# R&S IM Spacing Sweep User Guide

Nick Lalic

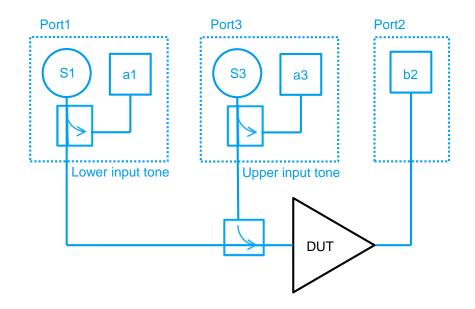
VNA Software Developer Rohde & Schwarz North America

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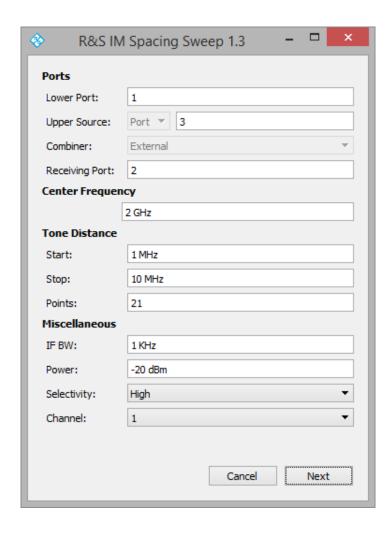


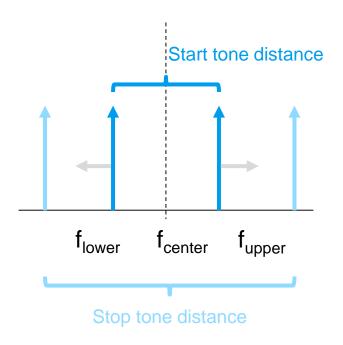
# Typical Setup

- External coupler combined input tones
- Actual setup may vary with measurement needs

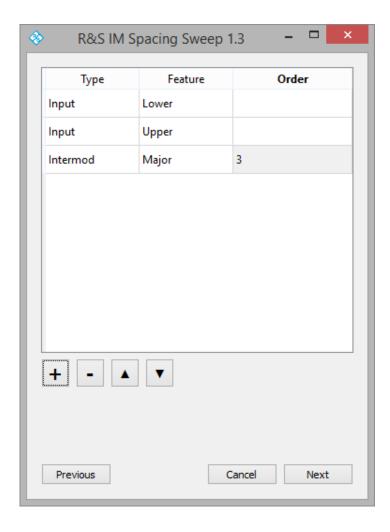


# Settings



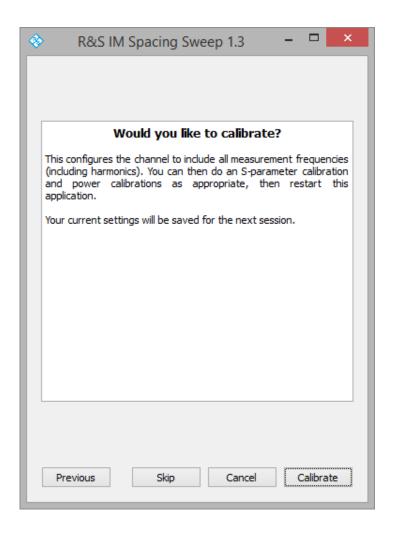


## Traces



- Type:
  - Input
  - Output
  - Intermod
  - Relative (normalized)
  - Intercept
- Feature:
  - Lower
  - Upper
  - Major (maximum)
- Order:
  - 3, 5, 7 or 9<sup>th</sup> order harmonics

## Calibration

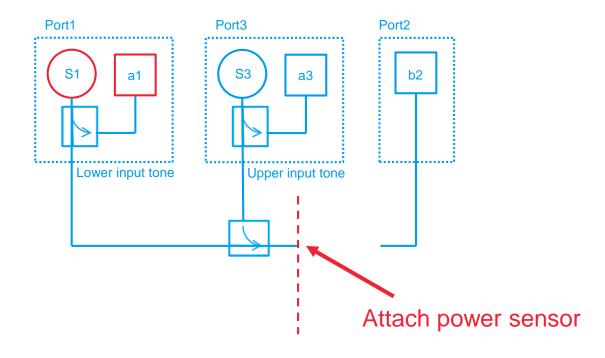


- Calibration step (optional)
- Creates segmented sweep in channel with all frequencies
- Application exits
- Perform three power cals:
  - Lower source
  - Upper source
  - Receiver

## **Typical Calibration**

#### Step 1

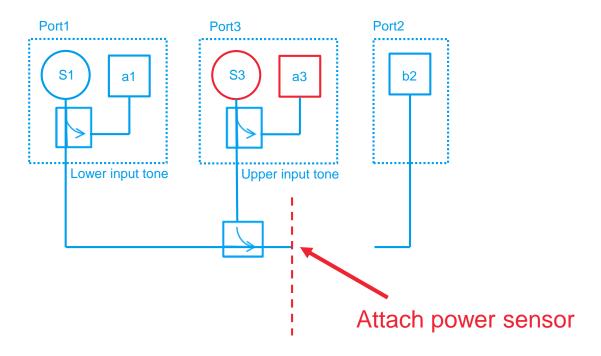
■ Perform power calibration of lower input source and reference receiver at DUT input plane



## **Typical Calibration**

#### Step 2

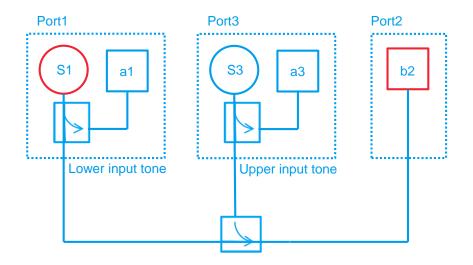
Perform power calibration of upper input source and reference receiver at DUT input plane



## **Typical Calibration**

#### Step 3

■ Use one of the calibrated sources to perform a power calibration on the receiver



■ Note: There will be some imbedded loss from the thru connector used to bypass the DUT. An alternative is to calibrate the source on the unused port with the connector attached, then calibrate the receiver

## Apply traces

- Restart application
- Confirm settings
- Skip calibration (already done)
- VNA is configured for measurement



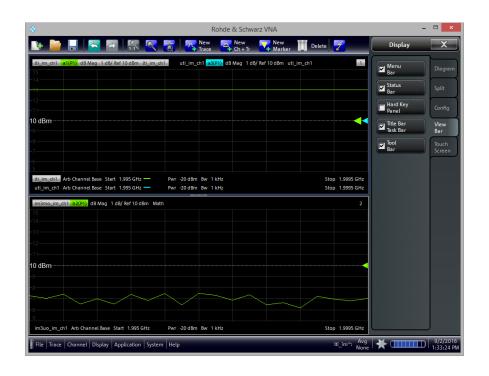






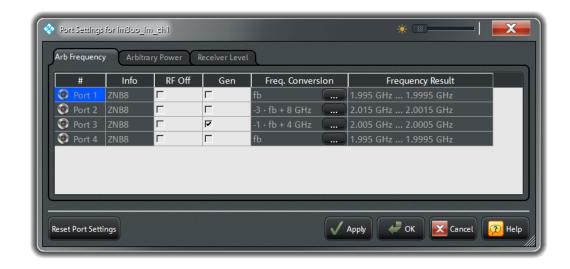
# **Configure Display**

- Traces are created in new display window
- Rearrange traces as necessary
- Do not rename or delete: trace math depends on other traces



### Under the hood

- The application uses the arbitrary frequency port settings to achieve measurements across tone distance
- Here's an example screenshot for the upper 3<sup>rd</sup> order intermod product with the following settings:
  - Port 1 lower input tone
  - Port 3 upper input tone
  - Port 2 receiver (output)
  - 2 GHz center frequency
  - 1 MHz start tone spacing
  - 10 MHz stop tone spacing



## Contact

■ Please contact me with questions or comments

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