UNDE SUNT INSTRUTELE "DIFICILE"
PT O PROBLEMA NP - complete ?

3-9AT Parametra c>0

Garnez instante alrotoore pt 3-SAT au pametral c

H vorichile = n

H clause = c.n = aleg c.n alage la intampla

Cele man "grele" agun se intélnese la trongstra de fagi

(DP) DPLL Dawis - Patrem Lagemann - Laveland

als. pt SAT (backtracking)

complete -> responsed DA 1140

ask Tatathana med

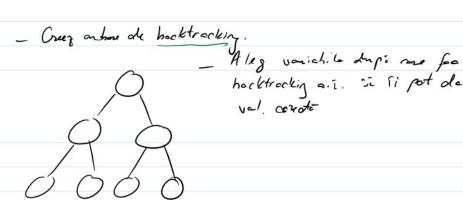
SAT  $b(x_1, - x_n)$  forms normalis regionative (CNE)

p= C, N C2 N... NCm

Clange Rug V ?

x=0 ( x=1)

$$\phi_{i} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \overline{g} \sqrt{2} \\ \overline{a} \sqrt{t} \sqrt{\epsilon} \end{array} \right\}$$



hacktrocking a.i. is si pot de val. corecte

SITUATIO ÎN CARE VALOAREA CORECTA ESTE CLARA

(1) X literal pur

X=0 salisfere texte  $\phi = \begin{cases} x \sqrt{5} \sqrt{2} \\ x \sqrt{7} \sqrt{5} \end{cases}$  clangel si core aprix,  $\bar{x}$ 

 $\begin{pmatrix}
\phi \\
X = FALSE
\end{pmatrix}$ 

Det x literal pur dotto X apare door popitiv som don nogeting in p

Davi x literal por Elaleg pex a voriobite si un for hocktrocking dupe X.

(1) × 1-tend unitar.

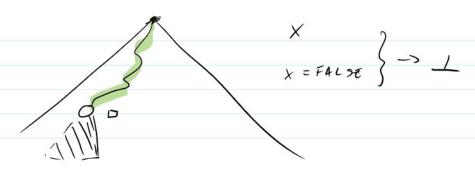
C, X V J V Z

XUJUZ

C1 -> C, = {x}

 $C_1 \rightarrow C_1 = \{x\}$ Does prin simplifian regulta X=TRUE a charaté de langue 1 Val. Horichiles dun claye unic definite Dace Now vonichits apose Patr-o clarate unitare (de largine 1) -> [val. hine definita] REGULA 2 [DPLL] broktracking Cluje pure Sat solver clarge unibe too inim trongition de for = - algainme glucose Impling. Baj ete pe DPLL I de fundamentate Pt accelerares alg. detip DPLC "cenflict-driven clouse learning" Nuam Sosit solutie Pat Trueto

ce ve din egeo ?



X=T y= T Z= F += T

creats o contradiction

Pot gavete feptel == orice sol pt & setisface

( = X > 2 > 2 Vt

U

adang o' In paralai de splang rostal abardai de becktrocking.

Conelazii 1. A's. prochoi pt st. -solving beteti pe ponedigme DPLL

2. Clause learning - (CDCL)

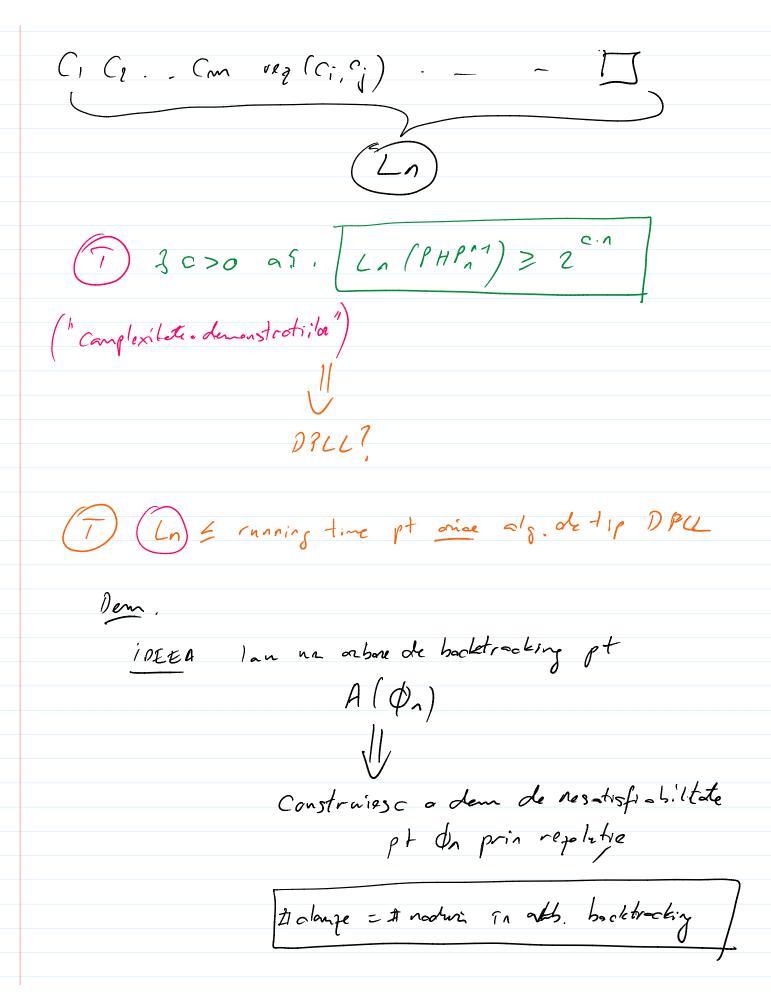
principale idea experimentate

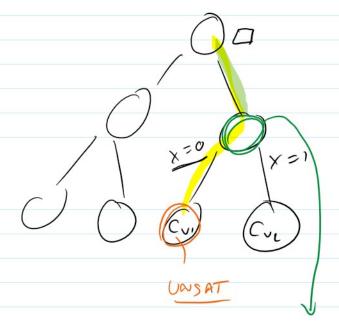
3. Multe instante de SAT cone in din prodición por fi regolacte ac solverele actuale (chia deca 8+ HR)

4. Existà clase de famile pe ore netodele Le tip DPLL nu souleagé bine

4. txistà clase de jourse pe ore nerodes
4. txistà clase de jouvre pe ore neroder Le tip DPLL na Sadesaji bine
(polinanial)
DE CE EXISTA CLASE DE FORMULE DE CARE DPLL
DE CE EXISTA CLASE DE FORMUE DE CARE DPLL nu mong hime?
$\tau$ $= 1$ $= 1$ $= 1$ $= 1$ $= 1$ $= 1$ $= 1$ $= 1$ $= 1$ $= 1$
Exampla (Principial Cutici   principial lai Dirichlet)
(a) porumbei in   supposibil foré a cived    1-1 casute   2 porumbei in acelessi  Casuts  A
N-1 casute 2 pormbei in accessi
C= su to
fomlé propazitionale PHPn nesotisfishite
Tourse from the first of the fi
Spring de arrived note and mult set solved solvedo?
[ Péné de averd n=15 grea mult pt salvah actuals]
$(PHP)$ $\times i = 1$
$\begin{array}{c} \left( \begin{array}{c} P + P_{n, n-1} \end{array} \right) \\ \times i, j = \begin{cases} 1 \\ 0 \end{cases} \\ = 1 + pe \end{cases} \qquad j = \frac{1}{1, n-1} \end{array}$
Exp n=15 15 × 14 voriabile
Exp n=15 15 × 14 voriabile
210
por i merge
Xi, VXi, 2 V Xi, n-1 cel pation
într-o
0534=
= Xi, a V Xi, b por i nu merge
Similton in a, 3
1=1,7
1 = a c 5 = n-1
X. VX. por 1 3ij na merg
- X X X X por 1 31 na morg

- Xi, a V Xj, a
15 iejen Similar (n 20. 15961-1 PHPn & SAT Timpul de rulare DP (PHPn) societé expanentral aun. Explication COMPLEXTATEA DEMONSTRATILLOR PRIN REZOLUTIE  $\times \cup C$ ,  $\overline{\times} \vee C$ Regolatic  $C_1 \vee C_2$ (7) \$\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \to \text{Rezolatie} \Box Nã întere sact  $(\phi_n)$   $Exp. (PHP_n^{n-1})$ Ln = # chaque In dea mai sourte domonstratie de nesatisfabilitate prin regulatie (1 (0 Cm VR2 (C-C.) ~





It fie come nod frante N

existe a claute (Ving)

nesetus franté de sol : respective

(v, = X V P)

(v2 = X V P2

claração D, VP2 (~25 (Cv., Cvz))
nosatsfaute de

Ir felul asto am generet o dans de neset prin regulatie