

# Report for Assignment 1

## Project: NetworkX

URL: <https://github.com/networkx/networkx>

Lizard: 115,525 lines of code.

```
61 16 418 2 78 make_graph@709-786@.\networkx\readwrite\gexf.py
52 16 298 0 63 parse_gml_lines.tokenize@301-363@.\networkx\readwrite\gml.py
48 16 268 1 66 parse_gml_lines.parse_kv@375-440@.\networkx\readwrite\gml.py
58 24 457 3 224 parse_gml_lines@298-521@.\networkx\readwrite\gml.py
70 23 378 1 70 literal_stringizer.stringize@549-618@.\networkx\readwrite\gml.py
57 29 457 5 64 generate_gml.stringize@710-773@.\networkx\readwrite\gml.py
54 21 621 2 69 add_graph_element@748-816@.\networkx\readwrite\graphml.py
49 17 331 3 58 decode_data_elements@960-1017@.\networkx\readwrite\graphml.py
55 23 390 2 95 generate_multiline_adjlist@99-133@.\networkx\readwrite\multiline_adjlist.py
63 18 326 6 106 parse_multiline_adjlist@195-300@.\networkx\readwrite\multiline_adjlist.py
80 25 610 1 109 parse_pajek@167-275@.\networkx\readwrite\pajek.py
148 42 797 7 347 generate_network_text@73-419@.\networkx\readwrite\text.py
115 32 652 1 205 parse_network_text@647-851@.\networkx\readwrite\text.py
124 31 648 14 243 __new__@330-572@.\networkx\utils\backends.py
143 48 721 5 186 __call__@630-815@.\networkx\utils\backends.py
155 53 842 6 205 _convert_arguments@841-1045@.\networkx\utils\backends.py
99 38 438 12 120 _convert_graph@1047-1166@.\networkx\utils\backends.py
225 61 1360 6 282 _convert_and_call_for_tests@1195-1476@.\networkx\utils\backends.py
46 16 258 1 56 _make_doc@1478-1533@.\networkx\utils\backends.py
25 19 200 3 26 _check_config@227-252@.\networkx\utils\configs.py
85 25 464 3 150 to_networkx_graph@34-183@.\networkx\convert.py
52 26 414 3 84 from_dict_of_dicts@373-456@.\networkx\convert.py
56 20 421 7 175 from_pandas_edgelist@315-483@.\networkx\convert_matrix.py
64 20 480 8 226 to_numpy_array@791-1026@.\networkx\convert_matrix.py
68 20 547 6 104 from_numpy_array@1030-1223@.\networkx\convert_matrix.py
54 25 437 2 61 _relabel_inplace@130-190@.\networkx\relabel.py

Total nloc Avg.NLOC Avg.CCN Avg.token Fun.Cnt Warning.cnt Fun.Rt nloc.Rt
-----
115525 14.1 2.8 107.5 7022 148 0.02 0.11
```

Programming language: Python

The coverage tool we utilised for NetworkX is “coverage.py”. To run it on our project, we first forked the original branch of NetworkX from github into our own repository, then after making sure every dependency of the project was met on our device, we installed the coverage tool following the instructions in the README of the github page. Afterwards, we ran the test on the project. The results can be seen in the screenshot below:

Coverage report: 93%

Files Functions Classes

coverage.py v7.5.3, created at 2024-06-14 15:41 +0200

File	statements	missing	excluded	branches	partial	coverage
networkx\algorithms\approximation\connectivity.py	119	0	0	74	0	100%
networkx\algorithms\assortativity\connectivity.py	37	0	0	26	0	100%
networkx\algorithms\components\biconnected.py	84	0	0	62	0	100%
networkx\algorithms\components\connected.py	43	0	0	44	0	100%
networkx\algorithms\components\semiconnected.py	12	0	0	12	0	100%
networkx\algorithms\components\strongly_connected.py	90	0	0	82	0	100%
networkx\algorithms\components\weakly_connected.py	45	0	0	40	0	100%
networkx\algorithms\connectivity\_init_.py	9	0	0	0	0	100%
networkx\algorithms\connectivity\connectivity.py	147	1	0	96	1	99%
networkx\algorithms\connectivity\cuts.py	115	0	0	77	1	99%
networkx\algorithms\connectivity\disjoint_paths.py	83	0	0	54	0	100%
networkx\algorithms\connectivity\edge_augmentation.py	317	18	0	251	8	94%
networkx\algorithms\connectivity\edge_kcomponents.py	143	0	0	104	0	100%
networkx\algorithms\connectivity\kcomponents.py	88	3	0	66	7	94%
networkx\algorithms\connectivity\kcutsets.py	88	2	0	61	2	97%
networkx\algorithms\connectivity\stoerwagner.py	51	0	0	36	0	100%
networkx\algorithms\connectivity\utils.py	32	0	0	14	0	100%
networkx\linalg\algebraicconnectivity.py	203	0	0	92	0	100%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1706</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1191</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>98%</b>

# Additional Coverage Tool

Name **Teodor**:

(NOTE: both of the branch coverage checks were done at the same time, which is why the link showing the github commit is the same and the screenshot is the same. Additionally, I did work on 3 functions, but managed to boost only 2 to above 80% coverage. I decide to include the one i did not fully boost, because the function is pretty big and the improvement is still not bad, from 0 to 35%)

Find\_optimum (NOTE: the function has over 50 flags, so i will only post a small example of the instrumentation):

<https://github.com/networkx/networkx/commit/efc292f9b11706344c786128246cd1fef9a62e5d>

```
8 coverage report branchings.txt
... @@ -0,0 +1,8 @@
1 + -----coverage report for: branchings.txt-----
2 + total branch coverage for find_optimum: 0.0%
3 +
4 + 1: 1
5 + total branch coverage for _init: 9.090909090909092%
6 +
7 + -----
8 +
```

```
@@ -461,6 +479,7 @@ def find_optimum(
461 479         The branching.
462 480
463 481     """
482 +     findOptimumCovener = branchCovener.branch_function(branchCovener, "find_optimum", 59)
464 483     self._init(attr, default, kind, style, preserve_attrs, seed, partition)
465 484     uf = self.uf
466 485
@@ -483,36 +502,45 @@ def desired_edge(v):
483 502     edge = None
484 503     weight = -INF
485 504     for u, _ in key, data in G.in_edges(v, data=True, keys=True):
505 +     findOptimumCovener.addFlag("1")
486 506     # Skip excluded edges
487 507     if data.get(partition) == nx.EdgePartition.EXCLUDED:
508 +     findOptimumCovener.addFlag("3")
488 508     continue
489 509     new_weight = data[attr]
490 510     # Return the included edge
491 511     if data.get(partition) == nx.EdgePartition.INCLUDED:
513 +     findOptimumCovener.addFlag("4")
492 514     weight = new_weight
493 515     edge = (u, v, key, new_weight, data)
494 516     return edge, weight
495 517     # Find the best open edge
496 518     if new_weight > weight:
519 +     findOptimumCovener.addFlag("5")
497 520     weight = new_weight
498 521     edge = (u, v, key, new_weight, data)

522 +     findOptimumCovener.addFlag("2")
500 523     return edge, weight
501 524
502 525     while True:
526 +     findOptimumCovener.addFlag("6")
503 527     # (I1): Choose a node v in G^i not in D^i.
504 528     try:
529 +     findOptimumCovener.addFlag("8")
505 530     v = next(nodes)
506 531     except StopIteration:
532 +     findOptimumCovener.addFlag("9")
507 533     # If there are no more new nodes to consider, then we "should"
508 534     # meet the break condition (b) from the paper:
509 535     # (b) every node of G^i is in D^i and E^i is a branching
510 536     # Construction guarantees that it's a branching.
511 537     assert len(G) == len(B)
512 538     if len(B):
539 +     findOptimumCovener.addFlag("10")
513 540     assert is_branching(B)
514 541
515 542     if self.store:
543 +     findOptimumCovener.addFlag("11")
516 544     self.graphs.append(G.copy())
517 545     self.branchings.append(B.copy())
518 546
@@ -523,10 +551,12 @@ def desired_edge(v):
523 551     self.minedge_circuit.append(None)
524 552     break
525 553     else:
554 +     findOptimumCovener.addFlag("12")
526 555     if v in D:
556 +     findOptimumCovener.addFlag("13")
527 557     # print("v in D", v)
528 558     continue
```

```

559 + findOptimumCoverer.addFlag("7")
530 560 # Put v into bucket D^1.
531 561 # print(f"Adding node {v}")
532 562 D.add(v)
533 563
534 564 @@ -537,21 +567,25 @@ def desired_edge(v):
537 567 edge, weight = desired_edge(v)
538 568 # print(f"Max edge is {edge}\n")
539 569 if edge is None:
540 570 + findOptimumCoverer.addFlag("14")
541 571 # If there is no edge, continue with a new node at (I1).
542 572 continue
543 573 else:
544 574 + findOptimumCoverer.addFlag("15")
545 575 # Determine if adding the edge to E^1 would mean its no longer
546 576 # a branching. Presently, v has indegree 0 in B---it is a root.
547 577 u = edge[0]
548 578
549 579 if uf[u] == uf[v]:
550 580 + findOptimumCoverer.addFlag("16")
551 581 # Then adding the edge will create a circuit. Then B
552 582 # contains a unique path P from v to u. So condition (a)
553 583 # from the paper does hold. We need to store the circuit
554 584 # for future reference.
555 585 Q_nodes, Q_edges = get_path(B, v, u)
556 586 Q_edges.append(edge[2]) # Edge key
557 587 else:
558 588 + findOptimumCoverer.addFlag("17")
559 589 # Then B with the edge is still a branching and condition
560 590 # (a) from the paper does not hold.
561 591 Q_nodes, Q_edges = None, None
562 592 @@ -562,19 +596,24 @@ def desired_edge(v):
563 593 # If weight < 0, then it cannot help in finding a maximum branching.
564 594 # This is the root of the problem with minimum branching.

```

```

565 595 # This is the root of the problem with minimum branching.
566 596 if self.style == "branching" and weight <= 0:
567 597 + findOptimumCoverer.addFlag("18")
568 598 acceptable = False
569 599 else:
570 600 + findOptimumCoverer.addFlag("19")
571 601 acceptable = True
572 602
573 603 # print(f"Edge is acceptable: {acceptable}")
574 604 if acceptable:
575 605 + findOptimumCoverer.addFlag("20")
576 606 dd = {attr: weight}
577 607 if edge[4].get(partition) is not None:
578 608 + findOptimumCoverer.addFlag("21")
579 609 dd[partition] = edge[4].get(partition)
580 610 B.add_edge(u, v, edge[2], **dd)
581 611 G[u][v][edge[2]][self.candidate_attr] = True
582 612 uf.union(u, v)
583 613 if Q_edges is not None:
584 614 + findOptimumCoverer.addFlag("22")
585 615 # print("Edge introduced a simple cycle:")
586 616 # print(Q_nodes, Q_edges)
587 617
588 618 @@ -588,21 +627,25 @@ def desired_edge(v):
589 619 minedge = None
590 620 Q_incoming_weight = {}
591 621 for edge_key in Q_edges:
592 622 + findOptimumCoverer.addFlag("23")
593 623 u, v, data = B.edge_index[edge_key]
594 624 # We cannot remove an included edge, even if it is
595 625 # the minimum edge in the circuit
596 626 w = data[attr]
597 627 Q_incoming_weight[v] = w
598 628 if data.get(partition) == nx.EdgePartition.INCLUDED:
599 629

```

Remove\_node (NOTE: this function was not tested in the first place, which means that its initial coverage is 0 and not shown on the file):

<https://github.com/networkx/networkx/commit/efc292f9b11706344c786128246cd1fef9a62e5d>

```

8 coverage report branchings.txt
... @@ -0,0 +1,8 @@
1 + -----coverage report for: branchings.txt-----
2 + total branch coverage for find_optimum: 0.0%
3 +
4 + 1: 1
5 + total branch coverage for _init: 9.090909090909092%
6 +
7 + -----
8 +

```

```

217 217
218 218     def remove_node(self, n):
219 +         removeNodeCoverage = branchCoverer.branch_function(branchCoverer, "remove_node", 6)
219 220         keys = set()
220 221         for keydict in self.pred[n].values():
222 +             removeNodeCoverage.addFlag("1")
221 223             keys.update(keydict)
224 +             removeNodeCoverage.addFlag("2")
222 225         for keydict in self.succ[n].values():
226 +             removeNodeCoverage.addFlag("3")
223 227             keys.update(keydict)
228 +             removeNodeCoverage.addFlag("4")
224 229
225 230         for key in keys:
231 +             removeNodeCoverage.addFlag("5")
226 232         del self.edge_index[key]
233 +             removeNodeCoverage.addFlag("6")
227 234

```

\_init:

<https://github.com/networkx/networkx/commit/efc292f9b11706344c786128246cd1fef9a62e5d>

```

346 355         # Store inputs.
347 +         @@ -351,12 +360,15 @@ def _init(self, attr, default, kind, style, preserve_attrs, seed, partition):
351 360
352 361         # Determine how we are going to transform the weights.
353 362         if kind == "min":
363 +             initCoverage.addFlag("2")
354 364             self.trans = trans = _min_weight
355 365         else:
366 +             initCoverage.addFlag("3")
356 367             self.trans = trans = _max_weight
357 368
358 369         if attr is None:
359 370             # Generate a random attr the graph probably won't have.
371 +             initCoverage.addFlag("4")
360 372             attr = random_string(seed=seed)
361 373
362 374         # This is the actual attribute used by the algorithm.
363 +         @@ -371,18 +383,24 @@ def _init(self, attr, default, kind, style, preserve_attrs, seed, partition):
371 383         self.G = G = MultiDiGraph_EdgeKey()
372 384         self.G.__networkx_cache__ = None # Disable caching
373 385         for key, (u, v, data) in enumerate(self.G_original.edges(data=True)):
372 384             self.G.__networkx_cache__ = None # Disable caching
373 385             for key, (u, v, data) in enumerate(self.G_original.edges(data=True)):
386 +                 initCoverage.addFlag("5")
374 387                 d = {attr: trans(data.get(attr, default))}
375 388
376 389                 if data.get(partition) is not None:
390 +                     initCoverage.addFlag("7")
377 391                     d[partition] = data.get(partition)
378 392
379 393                 if preserve_attrs:
394 +                     initCoverage.addFlag("8")
380 395                     for d_k, d_v in data.items():
396 +                         initCoverage.addFlag("9")
381 397                     if d_k != attr:
398 +                         initCoverage.addFlag("11")
382 399                         d[d_k] = d_v
399 +                         initCoverage.addFlag("10")
383 401
384 402                 G.add_edge(u, v, key, **d)
385 -
386 +             initCoverage.addFlag("6")
386 404             self.level = 0
387 405

```

## ## Coverage improvement

### Individual tests (NOTE: The link is again the same, as they were pushed at the same time)

Test\_remove\_node:

<https://github.com/networkx/networkx/commit/0f871ccd6e815c95ab1426576270d3d4454144a6>

```
8 coverage report branchings.txt
... @@ -0,0 +1,8 @@
1 + -----coverage report for: branchings.txt-----
2 + total branch coverage for find_optimum: 0.0%
3 +
4 + 1: 1
5 + total branch coverage for _init: 9.090909090909092%
6 +
7 + -----
8 +
36 +
37 + 1: 1
38 + 2: 1
39 + 3: 1
40 + 4: 1
41 + 5: 2
42 + 6: 1
43 + total branch coverage for remove_node: 100.0%
```

This is the improvement on the remove\_node branch coverage. It has increased to a full coverage of a hundred percent, as the function was not being tested in the first place

Test\_edmonds\_init:

<https://github.com/networkx/networkx/commit/0f871ccd6e815c95ab1426576270d3d4454144a6>

```
8 coverage report branchings.txt
... @@ -0,0 +1,8 @@
1 + -----coverage report for: branchings.txt-----
2 + total branch coverage for find_optimum: 0.0%
3 +
4 + 1: 1
5 + total branch coverage for _init: 9.090909090909092%
6 +
7 + -----
8 +
26 + 2: 1
27 + 5: 8
28 + 7: 4
29 + 8: 8
30 + 9: 12
31 + 11: 4
32 + 10: 8
33 + 6: 2
34 + 3: 1
35 + total branch coverage for _init: 90.9090909090909%
36 +
```

The test, again, almost fully upgraded the coverage to a hundred, because it was mostly not being run by any test.

Test\_find\_optimum\_max\_absorecence:

<https://github.com/networkx/networkx/commit/0f871ccd6e815c95ab1426576270d3d4454144a6>

```
coverage report branchings.txt
... @@ -0,0 +1,8 @@
1 + -----coverage report for: branchings.txt-----
2 + total branch coverage for find_optimum: 0.0%
3 +
4 + 1: 1
5 + total branch coverage for _init: 9.090909090909092%
6 +
7 + -----
8 +
9 + 2: 6
10 + 3: 6
11 + 4: 5
12 + 5: 5
13 + 6: 5
14 + 7: 1
15 + 8: 4
16 + 9: 4
17 + 10: 4
18 + 11: 4
19 + 12: 4
20 + 13: 4
21 + 14: 1
22 + 15: 1
23 + 16: 1
24 + 17: 1
25 + 18: 4
26 + 19: 4
27 + 20: 8
28 + 21: 4
29 + 22: 1
30 + total branch coverage for find_optimum: 35.59322033898305%
```

For this function ,sadly, I could not manage to raise it above 80%, because there are a lot of if statements which are always true and I could not manage to simulate a scenario, where it checks the else statement.

###Overview

Here is the overall difference:

The tests boosted the file by around 20%, which itself boosted the whole project by a few percent as well. Here is the statement/line coverage

File	statements	missing ▼	excluded	branches	partial	coverage
networkx\algorithms\tree\branchings.py	602	195	0	302	8	66%
Total	602	195	0	302	8	66%

File	statements	missing ▼	excluded	branches	partial	coverage
networkx\algorithms\tree\branchings.py	602	88	0	302	23	83%
Total	602	88	0	302	23	83%

# Additional Coverage Tool

Name **Franko**:

Function 1 Name: numerical\_multiedge\_match

<https://github.com/TeodorAL2003/networkx/commit/f4a2705378b185bd307238cb9139f995300369fd> (there is only one link for the commit for both of my functions - I worked mostly locally and then uploaded everything once I reached the desired goals)

```
networkx/algorithms/isomorphism/matchhelpers.py: 70% 87 31 0 2
180 | numerical_multiedge_match = copy.copy(numerical_node_match)
181
182
183 | def numerical_multiedge_match(attr, default, rtol=1.0000000000000001e-05, atol=1e-08):
184 |     if isinstance(attr, str):
185
186 |         def match(datasets1, datasets2):
187 |             values1 = sorted(data.get(attr, default) for data in datasets1.values())
188 |             values2 = sorted(data.get(attr, default) for data in datasets2.values())
189 |             return allclose(values1, values2, rtol=rtol, atol=atol)
190
191 |         else:
192 |             attrs = list(zip(attr, default)) # Python 3
193
194 |             def match(datasets1, datasets2):
195 |                 values1 = []
196 |                 for data1 in datasets1.values():
197 |                     x = tuple(data1.get(attr, d) for attr, d in attrs)
198 |                     values1.append(x)
199 |                 values2 = []
200 |                 for data2 in datasets2.values():
201 |                     x = tuple(data2.get(attr, d) for attr, d in attrs)
202 |                     values2.append(x)
203 |                 values1.sort()
204 |                 values2.sort()
205 |                 for xi, yi in zip(values1, values2):
206 |                     if not allclose(xi, yi, rtol=rtol, atol=atol):
207 |                         return False
208 |             else:
209 |                 return True
210
211 |     return match
212
213
```

```
coverage report matchHelper.txt
1  -----coverage report for: matchHelper.txt-----
2  branch 0: 3
3  total branch coverage for copyfunc: 100.0%
4
5  branch 1: 1
6  total branch coverage for categorical_node_match: 50.0%
7
8  branch 1: 8
9  branch 2: 936
10 branch 3: 6
11 branch 4: 2
12 branch 0: 2
13 total branch coverage for generic_multiedge_match: 100.0%
14
15 -----
16
17
```

TERMINAL   PROBLEMS   OUTPUT   DEBUG CONSOLE   PORTS   COMMENTS

```
frank@Franko:/mnt/wsl/c/Users/frank/Desktop/networkx$ coverage run -m pytest ./networkx/algorithms/isomor
===== test session starts =====platform linux -- Python 3.10.12,
rootdir: /mnt/wsl/c/Users/frank/Desktop/networkx
configfile: pyproject.toml
collected 2 items

networkx/algorithms/isomorphism/tests/test_match_helpers.py .. [100%]

frank@Franko:/mnt/wsl/c/Users/frank/Desktop/networkx$
```

After running our coverage tool, it is possible to see that the function has 0% branch coverage.

Function 2 Name: generic\_node\_match



```

257
258 def generic_node_match(attr, default, op):
259     if isinstance(attr, str):
260
261         def match(data1, data2):
262             return op(data1.get(attr, default), data2.get(attr, default))
263
264     else:
265         attrs = list(zip(attr, default, op)) # Python 3
266
267         def match(data1, data2):
268             for attr, d, operator in attrs:
269                 if not operator(data1.get(attr, d), data2.get(attr, d)):
270                     return False
271             else:
272                 return True
273
274     return match
275

```

```

≡ coverage report matchHelper.txt
1  -----coverage report for: matchHelper.txt-----
2  branch 0: 3
3  total branch coverage for copyfunc: 100.0%
4
5  branch 1: 1
6  total branch coverage for categorical_node_match: 50.0%
7
8  branch 1: 8
9  branch 2: 936
10 branch 3: 6
11 branch 4: 2
12 branch 0: 2
13 total branch coverage for generic_multiedge_match: 100.0%
14
15 -----
16
17

```

TERMINAL   PROBLEMS   OUTPUT   DEBUG CONSOLE   PORTS   COMMENTS

```

frank@Franko:/mnt/wsl/c/Users/frank/Desktop/networkx$ coverage run -m pytest ./networkx/algorithms/isomor
===== test session starts =====platform linux -- Python 3.10.12,
rootdir: /mnt/wsl/c/Users/frank/Desktop/networkx
configfile: pyproject.toml
collected 2 items

networkx/algorithms/isomorphism/tests/test_match_helpers.py .. [100%]

frank@Franko:/mnt/wsl/c/Users/frank/Desktop/networkx$

```

Also for this second function it is possible to see through our coverage tool that the branch coverage is 0%.

## Coverage improvement

### Individual tests

Test 1:

```
networkx/algorithms/isomorphism/matchhelpers.py: 70% 87 31 0 2
181
182
183 def numerical_multiedge_match(attr, default, rtol=1.0000000000000001e-05, atol=1e-08):
184     if isinstance(attr, str):
185
186         def match(datasets1, datasets2):
187             values1 = sorted(data.get(attr, default) for data in datasets1.values())
188             values2 = sorted(data.get(attr, default) for data in datasets2.values())
189             return allclose(values1, values2, rtol=rtol, atol=atol)
190
191         else:
192             attrs = list(zip(attr, default)) # Python 3
193
194             def match(datasets1, datasets2):
195                 values1 = []
196                 for data1 in datasets1.values():
197                     x = tuple(data1.get(attr, d) for attr, d in attrs)
198                     values1.append(x)
199                 values2 = []
200                 for data2 in datasets2.values():
201                     x = tuple(data2.get(attr, d) for attr, d in attrs)
202                     values2.append(x)
203                 values1.sort()
204                 values2.sort()
205                 for xi, yi in zip(values1, values2):
206                     if not allclose(xi, yi, rtol=rtol, atol=atol):
207                         return False
208             else:
209                 return True
210
211     return match
212
```

```

182
183 def numerical_multiedge_match(attr, default, rtol=1.0000000000000001e-05, atol=1e-08):
184     if isinstance(attr, str):
185
186         def match(datasets1, datasets2):
187             values1 = sorted(data.get(attr, default) for data in datasets1.values())
188             values2 = sorted(data.get(attr, default) for data in datasets2.values())
189             return allclose(values1, values2, rtol=rtol, atol=atol)
190
191     else:
192         attrs = list(zip(attr, default)) # Python 3
193
194         def match(datasets1, datasets2):
195             values1 = []
196             for data1 in datasets1.values():
197                 x = tuple(data1.get(attr, d) for attr, d in attrs)
198                 values1.append(x)
199             values2 = []
200             for data2 in datasets2.values():
201                 x = tuple(data2.get(attr, d) for attr, d in attrs)
202                 values2.append(x)
203             values1.sort()
204             values2.sort()
205             for xi, yi in zip(values1, values2):
206                 if not allclose(xi, yi, rtol=rtol, atol=atol):
207                     return False
208             else:
209                 return True
210
211     return match
212

```

As shown in these two screenshots, it is possible to see that the coverage of the first function has increased, with my tests I was able to cover the else branch of this function which didn't have any coverage. I was able to increase the coverage by 21%.

```
-----coverage report for: matchHelper.txt-----
branch 0: 3
total branch coverage for copyfunc: 100.0%

branch 1: 1
total branch coverage for categorical_node_match: 50.0%

branch 0: 1
branch 1: 1
branch 3: 1
branch 2: 2
total branch coverage for numerical_multiedge_match: 100.0%

branch 0: 8
total branch coverage for allclose: 100.0%

branch 1: 8
branch 2: 936
branch 3: 6
branch 4: 2
branch 0: 2
total branch coverage for generic_multiedge_match: 100.0%

MINIMAL  PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  PORTS  COMMENTS
=====platform linux -- Python 3.10.12, pytest-8.2.2, pluggy-1.5.0
tdir: /mnt/wsl/c/Users/frank/Desktop/networkx
figfile: pyproject.toml
lected 3 items

workx/algorithms/isomorphism/tests/test_match_helpers.py ... [100%]

===== 3 passed in 3.10s =====
nk@Franko: /mnt/wsl/c/Users/frank/Desktop/networkx$
```

Also after running again our tool, it is possible to see that the number of tests increased from 2 to 3 and also the function of interest has reach 100% branch coverage

Test 2:

networkx/algorithms/isomorphism/matchhelpers.py: 91% 108 10 0 0

```
253 >>> nm = generic_node_match(["weight", "color"], [1.0, "red"], [isclose, eq])
254
255 """
256
257
258 def generic_node_match(attr, default, op):
259     if isinstance(attr, str):
260
261         def match(data1, data2):
262             return op(data1.get(attr, default), data2.get(attr, default))
263
264     else:
265         attrs = list(zip(attr, default, op)) # Python 3
266
267         def match(data1, data2):
268             for attr, d, operator in attrs:
269                 if not operator(data1.get(attr, d), data2.get(attr, d)):
270                     return False
271             else:
272                 return True
273
274     return match
275
```

networkx/algorithms/isomorphism/matchhelpers.py: 100% 118 0 0 0

```
254
255 """
256
257
258 def generic_node_match(attr, default, op):
259     if isinstance(attr, str):
260
261         def match(data1, data2):
262             return op(data1.get(attr, default), data2.get(attr, default))
263
264     else:
265         attrs = list(zip(attr, default, op)) # Python 3
266
267         def match(data1, data2):
268             for attr, d, operator in attrs:
269                 if not operator(data1.get(attr, d), data2.get(attr, d)):
270                     return False
271             else:
272                 return True
273
274     return match
```

With this last function, I was able to reach a 100% coverage of the file - adding an additional 9% to the previous statement.

```
coverage report matchhelpers.py
1 |-----coverage report for: matchHelper.txt-----
2 | branch 0: 3
3 | total branch coverage for copyfunc: 100.0%
4 |
5 | branch 1: 1
6 | total branch coverage for categorical_node_match: 50.0%
7 |
8 | branch 0: 1
9 | branch 1: 1
10 | branch 3: 2
11 | branch 2: 4
12 | total branch coverage for generic_node_match: 100.0%
13 |
14 | branch 0: 1
15 | branch 1: 1
16 | branch 3: 1
17 | branch 2: 2
18 | total branch coverage for numerical_multiedge_match: 100.0%
19 |
20 | branch 0: 8
21 | total branch coverage for allclose: 100.0%
22 |
23 | branch 1: 8

TERMINAL  PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  PORTS  COMMENTS

frank@franko:/mnt/wsl/c/Users/frank/Desktop/networkx$ coverage run -m pytest ./networkx/algorithms/isomorphism/tests/test_match_helpers.p
===== test session starts =====
platform linux -- Python 3.10.12, pytest-8.2.2, pluggy-1.5.0
rootdir: /mnt/wsl/c/Users/frank/Desktop/networkx
configfile: pyproject.toml
collected 4 items

networkx/algorithms/isomorphism/tests/test_match_helpers.py ....

===== 4 passed in 3.15s =====
frank@franko:/mnt/wsl/c/Users/frank/Desktop/networkx$
```

After running our coverage tool, it is possible to see that the branch coverage of this function went from 0% to 100%

###Overview

File ▲	statements	missing	excluded	branches	partial	coverage
networkx/algorithms/isomorphism/matchhelpers.py	118	31	0	67	2	70%
Total	118	31	0	67	2	70%

File ▲	statements	missing	excluded	branches	partial	coverage
networkx/algorithms/isomorphism/matchhelpers.py	118	0	0	67	0	100%
Total	118	0	0	67	0	100%

The overall coverage has been significantly increased, reaching the desired goals.

## Additional Coverage Tool

Name **Jimmy**:

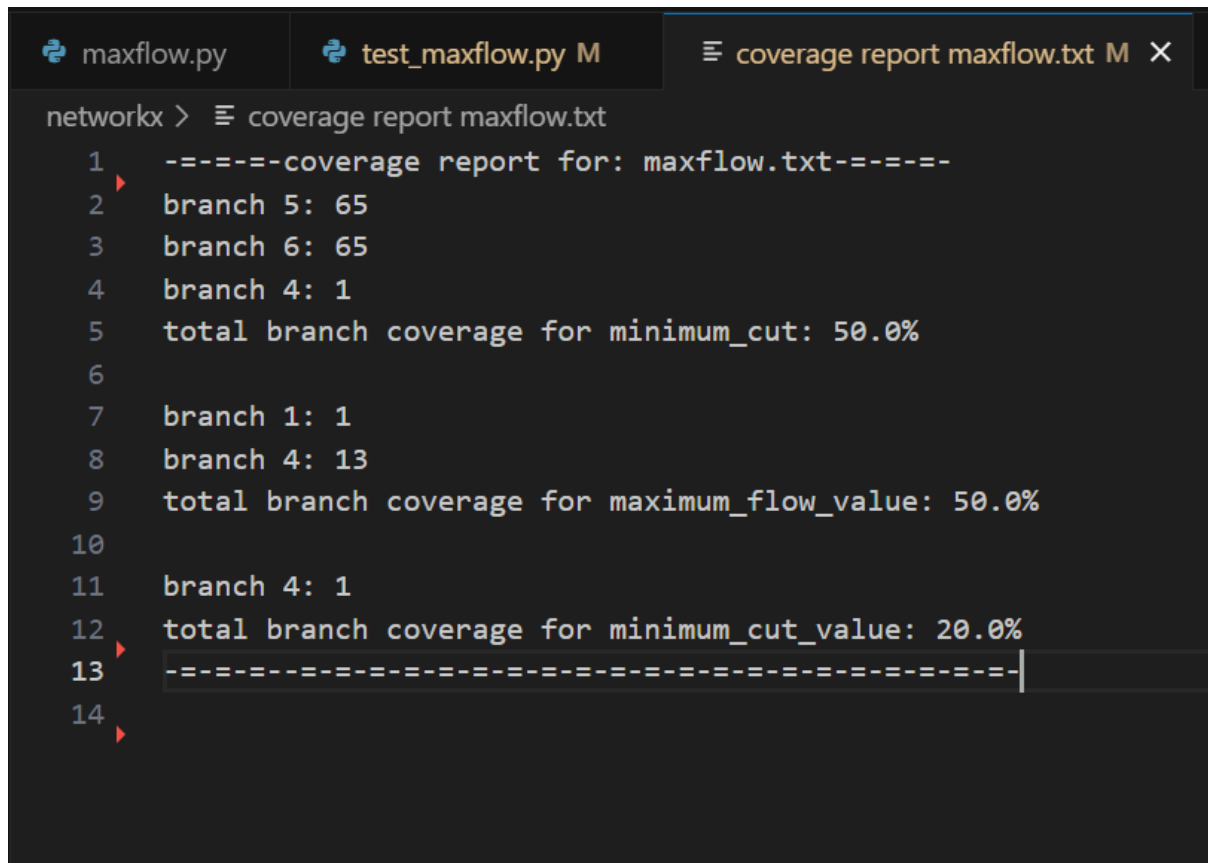
I covered the functions in the file “maxflow.py”. These included the functions

- maximum\_flow()
- minimum\_cut()
- maximum\_flow\_value()
- minimum\_cut\_value()

All changes to the source code can be viewed here:

<https://github.com/TeodorAL2003/networkx/commit/216d817dbaa0f956e584f5ba0fcfb70db99d0678>

This is the branch coverage for this file before the improvements, not that the function maximum\_flow() is not tested at all.



```
networkx > coverage report maxflow.txt
1  -----coverage report for: maxflow.txt-----
2  branch 5: 65
3  branch 6: 65
4  branch 4: 1
5  total branch coverage for minimum_cut: 50.0%
6
7  branch 1: 1
8  branch 4: 13
9  total branch coverage for maximum_flow_value: 50.0%
10
11 branch 4: 1
12 total branch coverage for minimum_cut_value: 20.0%
13 -----|
14
```

## ## Coverage improvement

I improved the coverage for the functions `maximum_flow()` and `maximum_flow_value()`:

```
maxflow.py test_maxflow.py M coverage report maxflow.txt M
networkx > coverage report maxflow.txt
1  -----coverage report for: maxflow.txt-----
2  branch 0: 3
3  branch 1: 2
4  branch 4: 1
5  branch 2: 1
6  branch 3: 1
7  total branch coverage for maximum_flow: 100.0%
8
9  branch 1: 2
10 branch 2: 1
11 branch 3: 1
12 branch 4: 13
13 total branch coverage for maximum_flow_value: 100.0%
14
15 branch 5: 65
16 branch 6: 65
17 branch 4: 1
18 total branch coverage for minimum_cut: 50.0%
19
20 branch 4: 1
21 total branch coverage for minimum_cut_value: 20.0%
22 -----
```

## ### Individual tests

I improved the branch coverage by adding some tests:

```
def test_max_flow_directly(self):
    G = nx.Graph()
    G.add_edge('a', 'b', capacity=2)

    flowVal, flowDict = nx.maximum_flow(G, 'a', 'b')
```



```

        assert(flowVal == 2)
        assert(flowDict['a']['b'] == 2)

    def test_max_flow_exceptions(self):
        G = nx.Graph()
        G.add_edge('a', 'b', capacity=2)

        try:
            flowVal, flowDict = nx.maximum_flow(G, 'a', 'b',
kwargs=["someKwarg"])
        except nx.NetworkXError as e:
            assert(e.args[0] == "You have to explicitly set a flow_func
if"
                    " you need to pass parameters via kwargs.")

        try:
            uncallableParam = 0
            flowVal, flowDict = nx.maximum_flow(G, 'a', 'b',
flow_func=uncallableParam)
        except nx.NetworkXError as e:
            assert(e.args[0] == "flow_func has to be callable.")

    def test_max_flow_value_exceptions(self):
        G = nx.Graph()
        G.add_edge('a', 'b', capacity=2)

        try:
            flowVal, flowDict = nx.maximum_flow_value(G, 'a', 'b',
kwargs=["someKwarg"])
        except nx.NetworkXError as e:
            assert(e.args[0] == "You have to explicitly set a flow_func
if"
                    " you need to pass parameters via kwargs.")

        try:
            uncallableParam = 0
            flowVal, flowDict = nx.maximum_flow_value(G, 'a', 'b',
flow_func=uncallableParam)
        except nx.NetworkXError as e:
            assert(e.args[0] == "flow_func has to be callable.")

```

###Overview

Coverage report: 15%

Files

Functions

Classes

coverage.py v7.5.3, created at 2024-06-27 14:24 +0200

File ▲	statements	missing	excluded	branches	partial	coverage
networkx\algorithms\flow\maxflow.py	86	36	0	32	8	54%
<b>Total</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>54%</b>

coverage.py v7.5.3, created at 2024-06-27 14:24 +0200

Coverage report: 15%

Files

Functions

Classes

coverage.py v7.5.3, created at 2024-06-27 14:25 +0200

File ▲	statements	missing	excluded	branches	partial	coverage
networkx\algorithms\flow\maxflow.py	86	17	0	32	6	77%
<b>Total</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>77%</b>

coverage.py v7.5.3, created at 2024-06-27 14:25 +0200

I was able to improve the coverage of the whole file from 54% to 77%

# Additional Coverage Tool

Name **Alessandro**:

All of the changes can be seen here:

<https://github.com/TeodorAL2003/networkx/tree/Alessandro>

`__getattr__`:

```
62
63 def __getattr__(name):
64     if name in submodules:
65         return importlib.import_module(f"{module_name}.{name}")
66     elif name in attr_to_modules:
67         submod = importlib.import_module(f"{module_name}.{attr_to_modules[name]}")
68         return getattr(submod, name)
69     else:
70         raise AttributeError(f"No {module_name} attribute {name}")
71
```

```
78 -----coverage report for: lazyImportBranch.txt-----
79 branch 2: 2
80 total branch coverage for getattr2: 50.0%
81
82 branch 3: 1
83 total branch coverage for attach: 33.33333333333333%
84
85 -----
86
87
```

PROBLEMS 1 PORTS OUTPUT TERMINAL

▼ **TERMINAL**

```
===== 4 passed in 0.74s =====
● alessandrocoatto@Alessandros-MacBook-Air-3 networkx % coverage run -m pytest /Users/alessandrocoatto/Documents/GitHub/networkx/networkx/tests/test_lazy_imports.py
===== test session starts =====
platform darwin -- Python 3.11.3, pytest-8.2.2, pluggy-1.5.0
rootdir: /Users/alessandrocoatto/Documents/GitHub/networkx
configfile: pyproject.toml
collected 4 items

tests/test_lazy_imports.py .... [100%]

===== 4 passed in 0.66s =====
○ alessandrocoatto@Alessandros-MacBook-Air-3 networkx %
```

Currently, the coverage for the function `__getattr__` is not even covered.

## Lazy\_imports:

```
networkx/lazy_imports.py: 61% 37 17 0 5
143 of the library.
144
145 Parameters
146 -----
147 fullname : str
148     The full name of the package or subpackage to import. For example::
149
150     sp = lazy.load("scipy") # import scipy as sp
151     spla = lazy.load("scipy.linalg") # import scipy.linalg as spla
152
153 Returns
154 -----
155 pm : importlib.util.LazyModule
156     Proxy module. Can be used like any regularly imported module.
157     Actual loading of the module occurs upon first attribute request.
158
159 """
160 try:
161     return sys.modules[fullname]
162 except:
163     pass
164
165 # Not previously loaded -- look it up
166 spec = importlib.util.find_spec(fullname)
167
168 if spec is None:
169     try:
170         parent = inspect.stack()[1]
171         frame_data = {
172             "spec": fullname,
173             "filename": parent.filename,
174             "lineno": parent.lineno,
175             "function": parent.function,
176             "code_context": parent.code_context,
177         }
178     return DelayedImportErrorModule(frame_data, "DelayedImportErrorModule")
179 finally:
180     del parent
181
182 module = importlib.util.module_from_spec(spec)
183 sys.modules[fullname] = module
184
185 loader = importlib.util.LazyLoader(spec.loader)
186 loader.exec_module(module)
187
188 return module
```

```
78 -----coverage report for: lazyImportBranch.txt-----
79 branch 2: 2
80 total branch coverage for getattr2: 50.0%
81
82 branch 3: 1
83 total branch coverage for attach: 33.33333333333333%
84
85 -----
86
87
```

PROBLEMS 1 PORTS OUTPUT TERMINAL

▼ TERMINAL

```
===== 4 passed in 0.74s =====
● alessandrocoatto@Alessandros-MacBook-Air-3 networkx % coverage run -m pytest /Users/alessandrocoatto/Documents/GitHub/networkx/networkx/tests/test_lazy_imports.py
===== test session starts =====
platform darwin -- Python 3.11.3, pytest-8.2.2, pluggy-1.5.0
rootdir: /Users/alessandrocoatto/Documents/GitHub/networkx
configfile: pyproject.toml
collected 4 items

tests/test_lazy_imports.py .... [100%]

===== 4 passed in 0.66s =====
○ alessandrocoatto@Alessandros-MacBook-Air-3 networkx %
```

Similarly to `__getattr__`, also this function does not have any coverage.

## ## Coverage improvement

### Individual tests

\_\_getattr\_\_:

```
33
34     def __getattr__(name):
35         getattrBranch = lazyImportBranch.branch_function(lazyImportBranch, "getattr", 3)
36         if name in submodules:
37             getattrBranch.addFlag("branch 1")
38             return importlib.import_module(f"{module_name}.{name}")
39         elif name in attr_to_modules:
40             getattrBranch.addFlag("branch 2")
41             submod = importlib.import_module(f"{module_name}.{attr_to_modules[name]}")
42             return getattr(submod, name)
43         else:
44             getattrBranch.addFlag("branch 3")
45             raise AttributeError(f"No {module_name} attribute {name}")
46
```

Originally, the entire *function* was not completely untested. After the implementation of my tests, the overall coverage for the functions has increased, covering them completely.

```
14  -----coverage report for: lazyImportBranch.txt-----
15  branch 1: 2
16  total branch coverage for lazy_import: 100.0%
17
18  branch 2: 2
19  total branch coverage for getattr2: 50.0%
20
21  branch 3: 2
22  total branch coverage for attach: 33.33333333333333%
23
24  branch 1: 1
25  branch 2: 1
26  branch 3: 1
27  total branch coverage for getattr: 100.0%
28
29  -----
30
31
```

PROBLEMS 1 PORTS OUTPUT TERMINAL

✓ **TERMINAL**

```
===== 6 passed in 0.80s =====
alessandrocoatto@Alessandros-MacBook-Air-3 networkx % coverage run -m pytest /Users/alessandrocoatto/Documents/GitHub/networkx/networkx/tests/test_lazy_imports.py
===== test session starts =====
platform darwin -- Python 3.11.3, pytest-8.2.2, pluggy-1.5.0
rootdir: /Users/alessandrocoatto/Documents/GitHub/networkx
configfile: pyproject.toml
collected 6 items

tests/test_lazy_imports.py ..... [100%]

===== 6 passed in 0.72s =====
```

After the tests, the coverage went up by 100%.

lazy\_imports:

```
networkx/lazy_imports.py: 92% 51 3 0 3
161
162 Parameters
163 -----
164 fullname : str
165     The full name of the package or subpackage to import. For example::
166
167     sp = lazy.load("scipy") # import scipy as sp
168     spla = lazy.load("scipy.linalg") # import scipy.linalg as spla
169
170 Returns
171 -----
172 pm : importlib.util.LazyModule
173     Proxy module. Can be used like any regularly imported module.
174     Actual loading of the module occurs upon first attribute request.
175
176 """
177 try:
178     return sys.modules[fullname]
179 except:
180     pass
181
182 # Not previously loaded -- look it up
183 spec = importlib.util.find_spec(fullname)
184
185 if spec is None:
186     # lazyImportBranch.addFlag("branch 1")
187     try:
188         parent = inspect.stack()[1]
189         frame_data = {
190             "spec": fullname,
191             "filename": parent.filename,
192             "lineno": parent.lineno,
193             "function": parent.function,
194             "code_context": parent.code_context,
195         }
196         return DelayedImportErrorModule(frame_data, "DelayedImportErrorModule")
197     finally:
198         del parent
199
200 module = importlib.util.module_from_spec(spec)
201 sys.modules[fullname] = module
202
203 loader = importlib.util.LazyLoader(spec.loader)
204 loader.exec_module(module)
205
206 return module
```

◀ prev   ^ index   ▶ next   coverage.py v7.5.3, created at 2024-06-20 09:29 +0200

```
14  =====coverage report for: lazyImportBranch.txt=====
15  branch 1: 2
16  total branch coverage for lazy_import: 100.0%
17
18  branch 2: 2
19  total branch coverage for getattr2: 50.0%
20
21  branch 3: 2
22  total branch coverage for attach: 33.33333333333333%
23
24  branch 1: 1
25  branch 2: 1
26  branch 3: 1
27  total branch coverage for getattr: 100.0%
28
29  =====
30
31
```

PROBLEMS 1   PORTS   OUTPUT   TERMINAL

✓ **TERMINAL**

```
===== 6 passed in 0.80s =====
alessandrocoatto@Alessandros-MacBook-Air-3 networkx % coverage run -m pytest /Users/alessandrocoatto/Documents/GitHub/networkx/networkx/tests/test_lazy_imports.py
===== test session starts =====
platform darwin -- Python 3.11.3, pytest-8.2.2, pluggy-1.5.0
rootdir: /Users/alessandrocoatto/Documents/GitHub/networkx
configfile: pyproject.toml
collected 6 items

tests/test_lazy_imports.py ..... [100%]
===== 6 passed in 0.72s =====
```

After the tests, the coverage went up by 100%.

### ###Overview

## Coverage report: 17%

[Files](#)[Functions](#)[Classes](#)

coverage.py v7.5.3, created at 2024-06-27 15:01 +0200

File	statements	missing	excluded	coverage ▲
lazy_imports.py	55	17	0	69%
tests/test_lazy_imports.py	66	12	0	82%
<b>Total</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>76%</b>

## Coverage report: 17%

[Files](#)[Functions](#)[Classes](#)

coverage.py v7.5.3, created at 2024-06-27 14:59 +0200

File	statements	missing	excluded	coverage ▲
lazy_imports.py	71	11	0	85%
tests/test_lazy_imports.py	100	13	0	87%
<b>Total</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>86%</b>

Overall, the coverage for lazy\_imports went up from 69% to 85%, resulting in a 16% increase in coverage.

## Contributions

While Jimmy was working on the script for the additional branch coverage, Alessandro, Teodor and Franko were all doing more research on setting up the project, creating additional tests for functions and installing pytest to get an initial overview of the project. After this, we all picked 2 functions to improve and test based on the pytest we performed on the entire file. It's important to note that several projects have been changed throughout this assignment as we needed one that met all of the requirements. Once we all agreed on what to do and how, we started implementing everything together. We tried to always work in pairs to avoid having a team member stuck on a problem someone else previously solved.