Reportitii comune, marginale je condificanate

( estamations) Lovis listed ( a

X, Y disered, XE JX1, ... Xm3, YE JY1, ... Ym3

PX,7 (X, Y) = P(X=X, Y=Y) (rup. commo)

Reportifiele marginale: ale lui X sh Y

Py (y) = 1P (Y=y) = & Pxy (x,y)

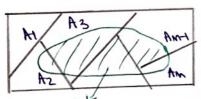
Oc (A) 91, A truminous ru sa atomofichmen sifitrarys

1=(X) AIX9 3



Formula probabilitélis totale: A1, A2, ... Am unimente disjuncte dous cote dous pe De a.T. D= U A; , P(Ai) >0 atunci pt BE of aven

$$|P(B)| = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} |P(B|A_i)|P(A_i)$$



In particular, dava B= XX= X7 atunci

$$P_X(\mathcal{X}) = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} P_{X|A_i}(\mathcal{X}) P(A_i)$$

Doca in plus, A=37= 413, ie 31, -. m3 alunci

com so peak revise sub forms.

Formula prob. totale

Rep. worditionate a lin X la Y=4 with:

Formula his Bayer PX17 (#14) = Px1(#) = Px(\*)Px1x (417) BXIN (\*12) = EX(\*). BXIX (A) \*)

Exp: O gaine depune un numer deater N de out, N n Pais(X). So pranquement to feeth on startable in prairy of manufactory is . totales no un sia som y if tosals no via and it is it is all talles Adică N = X+Y. Vrem ră deborniman reportifia comună a CXY).

Sol

Vrum sã deforminam prababilitatia P(X=2, Y=1)=?, (i) ≥0. Din ipatiza stim a NN Pais(X) => P(N=m) = 2-2 2m

Stim de assemento ce dace [N=N] adunce XIN=N NB (\$18) ft ce avail , relimin som në tlatale it ates hunu atuebnequen arinam it aracoles

1 M=W ~ B(W, 1-b) Putem soir din formula probe total ia: P (X=i, Y=j) = & P(X=L, Y=j|N=m) P (N=m)

Doea m + it's alumi

P (X=i, Y=1) N=m) =0

P(X=i, Y=j)=P(X=i, Y=j | N=i+j) P(N=i+j) P(X=E, Y=j | N=i+j) = P(X=i | N=i+j) = P(Y=j1 N=itj)

duci B(X=1)= (1+2) b, (1-6) , 8 x x +2

1=6+(1-b)

= (17) 0 (1-9) 0 2 24) = 2-28 (2) . 2-2(1-8) (2) . (1) (1-9) )

= 6-56 (26); 6-5 (1-6) (3 (1-6)), 2 bon (3 (1

B(X=i) /= i) = 8-yb (xb), 5-x(vb) (x(ib))? : alenjoram get manimidels är mere aud  $R(X=i) = \sum_{j\geq 0} R(X=i) = \sum_{j\geq 0} \frac{e^{-2P(2P)^{i}}}{i!}$ .  $e^{-2(1-P)^{i}}$ = 8-56 (56), => X vo bow (56) In plus, P(X=i, Y=j) = IP(X=i). P(Y=j), 4 ij adica X ILY (independents) traday you loss ( x(19)) Mala while it interests in situal which XY wa discrete, q: R2 -> R2, Z=g(X,Y) 4:09(x,y) = 3x + ty M d(x) D = x.2 a) d(x) d) = max(x) E27]= E29(XY)] = \$ & 9(x,y) PXy(x,y) 2 EXP: 1/1 6/18 2/18 3/18 1/18 5/18 3/13 0 2118 7/18 3/18 4/18 brum ra determinam rap XY, rap. cond XIY=0, YIX=1 si colculati media E 5x4] | E 5x+51] (ruma limi) Rep. morginate a bui X: X ~ ( elig 2/13 Rp. marginata a hii y (numa valaram 1 1 (3/18 2/18 8/18)

Y/Y	-1	0	2	٤
	1/18	3/18	ટ્યાર	clis
2	ચાઢ	0	3/18	2118
3	0	4/13	3/18	7/18
٤	3/18	4118	8118	1

Pre conditionate a bin 
$$X/Y = 0$$
  $N$   $\binom{N}{N_{XY}(1|0)}$   $\binom{N}{N_{XY}(2|0)}$   $\binom{N}{N_{XY}(3|0)}$   $\binom{N}{N_{XY}(3|0)}$   $\binom{N}{N_{XY}(3|0)} = \binom{N}{N_{XY}(3|0)} = \binom{N}{N_$ 

(1=X/Y palenA

IE S3X+SY]= 3 ESX]+2 ESY]

0+0+6.3118

## Mulia conditionata

Fie X & V.a. disortà si A e D cu P(A) so atunci definim media

condificancia a lui X la A

Pontru a Junitir d(x) arun

In particular, A= >1= y? over mudia conditionata a lui X la 7= y.

Exp: In cased sumplished authories were no calcularm IESXIY=07 si

$$A|X=V \sim \begin{pmatrix} f & \frac{g}{3} & \frac{g}{5} \\ -1 & 0 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow E\{J \mid X=IJ=-f+f=\frac{g}{3} \\ E\{X \mid J=0J=1 \cdot \frac{3}{3} + 5 \cdot 0 + 3 \cdot \frac{4}{7} = \frac{1}{12}$$

1) Doea X si Y n.a. discrete atuni:

by: Fix X si Y doud v.a. discrete. Modia condificentà a lui X la 7, mototà
E SX 17 7, vote o vorialisa alsabare de Jorma 9(Y) pt care 9(y)= E SX 17= y J,
+4.

Exp: (continuare exp. precident)

$$\frac{1}{18} : \frac{3}{18} \times 1/1 = 0 \times \left( \frac{3}{18} \times \frac{3}{18} \right) \Rightarrow \mathbb{E} \{ X | Y = 0 \} = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$18 \ 18 \ \times 17 = 2 \ \sim \ (13 \ 318 \ 318) \Rightarrow \mathbb{E} \{ 2 \times 17 = 27 = \frac{17}{8}$$

P Milia milie conditionate volifica:

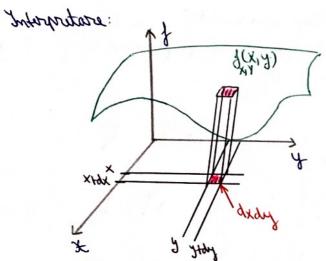
ESESXIJ]=ESXJ

[AIX] = E [X | X] = E [X | X] = E [X | A] = E [X | A]

Fix (I) It to 2 to 2 to 1) (C) (I I) I to 1) Le CO 2

Function f (47) (re mai notiara (xy) se numera dunislatra comuna a lui (X,Y).

A = Eablx Ecydl aturci (A = drystunghi) R((X/Y) +A) = R(Q = X = b, C = Y = d) = Sa Sc JX7 (\*, y) dydx bota on plus A=R2 alunci P((X/Y) = 122)=1 =) 5-10 5-10 1xy (x,y) dxdy=1



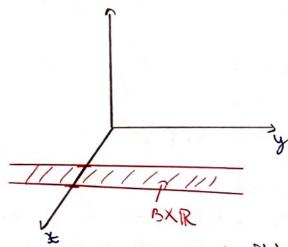
P(XE (x, X+dx), YE (y, Y+dy)) = = Cxyx C 24gh gxx (m, o) grager ~ ~ Jxy (\$, y) dxdry unitates de ovie

JXY (X) ~ P(XE(X)X+XX), YE(Y)Y+XX)

~ prehibitation

Densitatia JXY (2, y) continu toata informatia duspre X My, cumanstorea (A) (YX) & Y & x silp mi s. Mary rantaises huberlas simones is

R(XEB) = P((X,Y) & BXR) = SB { JX,Y (X, Y) dydx if solution mutur , talustray of



Does X este court of admite densitates fx atumi B(XEW) = & gx (7) gx

arthy 2 fx (x) gx = 2 2 gx 1, (x, 2) gn gx

Densitata marginala a lui X:

: thereis are vac disert:

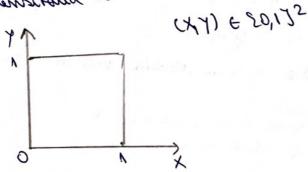
E C-3 (the strains of the significant of the significant of the strains of the significant of the strains of the significant of

In med similar, durileter marginale a his Y:

Exp: Prusupunum as Jord je Maria vi dan intatnira mbr-o zi spacifică la ora 12 ju ajung la punctul de intalnita cu o intarviera (descreta) sora

Notion u X is Task Y, duraba de interseiere a bui Tourt zi trup a Marier. wiere whe o is the

Ne intervien la densitatia comuna a lui (X, Y).



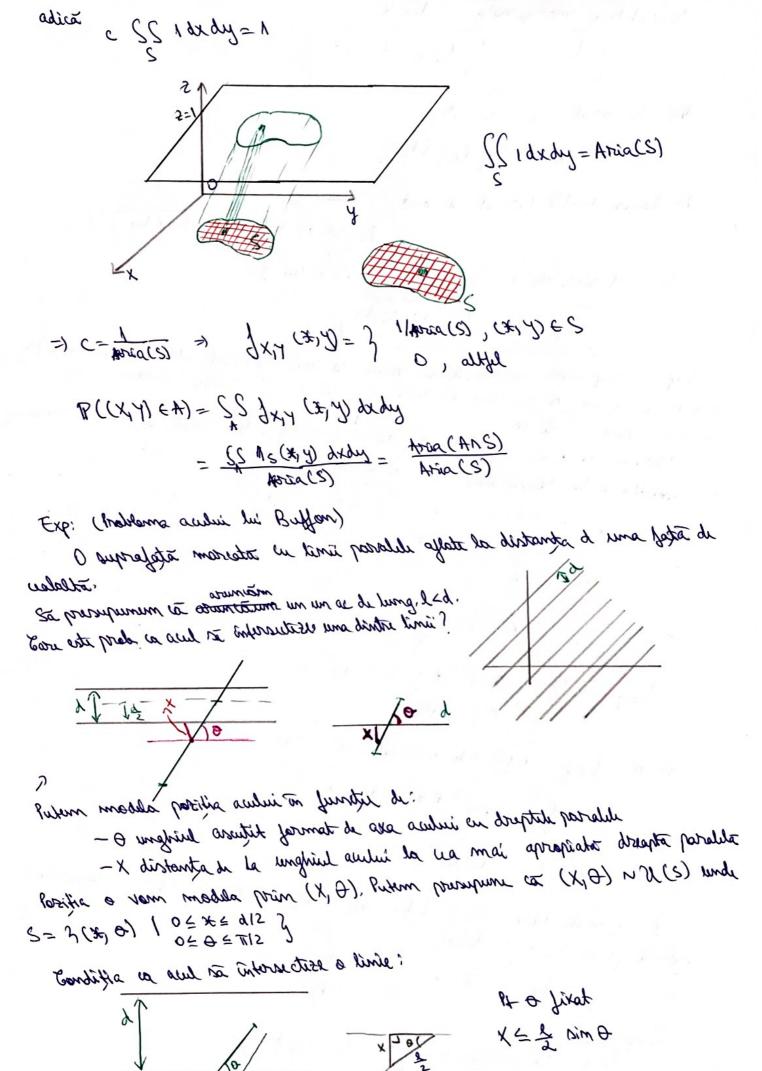
Jx1 (x1) = } c , (x1) = 50,175

Dava JXY (XY) with durishable => C>O si

adita (1 6 c dx dy = c=1

In general, data S = TR2 (traingle) drupt, --) atomic defining densitation uniforma pes, (XY) ~ U(S),

BS 9x12 (#12) gxgn=1=) BS C. We (#12) gxgn=1 Eun gasim C?



Vrum rá valudám  $P(X \leq \frac{1}{2} \text{ nún } \Phi) = ?$ 

 $R(X \subseteq \frac{1}{2} \text{ sim } \Theta) = R((X, \Theta) \in B), \text{ under } B = 3(x, \Theta) \in S(x \subseteq L(2 \text{ sim } \Theta))$ 

= SS 1x,0 (x,0) oxdo

P(X = 2 Nim O) = SS Amia(S) 1/5 (x, O) dxdo

= SS ## [64]x[0] [7,0) dxgo

 $= \int_{\frac{\pi}{2}} \int_$ 

Dy: X gi y done so and the (25, 2, P) is Jxy (x, 2) use divistation comuna a (X,Y). Exprim Juntia de reportific a (X,Y)

Fx7 (\*14)= P(X=\*) Y=4)

= 5-00 S-10 gxx (u/o) graps

des: buritatia comuna se deformina:

Rep. canditional

Fix (I, 7, P) C.P, XV.a. cont gi + E 7, P(A)>0

Adjinim densitation and a him x lat, funcția (XIX (X) 20 vara vorifica

sitaber.

B=R aluna R(xER/A)=1 ortful.

SR JXIA (X)XX=1 => JXIA (X) deste a dimensione de prode.

Proper transpormer of A -> JXEA3 (A-write we coincid) is P(XEA) >0

However 
$$(x \in V) \times (x \in V) = \frac{b(x \in V)}{b(x \in V)} = \frac{b(x \in V)}{b(x \in V)} = \frac{b(x \in V)}{b(x \in V)}$$

Dara x admike densitatra de rap fx adumi

Pe de alta parte, R(XEBIXEA)= & dx BXEA3 CX) dx y =1 =) \( \lambda Exp: X ~ U(Sa,63) is 2c,63 = Ea,63  $dx_1xe_2c_3d_3(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{dx(x)}{R(xe_2c_3d_3)}, & xe_2c_3d_3 \\ 0, & ally d \end{cases}$ 1x (x) = 1-a 12957 (x) 18(XESCY0])= (of fx CX) dx = b-a

1x 1xe2cya] (\*) = 50 1/2957 (\*) 1 (\*) = 1 1 (\*)

asica X/X65C, 27~ U EC, 27