

DSQD的推导

$$H = \frac{1}{2m^*} \left[\mathbf{p} + \frac{e}{c} \mathbf{A} \right]^2 + V(\mathbf{r}), \text{ 其中 } V(\mathbf{r}) = \frac{1}{2} m^* \omega_0^2 r^2 + \frac{\hbar^2}{2m^*} \frac{\beta}{r^2},$$

在柱坐标下的展开为：

```
In[ ]:= Clear["Global`*"]
|清除
```

```
In[ ]:= Laplacian[f[r, θ, z], {r, θ, z}, "Cylindrical"] // Expand // TraditionalForm
|拉普拉斯算子 |展开 |传统格式
```

Out[]//TraditionalForm=

$$\frac{f^{(0,2,0)}(r, \theta, z)}{r^2} + f^{(0,0,2)}(r, \theta, z) + \frac{f^{(1,0,0)}(r, \theta, z)}{r} + f^{(2,0,0)}(r, \theta, z)$$

由于波函数只含(r,φ),故不考虑对z方向的求导，对于：

$$\mathbf{p}^2 + \left(\frac{e}{c} \mathbf{A} \right)^2 + \mathbf{p} \cdot \frac{e}{c} \mathbf{A} + \frac{e}{c} \mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{p}$$

```
In[ ]:=
A = {0, B * r / 2, 0};
Div[A, {r, θ, z}, "Cylindrical"]
|散度
A.Grad[f[r, θ, z], {r, θ, z}, "Cylindrical"]
|梯度
e
2 A.A
```

Out[]:= 0

Out[]:= $\frac{1}{2} B f^{(0,1,\theta)} [r, \theta, z]$

Out[]:= $\frac{1}{8} B^2 e r^2$

其中第一项为0；第二项化为z轴方向角动量即L_z；第三项化为谐振子角频率当中的常数；综上所述，可以将薛定谔方程写作：

$$\left[-\frac{\hbar^2}{2m^*} \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial r^2} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} + \frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial \varphi^2} \right) + \frac{1}{2} m^* \omega_1^2 r^2 + \frac{\hbar^2}{2m^*} \frac{\beta}{r^2} + \frac{\omega_c}{2} L_z \right] \psi = E \psi, \text{ 其中}$$

$$\omega_c = eB/m^*c \quad \omega_1 = \sqrt{\omega_0^2 + \omega_c^2/4}$$

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In[ ]:=
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In[ ]:=  $\psi[r_, \phi_] := R[r] * \frac{E^{i m \phi}}{\sqrt{2 \text{Pi}}}$ 


$$-\frac{1}{2} * \text{Laplacian}[\psi[r, \phi], \{r, \phi, z\}, \text{"Cylindrical"}] +$$


$$\frac{1}{2} r^2 \psi[r, \phi] + \frac{1}{2} * \frac{\beta}{r^2} \psi[r, \phi] - \text{I} \frac{w c}{2} \text{D}[\psi[r, \phi], \phi] == e * \psi[r, \phi] // \text{Simplify}$$


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Out[ ]:=  $\frac{1}{r} e^{i m \phi} \left( (m^2 - 2 e r^2 + r^4 + m r^2 w c + \beta) R[r] - r (R'[r] + r R''[r]) \right) == 0$ 

```

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In[ ]:=  $(m^2 - 2 e r^2 + r^4 + m r^2 w c + \beta) R[r] - r (R'[r] + r R''[r]) == 0 // \text{TraditionalForm}$ 

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Out[ ]//TraditionalForm=
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$$R(r) (\beta - 2 e r^2 + m^2 + m r^2 w c + r^4) - r (r R''(r) + R'(r)) = 0$$

将上式整理，得到：

$$\frac{d^2 R}{dr^2} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{dR}{dr} - \frac{L^2}{r^2} + (2E' - r^2)R = 0, \text{ 其中 } E' = E - \frac{m \hbar \omega_c}{2}, \quad L = \sqrt{m^2 + \beta}.$$

再令：

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In[ ]:=  $R[r] = r^L E^{-r^2/2} u[r]$ 

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Out[ ]:=  $e^{-\frac{r^2}{2}} r^L u[r]$ 

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In[ ]:=  $\text{D}[R[r], r, r] + \frac{1}{r} \text{D}[R[r], r] - \frac{L^2}{r^2} + (2 e e - r^2) R[r] == 0 // \text{Simplify}$ 

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Out[ ]:=  $\frac{1}{r^2} e^{-\frac{r^2}{2}} \left( -e^{\frac{r^2}{2}} L^2 + r^L (L^2 + 2 (-1 + e e) r^2 - 2 L r^2) u[r] - r^{1+L} (-1 - 2 L + 2 r^2) u'[r] + r^{2+L} u''[r] \right) == 0$ 

```

整理得到：

$$\frac{d^2 u}{dr^2} + \left(\frac{2L+1}{r} - 2r \right) \frac{du}{dr} + [2E' - 2(L+1)]u = 0.$$

综上得到波函数的表达式：

```

In[ ]:=  $\psi[r_, \phi_, n_, m_] := \sqrt{\frac{n!}{\text{Pi} * \text{Gamma}[\sqrt{m^2 + \beta} + n + 1]}} r^{\sqrt{m^2 + \beta}} E^{-r^2/2} \text{LaguerreL}[n, \sqrt{m^2 + \beta}, r^2] E^{i m \phi}$ 

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In[ ]:=

```

能量的表达式为：

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In[ ]:=  $e[n_, m_] := (2 n + 1 + \sqrt{m^2 + \beta}) \sqrt{w \theta^2 + \frac{w c^2}{4}} + \frac{m * w c}{2}$ 

```

In[]:= $\psi[r, \phi, 0, 0]$

$\psi[r, \phi, 1, 1]$

$$\text{Out[]} = \frac{e^{-\frac{r^2}{2}} r^{\sqrt{\beta}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{\Gamma[1+\sqrt{\beta}]}}}{\sqrt{\pi}}$$

$$\text{Out[]} = \frac{e^{-\frac{r^2}{2} + i \phi} r^{\sqrt{1+\beta}} \left(1 - r^2 + \sqrt{1+\beta}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\Gamma[2+\sqrt{1+\beta}]}}}{\sqrt{\pi}}$$

In[]:= $e[0, 0]$

$e[1, 1]$

$$\text{Out[]} = \sqrt{w\theta^2 + \frac{wc^2}{4}} \left(1 + \sqrt{\beta}\right)$$

$$\text{Out[]} = \frac{wc}{2} + \sqrt{w\theta^2 + \frac{wc^2}{4}} \left(3 + \sqrt{1+\beta}\right)$$

In[]:=

$$\text{In[]} := \text{Integrate}\left[\frac{e^{-\frac{r^2}{2}} r^{\sqrt{\beta}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{\Gamma[1+\sqrt{\beta}]}}}{\sqrt{\pi}} * r * \text{Cos}[\phi] * \frac{e^{-\frac{r^2}{2} + i \phi} r^{\sqrt{1+\beta}} \left(1 - r^2 + \sqrt{1+\beta}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\Gamma[2+\sqrt{1+\beta}]}}}{\sqrt{\pi}}, \right.$$

[积分] [余弦]

$\{r, 0, \text{Infinity}\}, \{\phi, 0, 2 \text{ Pi}\} // \text{TraditionalForm}$

[无穷大] [圆周率] [传统格式]

Out[]//TraditionalForm=

$$\frac{1}{4} (\sqrt{\beta+1} - \sqrt{\beta}) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\Gamma(\sqrt{\beta}+1)}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{\Gamma(\sqrt{\beta}+1)+2}} \Gamma\left(\frac{1}{2} (\sqrt{\beta} + \sqrt{\beta+1} + 2)\right)$$