

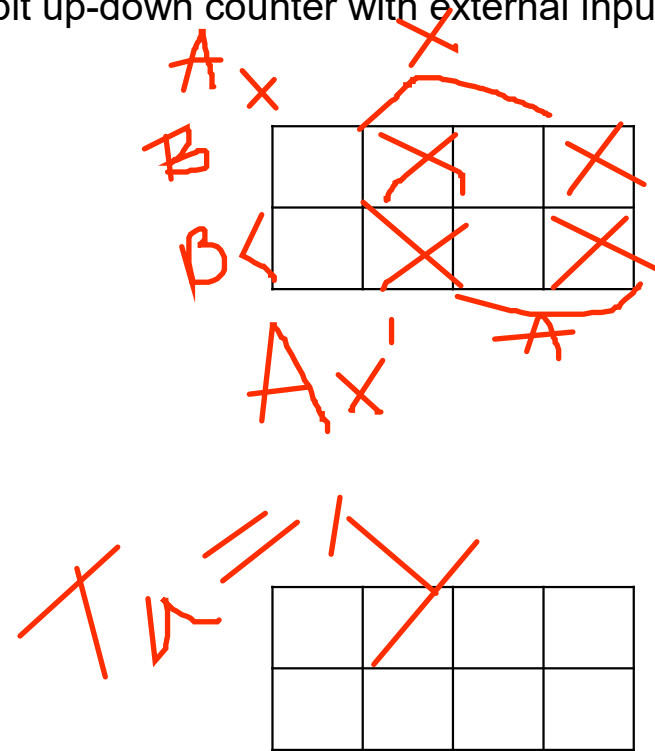
ECE124: Discussion

Discussion #13

Yeonsik Noh, PhD

***Up-Down Counter** Using T flip-flops, design a 2-bit up-down counter with external input x to determine whether Up or Down.

Present state		Input	Next state		FF inputs	
B	A	x	B(t+1)	A(t+1)	T _B	T _A
0	0	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0	0	1
1	0	0	1	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	0	0	1



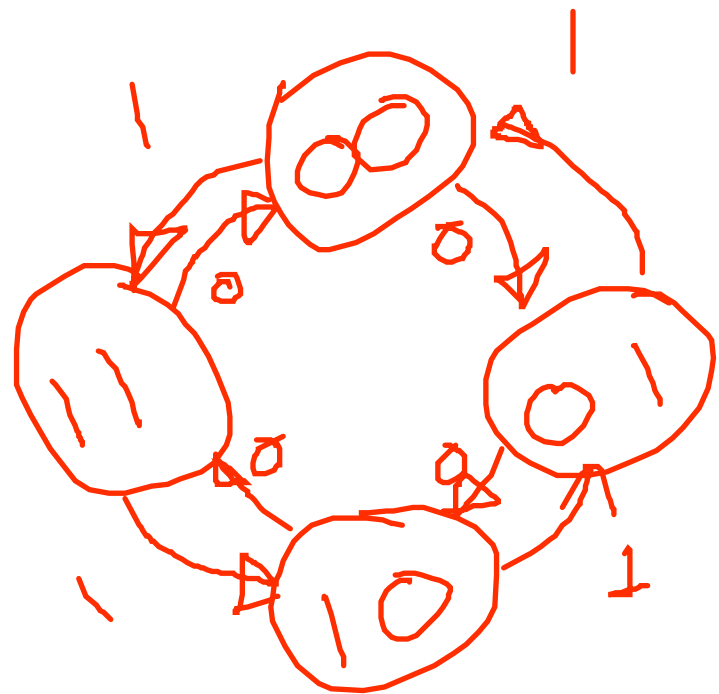
$AX' + A'X$

$A \oplus B$

T flipflop table

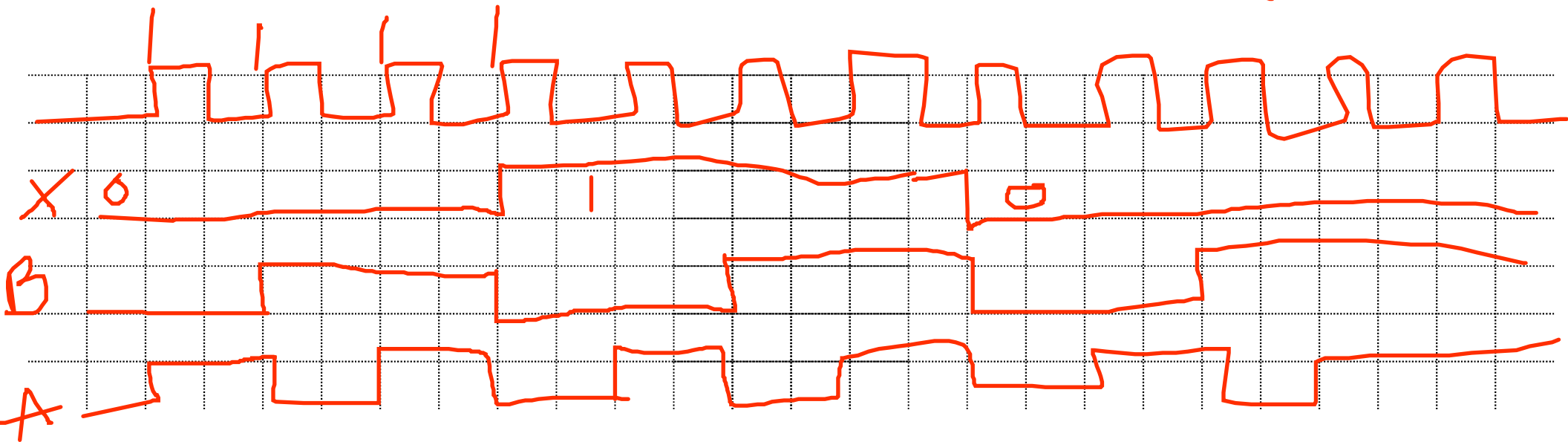
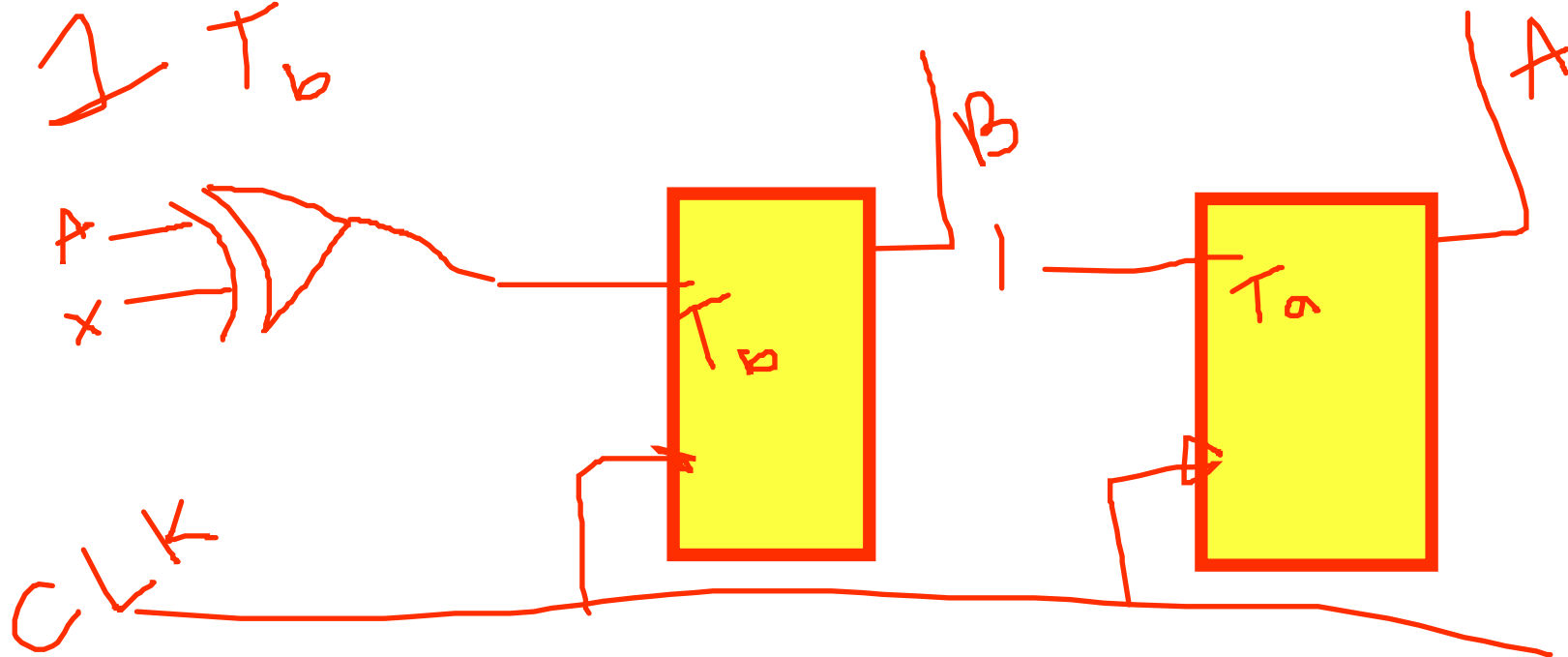
Q(t) Q(t+1) T

0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0



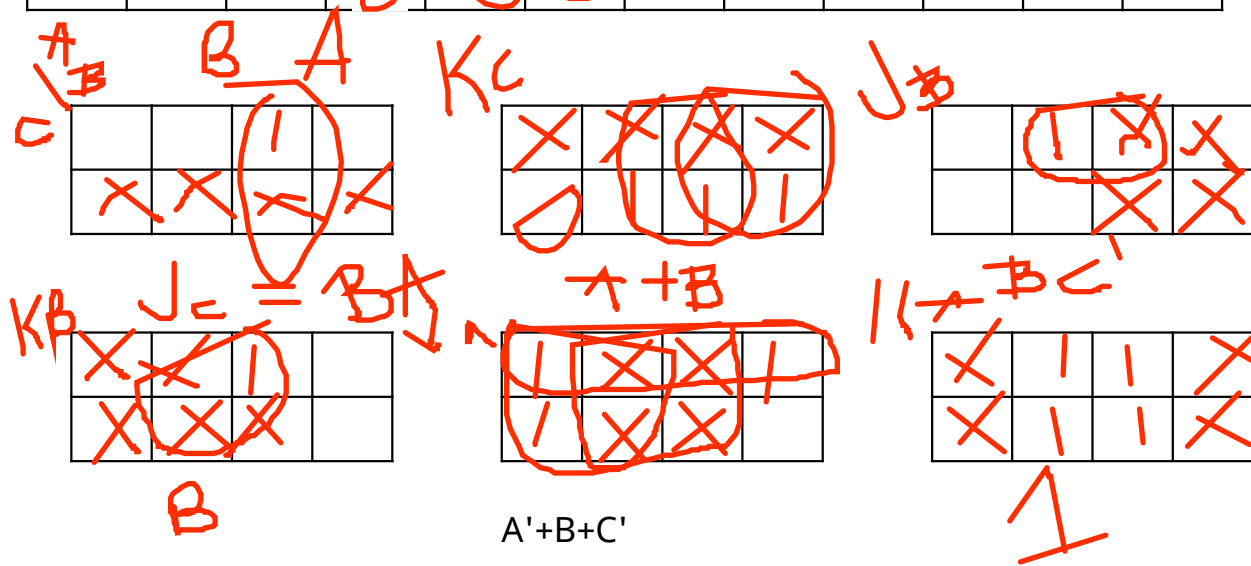
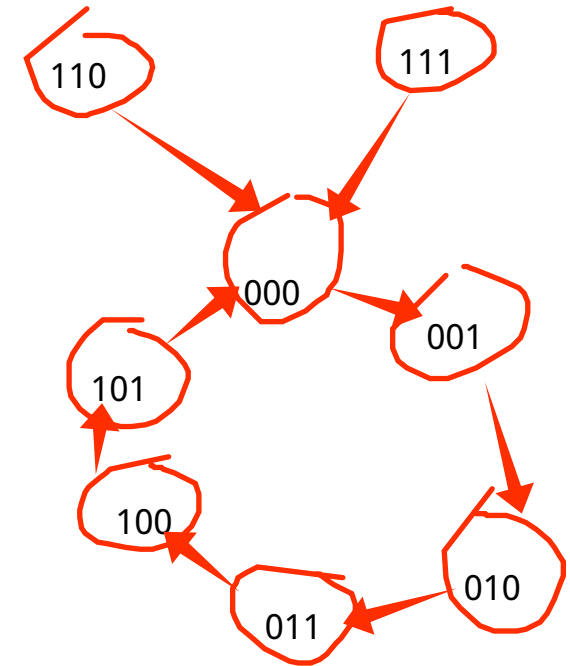
$$A \oplus X \rightarrow T_a$$

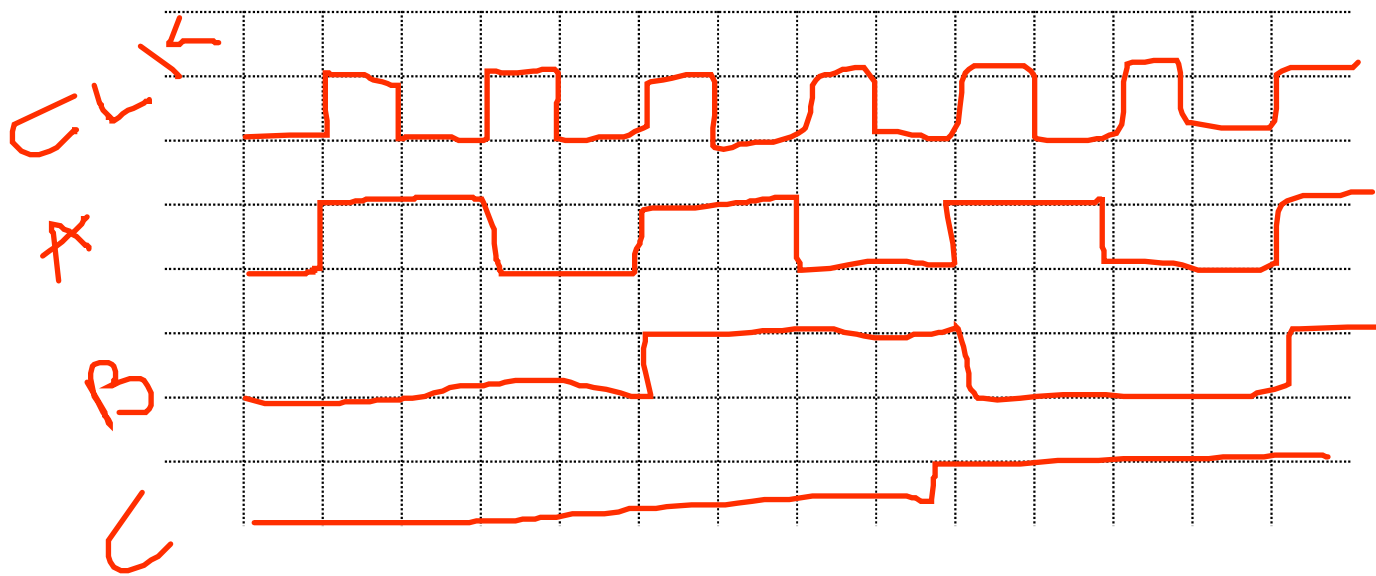
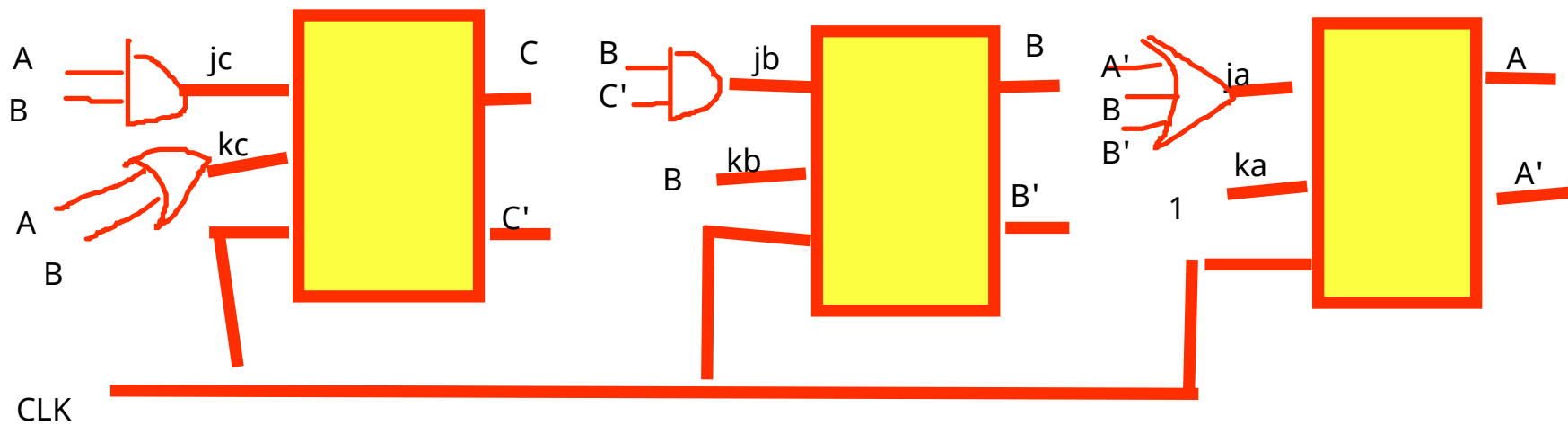
$$B \rightarrow T_b$$



***Mod-6 Counter** Using JK flip-flops, design a counter with the following repeated binary sequence: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5. In case of 6 and 7, include the self correcting state to 0.

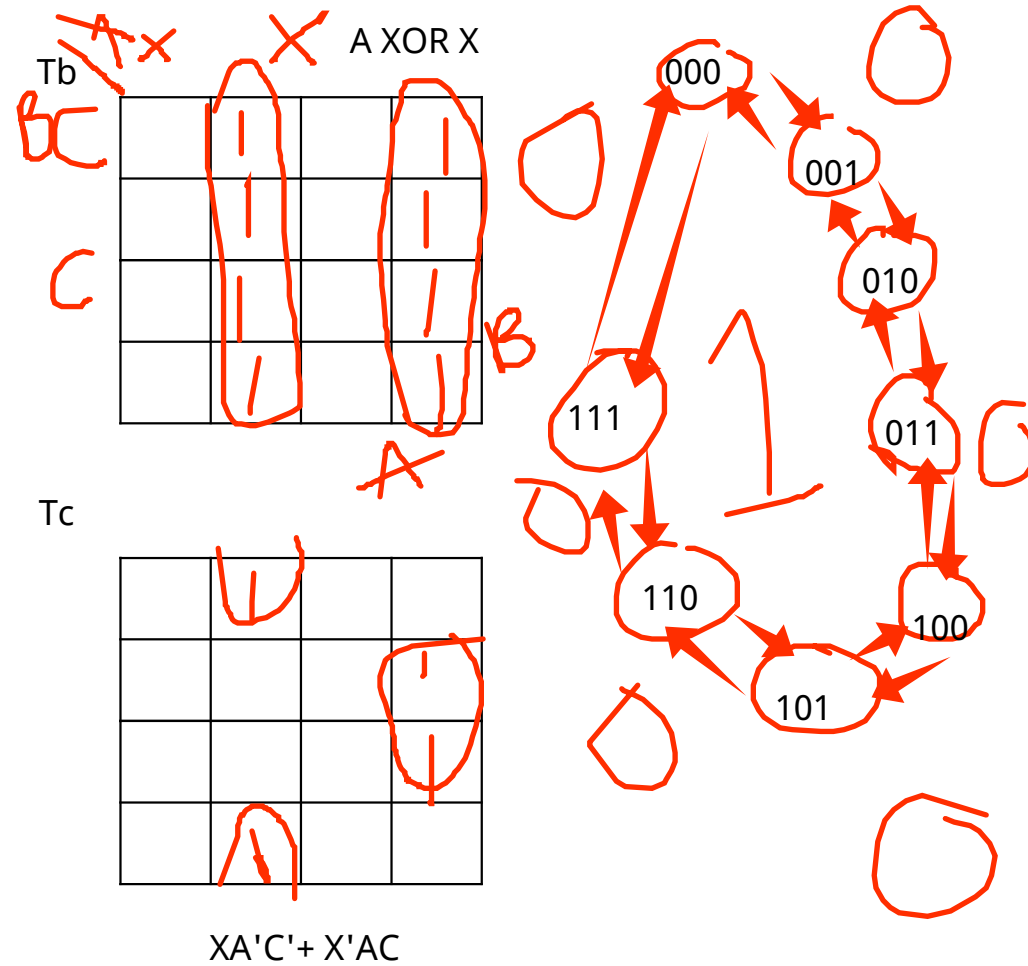
Present State			Next State			Inputs of JK Flip-flops					
C	B	A	C(t+1)	B(t+1)	A(t+1)	J _C	K _C	J _B	K _B	J _A	K _A
0	0	0	0	0	1		X		X	1	X
0	0	1	0	1	0		x	1	x	X	1
0	1	0	0	1	1		x	x		1	x
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	x	x	1	X	1
1	0	0	1	0	1	x			x	1	x
1	0	1	0	0	0	x	1		x	x	1
1	1	0	0	0	0	x	1	x	1		x
1	1	1	0	0	0	x	1	x	x	x	1



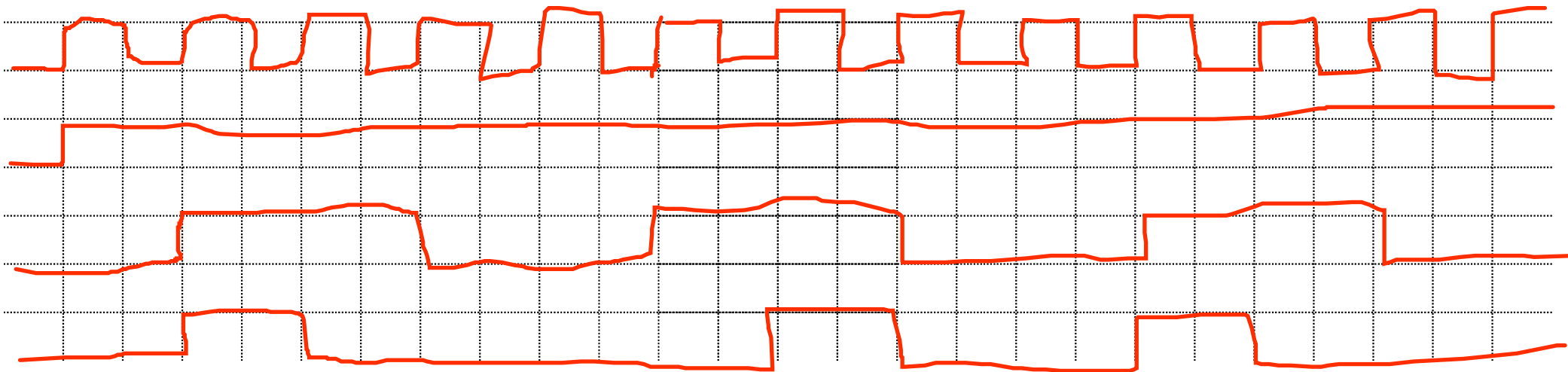
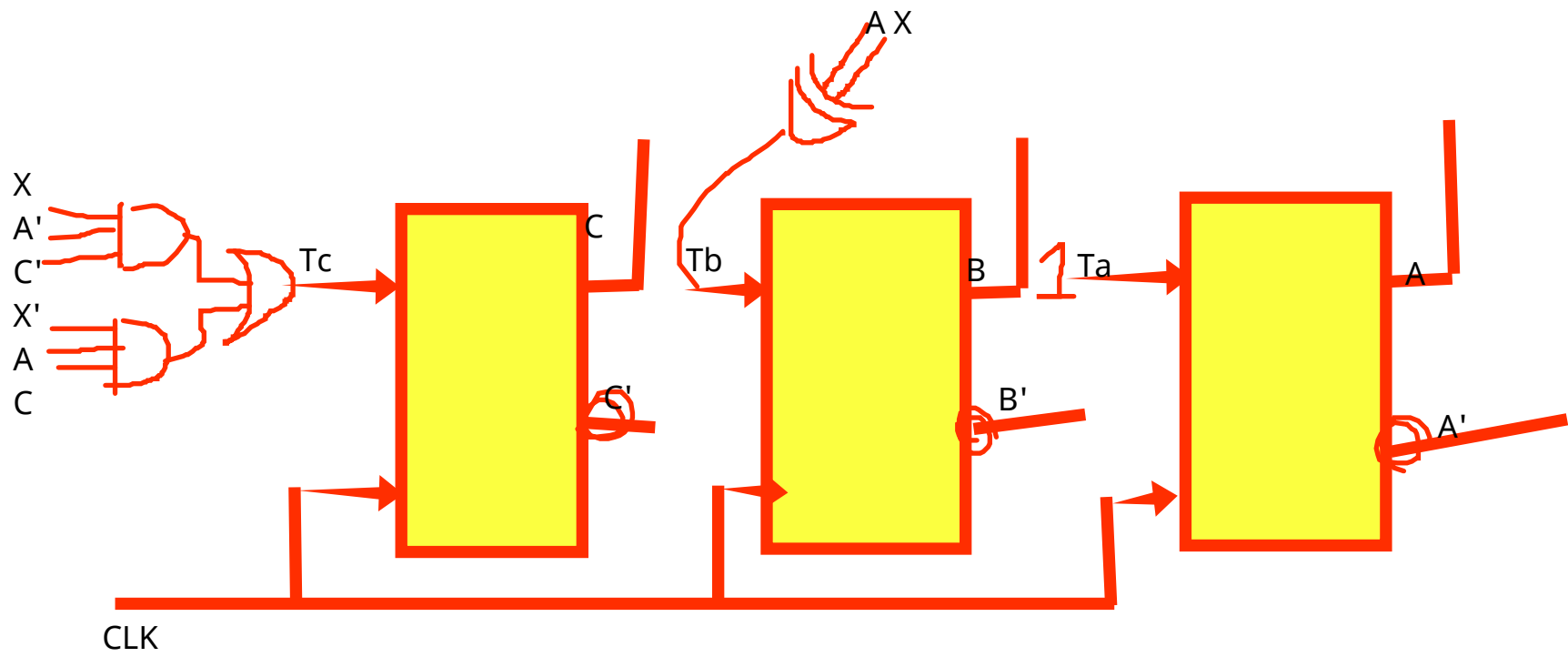


*Up-Down Counter Using T flip-flops, design a 3-bit up-down counter with external input x to determine whether Up or Down.

Present state			Input	Next state			FF inputs		
C	B	A	x	C(t+1)	B(t+1)	A(t+1)	T _C	T _B	T _A
0	0	0	0			1			1
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	0	1	0		1			1	1
0	0	1	1						1
0	1	0	0		1	1			1
0	1	0	1			1		1	1
0	1	1	0	1			1	1	1
0	1	1	1		1				1
1	0	0	0	1		1			1
1	0	0	1		1	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	1			1	1
1	0	1	1	1					1
1	1	0	0	1	1	1			1
1	1	0	1	1		1		1	1
1	1	1	0				1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1				1



Ta = 1



- Design of 3-bit binary up/down counter

Present State	External Input	Next State	Inputs of FFs					
C B A	x	C B A	J _C K _C	J _B K _B	J _A K _A			
0 0 0	0	0 0 1	0 X	0 X	1 X			
0 0 0	1	1 1 1	1 X	1 X	1 X			
0 0 1	0	0 1 0	0 X	1 X	X 1			
0 0 1	1	0 0 0	0 X	0 X	X 1			
0 1 0	0	0 1 1	0 X	X 0	1 X			
0 1 0	1	0 0 1	0 X	X 1	1 X			
0 1 1	0	1 0 0	1 X	X 1	X 1			
0 1 1	1	0 1 0	0 X	X 0	X 1			
1 0 0	0	1 0 1	X 0	0 X	1 X			
1 0 0	1	0 1 1	X 1	1 X	1 X			
1 0 1	0	1 1 0	X 0	1 X	X 1			
1 0 1	1	1 0 0	X 0	0 X	X 1			
1 1 0	0	1 1 1	X 0	X 0	1 X			
1 1 0	1	1 0 1	X 0	X 1	1 X			
1 1 1	0	0 0 0	X 1	X 1	X 1			
1 1 1	1	1 1 0	X 0	X 0	X 1			

- Design of 3-bit binary up/down counter

- Design of 3-bit binary up/down counter

