

Lab 2

Date Submitted: 11/23/19

Task 01:

Memory browser:

The screenshot shows two windows from the TI CCS IDE. The 'Memory Browser' window displays the variable '&i16ToggleCount' at memory address 0x20000200, showing its value in 16-bit hex as 000C 0000. The 'Memory Allocation' window shows the link status for project 'blink_tm4c_ccs' as successful, with a summary of memory usage: FLASH at 1,874 (0%) and SRAM at 514 (1%).

Address	Value (Hex)
0x20000200	000C 0000
0x20000204	071F 0000
0x20000208	0000 0000
0x2000020C	0000 0000

Memory Type	Usage
FLASH	1,874 (0%)
SRAM	514 (1%)

Task 02:

Modified Code:

```
//-----  
// Project: Blink TM4C - CCS Lab - STARTER  
//  
// Author: Eric Wilbur  
//  
// Date: June 2014  
//  
//-----  
  
//-----  
// TivaWare Header Files  
//-----  
#include <stdint.h>  
#include <stdbool.h>  
  
#include "inc/hw_types.h"  
#include "inc/hw_memmap.h"  
#include "driverlib/sysctl.h"  
#include "driverlib/gpio.h"  
#include "inc/hw_ints.h"  
#include "driverlib/interrupt.h"  
#include "driverlib/timer.h"  
#include <time.h>  
  
//-----  
// Prototypes
```

Grading scheme: 30% Coding, 30% Documentation, 40% Execution/Video.

```
//-----
void hardware_init(void);
void ledToggle(void);
void delay(void);

//-----
// Globals
//-----
volatile int16_t i16ToggleCount = 0;

//-----
// main()
//-----
void main(void)
{
    hardware_init();                // init hardware via Xware

    while(1)                        // forever loop
    {
        ledToggle();                // toggle LED

        delay();                    // create a delay
of ~1/2sec

        i16ToggleCount += 1;        // keep track of #toggles
    }
}

//-----
// hardware_init()
//
// inits GPIO pins for toggling the LED
//-----
void hardware_init(void)
{
    //Set CPU Clock to 40MHz. 400MHz PLL/2 = 200 DIV 5 = 40MHz
    SysCtlClockSet(SYSCTL_SYSDIV_5|SYSCTL_USE_PLL|SYSCTL_XTAL_16MHZ|SYSCTL_OSC_MAI
N);

    // ADD Tiva-C GPIO setup - enables port, sets pins 1-3 (RGB) pins for output
    SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_GPIOF);
    GPIOPinTypeGPIOOutput(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2|GPIO_PIN_3);

    // Turn on the LED
    GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2|GPIO_PIN_3, 4);
}
```

```
//-----
// ledToggle()
//
// toggles LED on Tiva-C LaunchPad
//-----
void ledToggle(void)
{
    // LED values - 2=RED, 4=BLUE, 8=GREEN
    if(GPIOPinRead(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_2))
    {
        GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2|GPIO_PIN_3, 0);
    }
    else
    {
        GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_2, 4);
    }
}

//-----
// delay()
//
// Creates a 500ms delay via TivaWare fxn
//-----
void delay(void)
{
    SysCtlDelay(13400000);           // makes delay 2x as slow!
}

-----
```

Lab 4**Date Submitted:** 11/17/19**Task 01:**

Execution:

CORTX_M4_0.*OS

Task.ti_sysbios_knl_idle_loop_E()@20001

Task 02:

Log:

	Type	Time	Error	Master	Message	Event	EventClass	Data1	Data2	SeqNo	Logger	Module	I
5	i	757949725		CORTEX_...	[../main.c:116] TOGGLED LED [3] t...	Log_L_info	Info				2	Main...	xdc.r... x
7	i	1010596575		CORTEX_...	[../main.c:116] TOGGLED LED [4] t...	Log_L_info	Info				3	Main...	xdc.r... x
8		1010604212		CORTEX_...	LS_cpuLoad: 0%	Load	CPU	CPU	0.00		1	Load...	ti.sys... t
9	i	1263248625		CORTEX_...	[../main.c:116] TOGGLED LED [5] t...	Log_L_info	Info				4	Main...	xdc.r... x
10	i	1515889975		CORTEX_...	[../main.c:116] TOGGLED LED [6] t...	Log_L_info	Info				5	Main...	xdc.r... x
11		1515897612		CORTEX_...	LS_cpuLoad: 0%	Load	CPU	CPU	0.00		2	Load...	ti.sys... t
12	i	1768542037		CORTEX_...	[../main.c:116] TOGGLED LED [7] t...	Log_L_info	Info				6	Main...	xdc.r... x
13	i	2021188875		CORTEX_...	[../main.c:116] TOGGLED LED [8] t...	Log_L_info	Info				7	Main...	xdc.r... x

Lab 5

Date Submitted: 12/3/19

Task 01:

Modified Code:

```
//-----  
// BIOS header files  
//-----  
#include <xdc/std.h> //mandatory - have to include first, for  
BIOS types  
#include <ti/sysbios/BIOS.h> //mandatory - if you call APIs like  
BIOS_start()  
#include <xdc/runtime/Log.h> //needed for any Log_info() call  
#include <xdc/cfg/global.h> //header file for statically defined  
objects/handles  
  
//-----  
// TivaWare Header Files  
//-----  
#include <stdint.h>  
#include <stdbool.h>  
  
#include "inc/hw_types.h"  
#include "inc/hw_memmap.h"  
#include "driverlib/sysctl.h"  
#include "driverlib/gpio.h"  
#include "inc/hw_ints.h"  
#include "driverlib/interrupt.h"  
#include "driverlib/timer.h"  
  
//-----  
// Prototypes  
//-----  
void hardware_init(void);  
void ledToggle(void);  
void delay(void);
```

```
//-----  
// Globals  
//-----  
volatile int16_t i16ToggleCount = 0;  
  
//-----  
// main()  
//-----  
void main(void)  
{  
    hardware_init();                // init hardware via Xware  
    BIOS_start();  
}  
  
//-----  
// hardware_init()  
//  
// inits GPIO pins for toggling the LED  
//-----  
void hardware_init(void)  
{  
    uint32_t ui32Period;  
  
    //Set CPU Clock to 40MHz. 400MHz PLL/2 = 200 DIV 5 = 40MHz  
    SysCtlClockSet(SYSCTL_SYSDIV_5 | SYSCTL_USE_PLL | SYSCTL_XTAL_16MHZ |  
SYSCTL_OSC_MAIN);  
  
    // ADD Tiva-C GPIO setup - enables port, sets pins 1-3 (RGB) pins for output  
    SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_GPIOF);  
    GPIOPinTypeGPIOOutput(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1 | GPIO_PIN_2 | GPIO_PIN_3);  
  
    // Turn on the LED  
    GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1 | GPIO_PIN_2 | GPIO_PIN_3, 4);  
  
    // Timer 2 setup code  
    SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_TIMER2);                // enable Timer 2 periph  
clks  
    TimerConfigure(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_CFG_PERIODIC);            // cfg Timer 2 mode -  
periodic  
  
    ui32Period = (SysCtlClockGet() / 2);                // period = CPU clk  
div 2 (500ms)  
    TimerLoadSet(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_A, ui32Period);            // set Timer 2 period  
  
    TimerIntEnable(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_TIMA_TIMEOUT);            // enables Timer 2 to  
interrupt CPU  
  
    TimerEnable(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_A);                // enable Timer 2
```

```
}

//-----
// ledToggle()
//
// toggles LED on Tiva-C LaunchPad
//-----
void ledToggle(void)
{
    TimerIntClear(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_TIMA_TIMEOUT);           // must clear timer flag
FROM timer

    // LED values - 2=RED, 4=BLUE, 8=GREEN
    if (GPIOPinRead(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_2))
    {
        GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1 | GPIO_PIN_2 | GPIO_PIN_3, 0);
    }
    else
    {
        GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_2, 4);
    }

    i16ToggleCount += 1;                                       // keep track of #toggles
    Log_info1("LED TOGGLED [%u] TIMES", i16ToggleCount);      // send toggle count
to UIA
}
```

Task 02:

	Type	Time	Error	Master	Message	Event	EventClass	Data1	Data2	SeqNo	Logger	Module	D
2		18775			CORTEX_... LM_switch: oldtsk: 0x0, oldfunc: 0x...	CtxChg	TSK	ti_s...		1	SYS...	_ti.ui...	ti
3	i	250014137			CORTEX_... [../main.c:135] LED TOGGLED [1]...	Log_L_info	Info			0	Main...	xdc.r...	x
4		500004462			CORTEX_... LS_cpuLoad: 1%	Load	CPU	CPU	1.00	0	Load...	ti.sys...	ti
5	i	500013637			CORTEX_... [../main.c:135] LED TOGGLED [2]...	Log_L_info	Info			1	Main...	xdc.r...	x
6	i	750013650			CORTEX_... [../main.c:135] LED TOGGLED [3]...	Log_L_info	Info			2	Main...	xdc.r...	x
7		1000008112			CORTEX_... LS_cpuLoad: 1%	Load	CPU	CPU	1.00	1	Load...	ti.sys...	ti
8	i	1000013662			CORTEX_... [../main.c:135] LED TOGGLED [4]...	Log_L_info	Info			3	Main...	xdc.r...	x

ROV:



Required Settings

Handle	HWI_TIMER2
ISR function	ledToggle
Interrupt number	39

Lab 6**Date Submitted:** 12/3/19**Task 01:****Modified Code:**

```
//-----
// BIOS header files
//-----
#include <xdc/std.h>           //mandatory - have to include first, for BIOS types
#include <ti/sysbios/BIOS.h>   //mandatory - if you call APIs like BIOS_start()
#include <xdc/runtime/Log.h>    //needed for any Log_info() call
#include <xdc/cfg/global.h>     //header file for statically defined objects/handles

//-----
// TivaWare Header Files
//-----
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdbool.h>

#include "inc/hw_types.h"
#include "inc/hw_memmap.h"
#include "driverlib/sysctl.h"
#include "driverlib/gpio.h"
#include "inc/hw_ints.h"
#include "driverlib/interrupt.h"
#include "driverlib/timer.h"

//-----
// Prototypes
//-----
void hardware_init(void);
void ledToggle(void);
void Timer_ISR(void);

//-----
// Globals
//-----
volatile int16_t i16ToggleCount = 0;
```

```
//-----  
// main()  
//-----  
void main(void)  
{  
  
    hardware_init();    // init hardware via Xware  
  
    BIOS_start();  
  
}  
  
//-----  
// hardware_init()  
//  
// inits GPIO pins for toggling the LED  
//-----  
void hardware_init(void)  
{  
    uint32_t ui32Period;  
  
    //Set CPU Clock to 40MHz. 400MHz PLL/2 = 200 DIV 5 = 40MHz  
    SysCtlClockSet(SYSCTL_SYSDIV_5 | SYSCTL_USE_PLL | SYSCTL_XTAL_16MHZ |  
SYSCTL_OSC_MAIN);  
  
    // ADD Tiva-C GPIO setup - enables port, sets pins 1-3 (RGB) pins for output  
    SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_GPIOF);  
    GPIOPinTypeGPIOOutput(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1 | GPIO_PIN_2 | GPIO_PIN_3);  
  
    // Turn on the LED  
    GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1 | GPIO_PIN_2 | GPIO_PIN_3, 4);  
  
    // Timer 2 setup code  
    SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_TIMER2);  
    TimerConfigure(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_CFG_PERIODIC);  
  
    ui32Period = (SysCtlClockGet() / 2);    // period = CPU clk div 2 (500ms)  
    TimerLoadSet(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_A, ui32Period);    // set Timer 2 period  
  
    TimerIntEnable(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_TIMA_TIMEOUT);    // enables Timer 2  
    TimerEnable(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_A);    // enable Timer 2  
  
}  
  
//-----  
// ledToggle()  
//  
// toggles LED on Tiva-C LaunchPad  
//-----  
void ledToggle(void)
```



```
{
    TimerIntClear(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_TIMA_TIMEOUT);

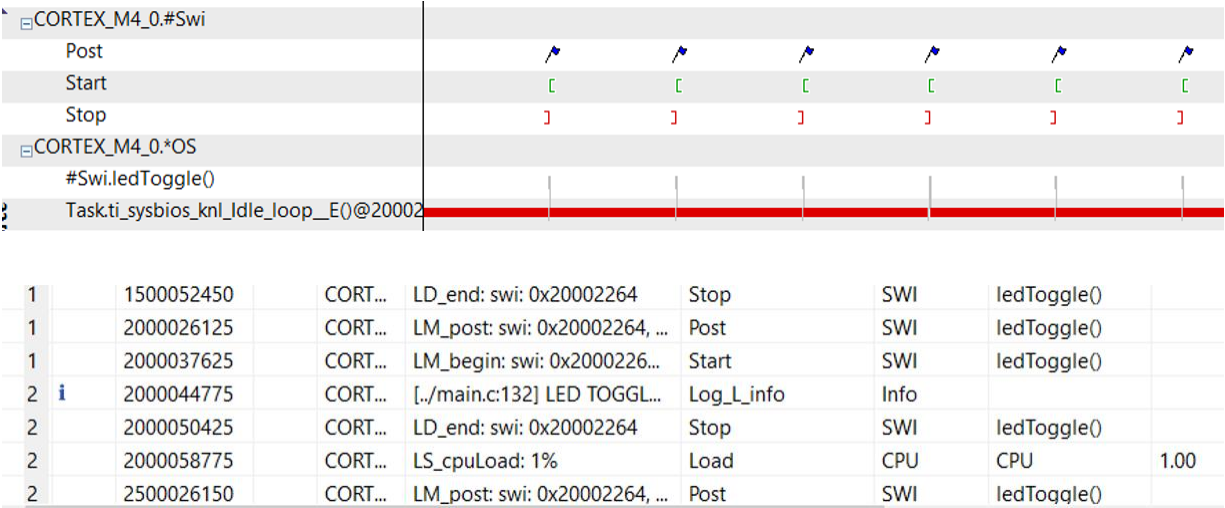
    // LED values - 2=RED, 4=BLUE, 8=GREEN
    if (GPIOPinRead(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_2))
    {
        GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1 | GPIO_PIN_2 | GPIO_PIN_3, 0);
    }
    else
    {
        GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_2, 4);
    }

    i16ToggleCount += 1;           // keep track of #toggles

    Log_info1("LED TOGGLED [%u] TIMES", i16ToggleCount); // send toggle count to UIA
}

void Timer_ISR(void)
{
    TimerIntClear(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_TIMA_TIMEOUT);
    Swi_post(LEDswi);
}
```

Task 02:



▼ Required Settings

Handle	LEDSwi
Function	ledToggle
Interrupt priority	1
Initial trigger	0x0

▼ Required Settings

Handle	HWI_TIMER2
ISR function	Timer_ISR
Interrupt number	39

Lab 7**Date Submitted:** 12/3/19**Task 01:****Modified Code:**

```
//-----
// BIOS header files
//-----
#include <xdc/std.h> //mandatory - have to include first, for
BIOS types
#include <ti/sysbios/BIOS.h> //mandatory - if you call APIs like
BIOS_start()
#include <xdc/runtime/Log.h> //needed for any Log_info() call
#include <xdc/cfg/global.h> //header file for statically defined
objects/handles
#include <xdc/runtime/Timestamp.h> // used for Timestamp() calls

//-----
// TivaWare Header Files
//-----
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdbool.h>

#include "inc/hw_types.h"
#include "inc/hw_memmap.h"
#include "driverlib/sysctl.h"
#include "driverlib/gpio.h"
#include "inc/hw_ints.h"
#include "driverlib/interrupt.h"
#include "driverlib/timer.h"

//-----
// Prototypes
//-----
void hardware_init(void);
void ledToggle(void);
//void Timer_ISR(void);

//-----
```

```

// Globals
//-----
volatile int16_t i16ToggleCount = 0;

//-----
// main()
//-----
void main(void)
{
    hardware_init();                // init hardware via Xware

    BIOS_start();
}

//-----
// hardware_init()
//
// inits GPIO pins for toggling the LED
//-----
void hardware_init(void)
{
    // uint32_t ui32Period;

    //Set CPU Clock to 40MHz. 400MHz PLL/2 = 200 DIV 5 = 40MHz
    SysCtlClockSet(SYSCTL_SYSDIV_5|SYSCTL_USE_PLL|SYSCTL_XTAL_16MHZ|SYSCTL_OSC_MAIN);

    // ADD Tiva-C GPIO setup - enables port, sets pins 1-3 (RGB) pins for output
    SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_GPIOF);
    GPIOPinTypeGPIOOutput(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2|GPIO_PIN_3);

    // Turn on the LED
    GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2|GPIO_PIN_3, 4);
}

//-----
// ledToggle()
//
// toggles LED on Tiva-C LaunchPad
//-----
void ledToggle(void)
{
    static uint32_t ui32_t0, ui32_t1, ui32_t2, ui32start, ui32stop, ui32delta; //
    used for Timestamp calculations

    ui32_t0 = Timestamp_get32();                // calculate
    Timestamp() overhead (ui32_t2)
    ui32_t1 = Timestamp_get32();
    ui32_t2 = ui32_t1 - ui32_t0;

```

```
// LED values - 2=RED, 4=BLUE, 8=GREEN
if(GPIOPinRead(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_2))
{
    ui32start = Timestamp_get32();                // get starting
    Timer snapshot for LED benchmark

    GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2|GPIO_PIN_3, 0);    //
    toggle GPIO/LED

    ui32stop = Timestamp_get32();                // get ending
    Timer snapshot for LED benchmark

    ui32delta = ui32stop - ui32start - ui32_t2;    // calculate LED
    toggle benchmark

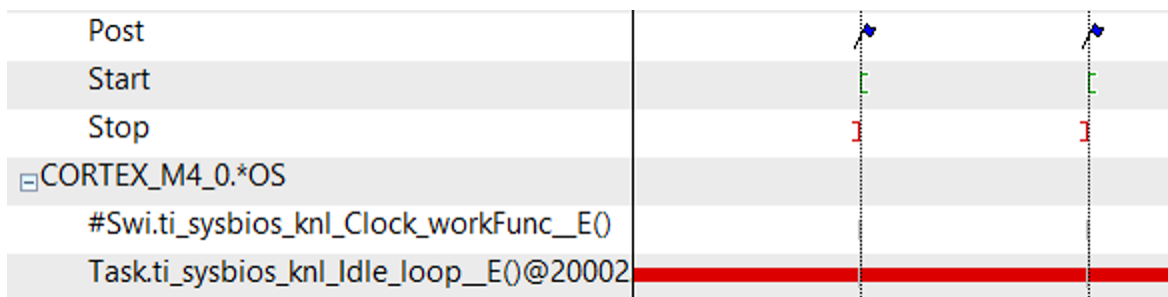
    Log_info1("LED BENCHMARK = [%u] TM4C CYCLES", ui32delta);    // send LED
    benchmark to Log display
}
else
{
    GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_2, 4);
}

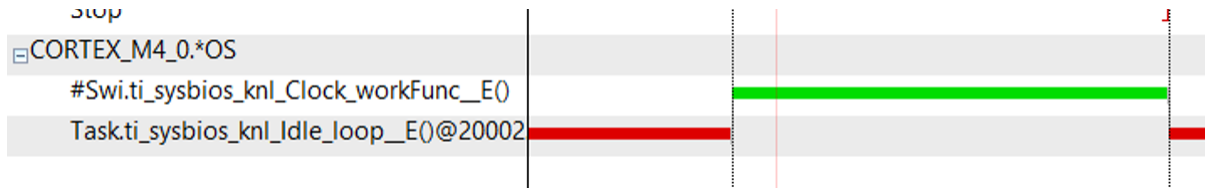
i16ToggleCount += 1;                            // keep track of
#toggles

Log_info1("LED TOGGLED [%u] TIMES", i16ToggleCount);    // send toggle
count to UIA
}
```

Task 02:

	Type	Time	Error	Master	Message	Event
4		3500031500		CORT...	LM_post: swi: 0x200023c0, func: 0x18c9, pri: 15	Post
4		3500043175		CORT...	LM_begin: swi: 0x200023c0, func: 0x18c9, preThread: 2	Start
4	i	3500058275		CORT...	[../main.c:140] LED BENCHMARK = [12] TM4C CYCLES	Log_L_info
4	i	3500065900		CORT...	[../main.c:153] LED TOGGLED [7] TIMES	Log_L_info
4	i	3500071925		CORT...	[../main.c:155] LED BENCHMARK = [311] CYCLES	Log_L_info





▼ Required Settings

Handle	ledToggleClk
Function	ledToggle
Initial timeout	1
Period	1

Lab 8

Date Submitted: 12/3/19

Task 01:

Modified Code:

```
//-----
// BIOS header files
//-----
#include <xdc/std.h> //mandatory - have to include first, for
BIOS types
#include <ti/sysbios/BIOS.h> //mandatory - if you call APIs like
BIOS_start()
#include <xdc/runtime/Log.h> //needed for any Log_info() call
#include <xdc/cfg/global.h> //header file for statically defined
objects/handles

//-----
// TivaWare Header Files
//-----
#include <stdint.h>
#include <stdbool.h>

#include "inc/hw_types.h"
#include "inc/hw_memmap.h"
#include "driverlib/sysctl.h"
#include "driverlib/gpio.h"
#include "inc/hw_ints.h"
```

Grading scheme: 30% Coding, 30% Documentation, 40% Execution/Video.

```

#include "driverlib/interrupt.h"
#include "driverlib/timer.h"

//-----
// Prototypes
//-----
void hardware_init(void);
void ledToggle(void);
void Timer_ISR(void);

//-----
// Globals
//-----
volatile int16_t i16ToggleCount = 0;

//-----
// main()
//-----
void main(void)
{
    hardware_init();                // init hardware via Xware

    BIOS_start();
}

//-----
// hardware_init()
//
// inits GPIO pins for toggling the LED
//-----
void hardware_init(void)
{
    uint32_t ui32Period;

    //Set CPU Clock to 40MHz. 400MHz PLL/2 = 200 DIV 5 = 40MHz
    SysCtlClockSet(SYSCTL_SYSDIV_5|SYSCTL_USE_PLL|SYSCTL_XTAL_16MHZ|SYSCTL_OSC_MAIN);

    // ADD Tiva-C GPIO setup - enables port, sets pins 1-3 (RGB) pins for output
    SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_GPIOF);
    GPIOPinTypeGPIOOutput(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2|GPIO_PIN_3);

    // Turn on the LED
    GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2|GPIO_PIN_3, 4);

    // Timer 2 setup code
    SysCtlPeripheralEnable(SYSCTL_PERIPH_TIMER2);                // enable Timer 2 periph
    clks

```

```

    TimerConfigure(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_CFG_PERIODIC);           // cfg Timer 2 mode -
periodic

    ui32Period = (SysCtlClockGet() /2);                        // period = CPU clk div 2
(500ms)
    TimerLoadSet(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_A, ui32Period);           // set Timer 2 period

    TimerIntEnable(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_TIMA_TIMEOUT);          // enables Timer 2 to
interrupt CPU

    TimerEnable(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_A);                         // enable Timer 2
}

//-----
// ledToggle()
//
// toggles LED on Tiva-C LaunchPad
//-----
void ledToggle(void)
{
    while(1)
    {
        Semaphore_pend(LED_Sem, BIOS_WAIT_FOREVER);          // wait for Sem from
ISR

        // LED values - 2=RED, 4=BLUE, 8=GREEN
        if(GPIOPinRead(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_2))
        {
            GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_1|GPIO_PIN_2|GPIO_PIN_3, 0);
        }
        else
        {
            GPIOPinWrite(GPIO_PORTF_BASE, GPIO_PIN_2, 4);
        }

        i16ToggleCount += 1;                                   // keep track of
#toggles

        Log_info1("LED TOGGLED [%u] TIMES", i16ToggleCount);  // send toggle count
to UIA

    }
}

//-----
// Timer ISR - called by BIOS Hwi (see app.cfg)
//
// Posts Swi (or later a Semaphore) to toggle the LED
//-----

```

```
void Timer_ISR(void)
{
    TimerIntClear(TIMER2_BASE, TIMER_TIMA_TIMEOUT);           // must clear timer flag
    FROM timer

    Semaphore_post(LED_Sem);
}
```

Task 02:

5	4000089550	CORT...	LM_switch: oldtsk: 0x200027b0, oldfunc...
5	4000158650	CORT...	LS_taskLoad: 0x200027b0,1543,200003...
5	4000164725	CORT...	LS_taskLoad: 0x20002800,19998839,200...
5	4000172200	CORT...	LS_cpuLoad: 0%

▼ Required Settings

Handle

ledToggleTask

Function

ledToggle

Priority

1

▼ Required Settings

Handle

LED_Sem

Initial count

0

Counting (FIFO)

CORTEX_M4_0.*OS

Task.ledToggle()@200027b0

Task.ti_sysbios_knl_idle_loop__E()@20002

{BIOS Scheduler}