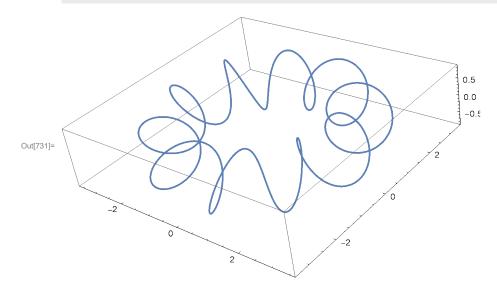
Driven toroidal helix as a generalization of the Kapitza pendulum

不难画出带电粒子运动的螺旋轨迹,如下图:

R=2.5;r=0.8;M=10;V0=5;

ParametricPlot3D[$\{(R+r Cos[u])Cos[u/M],(R+r Cos[u])Sin[u/M],r Sin[u]\},\{u,0,2\pi*M\}$]



In[732]:=

In[733]:=

Clear["Global`*"];

考虑体系的拉氏量,对位置r(u) 关于时间求导,得到与论文当中一致的结果:

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{m}{2} \left(\frac{d\mathbf{r}(u)}{dt} \right)^2 - q\cos(\omega t) \mathbf{E}_0 \cdot \mathbf{r}(u) - V_0 \cos\left(\frac{u}{M}\right)$$

$$= \frac{m}{2} (r^2 + a^2 (R + r\cos(u))^2) \dot{u}^2$$

$$- qE_0(R + r\cos(u))\cos(\omega t)\cos(au) - V_0 \cos(au), \quad (5)$$

Out[736]=
$$\left\{ \frac{r^2}{2} + R^2 + 2 r R \cos [u[t]] + \frac{1}{2} r^2 \cos [2 u[t]] \right\}$$

Out[738]//TraditionalForm=

$$\frac{1}{4} m u'(t)^2 \left(a^2 r^2 \cos(2 u(t)) + a^2 r^2 + 4 a^2 r R \cos(u(t)) + 2 a^2 R^2 + 2 r^2 \right) -$$

 $E0\,q\cos(t\,w)\cos(a\,u(t))\,(r\cos(u(t))+R) - \mathrm{V0}\cos(a\,u(t))$

之后,定义l²带入拉氏量当中,并与之前结果相减,发现为0说明前后结果一致:

$$l^{2}(u) := \frac{1}{a^{2}}(r^{2} + a^{2}(R + r\cos(u))^{2}).$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{ma^2}{2} l^2(u) \dot{u}^2 - \left(V_0 + qE_0 \frac{\sqrt{l^2(u)a^2 - r^2}}{a} \cos(\omega t) \right) \cos(au).$$
 (7)

$$12 = \frac{1}{a^2} * \left(r^2 + a^2 \left(R + r \cdot \text{Cos}[u[t]]\right)^2\right);$$

$$LL = \frac{m \cdot a^2}{2} 12 \cdot u' \cdot [t]^2 - \text{Cos}[a \cdot u[t]] \left(V0 + q \cdot \text{E0} \cdot \text{Cos}[w \cdot t] \cdot \frac{\sqrt{12 * a^2 - r^2}}{a}\right);$$

$$Simplify[LL, \{a>0, R>0, r>0, \text{Cos}[u[t]]>0\}] - L//Simplify$$

Out[741]= **0**

令r->0.从而得到Kapitza pendulum 模型的拉氏

量:

$$\mathcal{L}_K = \frac{m}{2}a^2R^2\dot{u}^2 + (V_0 + qE_0R\cos(\omega t))\cos(au).$$

In [742]:= Simplify [LL/. $\{r\rightarrow 0\}$, $\{a>0,R>0\}$]

$$Out[742] = -\left(V0 + E0 \ q \ R \ Cos[tw]\right) \ Cos[au[t]] + \frac{1}{2} \ a^2 \ m \ R^2 \ u'[t]^2$$

$$m[r^{2} + a^{2}(R + r\cos(u))^{2}]\ddot{u} - V_{0}a\sin(au)$$

$$-qE_{0}\cos(\omega t)[r\sin(u)\cos(au) + a(R + r\cos(u))\sin(au)]$$

$$+ ma^{2}r\sin(u)(R + r\cos(u))\dot{u}^{2}/2 = 0.$$
 (9)

In[743]:=

motion=-Simplify[D[LL,u[t]]-D[D[LL,u'[t]],t],{a>0,R>0,r>0,Cos[u[t]]>0}]; motion//TraditionalForm

Out[744]//TraditionalForm=

 $m u''(t) \left(a^2 \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + r^2\right) - a^2 m r u'(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right) - a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) \left(r \cos(u(t)) + R\right)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 \sin(u(t)) + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 m u''(t)^2 + a^2 m r u''(t)^2 + a^2 m r$ $a \sin(a u(t)) (E0 q \cos(t w) (r \cos(u(t)) + R) + V0) - E0 q r \sin(u(t)) \cos(t w) \cos(a u(t))$

对运动方程令r->0,得到Kapitza形式的运动方程,与原文的对

比:

 $ma^2R^2\ddot{u} = [V_0a + qE_0\cos(\omega t)aR]\sin(au).$ (12)

 $motion/.\{r\rightarrow 0\}$ In[745]:=

 $Out[745] = -a \left(V0 + E0 \ q \ R \ Cos \ [tw] \right) \ Sin \ [a \ u \ [t] \] \ + \ a^2 \ m \ R^2 \ u'' \ [t]$

最后,对于有限的r,我们仿照类似的形式,求出系数:

Solve[motion == 0, u''[t]] In[746]:=

 $\text{Out}[746] = \left\{ \left\{ u''[t] \rightarrow \left(\text{E0 q r Cos}[tw] \times \text{Cos}[au[t]] \times \text{Sin}[u[t]] + a \, \text{V0 Sin}[au[t]] + a \, \text{V0 Sin}[au[t]] \right\} \right\} \right\}$ $a \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{E0} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{q} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{R} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{Cos} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{[tw]} \hspace{.1cm} \times \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{Sin} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{[au[t]]} \hspace{.1cm} + \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{a} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{E0} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{qr} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{Cos} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{[tw]} \hspace{.1cm} \times \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{Sin} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{[au[t]]} \hspace{.1cm} + \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{a} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{E0} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{qr} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{Cos} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{[tw]} \hspace{.1cm} \times \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{Sin} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{[au[t]]} \hspace{.1cm} + \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{a} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{E0} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{qr} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{Cos} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{[tw]} \hspace{.1cm} \times \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{Sin} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{[au[t]]} \hspace{.1cm} + \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{A} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{E0} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{qr} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{E0} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{qr} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{E0} \hspace{.1cm} \texttt{ele} \hspace$ $a^2\,m\,r\,R\,Sin\,[\,u\,[\,t\,]\,]\,\,u'\,[\,t\,]^{\,2}\,+\,a^2\,m\,r^2\,Cos\,[\,u\,[\,t\,]\,\,]\,\,\times\,Sin\,[\,u\,[\,t\,]\,\,]\,\,u'\,[\,t\,]^{\,2}\,\big)\,\,\Big/$ $(m(r^2 + a^2 R^2 + 2 a^2 r R Cos[u[t]] + a^2 r^2 Cos[u[t]]^2)))$

$$\tilde{t} = t \frac{\omega}{2\pi}, \quad \tilde{r} = \frac{r}{R}, \quad \tilde{E} = \frac{4\pi^2 qE}{mR\omega^2}, \quad \tilde{V} = \frac{4\pi^2 V}{mR^2\omega^2}.$$
 (10)

(E0 q r Cos[t w] *Cos[a u[t]] *Sin[u[t]] +a V0 Sin[a u[t]] +a E0 q R Cos[t w] *Sin[a u[t]] +a E0 q In[747]:=

Out[747]= $\left(w^2 \left(a \, VO \, Sin \left[a \, u \left(\frac{2 \pi t}{v}\right)\right] + EO \, Cos \left[2 \pi t\right]\right)\right)$ $\left(r \cos \left[a u \left[\frac{2 \pi t}{w} \right] \right] \times \sin \left[u \left[\frac{2 \pi t}{w} \right] \right] + a \left(1 + r \cos \left[u \left[\frac{2 \pi t}{w} \right] \right] \right) \right) \sin \left[a u \left[\frac{2 \pi t}{w} \right] \right] \right) + a \left(1 + r \cos \left[u \left[\frac{2 \pi t}{w} \right] \right] \right) + a \left(1 + r \cos \left[u \left[\frac{2 \pi t}{w} \right] \right] \right) \right) + a \left(1 + r \cos \left[u \left[\frac{2 \pi t}{w} \right] \right] \right) \right) \sin \left[u \left[\frac{2 \pi t}{w} \right] \right] \right)$ $4 a^2 \pi^2 r \left(1 + r \cos\left[u\left[\frac{2\pi t}{w}\right]\right]\right) \sin\left[u\left[\frac{2\pi t}{w}\right]\right] u'\left[\frac{2\pi t}{w}\right]^2\right) /$ $\left(4 \pi^{2} \left(a^{2} + r^{2} + 2 a^{2} r \cos \left[u \left[\frac{2 \pi t}{w}\right]\right] + a^{2} r^{2} \cos \left[u \left[\frac{2 \pi t}{w}\right]\right]^{2}\right)\right)$

 $%/.\left\{\cos\left[u\left[\frac{2 \pi t}{w}\right]\right]\rightarrow 1,\cos\left[a u\left[\frac{2 \pi t}{w}\right]\right]\rightarrow 1,\sin\left[u\left[\frac{2 \pi t}{w}\right]\right]\rightarrow u,\sin\left[a u\left[\frac{2 \pi t}{w}\right]\right]\rightarrow a u,u'\left[\frac{2 \pi t}{w}\right]\rightarrow 0\right\}/\sqrt{2}$

 $\underline{u\;w^2\;\left(\,a^2\;V0\,+\,E0\;\left(\,r\,+\,a^2\;\left(\,1\,+\,r\,\right)\,\right)\;Cos\left[\,2\;\pi\;t\,\right]\,\right)}$ $4 \pi^2 \left(r^2 + a^2 \left(1 + r \right)^2 \right)$

$$\alpha_1 = -\frac{V_0 a^2}{4\pi^2 (r^2 + a^2 (1+r)^2)},$$

$$\beta_1 = \frac{E_0 (a^2 (1+r) + r)}{4\pi^2 (r^2 + a^2 (1+r)^2)}.$$

发现系数完全吻合!