CPE301 - SPRING 2018

Design Assignment 1

DO NOT REMOVE THIS PAGE DURING SUBMISSION:

The student understands that all required components should be submitted in complete for grading of this assignment.

NO	SUBMISSION ITEM	COMPLETED (Y/N)	MARKS (/MAX)
1	COMPONENTS LIST AND CONNECTION BLOCK DIAGRAM w/ PINS		
2.	INITIAL CODE OF TASK 1/A		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 2/B		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 3/C		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 4/D		
3.	INCREMENTAL / DIFFERENTIAL CODE OF TASK 5/E		
4.	SCHEMATICS		
5.	SCREENSHOTS OF EACH TASK OUTPUT		
5.	SCREENSHOT OF EACH DEMO		
6.	VIDEO LINKS OF EACH DEMO		
7.	GOOGLECODE LINK OF THE DA		

1. COMPONENTS LIST AND CONNECTION BLOCK DIAGRAM w/ PINS

Atmel Studio 7

LDI R25, LOW(0X0222)

2. INITIAL/DEVELOPED CODE OF TASK 1/A

```
; Store 300 numbers onto stack. STARTADDR = 0x0222. Use Pointers to fill up reg
; Used to initialize the SP to point to the last location of RAM (RAMEND)
.MACRO STACK
   LDI @0, HIGH(@1)
    OUT SPH, @0
    LDI @0, LOW(@1)
   OUT SPL, @0
.ENDMACRO
STACK R20, RAMEND
; Set Pointers to First Num on Stack
;-----
                                ; set X pointer to high bits of mem location
; set X pointer to low bits of mem location
; set Y pointer to high bits of div by 5 mem location
; set Y pointer to low bits of div by 5 mem location
    LDI XH, HIGH(0x0222)
    LDI XL, LOW(0x0222)
    LDI YH, HIGH(0x0400)
    LDI YL, LOW(0x0400)
    LDI ZH, HIGH(0x0600)
                                     ; set Z pointer to high bits of non-div by 5 mem location
   LDI ZL, LOW(0x0600)
                                       ; set Z pointer to low bits of non-div by 5 mem location
;-----
; Clear sum & counter registers
   LDI R16, 0
   LDI R17, 0
   LDI R18, 0
   LDI R19, 0
   LDI R25, 0
; Store the counter (300 = 0x012C)
;-----
                       ; LOW = 0x2C
; HIGH = 0x01
   LDI R21, LOW(300)
   LDI R22, HIGH(300)
;-----
; Start population process
;-----
   LDI R23, HIGH(0x0222)
```

3. CODE OF TASK 1/B AND 1/C COMBINED INTO ONE SECTION

Start program is the continuation of the population process.

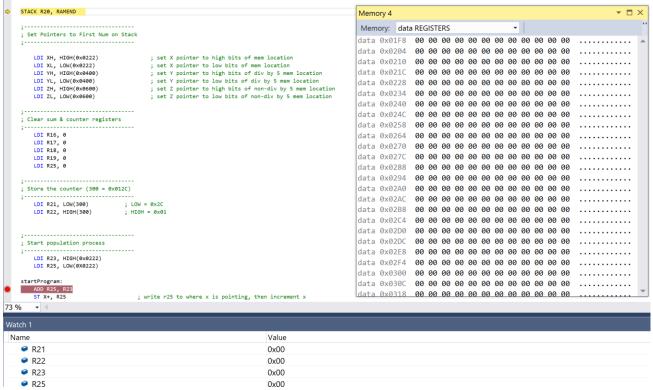
```
startProgram:
    ADD R25, R23
    ST X+, R25
                                       ; write r25 to where x is pointing, then increment x
; STEP 2 OF DESIGN ASSIGNMENT 1
;-----
; Use reg to parse through numbers. If number is divisible by 5, store. Store into 0x0400 else store in 0x0600
    MOV R24, R25
                                       ; copies R25 into R24 so R25 value stays in tact
divByFive:
    CPI R24, 5
                                       ; check if loaded # less than 5
    BRLO notDivisible
                                 ; recursive subtraction to see if it is divisible by 5
    SUBI R24, 5
                                     ; compare the subtracted number to five to see if it should keep dividing
    CPI R24, 5
    CPI R24, 5 ; compare the subtracted number to five to see if it should keep divided BRSH divByFive ; If R24 larger than 5, keep subtracting by 5 CPI R24, 0 ; compare r24 to 0 to see if # < 5 is divisible by 5 BRNE notDivisible ; If it is not 0 (not divisible by 5) then jump to non-divisible loop ST Y+, R25 ; write r25 to where y is pointing, then increment y
    BRSH divByFive
    ADD R16, R25
                                      ; sum of the divisible number by 5
    CP R16, R25
    BRLO divFiveCarry
    RJMP checkThreeHundred
divFiveCarry:
    INC R17
    RJMP checkThreeHundred
notDivisible:
                                       ; store original number to z
    ST Z+, R25
    ADD R18, R25
                                        ; sum the original number
    CP R18, R25
    BRLO nonDivFiveCarry
    RJMP checkThreeHundred
nonDivFiveCarry:
    INC R19
; Use R21:R22
checkThreeHundred:
    CPI R21, 1
                                       ; CMP Low bit of 300 to 1
    BRLO decHigh
                                        ; if low bit is less than 1, jump to dechigh
    DEC R21
                                        ; dec the counter of r21 and jump to top
    RJMP startProgram
decHigh:
                                      ; compare high bit (0x01) to 1
    CPI R22, 1
                                      ; if not 0, do not finish program
    BRLO done
                                      ; decrement high bit
    DEC R22
                                      ; load 0xFF into low bit register
    LDI R21, 0xFF
                                      ; decrement the low bit reg
    DEC R21
    RJMP startProgram
                                      ; start program again
done:
```

2. CODE OF TASK 1/D

```
//USING BOBBY NOT ATMEL
#include<iostream>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<cmath>
using namespace std;
   int num=36;
   int divisible=0;
   int nondivisible=0;
   printf("Divisible: \n");
for (int i=0; i<300; i++)</pre>
                   divisible+=num;
   printf("\n");
ten = 1;
num=36;
   printf("Not Divisible: \n");
for (int i=0; i<300; i++)</pre>
         if(num > 255)
  num = 0;
                printf("%X ",num);
nondivisible+=num;
                if ((ten % 10) == 0)
  printf("\n");
  printf("\n");
printf("SUM of divisible: %i\n",divisible);
printf("SUM of non-divisible: %i\n", nondivisible);
```

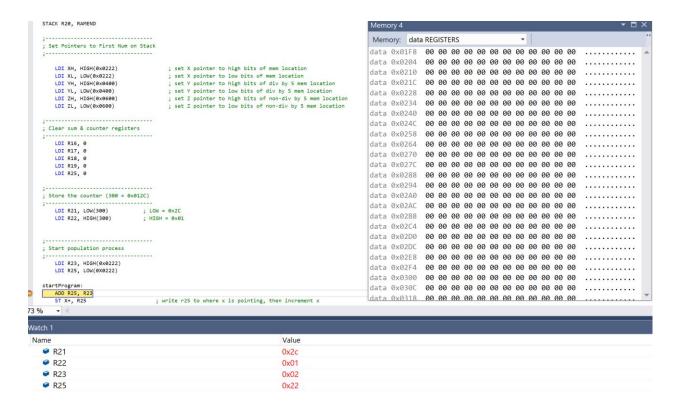
3. SCREENSHOTS OF EACH TASK OUTPUT (ATMEL STUDIO OUTPUT)

Task 1: Before Debugging



Task 1: After Debugging

Values in register R21, R22, R23, and R25 have changed and loaded values from 0's.



Task 1B and 1C: Before Debugging

```
ADD R25, R23
                 ; write r25 to where x is pointing, then increment x
; STEP 2 OF DESIGN ASSIGNMENT 1
;-----
; Use reg to parse through numbers. If number is divisible by 5, store. Store into 0x0400 else store in 0x0600
 MOV R24, R25
                ; copies R25 into R24 so R25 value stays in tact
divByFive:
 CPI R24, 5
                ; check if loaded # less than 5
 BRLO notDivisible
 SUBI R24, 5
                ; recursive subtraction to see if it is divisible by 5
                ; compare the subtracted number to five to see if it should keep dividing
 CPI R24. 5
 BRSH divByFive
                ; If R24 larger than 5, keep subtracting by 5
                ; compare r24 to 0 to see if # < 5 is divisible by 5
 CPI R24, 0
                ; If it is not 0 (not divisible by 5) then jump to non-divisible loop
 BRNE notDivisible
                ; write r25 to where y is pointing, then increment y
 ST Y+, R25
 ADD R16, R25
                ; sum of the divisible number by 5
                                       Memory: data REGISTERS
                                                   → Address: 0x01BC,data
 CP R16, R25
                                       BRLO divFiveCarry
                                       RJMP checkThreeHundred
                                       divFiveCarry:
                                       INC R17
                                       data 0x0285
                                            RJMP checkThreeHundred
                                       notDivisible:
                                            data 0x02D5
 ST Z+, R25
                ; store original number to z
                                       ADD R18, R25
                ; sum the original number
                                       CP R18, R25
                                       BRLO nonDivFiveCarry
                                       data 0x0339
                                            data 0x034D
                                            RJMP checkThreeHundred
                                       data 0x0361
                                            data 0x0375
                                            nonDivFiveCarry:
                                       data 0x0389
                                            data 0x039D
                                            INC R19
                                       data 0x03B1
                                            : Use R21:R22
                                       data 0x03C5
                                            data 0x03D9
                                            checkThreeHundred:
                                       CPI R21, 1
                ; CMP Low bit of 300 to 1
                                       data 0x0401
                                       data 0x0415
                                            BRLO decHigh
                ; if low bit is less than 1, jump to dechigh
                                       data 0x0429
                                            DEC R21
                ; dec the counter of r21 and jump to top
                                       data 0x043D
                                            RJMP startProgram
                                       data 0x0451
                                            data 0x0465
                                            data 0x0479
                                            decHigh:
                                       data 0x048D
                                            ; compare high bit (0x01) to 1
 CPI R22, 1
                                       data 0x04A1
                                            data 0x04B5
                                            ; if not 0, do not finish program
 BRLO done
                                       data 0x04C9
                                            DEC R22
                ; decrement high bit
                                       ; load 0xFF into low bit register
 LDI R21, 0xFF
                                       data 0x04F1
                                            ; decrement the low bit reg
                                       data 0x0505
                                            data 0x0519
                                            RJMP startProgram
                ; start program again
                                       data 0x052D
                                            data 0x0541
                                            data 0x0555
                                            data 0x0569
                                            Register values before debugging
```

● R16	0x00
● R17	0x00
	0x00
● R19	0x00
	0x00
● R21	0x2c
● R22	0x01
● R23	0x02
● R25	0x22

Task 1B and 1C: After Debugging

```
data 0x0261
                                                                                                                          a2 a4 a6 a8 aa ac ae b0 b2 b4 b6
 startProgram
                                                                                                                                                           º..ÀÂÄÆÈÊÌ
                                                                                                                          b8 ba bc be c0 c2 c4 c6 c8 ca cc
    ADD R25, R23
                                                                                                                                                          ÎĐÒÔÖØÚÜÞàâ
                                                                                                                          ce d0 d2 d4 d6 d8 da dc de e0 e2
                                                                                                              data 0x0277
    ST X+, R25
                                  ; write r25 to where x is pointing, then increment x
                                                                                                              data 0x0282
                                                                                                                          e4 e6 e8 ea ec ee f0 f2 f4 f6 f8
                                                                                                                                                         äæèêìîðòôö¢
                                                                                                              data 0x028D
                                                                                                                          fa fc fe 00 02 04 06 08 0a 0c 0e
                                                                                                                                                         úüþ.....
                                                                                                              data 0x0298
                                                                                                                          10 12 14 16 18 1a 1c 1e 20 22 24
                                                                                                              data 0x02A3
                                                                                                                          26 28 2a 2c 2e 30 32 34 36 38 3a
                                                                                                                                                         &(*..02468:
 ; STEP 2 OF DESIGN ASSIGNMENT 1
                                                                                                                                                         <>@BDFHJLNP
                                                                                                              data 0x02AE
                                                                                                                          3c 3e 40 42 44 46 48 4a 4c 4e 50
                                                                                                              data 0x02B9
                                                                                                                                                         RTVXZ\^`bdf
                                                                                                                          52 54 56 58 5a 5c 5e 60 62 64 66
 ; Use reg to parse through numbers. If number is divisible by 5, store. Store into 0x0400 else store in 0x0600
                                                                                                              data 0x02C4
                                                                                                                          68 6a 6c 6e 70 72 74 76 78 7a 7c
                                                                                                                                                         hjlnprtvxz|
                                                                                                              data 0x02CF
                                                                                                                          7e 80 82 84 86 88 8a 8c 8e 90 92
    MOV R24, R25
                                  ; copies R25 into R24 so R25 value stays in tact
                                                                                                              data 0x02DA
                                                                                                                          94 96 98 9a 9c 9e a0 a2 a4 a6 a8
divBvFive:
                                                                                                                          aa ac ae b0 b2 b4 b6 b8 ba bc be
                                                                                                                                                          a_@0. 1¶ 0
    CPI R24, 5
                                  : check if loaded # less than 5
                                                                                                              data 0x02E5
     BRLO notDivisible
                                                                                                              data 0x02F0
                                                                                                                          c0 c2 c4 c6 c8 ca cc ce d0 d2 d4
                                                                                                                                                         ÀÂÄÆÈÊŤŤĐÒÔ
                                                                                                              data 0x02EB d6 d8 da dc de e0 e2 e4 e6 e8 ea
                                                                                                                                                         ÖØÚÜÞàáäæèé
                                  ; recursive subtraction to see if it is divisible by 5
                                                                                                              data 0x0306
                                                                                                                          ec ee f0 f2 f4 f6 f8 fa fc fe 00
                                                                                                                                                         lîðòôöøúüb.
    SUBI R24, 5
    CPI R24, 5
                                  ; compare the subtracted number to five to see if it should keep dividing
                                                                                                              data 0x0311
                                                                                                                          02 04 06 08 0a 0c 0e 10 12 14 16
                                                                                                              data 0x031C
                                                                                                                          18 1a 1c 1e 20 22 24 26 28 2a 2c
    BRSH divBvFive
                                  ; If R24 larger than 5, keep subtracting by 5
                                                                                                              data 0x0327
                                                                                                                          2e 30 32 34 36 38 3a 3c 3e 40 42
                                                                                                                                                          .02468:<>@B
    CPI R24, 0
                                  ; compare r24 to 0 to see if # < 5 is divisible by 5
                                                                                                                          44 46 48 4a 4c 4e 50 52 54 56 58
                                  : If it is not 0 (not divisible by 5) then jump to non-divisible loop
    BRNE notDivisible
                                                                                                              data 0x033D
    ST Y+, R25
                                  ; write r25 to where y is pointing, then increment y
    ADD R16, R25
                                  : sum of the divisible number by 5
                                                                                                              data 0x0348 70 72 74 76 78 7a 00 00 00 00 00
                                                                                                                Figure 1 X-Pointer Array (300 numbers)
     BRLO divFiveCarry
    RJMP checkThreeHundred
divFiveCarry:
                                                                                                  data 0x03F8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 28 32 3c
    INC R17
                                                                                                  data 0x0403
                                                                                                                 46 50 5a 64 6e 78 82 8c 96 a0 aa FPZdnx.Œ- ª
    RJMP checkThreeHundred
                                                                                                                                                        ´. ÈÒÜæðú...
                                                                                                  data 0x040E
                                                                                                                b4 be c8 d2 dc e6 f0 fa 0a 14 1e
 notDivisible:
                                                                                                  data 0x0419
                                                                                                                                                        (2<FPZdnx.Œ
                                                                                                                 28 32 3c 46 50 5a 64 6e 78 82 8c
     ST Z+, R25
                                  ; store original number to z
                                                                                                  data 0x0424
                                                                                                                 96 a0 aa b4 be c8 d2 dc e6 f0 fa
                                                                                                                                                        - ª´.ÈÒÜæðú
     ADD R18, R25
                                  ; sum the original number
                                                                                                                 0a 14 1e 28 32 3c 46 50 5a 64 6e ...(2<FPZdn
                                                                                                  data 0x042F
    CP R18, R25
     BRLO nonDivFiveCarry
                                                                                                  data 0x043A 78 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 x.....
    RJMP checkThreeHundred
                                                                                                        Figure 2 Y-Pointer Array (Divisible Numbers)
nonDivFiveCarry:
    INC R19
 ; Use R21:R22
                                                                                                                                                    ...$&*,.046
                                                                                               data 0x05FD
                                                                                                              00 00 00 24 26 2a 2c 2e 30 34 36
 checkThreeHundred:
                                  : CMP Low bit of 300 to 1
    CPI R21, 1
                                                                                                data 0x0608
                                                                                                              38 3a 3e 40 42 44 48 4a 4c 4e 52
                                                                                                                                                    8:>@BDHJLNR
     BRLO decHigh
                                   ; if low bit is less than 1, jump to dechigh
                                                                                                data 0x0613
                                                                                                              54 56 58 5c 5e 60 62 66 68 6a 6c
                                                                                                                                                    TVX\^`bfhil
                                  ; dec the counter of r21 and jump to top
    DEC R21
                                                                                                              70 72 74 76 7a 7c 7e 80 84 86 88
                                                                                                                                                    prtvz|~€..
                                                                                                data 0x061F
    RJMP startProgram
                                                                                                data 0x0629
                                                                                                              8a 8e 90 92 94 98 9a 9c 9e a2 a4
                                                                                                                                                     ŠŽ.'"~šœž¢¤
                                                                                                                                                     !"¨°.¶.º.À
 decHigh:
                                                                                                data 0x0634
                                                                                                              a6 a8 ac ae b0 b2 b6 b8 ba bc c0
    CPI R22. 1
                               : compare high bit (0x01) to 1
                                                                                                data 0x063F
                                                                                                              c2 c4 c6 ca cc ce d0 d4 d6 d8 da
                                                                                                                                                    ÂÄÆÊÌÎĐÔÖØÚ
                               ; if not 0, do not finish program
    BRLO done
                                                                                                data 0x064A
                                                                                                              de e0 e2 e4 e8 ea ec ee f2 f4 f6
                                                                                                                                                    Þàáäèêì îòôö
                                decrement high bit
    DEC R22
    LDI R21, 0xFF
                               ; load 0xFF into low bit register
                                                                                                data 0x0655
                                                                                                              f8 fc fe 00 02 04 06 08 0c 0e 10
    DEC R21
                                decrement the low bit reg
                                                                                                              12 16 18 1a 1c 20 22 24 26 2a 2c
                                                                                                data 0x0660
    RJMP startProgram
                               : start program again
                                                                                                              2e 30 34 36 38 3a 3e 40 42 44 48
                                                                                                                                                     .0468:>@BDH
                                                                                                data 0x066B
                                                                                                                                                    JLNRTVX\^`b
                                                                                               data 0x0676
                                                                                                              4a 4c 4e 52 54 56 58 5c 5e 60 62
done:
                                                                                                data 0x0681
                                                                                                              66 68 6a 6c 70 72 74 76 7a 7c 7e
                                                                                                                                                    fhjlprtvz|~
                                                                                               data 0x068C
                                                                                                              80 84 86 88 8a 8e 90 92 94 98 9a
                                                                                                                                                    €..^ŠŽ.'"~š
                                                                                                data 0x0697
                                                                                                                                                    œž¢¤¦"¬®°.¶
                                                                                                              9c 9e a2 a4 a6 a8 ac ae b0 b2 b6
0x34
                                                                                               data 0x06A2
                                                                                                              b8 ba bc c0 c2 c4 c6 ca cc ce d0
                                                                                                                                                     º.ÀÂÄÆÊÌÎÐ
                                                                                                data 0x06AD
                                                                                                              d4 d6 d8 da de e0 e2 e4 e8 ea ec
                                                                                                                                                    ÔÖØÚÞàâäèêì
R17
                                                                                               data 0x06B8
                                                                                                              ee f2 f4 f6 f8 fc fe 00 02 04 06
                                                                                                                                                    îòôöøüb....
R18
                                                             0x60
                                                                                                data 0x06C3
                                                                                                              08 Oc Oe 10 12 16 18 1a 1c 20 22
R19
                                                             0x70
                                                                                               data 0x06CE
                                                                                                              24 26 2a 2c 2e 30 34 36 38 3a 3e
                                                                                                                                                    $&*,.0468:>
R24
                                                             0x02
                                                                                               data 0x06D9
                                                                                                              40 42 44 48 4a 4c 4e 52 54 56 58
                                                                                                                                                    @BDHJLNRTVX
R21
                                                             0x00
                                                                                                              5c 5e 60 62 66 68 6a 6c 70 72 74
                                                                                                                                                    \^`bfhjlprt
R22
                                                             0x00
                                                                                                              76 7a 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                                                                               data 0x06EF
R23
                                                             0x02
                                                                                               Figure 3 Z-Pointer Array (Non-Divisible #s)
R25
                                                             0x7a
```

data 0x021F

data 0x022A

data 0x0235

data 0x0240

data 0x024B

data 0x0256

00 00 00 24 26 28 2a 2c 2e 30 32

34 36 38 3a 3c 3e 40 42 44 46 48

4a 4c 4e 50 52 54 56 58 5a 5c 5e

60 62 64 66 68 6a 6c 6e 70 72 74

76 78 7a 7c 7e 80 82 84 86 88 8a

8c 8e 90 92 94 96 98 9a 9c 9e a0

...\$&(*,.02

468:<>@BDFH

JLNPRTVX7\^

bdfhilnprt

vxz |~€...^Š

The registers R22:R21 registers are zero-d out since I placed 300 in these 2 registers and decremented both for the checkThreeHundred loop. The divisible sum is stored in R17:R16 as 0x1C34 (7,220 in decimal). The non-divisible sum is stored in R19:R18 as 0x7060 (28,768 in decimal). The arrays that x, y, and z are pointing to are shown in the Memory windows above.

Task 1D: After Debugging

```
[takenkaf@bobby cpe301]$ ./a.out
Divisible:
28 32 3C 46 50 5A 64 6E 78 82
BC 96 A0 AA B4 BE C8 D2 DC E6
F0 FA 0 A 14 1E 28 32 3C 46
50 5A 64 6E 78 82 8C 96 A0 AA
B4 BE C8 D2 DC E6 F0 FA 0 A
14 1E 28 32 3C 46 50 5A 64 6E
78
Not Divisible:
24 26 2A 2C 2E 30 34 36 38 3A
3E 40 42 44 48 4A 4C 4E 52 54
56 58 5C 5E 60 62 66 68 6A 6C
70 72 74 76 7A 7C 7E 80 84 86
88 8A 8E 90 92 94 98 9A 9C 9E
BA BC C0 C2 C4 C6 CA CC CE D0
D4 D6 D8 DA DE E0 E2 E4 E8 EA
EC EE F2 F4 F6 F8 FC FE 2 4
6 8 C E 10 12 16 18 1A 1C
20 22 24 26 2A 2C 2E 30 34 36
38 3A 3E 40 42 44 48 4A 4C 4E
52 54 56 58 5C 5E 60 62 66 68
6A 6C 70 72 74 76 7A 7C 7E 80
84 86 88 8A 8E 90 92 94 98 9A
9C 9E A2 A4 A6 A8 AC AE B0 B2
B6 B8 BA BC C0 C2 C4 C6 CA CC
CE D0 D4 D6 D8 DA DE E0 E2 E4
E8 EA EC EE F2 F4 F6 F8 FC FE
2 4 6 8 C E 10 12 16 18
1A 1C 20 22 24 26 2A 2C 2E 30
34 36 38 3A 3E 40 42 44 48 4A
4C 4E 52 54 56 58 5C 5E 60 62
66 68 6A 6C 70 72 74 76 7A
SUM of divisible: 7220
SUM of non-divisible: 28768
```

4. SCREENSHOT OF 1E

Processor Status				
Name	Value			
Program Counter	0x00000000			
Stack Pointer	0x08FF			
X Register	0x034E			
Y Register	0x043B			
Z Register	0x06F1			
Status Register	ITHSVNZC			
Cycle Counter	64227			
Frequency	16.000 MHz			
Stop Watch	4,014.19 μs			

Figure 4 At 16MHz, execution done in 4,014.19 microseconds

5. GITHUB LINK OF THIS DA

https://github.com/TennielTakenaka/DA1

Student Academic Misconduct Policy

http://studentconduct.unlv.edu/misconduct/policy.html

"This assignment submission is my own, original work".

Tenniel Takenaka-Fuller