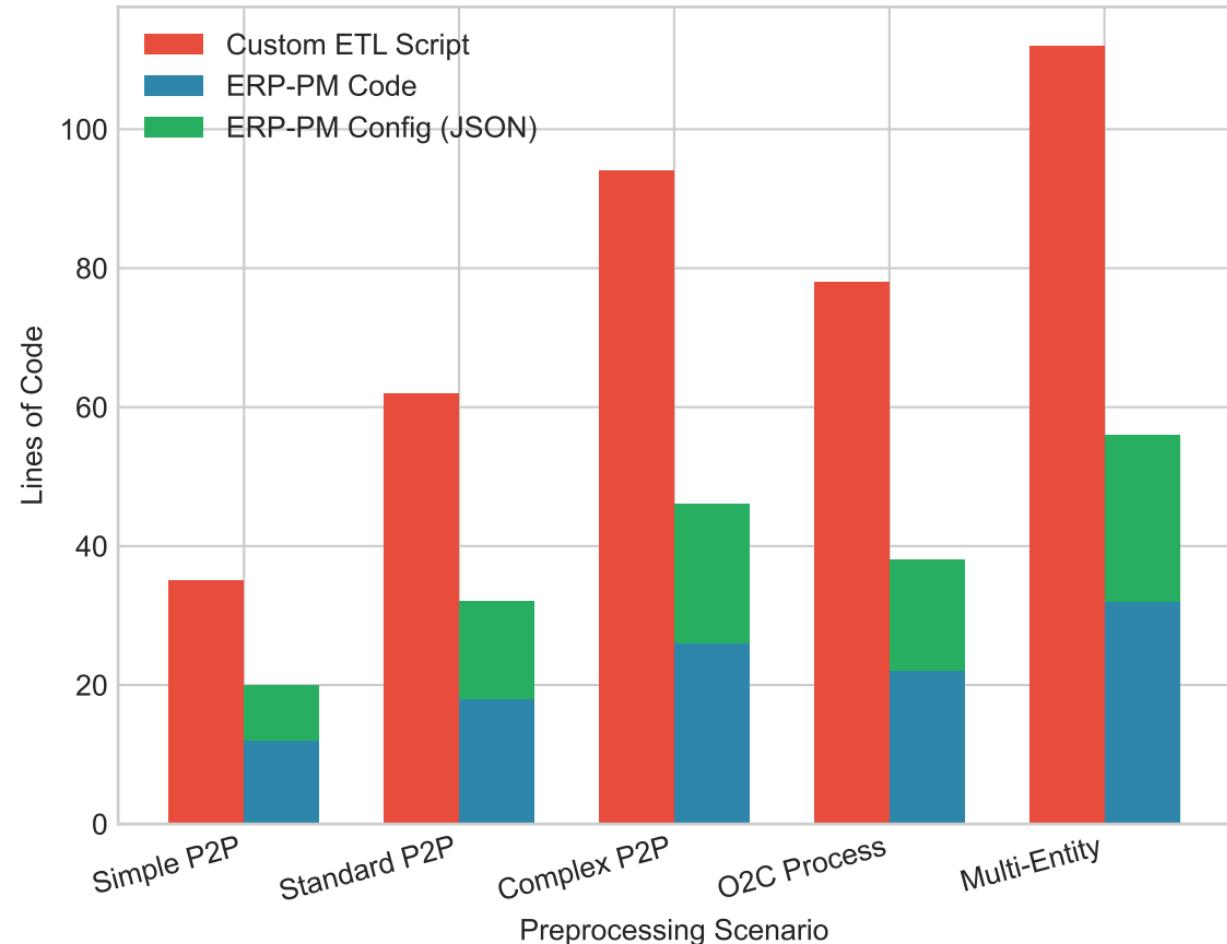


(a) Lines of Code by Approach



(b) Preprocessing Effort Reduction

