Popular opinions about language learning and teaching

Parents usually correct young children when they make grammatical errors. strongly agree		ate the extent to which you agree with each statement be ppropriate point on the line between 'strongly agree' an ree'.	
Parents usually correct young children when they make grammatical errors. strongly agree	1	Languages are learned mainly through imitation.	
errors. strongly agree		strongly agree	strongly disagree
Highly intelligent people are good language learners. strongly agree	2		e grammatical
The most important predictor of success in second language acquisition is motivation. strongly agree		strongly agree	strongly disagree
The most important predictor of success in second language acquisition is motivation. strongly agree	3	•	
motivation. strongly agree strongly disagree 5 The earlier a second language is introduced in school programmes, the greater the likelihood of success in learning. strongly agree strongly disagree 6 Most of the mistakes that second language learners make are due to interference from their first language. strongly agree strongly disagree 7 The best way to learn new vocabulary is through reading. strongly agree strongly disagree 8 It is essential for learners to be able to pronounce all the individual sounce		strongly agree	strongly disagree
 The earlier a second language is introduced in school programmes, the greater the likelihood of success in learning. strongly agree	4	motivation.	
greater the likelihood of success in learning. strongly agree		strongly agree	strongly disagree
 Most of the mistakes that second language learners make are due to interference from their first language. strongly agree strongly disagree The best way to learn new vocabulary is through reading. strongly agree strongly disagree It is essential for learners to be able to pronounce all the individual sounce 	5	greater the likelihood of success in learning.	
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strongly agree strongly disagree 8 It is essential for learners to be able to pronounce all the individual sounce.			strongly disagree
8 It is essential for learners to be able to pronounce all the individual sounce	7	The best way to learn new vocabulary is through reading	ng.
•		strongly agree	strongly disagree
	8	It is essential for learners to be able to pronounce all the in the second language.	ne individual sounds
strongly agree strongly disagree		strongly agree	strongly disagree
9 Once learners know roughly 1000 words and the basic structure of a language, they can easily participate in conversations with native speakers	9	• .	
strongly agree strongly disagree			•
-, -	10	Teachers should present grammatical rules one at a tin should practise examples of each one before going on t	ne, and learners to another.
In Teachers should present grammatical rules one at a time, and learners	10		
Teachers should present grammatical rules one at a time, and learners should practise examples of each one before going on to another.		strongly agree	strongly disagree

xviii Introduction

н	Teachers should teach simple language structures before complex ones.
	strongly agree strongly disagree
12	Learners' errors should be corrected as soon as they are made in order to prevent the formation of bad habits.
	strongly agree strongly disagree
13	Teachers should use materials that expose students to only those language structures they have already been taught.
	strongly agree strongly disagree
14	When learners are allowed to interact freely (for example, in group or pair activities), they copy each other's mistakes.
	strongly agree strongly disagree
15	Students learn what they are taught.
	strongly agree strongly disagree
16	Teachers should respond to students' errors by correctly rephrasing what they have said rather than by explicitly pointing out the error.
	strongly agree strongly disagree
17	Students can learn both language and academic content (for example, science and history) simultaneously in classes where the subject matter is taught in their second language.
	strongly agree strongly disagree

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