# Tera



## Aula #06 Módulo 2

André Silveira, 06/mar/2018



## Intro

#### Backgrounds diversos Objetivo em comum

"This grand show is eternal. It is always sunrise somewhere; the dew is never all dried at once; a shower is forever falling; vapor ever rising. Eternal sunrise, eternal sunset, eternal dawn and gloaming, on seas and continents and islands, each in its turn, as the round earth rolls." John Muir

#### Como será?



Parte 1: abordar e resolver um problema na prática

Parte 2: definir os principais traços de ML e sua participação no valor de um data-insight

#### Colaboração

compartilhe, pergunte, responda, estamos juntos!

#### **Boas práticas**

Zele pelo nosso estudo Use bem o nosso tempo

### Agenda

#### Warmup

#### Parte 1

- 1. Intro e expectativas
- 2. O problema
- 3. Solução: nossas ferramentas
- 4. Solução: implementação
- 5. Solução: compreensão
- 6. Solução: métrica de resultado

#### Parte 2

- 7. Problemas reais para ML
- 8. Pipeline de ML
- 9. Classificação e Regressão
- 10. Fluxo do data-insight
- 11. Review

Decompression e feedback

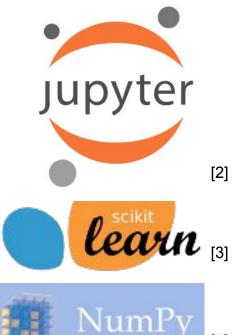
## O problema

Como determinar a espécie de uma flor a partir de suas medidas?



#### Solução: nossas ferramentas

- Jupyter notebook
- Scikit-learn
- NumPy
- Pandas











[5

[4]



## Implementação

Hello world!

#### Solução: implementação

Hello world dataset Maçãs e Laranjas

Bumpy = 0Smooth = 1

Apple = 0 Orange = 1

Weight	Texture	<b>Label</b> Orange	
150g	Bumpy		
170g	Bumpy	Orange	
140g	Smooth	Apple	
130g	Smooth	Apple	
	***	***	



## Implementação

Iris case

## Solução: implementação

Nome	Código
Iris-Setosa	0
Iris-Versicolour	1
Iris-Virginica	2

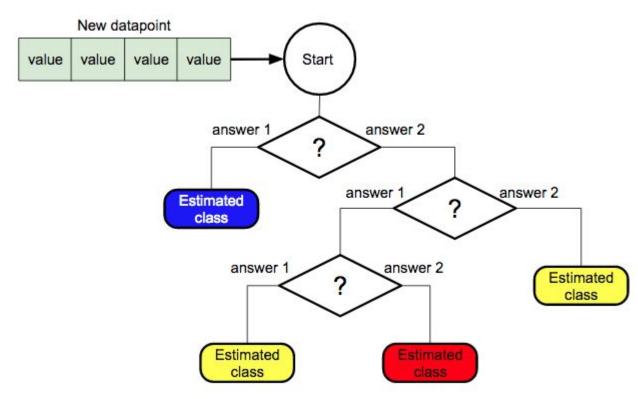
#### Solução: compreensão Iris Case

Iris-setosa Classifier model Iris-versicolor Measures Iris-virginica

#### П

#### Solução: compreensão

Decision Tree genérica

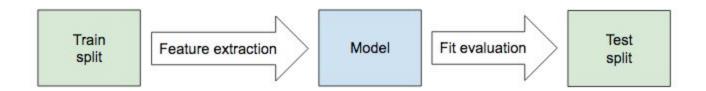


## Solução: compreensão

Datapoints e splits

	у	x4	х3	x2	x1
Train split		#	#	#	#
		#	#	#	#
		#	#	#	#
		#	#	#	#
		#	#	#	#
1					
Test split	?	#	#	#	#
	?	#	#	#	#

## Solução: compreensão Modelagem



#### Solução: compreensão

Algoritmo greedy

Passo 1: Comece com uma árvore vazia

Passo 2: Selecione uma feature para fazer a pergunta

Para cada subset de resposta:

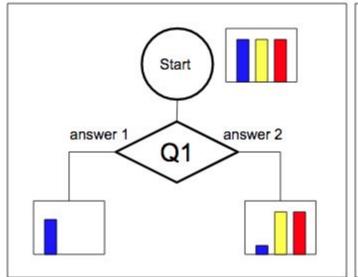
**Passo 3**: Se não houver mais dúvida entre targets ou não houver novas features para perguntar então faça a estimativa

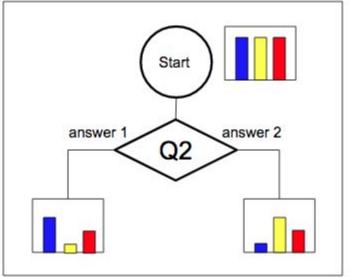
Passo 4: Senão vá para o passo 2 e continue a partir deste subset

[7, 8]

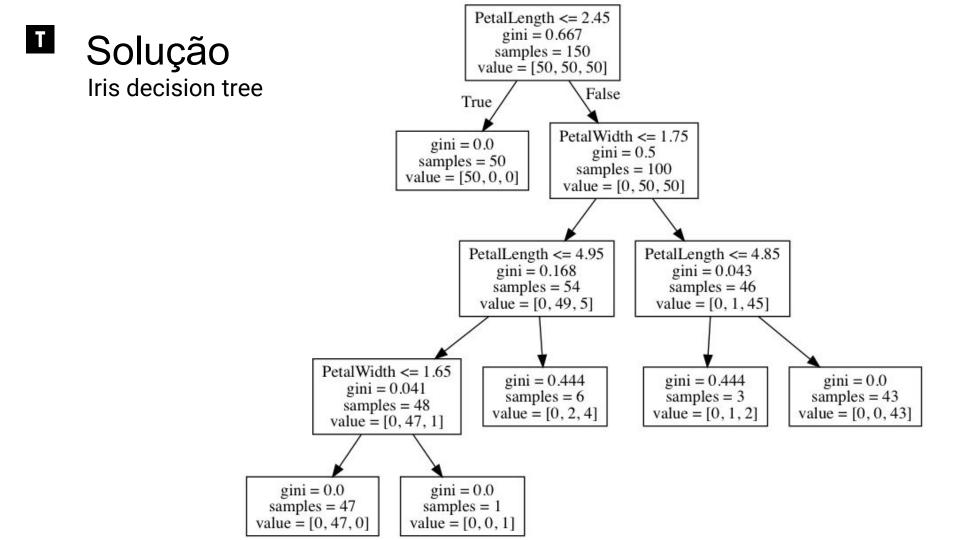
#### Solução: compreensão

Como escolher a pergunta?





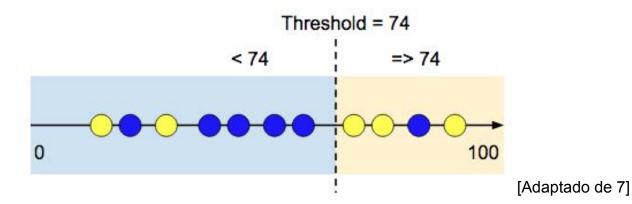
Error = # incorrect estimatives # datapoints in subset



T

#### Solução: compreensão

Features com valores numéricos





#### Solução: métrica de resultado

Quão acurado é a estimativa da árvore que construímos? O que significa acurácia?

> Hello world: maçãs e laranjas **?**

Iris case

...vamos ver na doc do scikit-learn.



## Intervalo



Exemplos?



#### Problemas reais para ML

Data Science

Artificial Intelligence

**Machine Learning** 

## Problemas reais para ML

**Data Science** 

Artificial Intelligence

Machine Learning

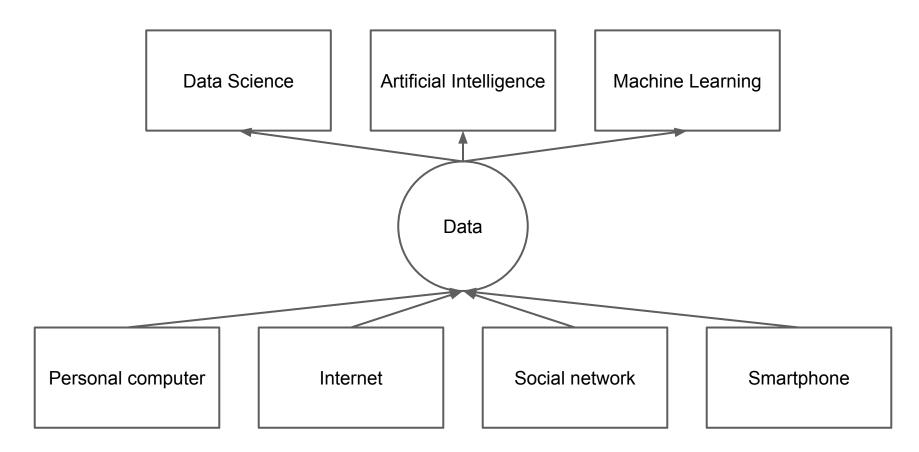
Personal computer

Internet

Social network

Smartphone

## Problemas reais para ML



#### Problemas reais para ML

#### **Machine Learning**

```
O que faz:

Learn from data <> explicitly programmed

Pattern recognition

Inference, modelling
```

#### Recursos:

```
"enough" data
methods: get, prepare, explore, model, infer
```

#### Limites:

```
garbage in, garbage out overfitting
```

### Problemas reais para ML

Email filtering, Optical Character Recognition, Learn to Rank, Identify image quality, Identify elements in images, credit card fraud, translation, medical diagnosis, insurance, credit approval, marketing, recommender systems, sentiment analysis, financial market, time series forecasting, ...

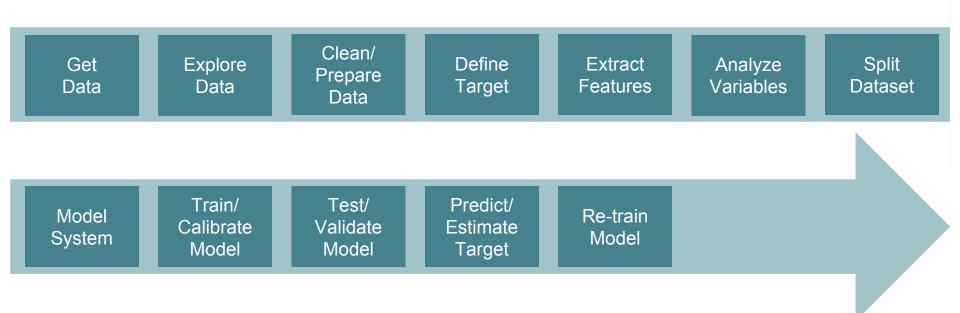


Get Clean Extract Train Test Predict Model Model Target

#### Pipeline de ML

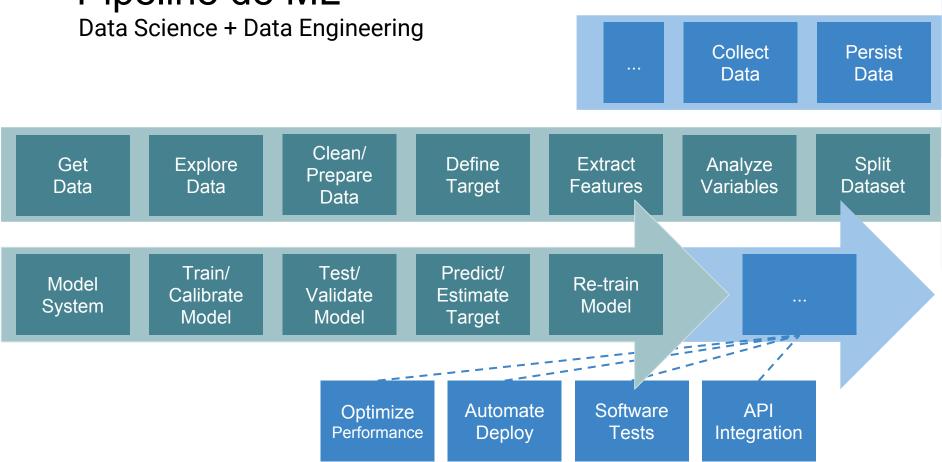
#### Detalhado\*

\* Não exaustivamente, em cada contexto novas etapas podem ser destacadas.

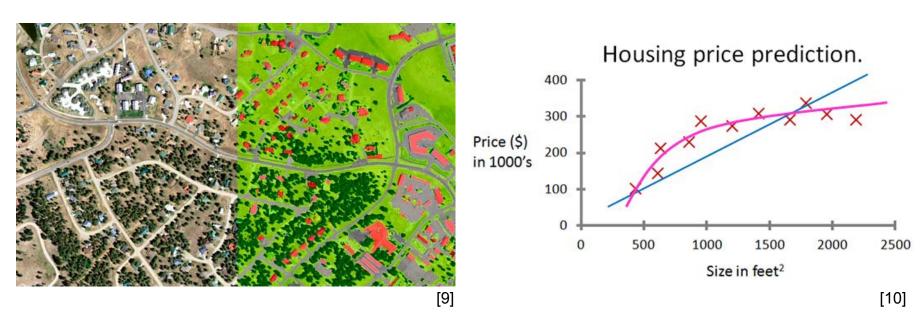




#### Pipeline de ML



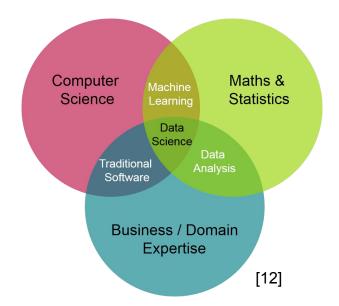
## Classificação e Regressão

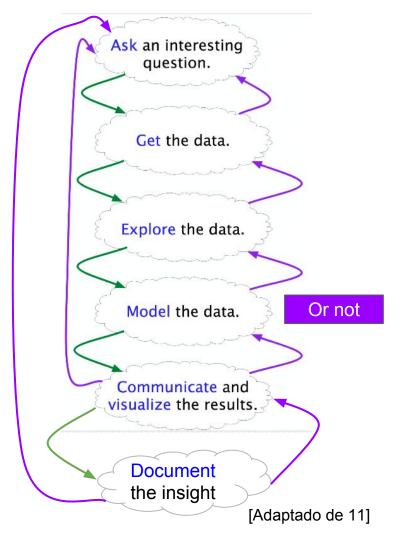


...vamos ver na doc do scikit-learn.

#### Fluxo do data-insight

"Thus, data science is an act of interpretation—we translate the customer's 'voice' into a language more suitable for **decision-making**." [13]





#### Fluxo do data-insight



- > At Airbnb, Data Science Belongs Everywhere [13]
- > How Airbnb Democratizes Data Science With Data University [15]
- > Superset: Scaling Data Access and Visual Insights at Airbnb [14]
- > Democratizing Data at Airbnb [16] Dataportal



#### Review

O que aprendemos hoje?



## Decompression e Feedback

#### Referências

- 1. <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/lris\_flower\_data\_set">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/lris\_flower\_data\_set</a>
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- 3. <a href="http://scikit-learn.org/stable/index.html">http://scikit-learn.org/stable/index.html</a>
- 4. <a href="http://www.numpy.org/#">http://www.numpy.org/#</a>
- 5. <a href="https://pandas.pydata.org/">https://pandas.pydata.org/</a>
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- 7. <a href="https://www.coursera.org/learn/ml-classification/lecture/F8kuT/intuition-behind-decision-trees">https://www.coursera.org/learn/ml-classification/lecture/F8kuT/intuition-behind-decision-trees</a>
- 8. <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greedy\_algorithm">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greedy\_algorithm</a>
- 9. <a href="http://www.landinfo.com/classification\_object-based-image-analysis.htm">http://www.landinfo.com/classification\_object-based-image-analysis.htm</a>
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- 11. <a href="http://cs109.github.io/2015/">http://cs109.github.io/2015/</a>
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- 13. <a href="https://medium.com/airbnb-engineering/at-airbnb-data-science-belongs-everywhere-917250c6beba">https://medium.com/airbnb-engineering/at-airbnb-data-science-belongs-everywhere-917250c6beba</a>
- 14. <a href="https://medium.com/airbnb-engineering/superset-scaling-data-access-and-visual-insights-at-airbnb-3ce3">https://medium.com/airbnb-engineering/superset-scaling-data-access-and-visual-insights-at-airbnb-3ce3</a> e9b88a7f
- 15. <a href="https://medium.com/airbnb-engineering/how-airbnb-democratizes-data-science-with-data-university-3eccc71e073a">https://medium.com/airbnb-engineering/how-airbnb-democratizes-data-science-with-data-university-3eccc71e073a</a>
- 16. <a href="https://medium.com/airbnb-engineering/democratizing-data-at-airbnb-852d76c51770">https://medium.com/airbnb-engineering/democratizing-data-at-airbnb-852d76c51770</a>



Obrigado!