



School of Information Technology

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## **Practical 06: Shopping Cart**

### **OBJECTIVES:**

By the end of this Practical students should be able to:

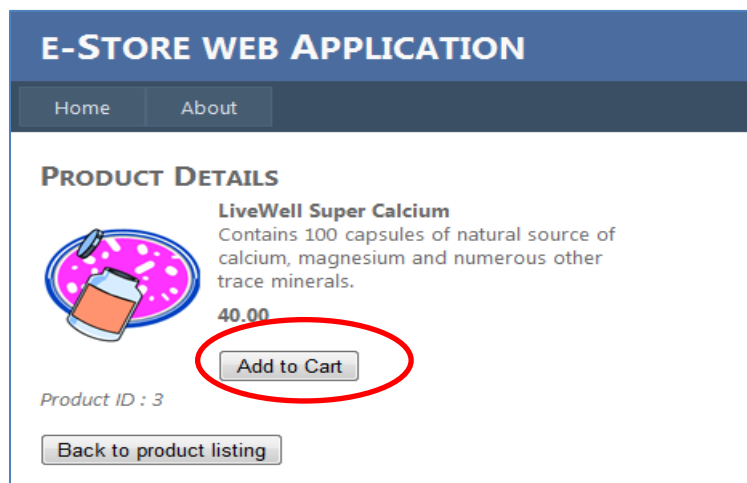
- Integrate Shopping Cart feature into a Web Application

## Introduction

In this practical, you will learn to integration Shopping Cart feature into a Web Application that you have completed last week. The Shopping Cart consist of an AddCart, RemoveCart and UpdateCart feature. In addition, the Shopping Cart will compute the final total payment for the customer before Checking out.

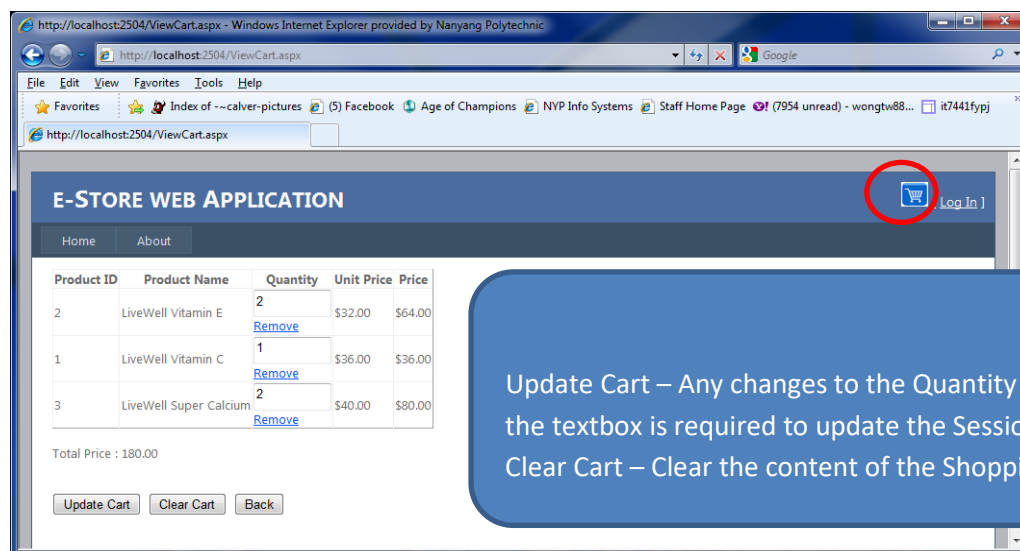
Please download a template form Blackboard to start this practical.

The FINAL GUI for this practical are shown below :



[ProductsDetails.aspx]

When user clicks on the “Add to Cart” button, the products details will be added to the session.



## Major Steps involved in this practical

### STEP 1: LOAD TEMPLATE AND SHOPPING CART CODES

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- A template is provided for you to start the lab
- Product.cs class is provided
- ShoppingCart.cs class is provided
- ShoppingCartItem.cs class is provided
- Practical 06 Resources.zip

### STEP 2: CREATE ProductDetails.aspx WITH DUMMY DATA

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- With the absence of database, we will need to create dummy data in ProductDetails.aspx
- Create a Web Form.
- Add HTML tables to create the UI.
- Add Menu Item (Products) to link to ProductDetails.aspx

### STEP 3: ACTIVATE “ADD TO CART” FEATURE

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- Develop codes to add dummy data into the ShoppingCart Instance.
- Product can be added multiple times and quantity will be increased.

### STEP 4: DISPLAYING YOUR SHOPPING CART IN ViewCart.aspx

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- Create a Web Form to display the Shopping Cart and its items.

### STEP 5: EXTENDING YOUR SHOPPING CART FEATURES

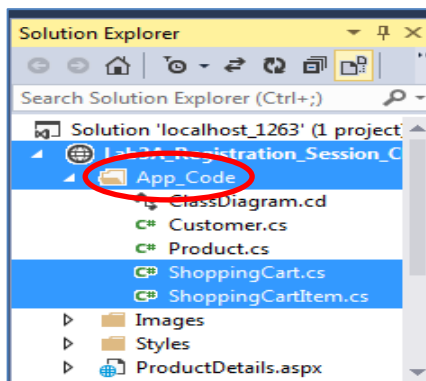
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- Add more features such as Clear Shopping Cart and Update Shopping cart item quantity.

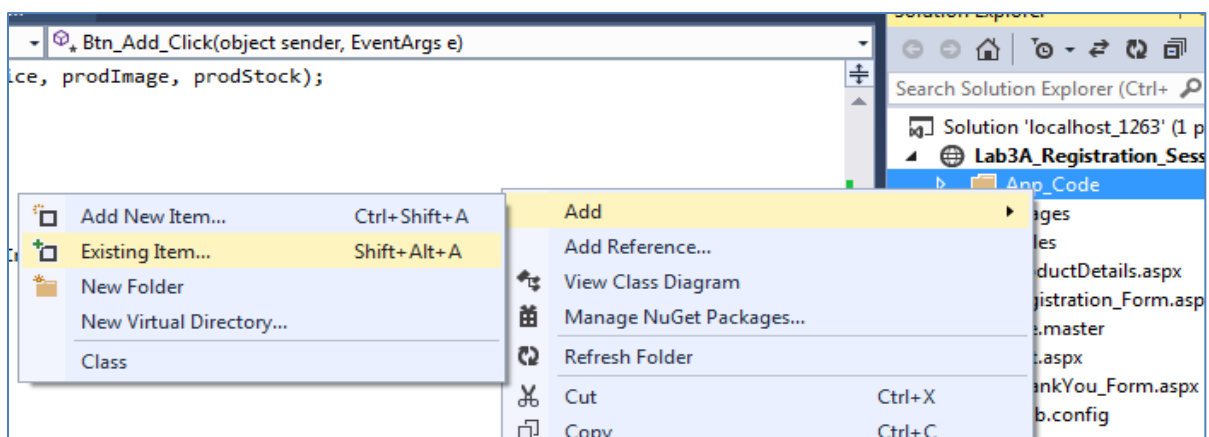
## Let's begin!

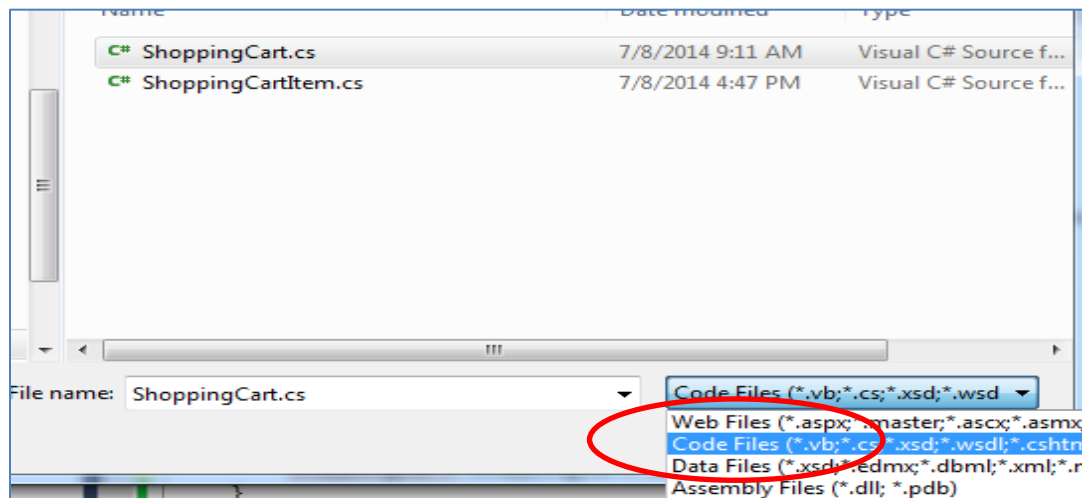
### STEP 1: LOAD TEMPLATE AND SHOPPING CART CODES

1. Download a Practical 06 Resources from blackboard to start the practical. Uncompressed the zip file. You will see **Shopping Cart App** and **Resources** Folder
2. Start the Visual Studio.NET 2015. Open the Web application template, Shopping Cart App.
3. Add 2 ShoppingCart Classes – ShoppingCart.cs , ShoppingCartItem.cs from existing files. Download **Resources** from Blackboard.



- Right- Click “App\_Code”→ Add “Existing Item...”
- Browse and load the 2 files : **ShoppingCart.cs** and **ShoppingCartItem.cs**
- Please read through the codes.

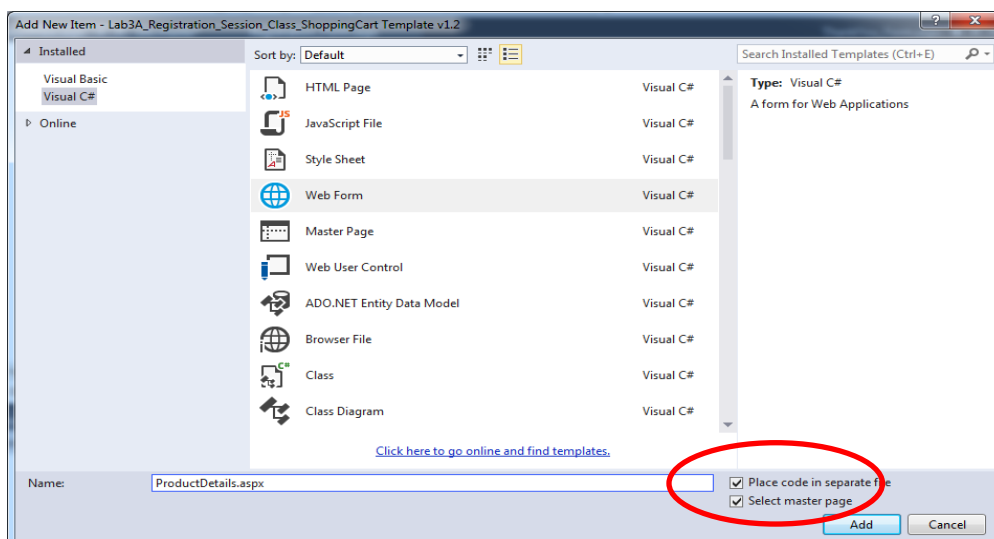




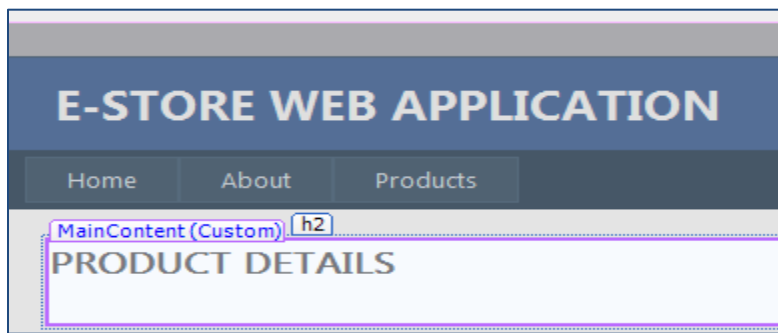
## STEP 2: CREATE ProductDetails.aspx WITH DUMMY DATA

4. Create a Product Details page.

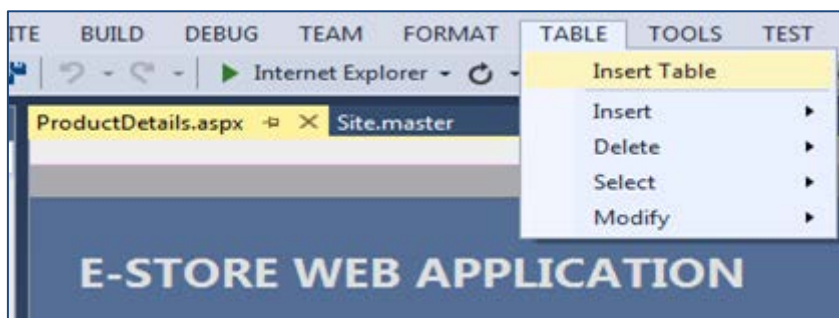
- Add a new Web Form named : ProductDetails.aspx
- Include Site.Master as the master file.



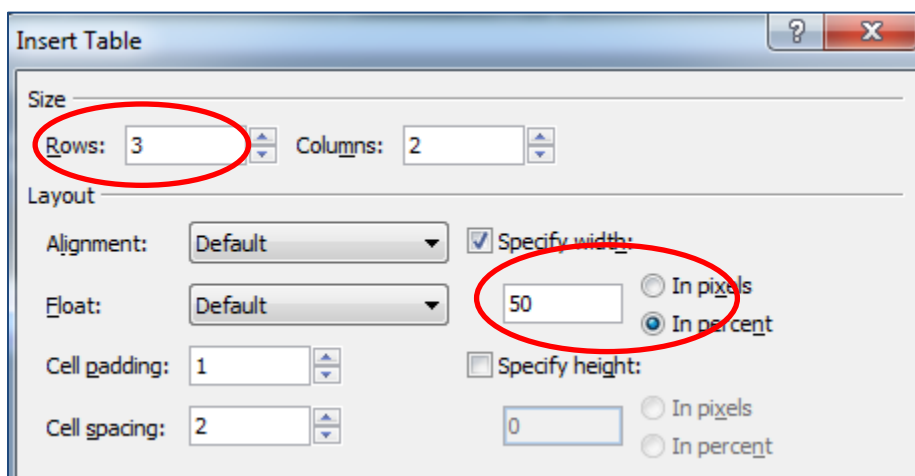
- Set your cursor onto the space just below the word “MainContent”.
- Enter the sentence “PRODUCT DETAILS” with Paragraph-heading 2.



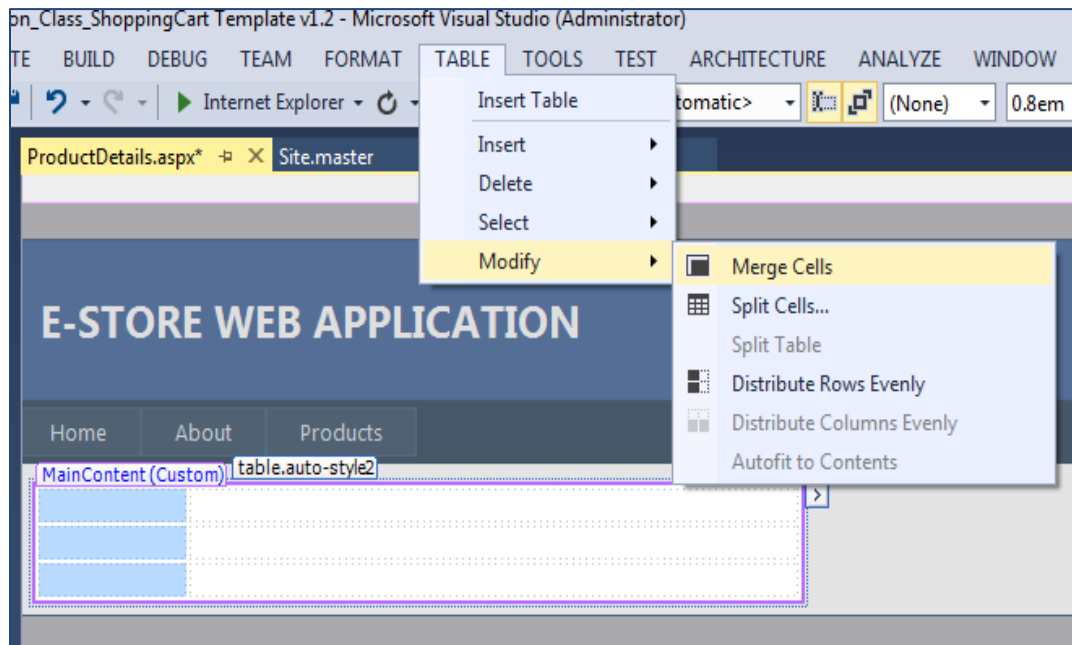
- Add a table directly below the "Product Details". 3 Rows and 2 Columns.



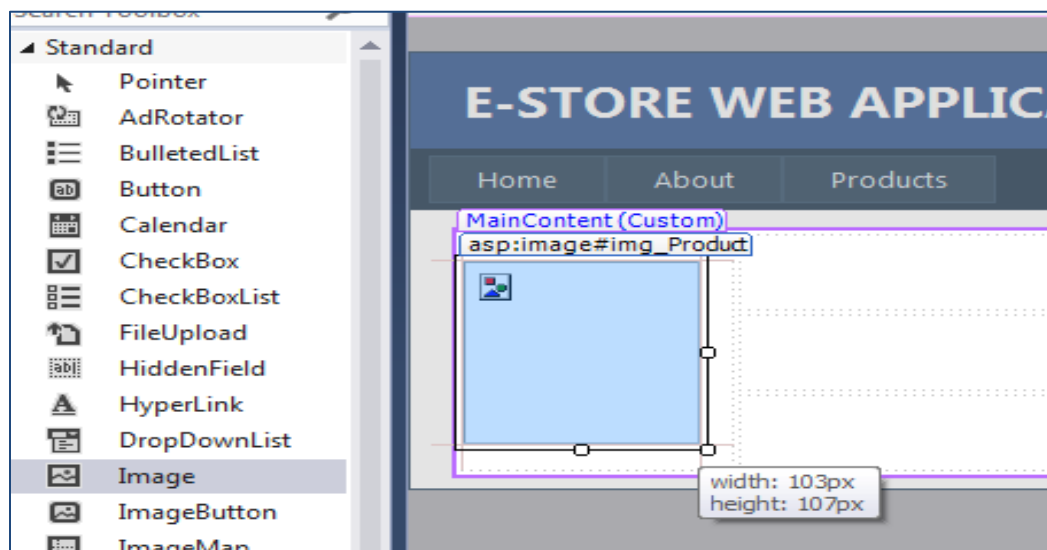
- Add 3 Rows and 2 Columns. Set Width to 50%.



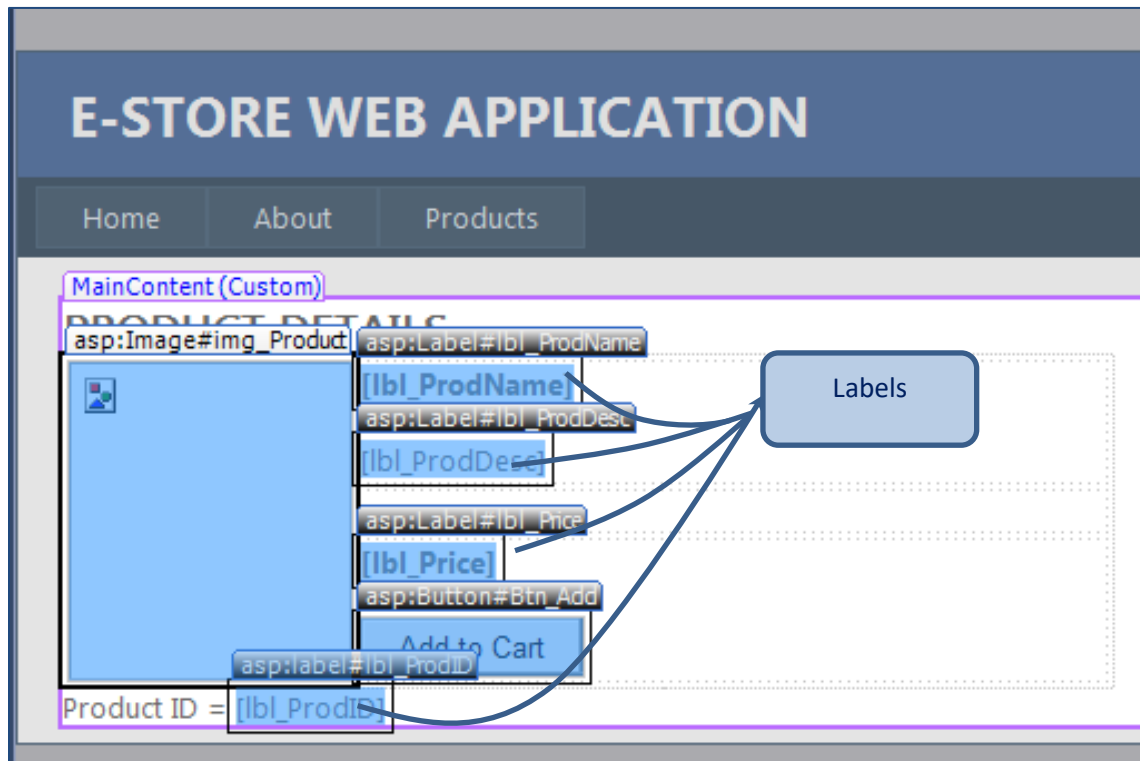
- Merge the 3 rows from the 1<sup>st</sup> Columns for displaying the Product photo.



- Drag and drop an “Image” control from toolbox. Set the Image ID to “img\_Product”. Pull and extend the Image box.



- Create the rest of the UI - 4 labels and 1 button.
- Labels - lbl\_ProdName, lbl\_ProdDesc, lbl\_Price, lbl\_ProdID
- Button – Btn\_Add



- Since we have not learn how to connect to a database yet, therefore we will need to create some dummy data to add into the Shopping Cart.
- Go to Code behind of ProductDetails.aspx.

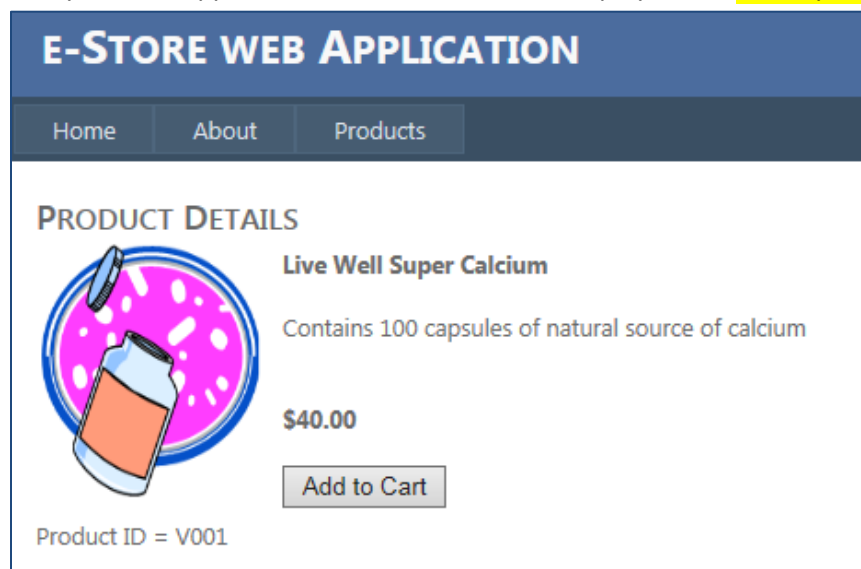


Enter the codes into the Page\_Load of ProductDetails.aspx to simulate loading of data from Database.

```
Product prod = null;
protected void Page_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    /** Set some dummy data until the next practical when we connected to a DB.**
    string prodID = "V001";
    string prodName = "Live Well Super Calcium";
    string prodDesc = "Contains 100 capsules of natural source of calcium";
    decimal prodPrice = 40.0M;
    string prodImage = "Vitamin.png";
    int prodStock = 10;
    prod = new Product(prodID, prodName, prodDesc, prodPrice, prodImage, prodStock);
    // *** End Dummy Data

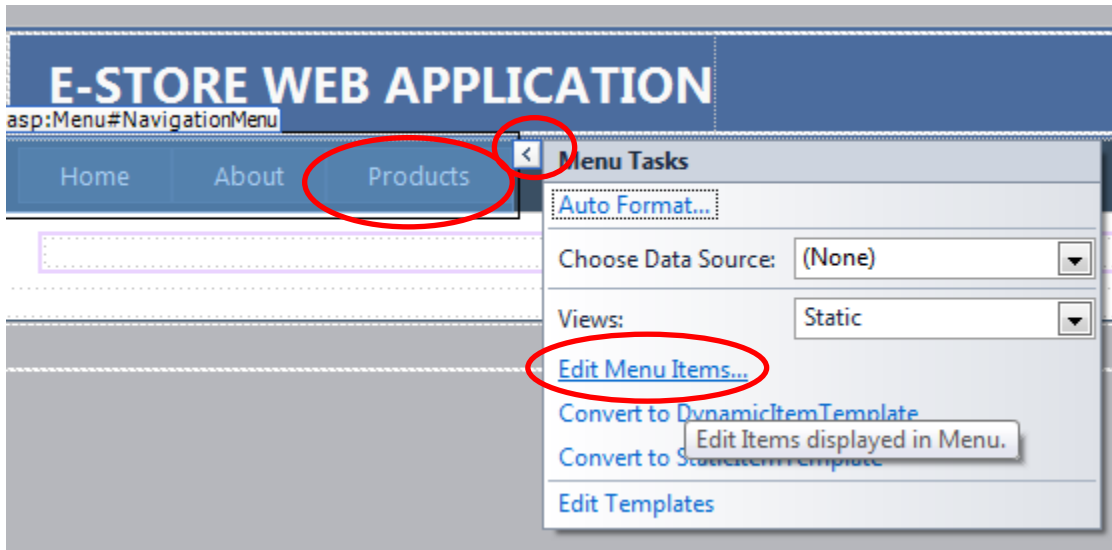
    // **** Display the Dummy Data on the form ****
    lbl_ProdID.Text = prod.Product_ID.ToString();
    lbl_ProdName.Text = prod.Product_Name.ToString();
    lbl_ProdDesc.Text = prod.Product_Desc.ToString();
    img_Product.ImageUrl = "~/\\Images\\" + prod.Product_Image;
    lbl_Price.Text = prod.Unit_Price.ToString("C");
    // **** End Display the Dummy Data on the form ****
}
```

- Set ProductDetails.aspx as the "Start Page".
- Test run your web application. It should be able to display all the dummy info.

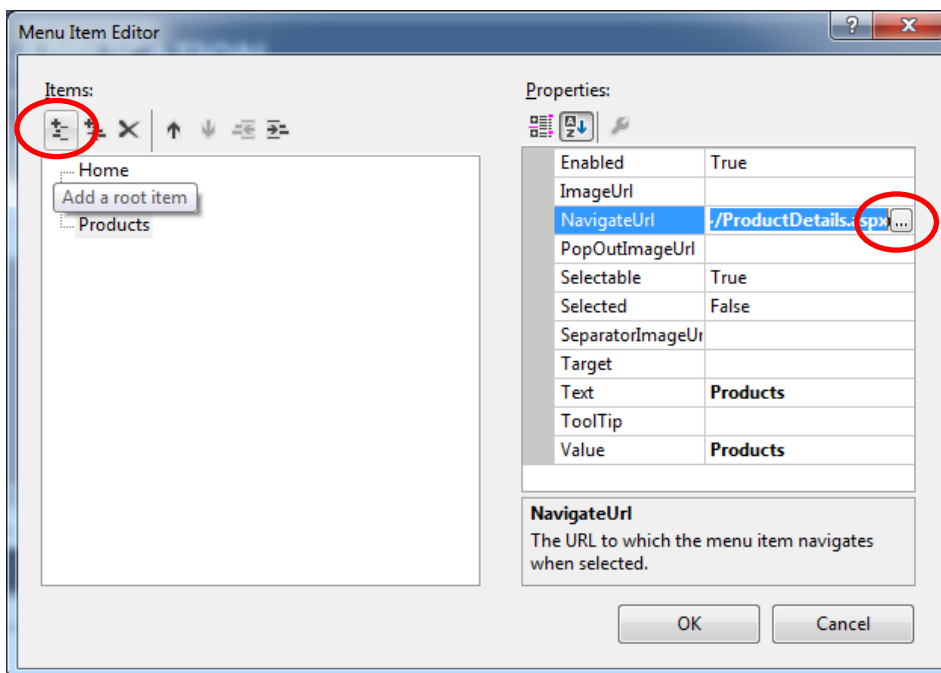


5. Add another navigation item (Products) into Menu to access ProductDetails.aspx.

- Under Site.master design mode, select “Edit Menu Items”



- Add another root item – **Products**. Point the NavigateUrl to **ProductDetails.aspx**.



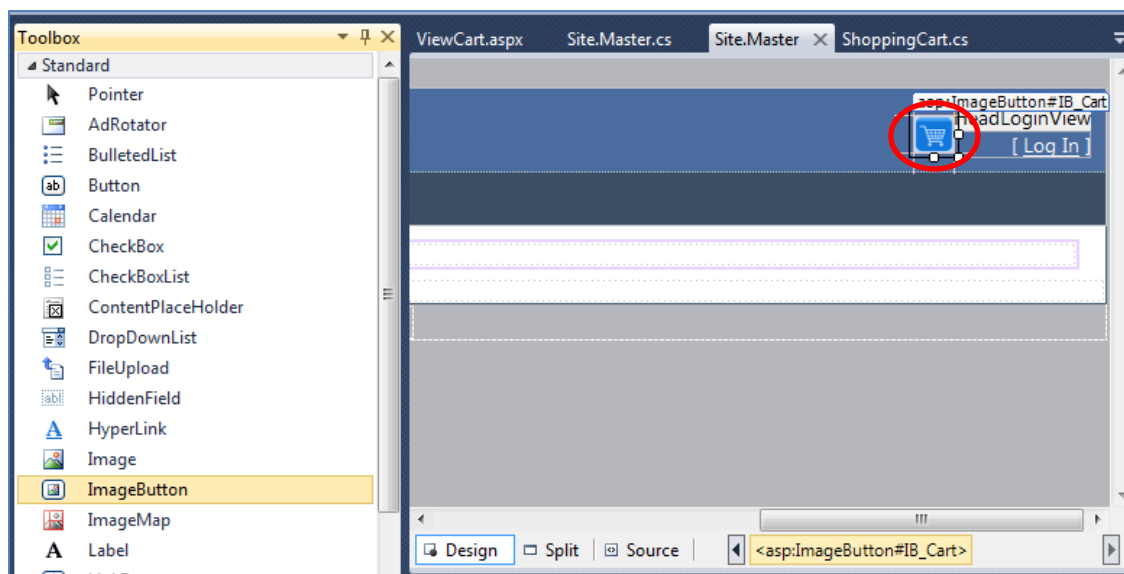
- Test run your web application with the new Menu item.

## 6. Create a Shopping Cart Form.

- Add a new Web Form named : **ViewCart.aspx**
- Include Site.Master as the master file.
- Leave it empty for the moment. We will revisit this page after we are done creating the Shopping cart icon.

## 7. Add event codes to the Shopping Cart icon in the Master Page (Site.Master). By double-clicking on this icon, user will be able to access their shopping cart immediately.

- Go to Site.Master in Design View.



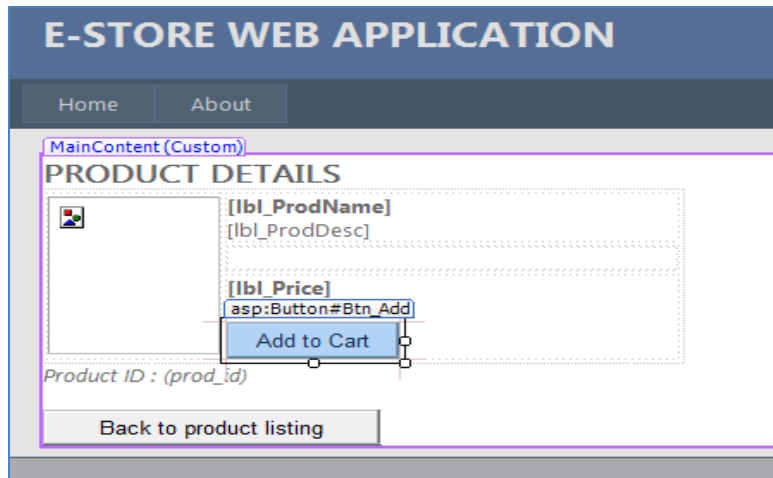
- Double-click on the ShoppingCart icon. Add event codes :

```
protected void IB_Cart_Click(object sender, ImageClickEventArgs e)
{
    Response.Redirect("ViewCart.aspx");
}
```

- Test run your web application. ViewCart.aspx should be empty for now.

### STEP 3: ACTIVATE “ADD TO CART” FEATURE

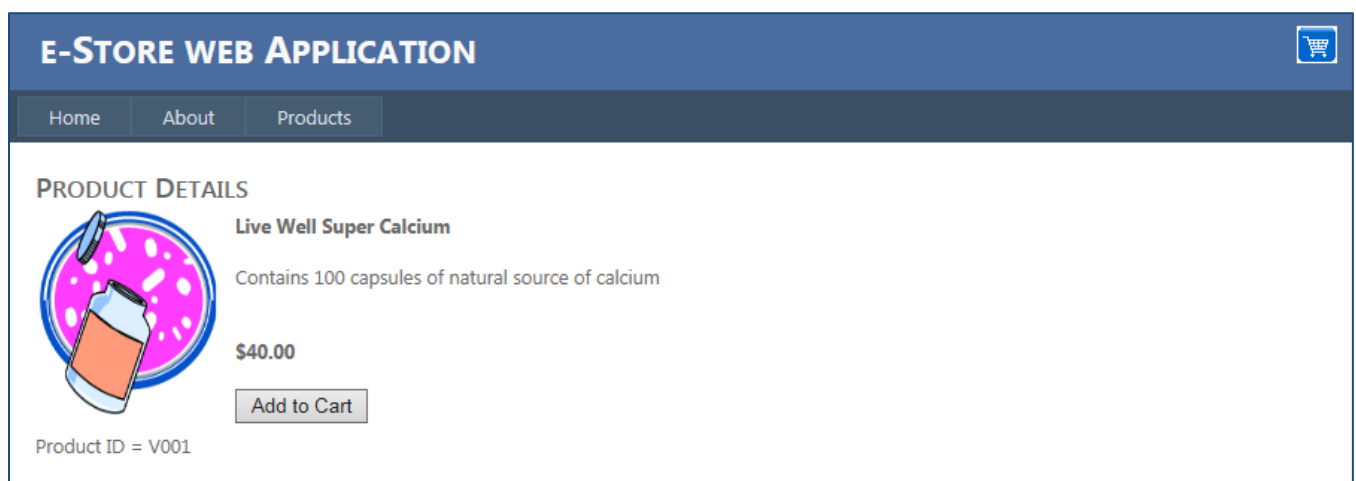
8. Activate “Add to Cart” function. See Appendix B.



9. Add codes to the “Add to Cart” function.

```
protected void btn_Add_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    string iProductID = prod.Product_ID.ToString();
    ShoppingCart.Instance.AddItem(iProductID, prod);
}
```

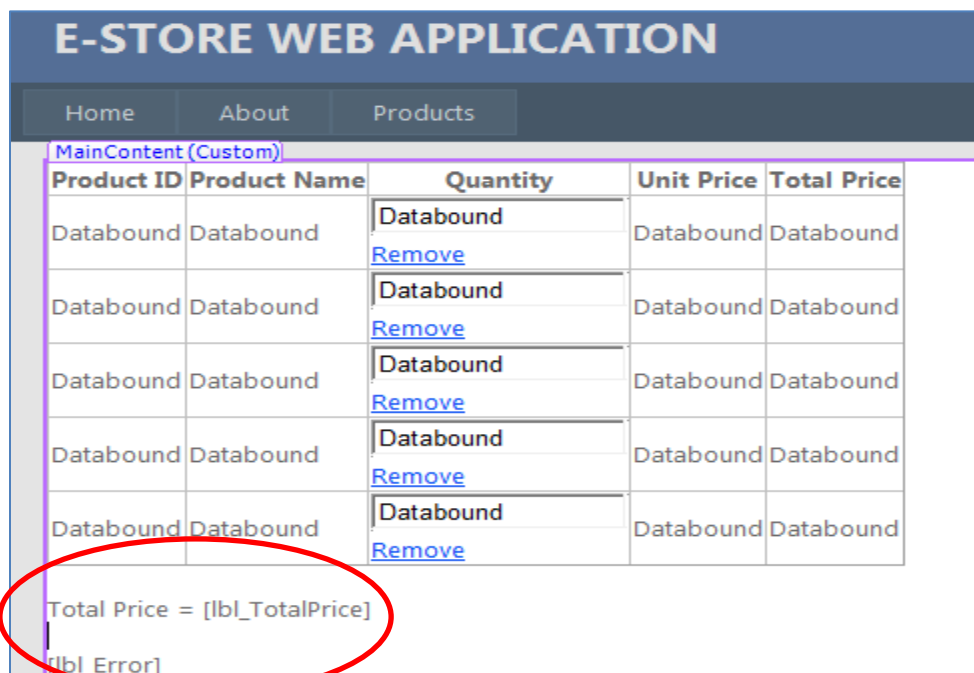
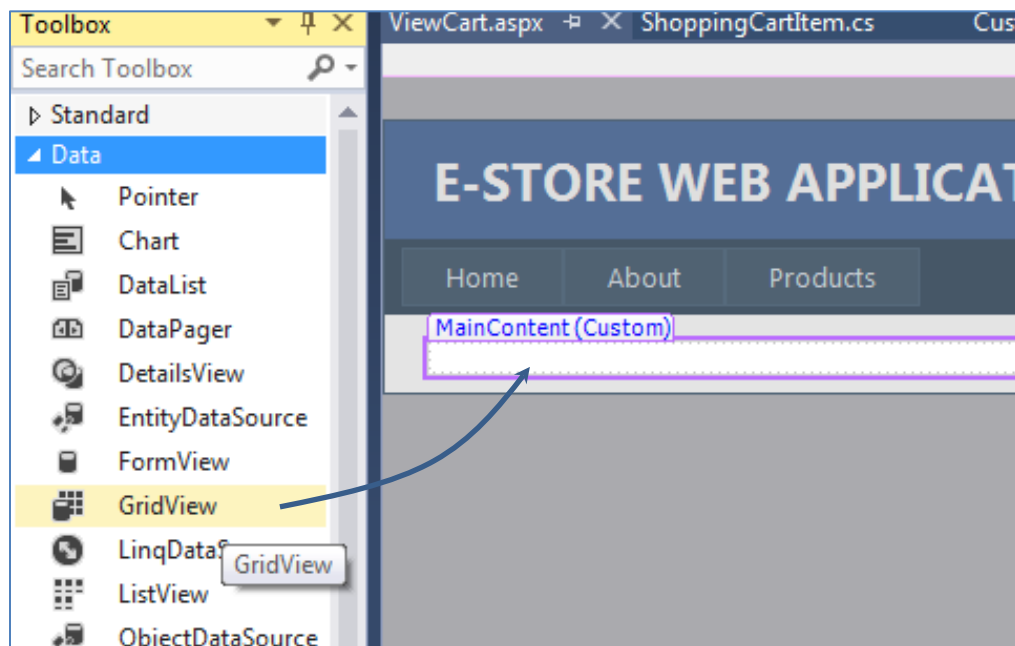
10. Test run your application! At this point, your shopping cart should be empty since you have not develop the codes to display the content in ShoppingCart.



## STEP 4: DISPLAYING YOUR SHOPPING CART

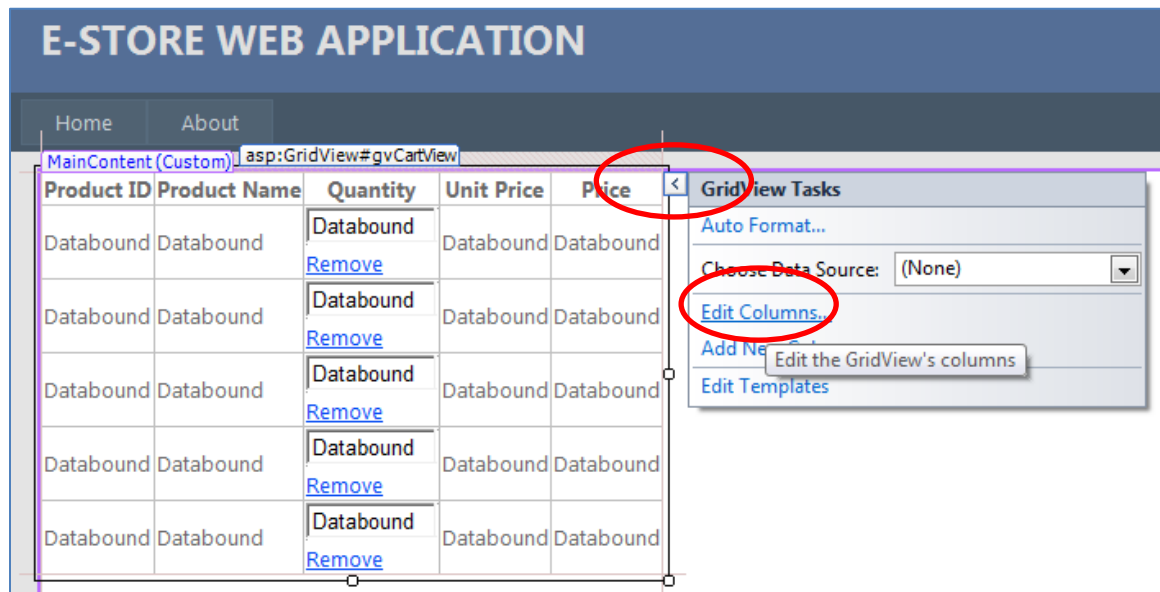
### 11. Add codes and logic to “ViewCart.aspx”

- Drag a GridView. Set Properties : ID – **gv\_CartView**

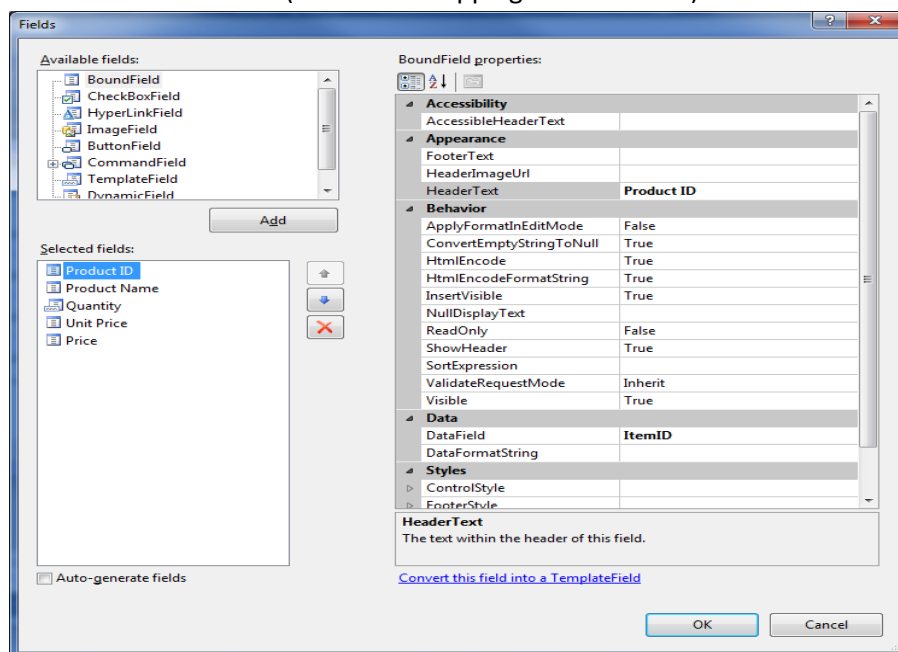


- Add 2 labels just below the GridView. **lbl\_TotalPrice** and **lbl\_Error**.

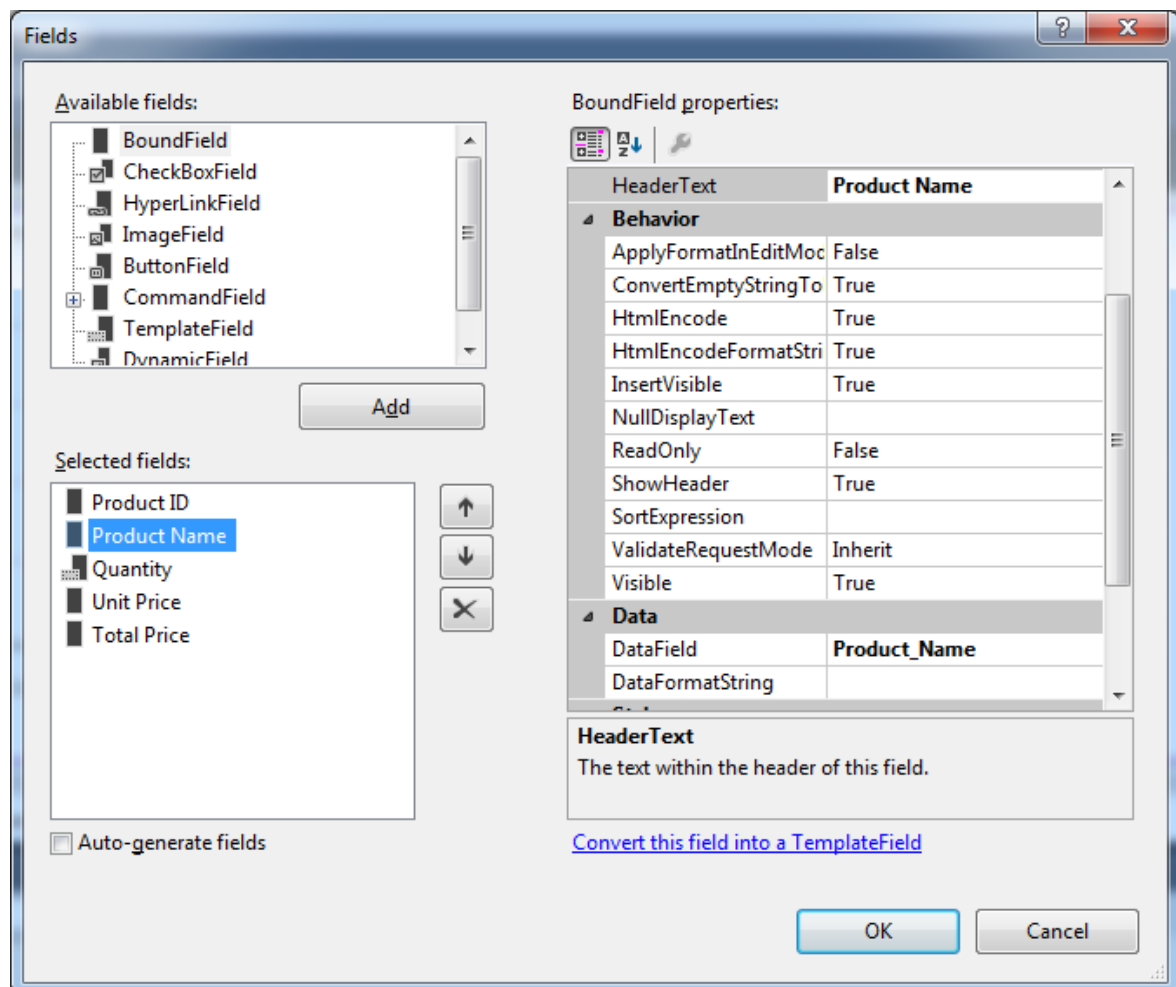
- Configure the GridView. Set the ID to **gv\_CartView**
- Set the Grid View Column as shown below. The values from the session will populate the GridView nicely if it is configured correctly.
- Edit Columns.



- Uncheck **Auto-generate fields**
- Select **BoundField** → Add
- Set **Header Text** – Product ID
- Set **DataField** – ItemID (similar to ShoppingCartItem class)

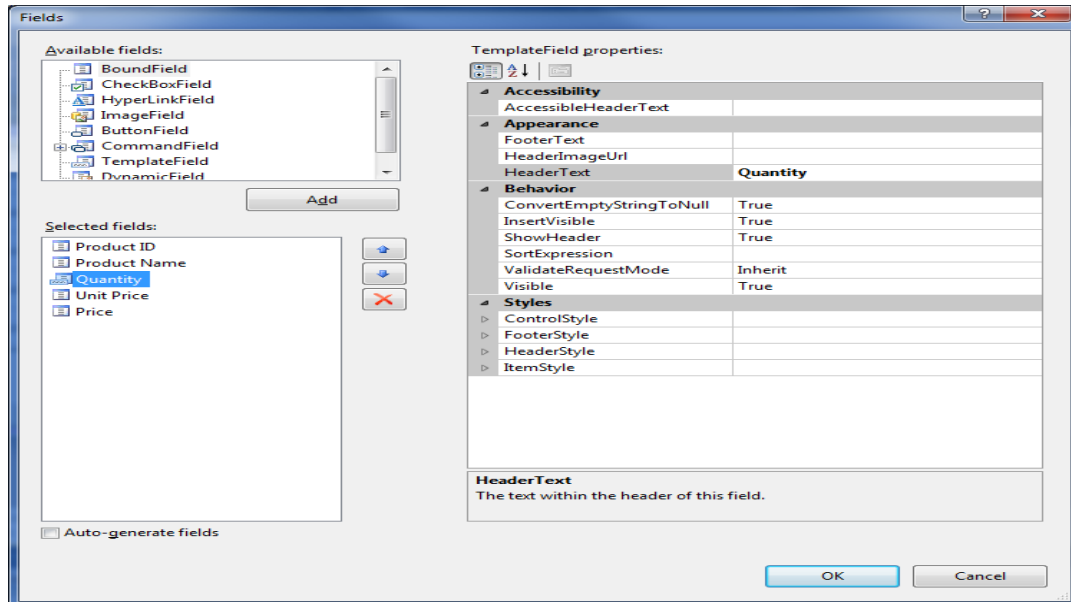


- Select **BoundField** → Add
- Set **HeaderText** – Product Name
- Set **DataField** - Product\_Name



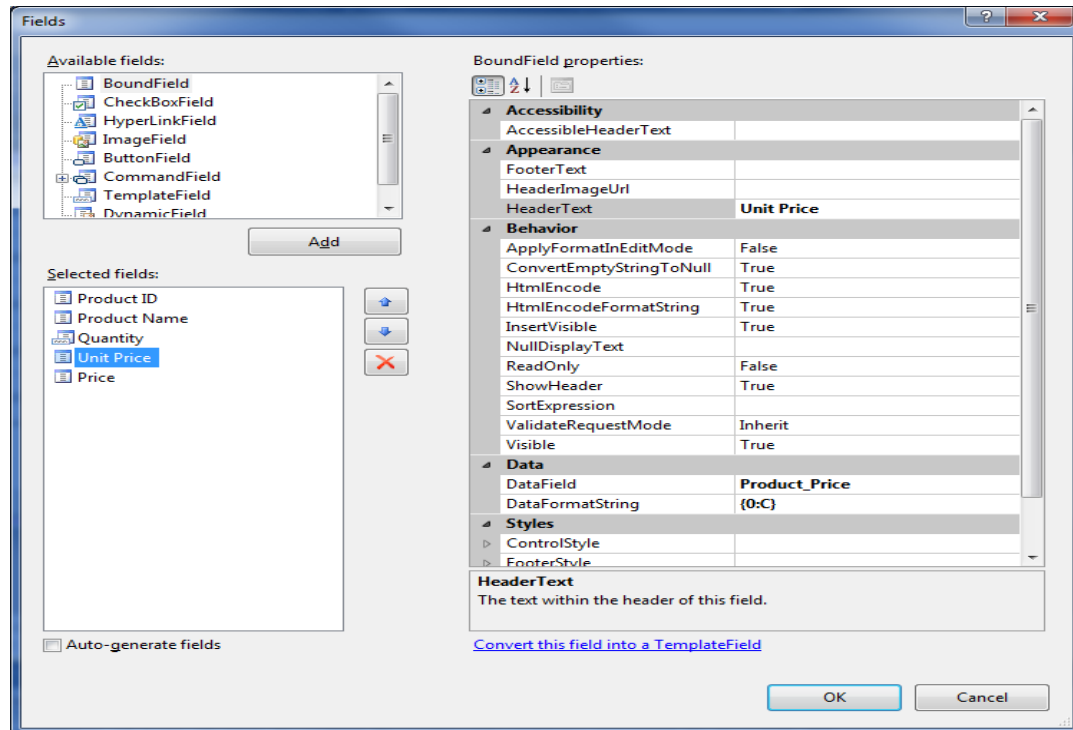
- Select **Template Field** – Add
- Set **HeaderText** - Quantity

Not BoundField

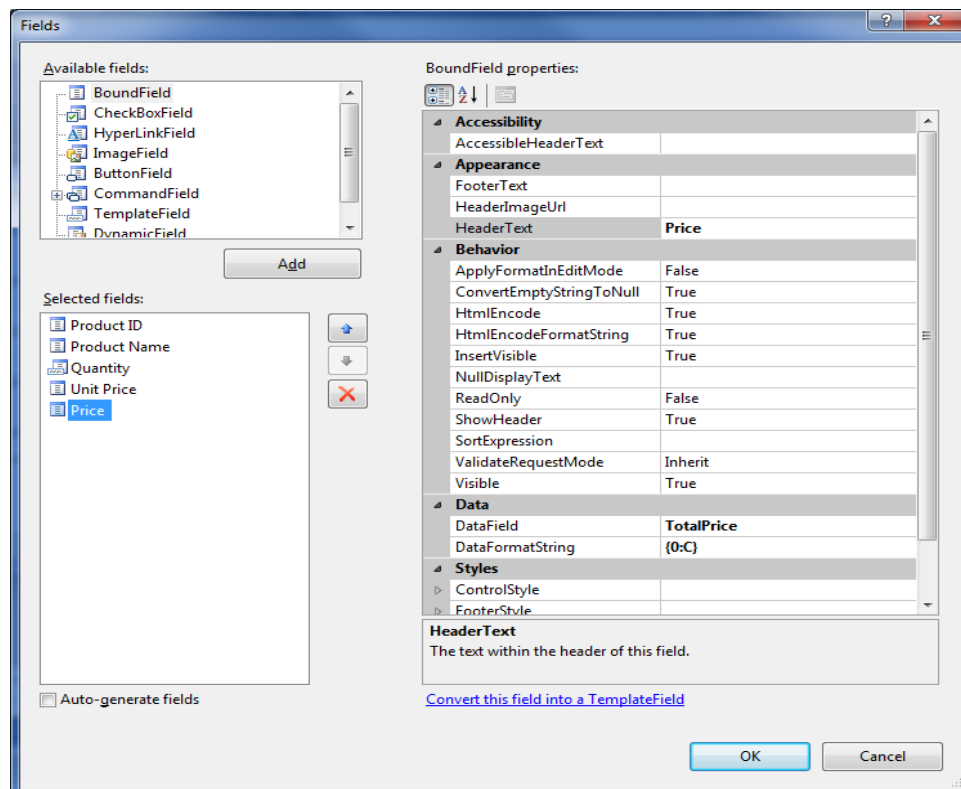




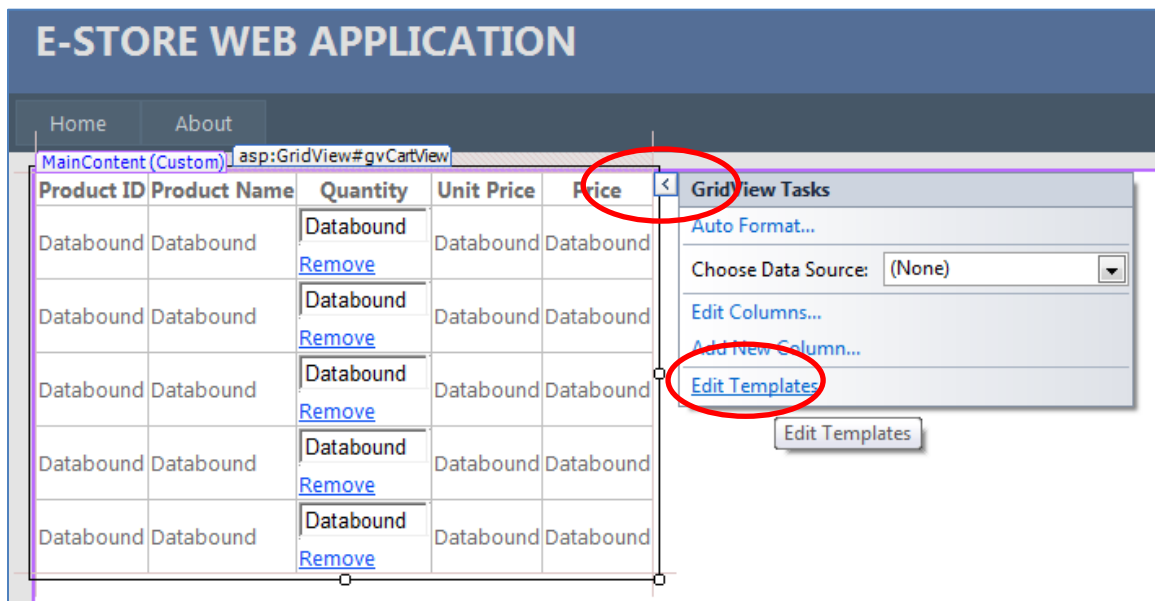
- Select **BoundField** – Add
- Set **HeaderText** – Unit Price
- Set **DataField** – Product\_Price
- Set **DataFormatString** – {0:C} to display the \$ sign.



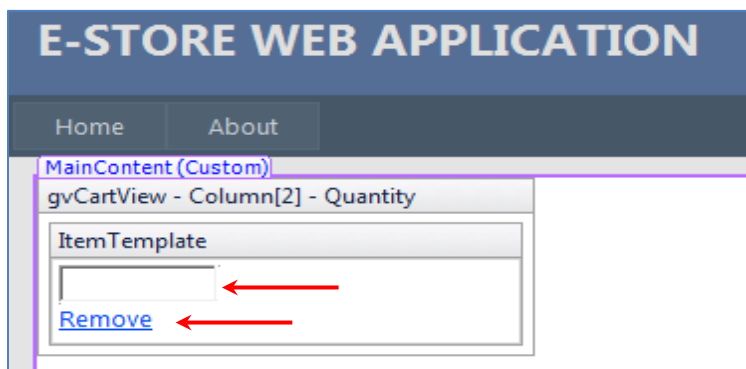
- Set **BoundField**
- Set **HeaderText** – Price
- Set **DataField** – TotalPrice
- Set **DataFormatString** – **{0:C}** to display the \$ sign.

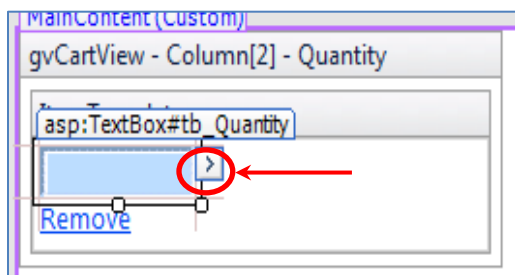


- Customize the Quantity Template Field. Select “Edit Template”.

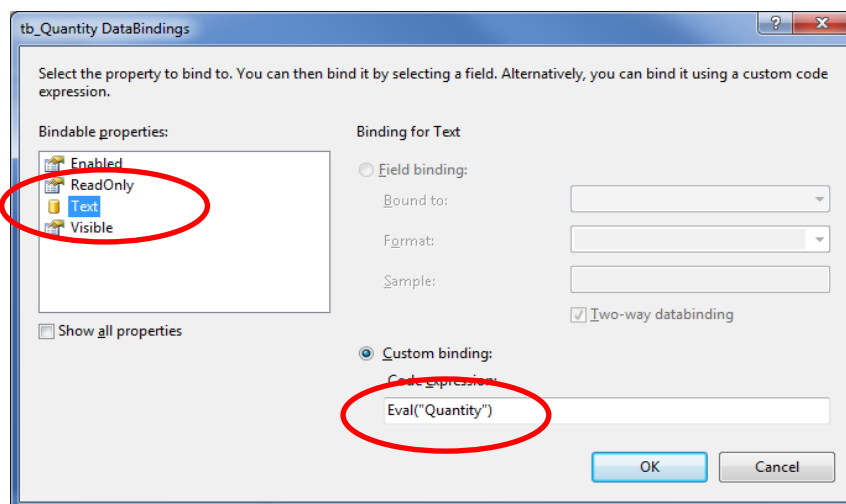
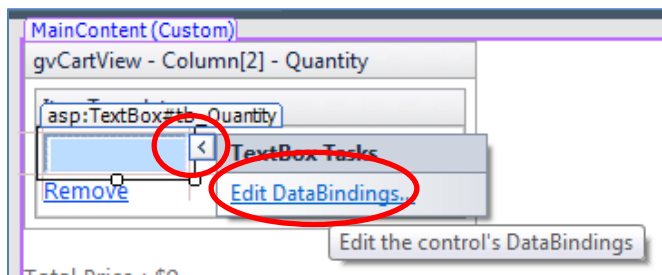


- Drag a TextBox into the ItemTemplate. Set Properties : ID – **tb\_Quantity**
- Drag a Link Button into the ItemTemplate. Set Properties : ID – **btn\_Remove**

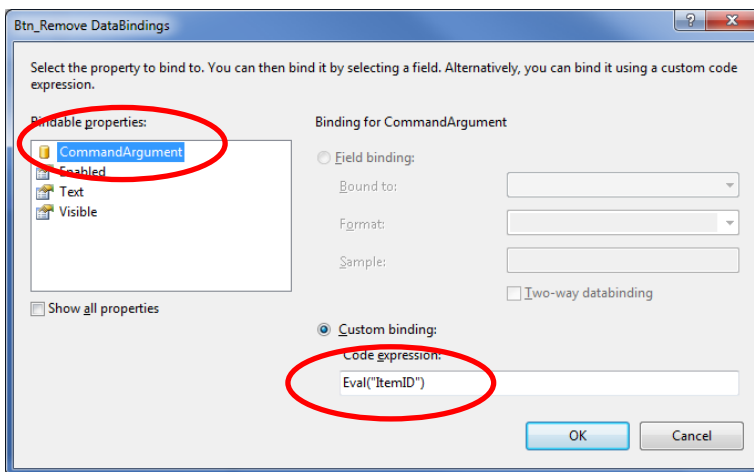
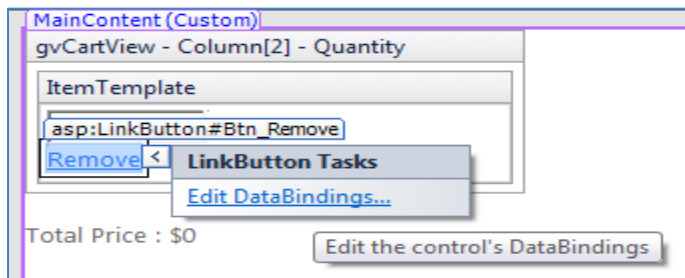




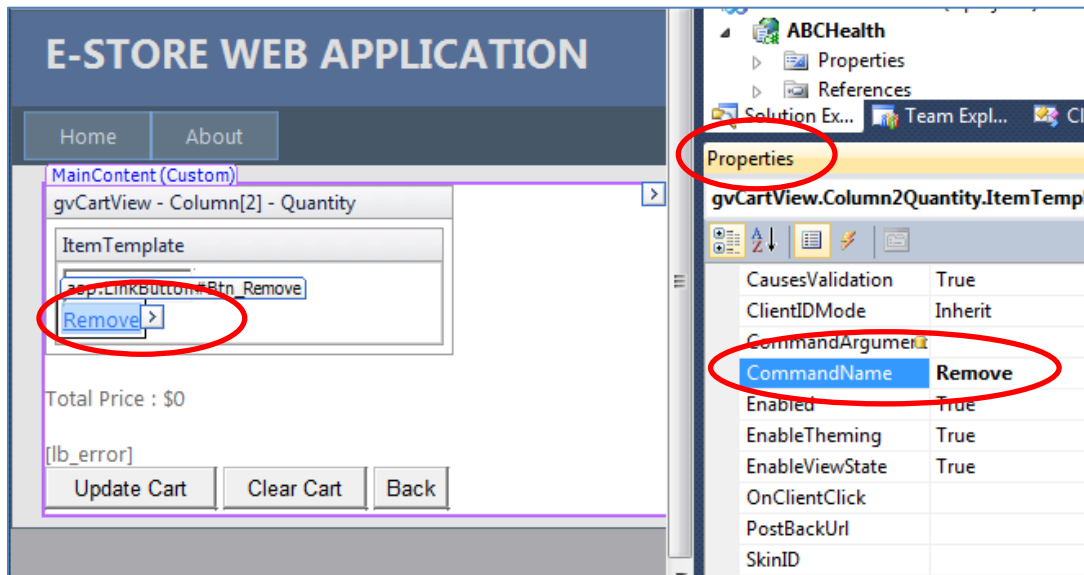
- Edit the DataBindings for Textbox. Set Code Expression to Eval("Quantity").
- By doing so, data from the Quantity property of the ShoppingCartItem will be displayed in the textbox provided due to databinding operation.



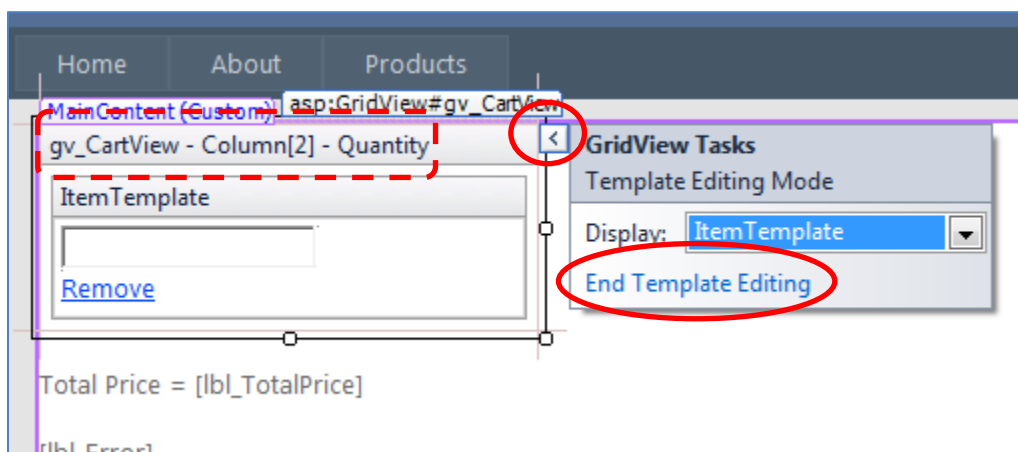
- Edit the DataBindings for Link Button. Set Code Expression of the CommandArgument to Eval("ItemID"). By doing so, we will be able to identify the correct Product ID (ItemID) that is to be removed from the Cart.



- Set properties of “btn\_Remove” : **CommandName** as ‘Remove’
- Without this setting, the “Remove” link button will be rendered useless.



- To end the “Edit Template” session, click “**gv\_CartView – Column ...**” and select “End Template Editing”.



- Set GridView Properties : DataKeyNames – **ItemID** for indexing purpose.

The screenshot displays the Visual Studio IDE with an "E-STORE WEB APPLICATION" project. The main window shows a web page with a GridView control. The GridView has columns: Product ID, Product Name, Quantity, Unit Price, and Price. Each row contains placeholder text "Databound" and a "Remove" link. Below the GridView, it says "Total Price : \$0". The Properties window on the right shows the properties for the selected **gvCartView** control. The **DataKeyNames** property is highlighted with a red circle and set to **ItemID**. The Solution Explorer on the right shows the project structure with folders for Images, Scripts, and ShoppingCart, and files for shoppingcart.jpg, Vitamin.png, and ShoppingCart.cs. The Output window at the bottom shows a debug message: "The thread '<No Name>' (0x1174) has exited with code 0 (0x0)."

Product ID	Product Name	Quantity	Unit Price	Price
Databound	Databound	Databound <a href="#">Remove</a>	Databound	Databound
Databound	Databound	Databound <a href="#">Remove</a>	Databound	Databound
Databound	Databound	Databound <a href="#">Remove</a>	Databound	Databound
Databound	Databound	Databound <a href="#">Remove</a>	Databound	Databound
Databound	Databound	Databound <a href="#">Remove</a>	Databound	Databound

Total Price : \$0

Properties window for **gvCartView** (System.Web.UI.WebControls.GridView):

- Data**
  - (Expressions)
  - ClientIDRowSuffix
  - DataKeyNames**: ItemID
  - DataMember
  - DataSourceID
- Layout**
  - CellPadding: -1
  - CellSpacing: 0
  - Height
  - HorizontalAlign: NotSet
  - Width
- Misc**
  - (ID): gvCartView
  - Columns: (Collection)
  - EditIndex: -1
  - SelectIndex: 1

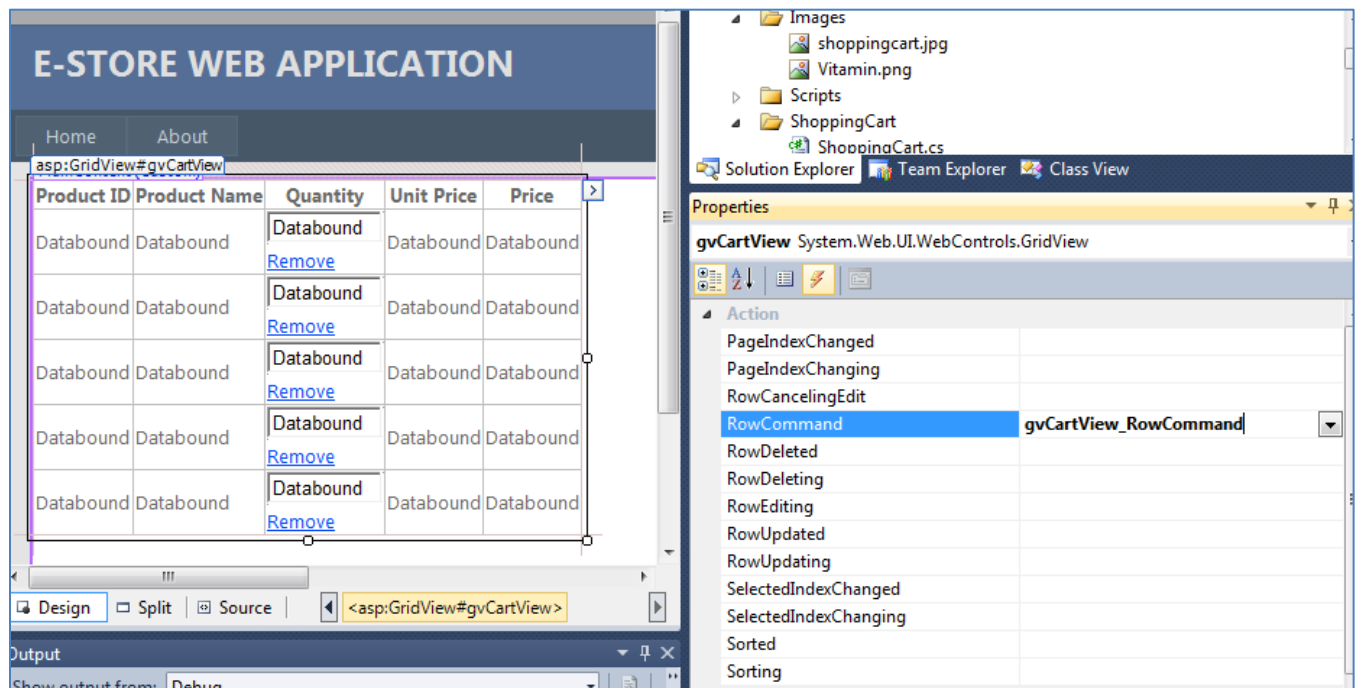
- Under GridView Properties, set RowCommand properties and add codes.

The screenshot displays an E-Store Web Application interface. The main content area shows a GridView with columns: Product ID, Product Name, Quantity, Unit Price, and Total Price. Each row contains a 'Remove' button. The GridView is bound to a data source. Below the GridView, there is a label 'Total Price = [lbl\_TotalPrice]'. The Properties window on the right shows the 'gv\_CartView' control. The 'RowCommand' property is highlighted, and a red circle indicates the space where the event handler code should be entered. A red arrow points from the text 'Double-click on the space shown to activate the event handler' to this space.

Product ID	Product Name	Quantity	Unit Price	Total Price
Databound	Databound	Databound Remove	Databound	Databound
Databound	Databound	Databound Remove	Databound	Databound
Databound	Databound	Databound Remove	Databound	Databound
Databound	Databound	Databound Remove	Databound	Databound
Databound	Databound	Databound Remove	Databound	Databound

- Double-click on the space shown to activate the event handler (Do not copy-paste the code, it wont work)





- Add codes to the code-behind.

```
protected void gv_CartView_RowCommand(object sender, GridViewCommandEventArgs e)
{
    if (e.CommandName == "Remove")
    {
        lbl_Error.Text = "Message : " + e.CommandArgument.ToString();
        string productId = e.CommandArgument.ToString();
        ShoppingCart.Instance.RemoveItem(productId);
        LoadCart();
    }
}
```

- Update ViewCart.aspx.cs with the following codes (Check Appendix A):

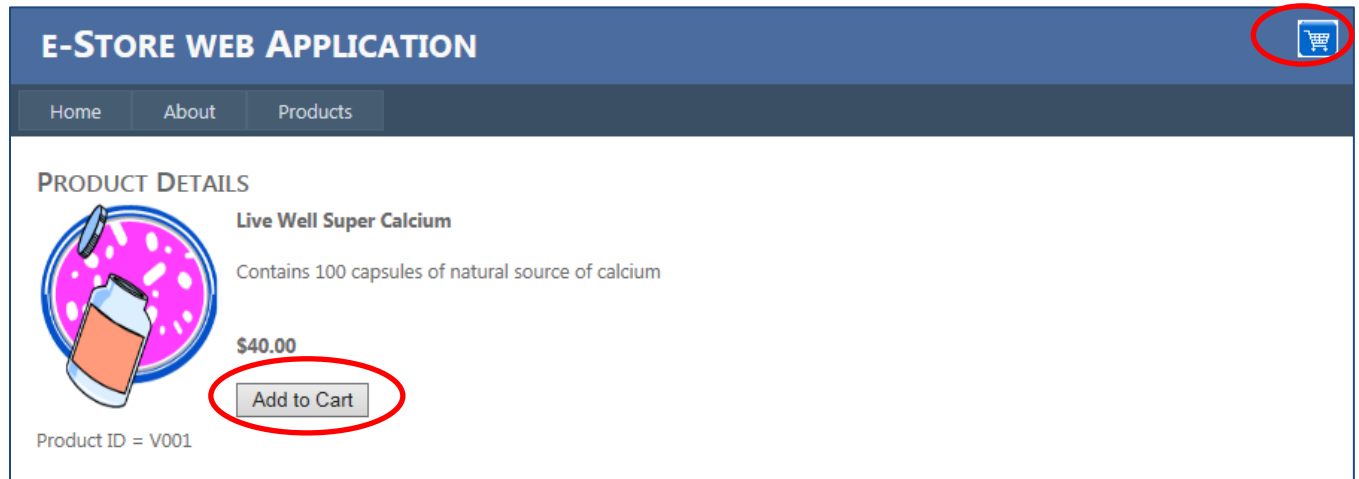
//read through before copy and paste.

```
protected void Page_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    if(!IsPostBack)
    {
        LoadCart();
    }
}
```

```
protected void LoadCart()
{
    //bind the Items inside the Session/ShoppingCart Instance with the Datagrid
    gv_CartView.DataSource = ShoppingCart.Instance.Items;
    gv_CartView.DataBind();

    decimal total = 0.0m;
    foreach (ShoppingCartItem item in ShoppingCart.Instance.Items)
    {
        total = total + item.TotalPrice;
    }
    lbl_TotalPrice.Text = total.ToString();
}
```

12. Test run your web application now. Make sure that ProductDetails.aspx is set to the “start up” page.

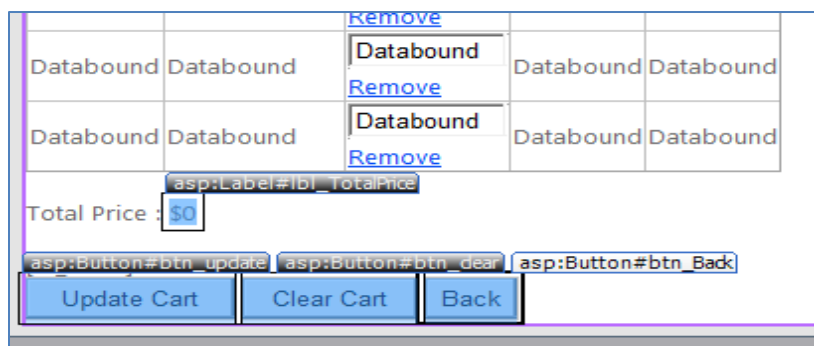
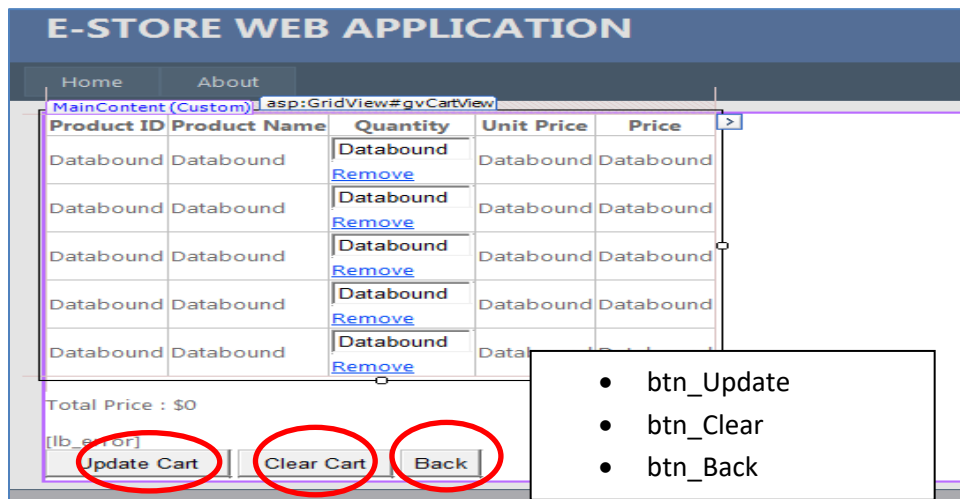


- Add 2 similar products into the Cart by clicking on the “Add to Cart” button twice.
- Next, click on the Shopping Cart at the upper right corner.



## STEP 5: EXTENDING YOUR SHOPPING CART FEATURES

13. Extending your Shopping Cart functionalities. Although now that you are able to add items into the shopping cart, you are still not able to edit the items inside the shopping cart or go back to the Product details page to add more items.



14. Add codes to all the functions in the ViewCart.aspx.cs. See Appendix A & B for all codes.

15. Double click on “Back” button. Add codes :

```
protected void btn_Back_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Response.Redirect("ProductDetails.aspx");
}
```

- Test your web app. Add more items by using the “Back” button.
- 

16. Double click on “Clear Cart” button. Add codes :

```
protected void btn_Clear_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    ShoppingCart.Instance.Items.Clear();
    LoadCart();
}
```

- Test your web app. Add more items by using the “Back” button and then clear the Shopping Cart.

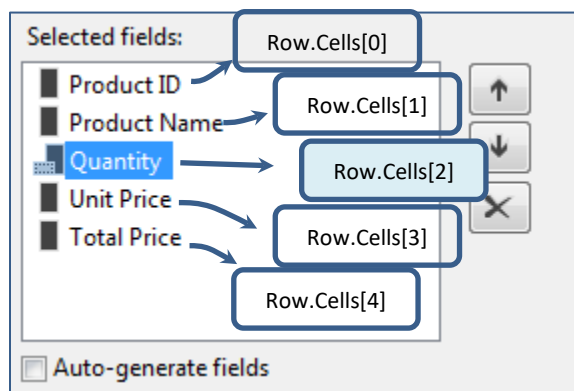
17. “Update Cart” should allow users to make changes to the quantity of the items they are about to purchase.

18. Double click on “Update Cart” button. Add codes :

```
//After clicking on the Update function, the Quantity in the textbox needs to be updated back to the
ShoppingCart
protected void btn_Update_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    foreach (GridViewRow row in gv_CartView.Rows)
    {
        if (row.RowType == DataControlRowType.DataRow)
        {
            try
            {
                string productId = gv_CartView.DataKeys[row.RowIndex].Value.ToString();

                //row.Cells[2] means that the quantity textbox must be in column 3.
                int quantity = int.Parse(((TextBox)row.Cells[2].FindControl("tb_Quantity")).Text);
                ShoppingCart.Instance.SetItemQuantity(productId, quantity);
            }
            catch (FormatException e1) {
                lbl_Error.Text = e1.Message.ToString();
            }
        }
    }
    LoadCart();
}
```

*Note : Please take note of the position of the row cells. If your sequence is different from the one shown here, please make necessary adjustment to your codes.*



Appendix A(ViewCart.cs)

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Web;
using System.Web.UI;
using System.Web.UI.WebControls;

public partial class ViewCart : System.Web.UI.Page
{
    protected void Page_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        if (!IsPostBack)
        {
            LoadCart();
        }
    }

    protected void LoadCart()
    {
        //bind the Items inside the Session/ShoppingCart Instance with the Datagrid
        gv_CartView.DataSource = ShoppingCart.Instance.Items;
        gv_CartView.DataBind();

        decimal total = 0.0m;
        foreach (ShoppingCartItem item in ShoppingCart.Instance.Items)
        {
            total = total + item.TotalPrice;
        }
        lbl_TotalPrice.Text = total.ToString();
    }

    protected void gv_CartView_RowCommand1(object sender, GridViewCommandEventArgs e)
    {
        if (e.CommandName == "Remove")
        {
            lbl_Error.Text = "Message : " + e.CommandArgument.ToString();
            string productId = e.CommandArgument.ToString();
            ShoppingCart.Instance.RemoveItem(productId);
            LoadCart();
        }
    }
}
```

```
    }

}

protected void btn_Back_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Response.Redirect("ProductDetails.aspx");
}

protected void btn_Clear_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    ShoppingCart.Instance.Items.Clear();
    LoadCart();
}

protected void btn_Update_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    foreach (GridViewRow row in gv_CartView.Rows)
    {
        if (row.RowType == DataControlRowType.DataRow)
        {
            try
            {
                string productId = gv_CartView.DataKeys[row.RowIndex].Value.ToString();
                //row.Cells[2] means that the quantity textbox must be in column 3.
                int quantity =
int.Parse(((TextBox)row.Cells[2].FindControl("tb_Quantity")).Text);
                ShoppingCart.Instance.SetItemQuantity(productId, quantity);
            }
            catch (FormatException e1)
            {
                lbl_Error.Text = e1.Message.ToString();
            }
        }
    }
    LoadCart();
}
}
```



Appendix B  
(ProductDetails.cs)

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Web;
using System.Web.UI;
using System.Web.UI.WebControls;

public partial class ProductDetails : System.Web.UI.Page
{
    Product prod = null;
    protected void Page_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        /*** Set some dummy data until the next practical when we connected to a DB.***/

        string prodID = "V001";
        string prodName = "Live Well Super Calcium";
        string prodDesc = "Contains 100 capsules of natural source of calcium";
        decimal prodPrice = 40.0M;
        string prodImage = "Vitamin.png";
        int prodStock = 10;
        prod = new Product(prodID, prodName, prodDesc, prodPrice, prodImage, prodStock);
        // *** End Dummy Data

        // **** Display the Dummy Data on the form ****
        lbl_ProdID.Text = prod.Product_ID.ToString();
        lbl_ProdName.Text = prod.Product_Name.ToString();
        lbl_ProdDesc.Text = prod.Product_Desc.ToString();
        img_Product.ImageUrl = "~/\\Images\\" + prod.Product_Image;
        lbl_Price.Text = prod.Unit_Price.ToString("C");
        // **** End Display the Dummy Data on the form ****

    }
    protected void Btn_Add_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        string iProductID = prod.Product_ID.ToString();
        ShoppingCart.Instance.AddItem(iProductID, prod);
    }
}
```

--- The End --