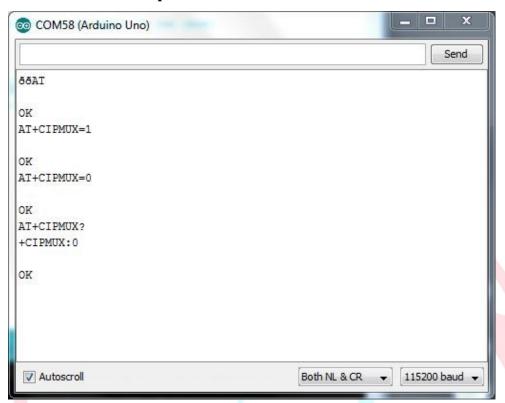
## 2. AT+GMR - View version info



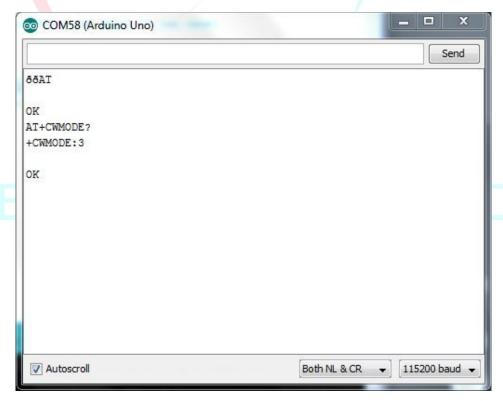
## 3. AT+RST - Restart module



## 4. AT+CIPMUX - Enable multiple connections

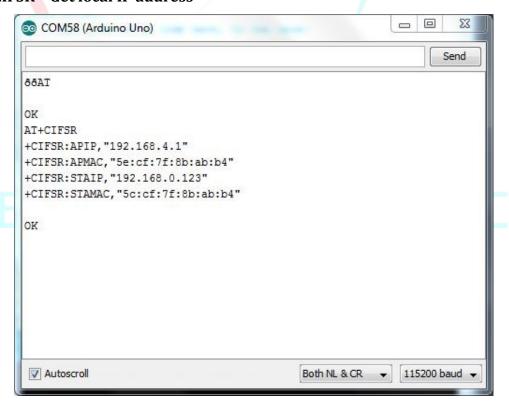


## 5. AT+CWMODE – Wi-Fi mode





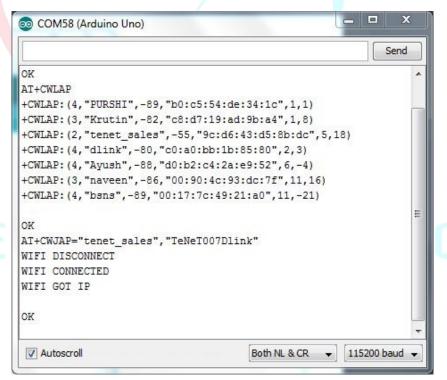
## 6. AT+CIFSR - Get local IP address

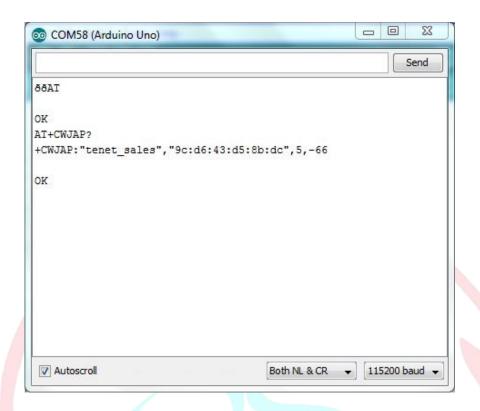


#### 7. AT+CWLAP - List available APs



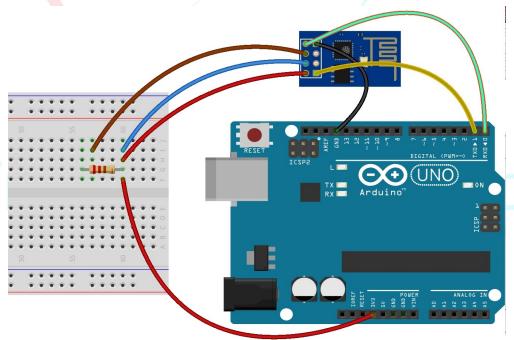
## 8. AT+CWJAP - Connect to AP





Note: Now interchange Tx and Rx connections of Arduino and ESP8266.

Connect Tx of Arduino to Rx of ESP8266 and Rx of Arduino to Tx of ESP8266



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## **Arduino Code Explanation**

Reading an analog sensors i.e. Potentiometer connected to analog pin A0 of Arduino UNO and posting those data to ThingSpeak cloud.

```
CODE:
int pot = A0;
float voltage;
String A = "GET /update?api_key=F805VOHZACCDGQRK&field1=";
String Z = " HTTP/1.1 \nHOST: api.thingspeak.com \r\n\r\n";
                                                                 //web link
void setup()
{
  Serial.begin(115200);
}
void loop()
{
  /* VOLTAGE */
  voltage = analogRead(pot);
  voltage = (voltage / 1024.0) * 5.0;
  char voltage_buff[16];
  String voltageX = dtostrf(voltage, 4, 1, voltage_buff);
  String postStr = A + voltageX + Z;
               Uploading to ThinkSpeak Cloud
              Sending AT Commands to ESP8266
    Serial.println("AT");
    delay(2000);
    Serial.print("AT+CIPSTART=\"TCP\",\"api.thingspeak.com\",80\r\n");
    delay(3000);
# 9/3, 2nd floor, SreeLaksmi Complex, opp, to Vivekananda Park, Girinagar, Bangalore - 560085,
Email: info@tenettech.com, Phone: 080 - 26722726
```

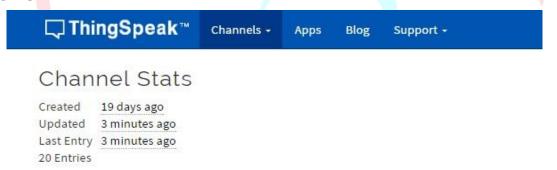
```
String ciplength = "AT+CIPSEND=" + String(postStr.length()) + "\r\n";
Serial.print(ciplength);
delay(3000);

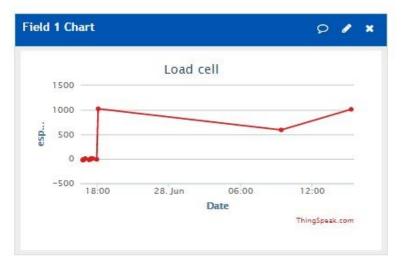
Serial.print(postStr);
delay(3000);

Serial.print("AT+RST\r\n");
delay(3000);
}
```

Note: Create an account in <a href="https://www.thingSpeak.com">www.thingSpeak.com</a>. Create a New channel. Copy API key of the channel and paste the API key in the code.

## Things Speak Cloud





## For product link:

- 1. http://www.tenettech.com/product/1548/lpc1769-lpcxpresso-board
- 2. <a href="http://tenettech.com/product/6655/universal-gpio-board">http://tenettech.com/product/6655/universal-gpio-board</a>

For more information please visit: www.tenettech.com

For technical query please send an e-mail: info@tenettech.com

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