

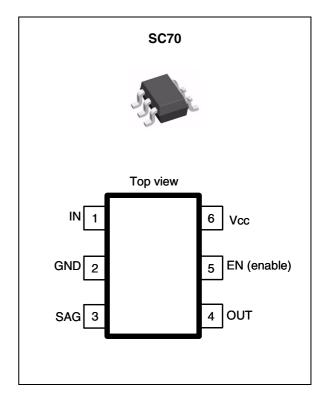
Ultra low power video buffer/filter with power-down

Features

- Very low consumption: 1.7 mA
- Ultra low power-down mode: 4 nA typ., 500 nA max.
- Internal 6th order reconstruction filter
- Internal gain of 6 dB
- Rail-to-rail output buffer for 75 Ω video line
- Excellent video performance
 - Differential gain 0.5%
 - Differential phase 0.10°
 - Group delay of 10 ns
- SAG correction
- Bottom of video signal close to 0 V
- Tested with 2.5 V and 3.3 V single supply
- Data min. and max. are physically tested and guaranteed during production (consumption, gain, filtering, and other parameters are guaranteed)

Applications

- Mobile phones
- Digital still camera
- Digital video camera
- Portable DVD players



Description

The TSH122 is a video buffer that uses a voltage feedback amplifier, with an internal gain of 6 dB, an output rail-to-rail, an internal input DC-shift and a SAG correction. A power-down function allows switching to a sleep mode with an ultra-low consumption.

The TSH122 features a 6th-order internal reconstruction filter to attenuate the parasitic frequency of 27 MHz from the clock of the video DAC.

The TSH122 operates from 2.25 to 5 V single power supplies and is tested at 2.5 V and 3.3 V.

The TSH122 is a single operator available in a tiny SC70 plastic package for space saving.

1 Absolute maximum ratings and operating conditions

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
v _{CC}	Supply voltage ⁽¹⁾	5.5	V
V _{in}	Maximum input amplitude	0 to Vcc	V
T _{stg}	Storage temperature	-65 to +150	°C
T _j	Maximum junction temperature	150	°C
R _{thja}	SC70 thermal resistance junction to ambient area	205	°C/W
R _{thjc}	SC70 thermal resistance junction to case	172	°C/W
P _{max}	Maximum power dissipation for Tj=150°C T _{amb} = +25°C T _{amb} = +85°C	609 317	mW
ESD	CDM: charged device model ⁽²⁾ HBM: human body model ⁽³⁾ MM: machine model ⁽⁴⁾	1.5 1.5 300	kV kV V
	Output short-circuit	(5)	

- 1. All voltage values, except differential voltage, are with respect to network terminal.
- 2. Charged device model: all pins and the package are charged together to the specified voltage and then discharged directly to the ground through only one pin. This is done for all pins.
- 3. Human body model: a 100 pF capacitor is charged to the specified voltage, then discharged through a 1.5 k Ω resistor between two pins of the device. This is done for all couples of connected pin combinations while the other pins are floating.
- 4. Machine model: a 200 pF capacitor is charged to the specified voltage, then discharged directly between two pins of the device with no external series resistor (internal resistor < 5 Ω). This is done for all couples of connected pin combinations while the other pins are floating
- 5. An output current limitation protects the circuit from transient currents. Short-circuits can cause excessive heating. Destructive dissipation can result from short-circuits on amplifiers.

Table 2. Operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
v _{CC}	Power supply voltage	2.25 to 5 ⁽¹⁾	V
T _{oper}	Operating free air temperature range	-40 to +85	°C

1. Tested in full production at 0 V/2.5 V and 0 V/3.3 V single power supply.

2 Electrical characteristics

Table 3. $V_{CC} = +2.5V$, +3.3V, $T_{amb} = 25$ °C (unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	neter Test conditions		Тур.	Max.	Unit	
DC performance							
V _{dc}	Output DC level shift	$R_L = 150\Omega$	70	115	168	mV	
		$V_{CC} = +3.3V$	-1.5	-0.87		μА	
l _{ib}	Input bias current	$V_{CC} = +3.3V$, $T_{min} \le T_{amb} \le T_{max}$		-0.93			
		V_{in} =0V to 1V DC, V_{CC} =+2.5V	5.8	6	6.1		
G	Internal voltage gain	V_{in} =0V to 1.4V DC, V_{CC} =+3.3V	5.8	6	6.1	dB	
-	internal voltage gain	$V_{CC}=3.3V \\ T_{min} \le T_{amb} \le T_{max}$		5.96		ub	
PSRR	Power supply rejection ratio 20 log ($\Delta V_{CC}/\Delta V_{out}$)	ΔV_{CC} =±100mV at 1kHz Vin=+0.5V DC		55		dB	
I _{CC}	Positive supply current DC consumption	V_{in} =0V, no load V_{CC} =+3.3V V_{CC} =+2.5V		2 1.7	2.4 2.1	mA	
		$V_{CC} = +3.3V$ $T_{min} \le T_{amb} \le T_{max}$		2.4		mA	
Dynamic p	performance and output charac	teristics					
BW	Filter bandwidth	Small signal V_{CC} =+3.3V, R_L = 150 Ω -3dB bandwidth -1dB bandwidth	5.4	9.5 7.2		MHz	
		-1dB bandwidth $\begin{split} &V_{CC} = +3.3V, \\ &T_{min} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max} \end{split}$		6.75			
FR	27 MHz rejection	Small signal V_{CC} =+3.3V, R_L =150 Ω	36	47		dB	
		$V_{CC} = +3.3V, \\ T_{min} \le T_{amb} \le T_{max}$		46		dB	
ΔG	Differential gain	V_{CC} =+3.3V, R _L =150 Ω		0.5		%	
ΔΦ	Differential phase	V_{CC} =+3.3V, R _L =150 Ω		0.1		0	
Gd	Group delay	V _{CC} =+3.3V, 10kHz-5MHz		6		ns	
V _{OH}	High level output voltage	V_{CC} =+3.3V, R_L =150 Ω V_{CC} =+2.5V, R_L =150 Ω	3.1 2.3	3.2 2.4		V	

Electrical characteristics TSH122

Table 3. $V_{CC} = +2.5V$, +3.3V, $T_{amb} = 25$ °C (unless otherwise specified) (continued)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{OL}	Low level output voltage	$R_L = 150\Omega$		11	40	mV
I _{out}	Output short circuit current	V _{CC} =+2.5V		75		mA
Noise and	distortion					
eN	Total output noise	F = 100kHz, no load		51		nV/√Hz
HD	Harmonic distortion	V_{CC} =+3.3V, R_{L} = 150 Ω V_{in} =1 V_{p-p} , F =1MHz H2 H3		64 61		dBc
	wer-down on pin-5: TSH122 in power-down on pin-5: TSH122 enabled					
I _{sd}	Consumption in power-down mode	V _{CC} =+3.3V		4	500	nA
V _{low}	Low-level threshold		0		+0.3	V
V _{high}	High-level threshold		+0.7		V _{CC}	V
T _{on}	Time from power-down to enable			1		μs
T _{off}	Time from enable to power-down			1		μs

TSH122 Electrical characteristics

Figure 1. Frequency response

Figure 2. Gain flatness

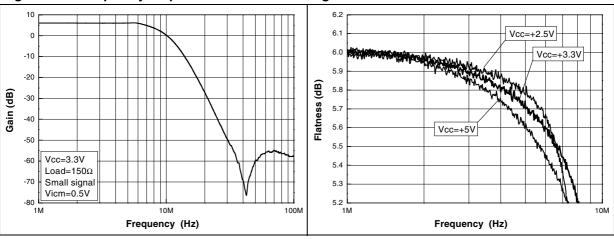


Figure 3. Input noise

Figure 4. Distortion

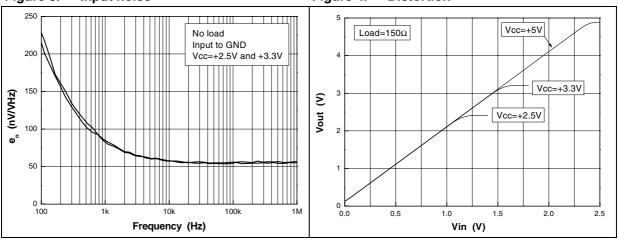
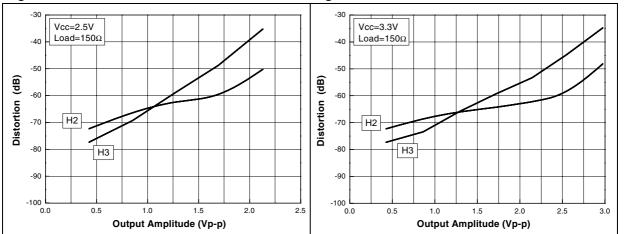


Figure 5. Distortion at Vcc=2.5 V

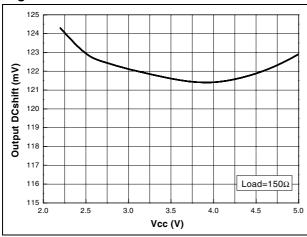
Figure 6. Distortion at Vcc=3.3 V



Electrical characteristics TSH122

Figure 7. DCshift vs. Vcc

Figure 8. VOL vs. Vcc



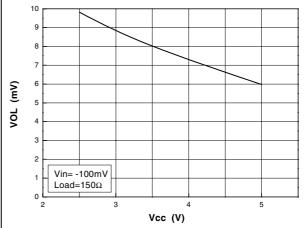
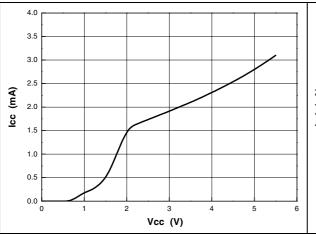


Figure 9. Icc vs. Vcc

Figure 10. Power down



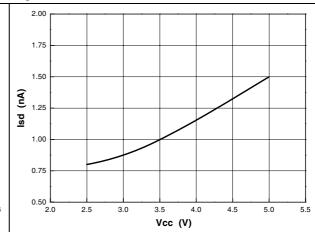
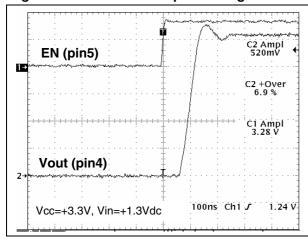
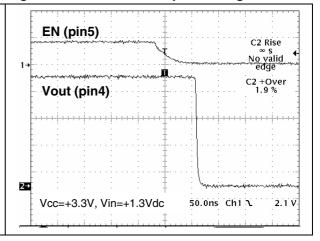


Figure 11. Switch-on output settling

Figure 12. Switch-off output settling





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TSH122 Electrical characteristics

Figure 13. In/Out switch on/off

Figure 14. Synchronization tip at 0 V

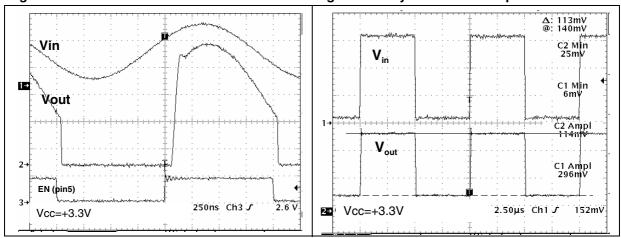


Figure 15. VOL vs. temperature

Figure 16. VOH vs. temperature

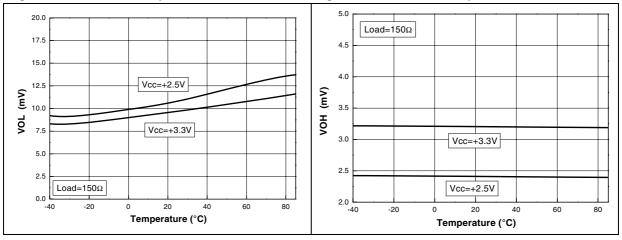
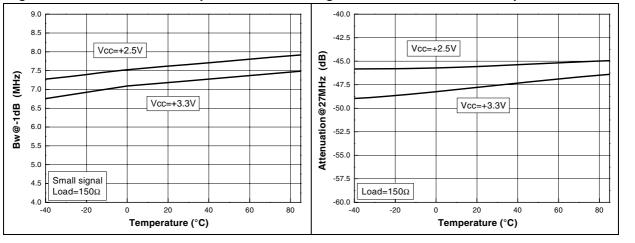


Figure 17. Bandwidth vs. temperature

Figure 18. Attenuation vs. temperature



Electrical characteristics TSH122

Figure 19. Icc vs. temperature

Figure 20. Gain vs. temperature

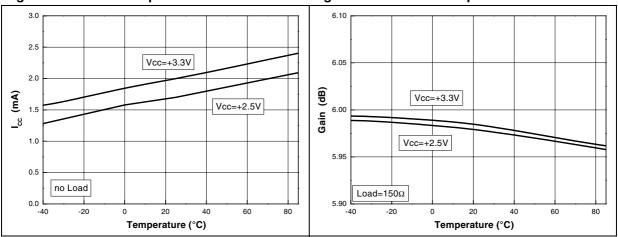
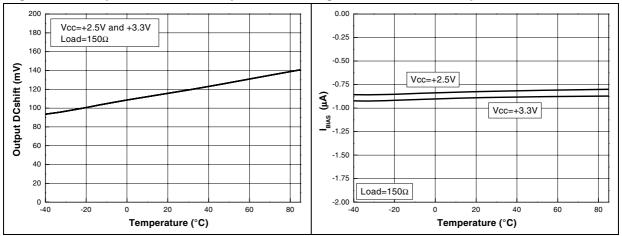


Figure 21. Output DC shift vs. temperature

Figure 22. Ibias vs. temperature

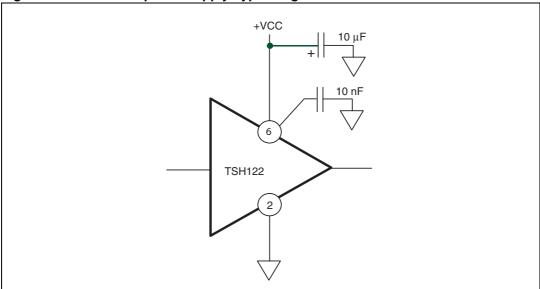


Application information 3

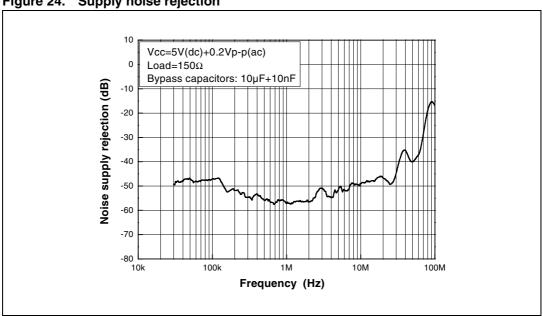
Power supply considerations 3.1

Correct power supply bypassing is very important for optimizing performance in high-frequency ranges. The bypass capacitors should be placed as close as possible to the IC pins to improve high-frequency bypassing. A capacitor greater than 10 μF is necessary to minimize the distortion. For better quality bypassing, we recommend adding a 10 nF capacitor, also placed as close as possible to the IC pins.

Figure 23. Circuit for power supply bypassing







3.2 Implementation considerations

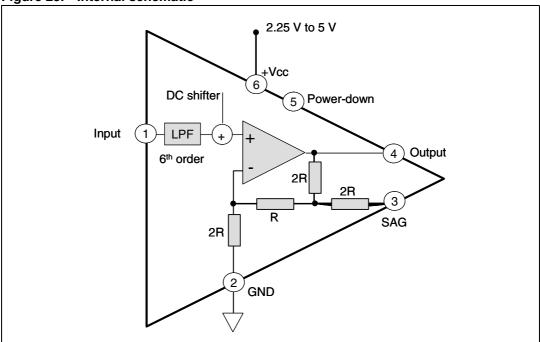
3.2.1 Input

The DC level shifter optimizes the position of the video signal with no clamping on the output rails.

3.2.2 Filter

A reconstruction filter is used to attenuate the DAC's sampling frequency because it generates a parasitic signal in the video spectrum (typically at 27 MHz in the case of standard video). This function is fulfilled while keeping a low group delay and a good gain flatness along the video band.

Figure 25. Internal schematic



3.2.3 Output

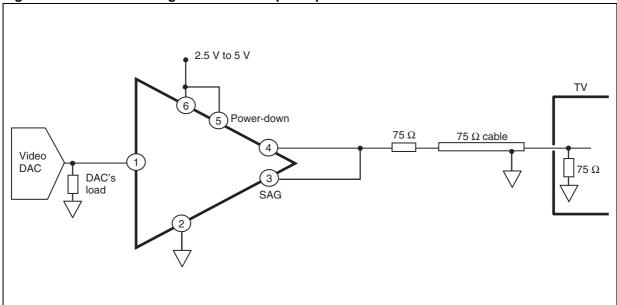
In an AC-coupling configuration, the SAG correction allows use of two small low-cost capacitors in place of one large capacitor (see *Figure 26*). The AC-coupling output reduces the power consumption by removing the DC component included in the signal.

Nevertheless, the output can be directly connected to the line without any capacitor. In this case, the OUT and SAG pins are connected together and the equivalent gain of the buffer remains at 6 dB (see *Figure 27*).

2.5 V to 5 V TV Power-down 33 μF 75 Ω 75 Ω cable Video DAC DAC's load SAG 22 µF Equivalent to a single AC-coupling output with a big capacitor of 220 µF 220 μF $75~\Omega$ 75 Ω cable

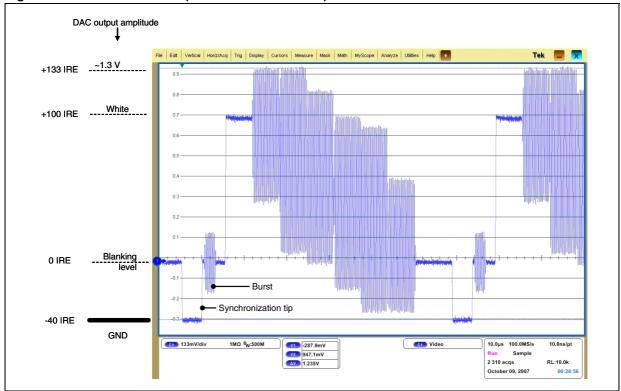
Figure 26. Schematic diagram with output capacitor





3.3 Using the TSH122 to drive a Cvbs signal

Figure 28. Details on Cvbs (NTSC color bar 100%)



With its internal DC shift, the TSH122 can drive a video signal from the DAC output as low as 0 V (bottom of the synchronization tip at 0 V - see *Figure 14*).

TSH122 Package information

4 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, STMicroelectronics offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an STMicroelectronics trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com.

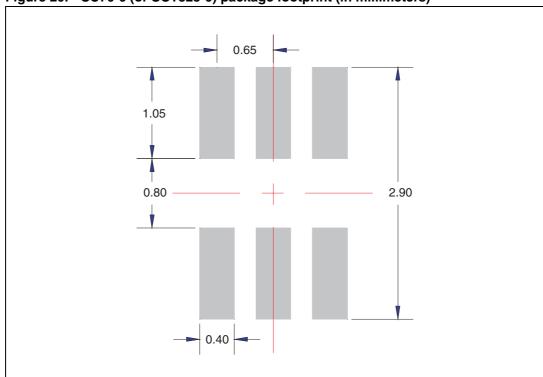
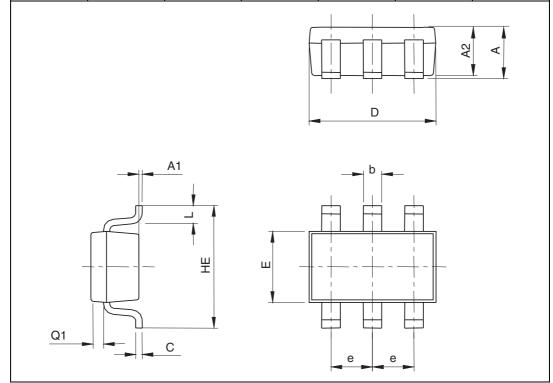


Figure 29. SC70-6 (or SOT323-6) package footprint (in millimeters)

Package information TSH122

Figure 30. SC70-6 (or SOT323-6) package mechanical data

	Dimensions					
Ref		Millimeters			Mils	
	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max
Α	0.80		1.10	31.5		43.3
A1	0		0.10	0		3.9
A2	0.80		1.00	31.5		39.3
b	0.15		0.30	5.9		11.8
С	0.10		0.18	3.9		7.0
D	1.80		2.20	70.8		86.6
E	1.15		1.35	45.2		43.1
е		0.65			25.6	
HE	1.8		2.4	70.8		94.5
L	0.10		0.40	3.9		15.7
Q1	0.10		0.40	3.9		15.7



TSH122 Ordering information

5 Ordering information

Table 4. Order codes

Part number	Temperature range	Package	Packaging	Marking
TSH122ICT	-40°C to +85°C	SC70	Tape & reel	K31

6 Revision history

Table 5. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
04-Aug-2008	1	Initial release.

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