

왕초보탈출 1 탄 NEW 4 강

과거

• 4강을 함께 공부하면 '~했어'의 의미를 가지는 과거형 문장을 정확하게 말할 수 있습니다.

-복습해 보세요-

간다 go to /고루/ 강릉 / 일원동 / 역삼동 / 청담동

만나다 meet my friend

온다 come to Seoul

분당에 간다 go to 분당

만들다 make coffee

마시다 drink coffee

1. 현재형과 과거형

현재형	과거형	과거 의미
go to /고루/ 간다 / 다닌다 / 다녀	went to /웬투/ I went to 동대문 went to 동대문 went to 동대문 and went to 동대문 and got my T-shirt went to 종로/역삼동/부산	갔다(다녔다)
come to	came to /케임투/	왔다
get	got /갓/ got my hat / bag / T-shirt got ticket went to 코엑스 and got ticket went to 스타벅스 and drank coffee	샀다
make	made /메잇/ made this made coffee	만들었다
meet	met /멧/ met 이시원 시원이가 만났다 Siwon met	만났다

시원이를 만났다 met Siwon		
drink	drank /드랭/	
	I drank drank coffee	마셨다
eat	ate /에잇/	먹었다
study	studied /스터디/	
	I studied English I studied English and went to America	공부했다
take	took /톡/	
	took bus I went to 종로 and took 버스	탔다
see	saw /씨/	
	I went to MBC and saw 소녀시대	봤다
give /깁/	gave /게입/	
	gave you I made coffee and gave you	줬다/주었다

2. 과거형 부정문 만들기 didn't /디든/

• 한 번 앞에서 didn't을 써서 과거형임을 표시했기 때문에 뒤에 동사는 반드시 원래 형태(원형)로 돌아갑니다.

*didn't went to (x) → didn't go to (o)

주어	현재 부정	과거부정
I / You / They / We	do not (don't)	did not (didn't)
She / He / It	does not (doesn't)	

주어	did not(didn't)	동사(원형)	예문
I / You She / He It	did not (didn't)	go to /고루/	I drank coffee and met my friend
		come to	I didn't go to
		get	He didn't get my album
		make	He didn't eat this
		meet	He didn't drink this
		drink	I didn't come here
		eat	I didn't go there

study

take

see

give

3. 과거형 의문문 만들기

Did you go?

Did you see?

Did you study?

Did you meet 구준표?

Did you like? 맘에 들었어?/좋아했어?

Did you drink water? 나는 마셨어 I drank water 나는 물 안 마셨어 I didn't drink water