MIS 583 Assignment 5: YOLO Object Detection on PASCAL VOC

Before we start, please put your name and SID in following format: : LASTNAME Firstname, ?00000000 // e.g.) 李晨愷 M114020035

Your Answer:

Hi I'm XXX, XXXXXXXXXX.

Google Colab Setup

Next we need to run a few commands to set up our environment on Google Colab. If you are running this notebook on a local machine you can skip this section.

Run the following cell to mount your Google Drive. Follow the link, sign in to your Google account (the same account you used to store this notebook!) and copy the authorization code into the text box that appears below.

```
In [ ]: from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

How to Get Data

請先到共用雲端硬碟將檔案 VOCdevkit 2007.zip ,建立捷徑到自己的雲端硬碟中。

操作步驟

- 1. 點開雲端連結
- 2. 點選右上角「新增雲端硬碟捷徑」
- 3. 點選「我的雲端硬碟」
- 4. 點選「新增捷徑」

完成以上流程會在你的雲端硬碟中建立一個檔案的捷徑,接著我們在colab中取得權限即可 使用。

Unzip Data

解壓縮 VOCdevkit 2007.zip

V0C2007:包含了train/val的所有圖片V0C2007test:包含了test的所有圖片

其中 train 的圖片 3756 張, val 的圖片 1255 張, test 的圖片 4950 張。

注意: 若有另外設定存放在雲端硬碟中的路徑, 請記得本處路徑也須做更動。

Notice: Please put "VOCdevkit_2007" folder under data folder.

```
In [ ]: !unzip -qq ./drive/MyDrive/VOCdevkit_2007.zip
```

Import package

```
In [1]:
        import os
        import random
        import cv2
        import numpy as np
        import csv
        import torch
        from torch.utils.data import DataLoader
        from torchvision import models
        from src.resnet yolo import resnet50
        from yolo loss import YoloLoss
        from src.dataset import VocDetectorDataset
        from src.eval_voc import evaluate, test_evaluate
        from src.predict import predict image
        from src.config import VOC CLASSES, COLORS
        from kaggle submission import write csv
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import collections
        %matplotlib inline
        %load_ext autoreload
        %autoreload 2
```

Initialization

```
In [2]: device = torch.device("cuda:0" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
In [3]: # YOLO network hyperparameters
B = 2 # number of bounding box predictions per cell
S = 14 # width/height of network output grid (larger than 7x7 from paper)
```

To implement Yolo we will rely on a pretrained classifier as the backbone for our detection network. PyTorch offers a variety of models which are pretrained on ImageNet in the torchvision.models package. In particular, we will use the ResNet50 architecture as a base for our detector. This is different from the base architecture in the Yolo paper and also results in a different output grid size (14x14 instead of 7x7).

Models are typically pretrained on ImageNet since the dataset is very large (> 1 million images) and widely used. The pretrained model provides a very useful weight initialization for our detector, so that the network is able to learn quickly and effectively.

```
In [4]: load_network_path = None #'checkpoints/best_detector.pth'
pretrained = True

# use to load a previously trained network
if load_network_path is not None:
    print('Loading saved network from {}'.format(load_network_path))
    net = resnet50().to(device)
    net.load_state_dict(torch.load(load_network_path))
else:
    print('Load_pre-trained_model')
    net = resnet50(pretrained=pretrained).to(device)
```

Load pre-trained model

/home/vllab/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/torchvision/models/_ut
ils.py:208: UserWarning: The parameter 'pretrained' is deprecated since
0.13 and may be removed in the future, please use 'weights' instead.
 warnings.warn(

/home/vllab/anaconda3/lib/python3.11/site-packages/torchvision/models/_ut ils.py:223: UserWarning: Arguments other than a weight enum or `None` for 'weights' are deprecated since 0.13 and may be removed in the future. The current behavior is equivalent to passing `weights=ResNet50_Weights.IMAGE NET1K_V1`. You can also use `weights=ResNet50_Weights.DEFAULT` to get the most up-to-date weights.

warnings.warn(msg)

```
In [5]: learning_rate = 0.001
    num_epochs = 50 #50
    batch_size = 10 #24

# Yolo loss component coefficients (as given in Yolo v1 paper)
lambda_coord = 5
lambda_noobj = 0.5
```

Reading Pascal Data

The train dataset loader also using a variety of data augmentation techniques including random shift, scaling, crop, and flips. Data augmentation is slightly more complicated for detection datasets since the bounding box annotations must be kept consistent throughout the transformations.

Since the output of the detector network we train is an SxSx(B*5+C), we use an encoder to convert the original bounding box coordinates into relative grid bounding box coordinates corresponding to the expected output. We also use a decoder which allows us to convert the opposite direction into image coordinate bounding boxes.

Notice: Please put "VOCdevkit 2007" folder under data folder.

```
In [7]: file_root_val = 'data/VOCdevkit_2007/VOC2007/JPEGImages/'
    annotation_file_val = 'data/voc2007val.txt'

    val_dataset = VocDetectorDataset(root_img_dir=file_root_val,dataset_file=
    val_loader = DataLoader(val_dataset,batch_size=batch_size,shuffle=False,n
    print('Loaded %d val images' % len(val_dataset))

    Initializing dataset
    Loaded 1255 val images

In [8]: data = train_dataset[0]
```

Set up training tools

```
In [9]: criterion = YoloLoss(S, B, lambda_coord, lambda_noobj)
    optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(net.parameters(), lr=learning_rate, momentum=
```

Train detector

```
In [10]: best val loss = np.inf
         learning rate = 1e-3
         for epoch in range(num epochs):
             torch.cuda.empty cache()
             net.train()
             # Update learning rate late in training
             if epoch == 30 or epoch == 40:
                 learning rate /= 10.0
             for param group in optimizer.param groups:
                 param group['lr'] = learning rate
             print('\n\nStarting epoch %d / %d' % (epoch + 1, num epochs))
             print('Learning Rate for this epoch: {}'.format(learning rate))
             total loss = collections.defaultdict(int)
             for i, data in enumerate(train loader):
                 data = (item.to(device) for item in data)
                 images, target boxes, target cls, has object map = data
                 pred = net(images)
                 loss dict = criterion(pred, target boxes, target cls, has object
                 for key in loss dict:
                     total_loss[key] += loss_dict[key].item()
                 optimizer.zero grad()
                 loss dict['total loss'].backward()
                 optimizer.step()
                 if (i+1) % 50 == 0:
                     outstring = 'Epoch [%d/%d], Iter [%d/%d], Loss: ' % ((epoch+1)
                     outstring += ', '.join( "s=%.3f" % (key[:-5], val / (i+1)) f
                     print(outstring)
             # evaluate the network on the val data
             if (epoch + 1) % 5 == 0:
                 val aps = evaluate(net, val dataset file=annotation file val, img
                 print(epoch, val aps)
             with torch.no grad():
                 val loss = 0.0
                 net.eval()
                 for i, data in enumerate(val loader):
                     data = (item.to(device) for item in data)
                     images, target boxes, target cls, has object map = data
                     pred = net(images)
                     loss dict = criterion(pred, target boxes, target cls, has obj
                     val loss += loss dict['total loss'].item()
                 val loss /= len(val loader)
             if best val loss > val loss:
                 best val loss = val loss
                 print('Updating best val loss: %.5f' % best_val_loss)
                 torch.save(net.state dict(),'checkpoints/best detector.pth')
             if (epoch+1) in [5, 10, 20, 30, 40]:
                 torch.save(net.state dict(), 'checkpoints/detector epoch %d.pth' %
             torch.save(net.state_dict(),'checkpoints/detector.pth')
```

```
Starting epoch 1 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [1/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=25.513, reg=4.523, containing_ob
j=0.325, no obj=12.562, cls=8.102
Epoch [1/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=17.515, reg=4.121, containing o
bj=0.410, no obj=6.510, cls=6.474
Epoch [1/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=14.232, reg=3.711, containing o
bj=0.471, no obj=4.446, cls=5.605
Epoch [1/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=12.407, reg=3.465, containing_o
bj=0.498, no obj=3.397, cls=5.048
Epoch [1/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=11.233, reg=3.296, containing o
bj=0.532, no obj=2.759, cls=4.646
Epoch [1/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=10.404, reg=3.166, containing_o
bj=0.558, no obj=2.329, cls=4.351
Epoch [1/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=9.768, reg=3.063, containing ob
j=0.581, no obj=2.019, cls=4.105
Updating best val loss: 5.75227
Starting epoch 2 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [2/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=5.409, reg=2.228, containing obj
=0.739, no obj=0.134, cls=2.308
Epoch [2/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=5.431, reg=2.226, containing ob
j=0.751, no obj=0.128, cls=2.325
Epoch [2/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=5.440, reg=2.225, containing ob
j=0.762, no obj=0.123, cls=2.329
Epoch [2/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=5.354, reg=2.207, containing ob
j=0.770, no obj=0.119, cls=2.258
Epoch [2/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=5.301, reg=2.206, containing ob
j=0.776, no obj=0.115, cls=2.204
Epoch [2/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=5.243, reg=2.196, containing ob
j=0.772, no obj=0.111, cls=2.164
Epoch [2/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=5.240, reg=2.203, containing ob
j=0.777, no obj=0.108, cls=2.153
Updating best val loss: 5.20640
Starting epoch 3 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [3/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=4.688, reg=2.073, containing obj
=0.792, no obj=0.082, cls=1.741
Epoch [3/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=4.797, reg=2.102, containing ob
j=0.807, no_obj=0.080, cls=1.808
Epoch [3/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=4.774, reg=2.064, containing ob
j=0.811, no obj=0.078, cls=1.820
Epoch [3/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=4.808, reg=2.090, containing_ob
j=0.816, no_obj=0.077, cls=1.825
Epoch [3/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=4.780, reg=2.077, containing ob
j=0.822, no obj=0.076, cls=1.805
Epoch [3/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=4.778, reg=2.085, containing ob
j=0.829, no obj=0.074, cls=1.790
Epoch [3/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=4.768, reg=2.080, containing ob
j=0.830, no obj=0.073, cls=1.784
Updating best val loss: 4.87400
Starting epoch 4 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [4/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=4.495, reg=1.937, containing obj
=0.821, no obj=0.065, cls=1.673
Epoch [4/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=4.437, reg=1.950, containing ob
```

```
j=0.819, no_obj=0.064, cls=1.603
Epoch [4/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=4.418, reg=1.944, containing_ob
j=0.830, no_obj=0.064, cls=1.580
Epoch [4/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=4.497, reg=1.991, containing_ob
j=0.842, no_obj=0.064, cls=1.601
Epoch [4/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=4.436, reg=1.964, containing_ob
j=0.842, no_obj=0.064, cls=1.566
Epoch [4/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=4.426, reg=1.960, containing_ob
j=0.836, no_obj=0.064, cls=1.567
Epoch [4/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=4.435, reg=1.969, containing_ob
j=0.846, no_obj=0.064, cls=1.557
Updating best val loss: 4.67710
```

Starting epoch 5 / 50 Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001 Epoch [5/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=4.580, reg=2.039, containing obj =0.905, no obj=0.066, cls=1.570 Epoch [5/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=4.488, reg=1.972, containing ob j=0.884, no obj=0.067, cls=1.564 Epoch [5/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=4.411, reg=1.940, containing ob j=0.877, no_obj=0.068, cls=1.526 Epoch [5/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=4.375, reg=1.932, containing ob j=0.869, no obj=0.069, cls=1.505 Epoch [5/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=4.342, reg=1.923, containing ob j=0.864, no obj=0.070, cls=1.485 Epoch [5/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=4.328, reg=1.917, containing ob j=0.867, no obj=0.071, cls=1.473 Epoch [5/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=4.300, reg=1.903, containing ob j=0.860, no obj=0.072, cls=1.465 ---Evaluate model on test samples---100%| 1255/1255 [00:27<00:00, 46.27it/s]

```
---class aeroplane ap 0.025---
---class bicycle ap 0.0---
---class bird ap 0.0--- (no predictions for this class)
---class boat ap 0.0--- (no predictions for this class)
---class bottle ap 0.0--- (no predictions for this class)
---class bus ap 0.0--- (no predictions for this class)
---class car ap 0.1964678090677125---
---class cat ap 0.0--- (no predictions for this class)
---class chair ap 0.005---
---class cow ap 0.0--- (no predictions for this class)
---class diningtable ap 0.0--- (no predictions for this class)
--- class dog ap 0.0--- (no predictions for this class)
---class horse ap 0.0681063122923588---
---class motorbike ap 0.0--- (no predictions for this class)
---class person ap 0.0835911979597899---
---class pottedplant ap 0.0--- (no predictions for this class)
---class sheep ap 0.0---
---class sofa ap 0.0--- (no predictions for this class)
---class train ap 0.0--- (no predictions for this class)
---class tymonitor ap 0.0---
---map 0.018908265965993064---
4 [0.025, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.1964678090677125, 0.0, 0.005, 0.0,
0.0, 0.0, 0.0681063122923588, 0.0, 0.0835911979597899, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.
0, 0.0]
Updating best val loss: 4.48595
Starting epoch 6 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [6/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=3.969, reg=1.729, containing obj
=0.831, no obj=0.083, cls=1.325
Epoch [6/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=4.160, reg=1.836, containing ob
j=0.851, no obj=0.085, cls=1.388
Epoch [6/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=4.129, reg=1.828, containing ob
j=0.846, no obj=0.086, cls=1.369
Epoch [6/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=4.145, reg=1.849, containing ob
j=0.848, no obj=0.088, cls=1.360
Epoch [6/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=4.131, reg=1.830, containing ob
j=0.846, no obj=0.089, cls=1.366
Epoch [6/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=4.110, reg=1.817, containing ob
j=0.844, no obj=0.090, cls=1.359
Epoch [6/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=4.098, reg=1.818, containing ob
j=0.841, no obj=0.090, cls=1.348
Updating best val loss: 4.29943
Starting epoch 7 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [7/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=4.010, reg=1.779, containing_obj
=0.841, no obj=0.092, cls=1.298
Epoch [7/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=3.916, reg=1.727, containing ob
j=0.825, no obj=0.093, cls=1.271
Epoch [7/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=3.935, reg=1.743, containing ob
j=0.821, no obj=0.094, cls=1.277
Epoch [7/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=3.884, reg=1.726, containing ob
j=0.809, no_obj=0.096, cls=1.254
Epoch [7/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=3.947, reg=1.762, containing_ob
j=0.831, no obj=0.096, cls=1.258
Epoch [7/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=3.910, reg=1.742, containing ob
j=0.826, no obj=0.096, cls=1.246
Epoch [7/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=3.927, reg=1.755, containing ob
j=0.832, no obj=0.097, cls=1.242
Updating best val loss: 4.18828
```

```
Starting epoch 8 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [8/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=3.873, reg=1.712, containing_obj
=0.868, no obj=0.098, cls=1.195
Epoch [8/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=3.920, reg=1.756, containing ob
j=0.869, no obj=0.099, cls=1.195
Epoch [8/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=3.947, reg=1.782, containing ob
j=0.877, no obj=0.099, cls=1.189
Epoch [8/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=3.907, reg=1.755, containing ob
j=0.862, no obj=0.102, cls=1.189
Epoch [8/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=3.865, reg=1.731, containing ob
j=0.852, no obj=0.102, cls=1.180
Epoch [8/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=3.812, reg=1.711, containing ob
j=0.837, no obj=0.103, cls=1.161
Epoch [8/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=3.778, reg=1.697, containing ob
j=0.828, no obj=0.103, cls=1.149
Updating best val loss: 3.97744
Starting epoch 9 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [9/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=3.627, reg=1.623, containing obj
=0.848, no obj=0.112, cls=1.043
Epoch [9/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=3.679, reg=1.634, containing ob
j=0.831, no obj=0.111, cls=1.103
Epoch [9/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=3.670, reg=1.641, containing ob
j=0.831, no obj=0.108, cls=1.090
Epoch [9/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=3.622, reg=1.628, containing ob
j=0.817, no obj=0.110, cls=1.066
Epoch [9/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=3.552, reg=1.592, containing ob
j=0.803, no obj=0.111, cls=1.046
Epoch [9/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=3.544, reg=1.591, containing ob
j=0.801, no obj=0.112, cls=1.041
Epoch [9/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=3.568, reg=1.609, containing ob
j=0.807, no obj=0.111, cls=1.041
Updating best val loss: 3.89062
Starting epoch 10 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [10/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=3.527, reg=1.592, containing ob
j=0.808, no obj=0.112, cls=1.015
Epoch [10/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=3.509, reg=1.592, containing_o
bj=0.826, no obj=0.113, cls=0.978
Epoch [10/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=3.489, reg=1.586, containing o
bj=0.813, no obj=0.113, cls=0.977
Epoch [10/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=3.509, reg=1.590, containing o
bj=0.815, no obj=0.111, cls=0.993
Epoch [10/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=3.465, reg=1.571, containing o
bj=0.812, no obj=0.111, cls=0.971
Epoch [10/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=3.482, reg=1.579, containing o
bj=0.811, no obj=0.112, cls=0.980
Epoch [10/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=3.475, reg=1.579, containing o
bj=0.810, no obj=0.113, cls=0.974
---Evaluate model on test samples---
```

| 1255/1255 [00:31<00:00, 39.58it/s]

```
---class aeroplane ap 0.3643968402920609---
---class bicycle ap 0.1922373583939121---
---class bird ap 0.1549462249066992---
---class boat ap 0.06230938028927922---
---class bottle ap 0.0--- (no predictions for this class)
---class bus ap 0.045454545454545456---
---class car ap 0.20934365069154598---
---class cat ap 0.16304916193681487---
---class chair ap 0.14782833580839763---
---class cow ap 0.002898550724637681---
---class diningtable ap 0.015873015873015872---
---class dog ap 0.1223697140146381---
---class horse ap 0.3135874682544261---
---class motorbike ap 0.1006728778467909---
---class person ap 0.22540235175931725---
---class pottedplant ap 0.018017344497607654---
---class sheep ap 0.04662058371735791---
---class sofa ap 0.0--- (no predictions for this class)
---class train ap 0.3447655374268278---
---class tymonitor ap 0.21836505100352627---
---map 0.13740689964457004---
9 [0.3643968402920609, 0.1922373583939121, 0.1549462249066992, 0.06230938
028927922, 0.0, 0.045454545454545456, 0.20934365069154598, 0.163049161936
81487, 0.14782833580839763, 0.002898550724637681, 0.015873015873015872,
0.1223697140146381, 0.3135874682544261, 0.1006728778467909, 0.22540235175
931725, 0.018017344497607654, 0.04662058371735791, 0.0, 0.344765537426827
8, 0.218365051003526271
Updating best val loss: 3.73310
Starting epoch 11 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [11/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=3.599, reg=1.707, containing_ob
j=0.805, no obj=0.121, cls=0.966
Epoch [11/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=3.495, reg=1.637, containing o
bj=0.788, no obj=0.127, cls=0.943
Epoch [11/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=3.510, reg=1.636, containing o
bj=0.798, no obj=0.127, cls=0.950
Epoch [11/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=3.485, reg=1.634, containing o
bj=0.799, no obj=0.125, cls=0.927
Epoch [11/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=3.441, reg=1.607, containing o
bj=0.798, no obj=0.125, cls=0.910
Epoch [11/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=3.406, reg=1.582, containing o
bj=0.796, no obj=0.125, cls=0.902
Epoch [11/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=3.377, reg=1.570, containing_o
bj=0.788, no obj=0.127, cls=0.892
Updating best val loss: 3.68438
Starting epoch 12 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [12/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=3.250, reg=1.551, containing ob
j=0.788, no obj=0.122, cls=0.788
Epoch [12/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=3.211, reg=1.493, containing o
bj=0.790, no obj=0.128, cls=0.800
Epoch [12/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=3.230, reg=1.505, containing_o
bj=0.791, no_obj=0.129, cls=0.805
Epoch [12/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=3.224, reg=1.489, containing o
bj=0.797, no obj=0.130, cls=0.809
Epoch [12/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=3.246, reg=1.492, containing o
bj=0.805, no obj=0.131, cls=0.818
Epoch [12/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=3.238, reg=1.492, containing o
bj=0.796, no obj=0.133, cls=0.817
```

```
Epoch [12/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=3.229, reg=1.494, containing o
bj=0.794, no obj=0.132, cls=0.810
Updating best val loss: 3.62757
Starting epoch 13 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [13/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=3.182, reg=1.532, containing ob
j=0.808, no obj=0.125, cls=0.717
Epoch [13/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=3.209, reg=1.543, containing_o
bj=0.794, no obj=0.130, cls=0.742
Epoch [13/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=3.207, reg=1.536, containing o
bj=0.790, no obj=0.133, cls=0.747
Epoch [13/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=3.182, reg=1.527, containing_o
bj=0.790, no obj=0.134, cls=0.731
Epoch [13/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=3.239, reg=1.541, containing o
bj=0.800, no obj=0.136, cls=0.762
Epoch [13/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=3.227, reg=1.534, containing o
bj=0.794, no obj=0.137, cls=0.762
Epoch [13/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=3.206, reg=1.525, containing o
bj=0.791, no obj=0.138, cls=0.752
Updating best val loss: 3.44784
Starting epoch 14 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [14/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=3.159, reg=1.526, containing ob
j=0.787, no obj=0.142, cls=0.703
Epoch [14/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=3.127, reg=1.486, containing o
bj=0.793, no obj=0.143, cls=0.704
Epoch [14/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=3.075, reg=1.446, containing o
bj=0.777, no obj=0.147, cls=0.705
Epoch [14/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=3.049, reg=1.437, containing o
bj=0.778, no obj=0.145, cls=0.689
Epoch [14/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=3.059, reg=1.447, containing o
bj=0.773, no obj=0.145, cls=0.694
Epoch [14/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=3.033, reg=1.428, containing o
bj=0.772, no obj=0.145, cls=0.688
Epoch [14/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=3.029, reg=1.430, containing o
bj=0.771, no obj=0.145, cls=0.683
Starting epoch 15 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [15/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=3.091, reg=1.536, containing_ob
j=0.751, no obj=0.142, cls=0.663
Epoch [15/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=3.027, reg=1.480, containing o
bj=0.759, no obj=0.142, cls=0.646
Epoch [15/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.975, reg=1.436, containing_o
bj=0.752, no obj=0.146, cls=0.641
Epoch [15/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.972, reg=1.431, containing o
bj=0.752, no obj=0.146, cls=0.642
Epoch [15/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.990, reg=1.441, containing o
bj=0.759, no obj=0.147, cls=0.643
Epoch [15/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=3.006, reg=1.449, containing o
bj=0.762, no_obj=0.147, cls=0.648
Epoch [15/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.976, reg=1.431, containing_o
bj=0.756, no_obj=0.147, cls=0.642
---Evaluate model on test samples---
```

| 1255/1255 [00:29<00:00, 42.57it/s]

```
---class aeroplane ap 0.4045504648081668---
---class bicycle ap 0.4463032691884042---
---class bird ap 0.2830405492191656---
---class boat ap 0.11454245410421258---
---class bottle ap 0.04894188859979564---
---class bus ap 0.30500097125097136---
---class car ap 0.4243559011497385---
---class cat ap 0.44621142185097856---
---class chair ap 0.10666651101138883---
---class cow ap 0.16640451957801572---
---class diningtable ap 0.0985134794658604---
---class dog ap 0.31808471724911386---
---class horse ap 0.3777354208684758---
---class motorbike ap 0.358902738910503---
---class person ap 0.3067608130342685---
---class pottedplant ap 0.04072315621518484---
---class sheep ap 0.07188683835163946---
---class sofa ap 0.20867516023574773---
---class train ap 0.5509435840315452---
---class tymonitor ap 0.25565016639035504---
---map 0.26669470127567657---
14 [0.4045504648081668, 0.4463032691884042, 0.2830405492191656, 0.1145424
5410421258, 0.04894188859979564, 0.30500097125097136, 0.4243559011497385,
0.44621142185097856, 0.10666651101138883, 0.16640451957801572, 0.09851347
94658604, 0.31808471724911386, 0.3777354208684758, 0.358902738910503, 0.3
067608130342685, 0.04072315621518484, 0.07188683835163946, 0.208675160235
74773, 0.5509435840315452, 0.25565016639035504]
Updating best val loss: 3.35581
Starting epoch 16 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [16/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.722, reg=1.274, containing_ob
j=0.713, no obj=0.154, cls=0.581
Epoch [16/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.781, reg=1.311, containing o
bj=0.722, no obj=0.151, cls=0.597
Epoch [16/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.795, reg=1.344, containing o
bj=0.720, no obj=0.151, cls=0.581
Epoch [16/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.807, reg=1.346, containing o
bj=0.730, no obj=0.151, cls=0.582
Epoch [16/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.822, reg=1.354, containing o
bj=0.731, no obj=0.152, cls=0.585
Epoch [16/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.834, reg=1.362, containing o
bj=0.736, no obj=0.152, cls=0.584
Epoch [16/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.841, reg=1.362, containing_o
bj=0.737, no obj=0.153, cls=0.590
Updating best val loss: 3.28643
Starting epoch 17 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [17/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.765, reg=1.267, containing ob
j=0.760, no obj=0.163, cls=0.575
Epoch [17/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.696, reg=1.266, containing o
bj=0.724, no obj=0.161, cls=0.544
Epoch [17/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.768, reg=1.306, containing_o
bj=0.752, no_obj=0.160, cls=0.550
Epoch [17/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.757, reg=1.302, containing o
bj=0.744, no obj=0.158, cls=0.553
Epoch [17/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.748, reg=1.303, containing o
bj=0.740, no obj=0.158, cls=0.548
Epoch [17/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.770, reg=1.315, containing o
bj=0.743, no obj=0.157, cls=0.555
```

```
Epoch [17/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.783, reg=1.328, containing_o bj=0.746, no_obj=0.157, cls=0.552
```

```
Starting epoch 18 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [18/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.674, reg=1.293, containing ob
j=0.717, no obj=0.156, cls=0.508
Epoch [18/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.732, reg=1.320, containing o
bj=0.741, no_obj=0.157, cls=0.514
Epoch [18/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.682, reg=1.288, containing o
bj=0.735, no obj=0.158, cls=0.500
Epoch [18/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.645, reg=1.274, containing_o
bj=0.721, no obj=0.160, cls=0.490
Epoch [18/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.670, reg=1.287, containing o
bj=0.724, no_obj=0.162, cls=0.498
Epoch [18/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.716, reg=1.312, containing_o
bj=0.738, no obj=0.161, cls=0.505
Epoch [18/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.714, reg=1.302, containing_o
bj=0.739, no obj=0.161, cls=0.511
Updating best val loss: 3.23497
```

Starting epoch 19 / 50 Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001 Epoch [19/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.824, reg=1.351, containing ob j=0.792, no obj=0.154, cls=0.526 Epoch [19/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.783, reg=1.352, containing o bj=0.757, no obj=0.159, cls=0.515 Epoch [19/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.750, reg=1.344, containing o bj=0.749, no obj=0.163, cls=0.495 Epoch [19/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.736, reg=1.324, containing o bj=0.745, no obj=0.165, cls=0.502 Epoch [19/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.711, reg=1.317, containing o bj=0.728, no obj=0.166, cls=0.500 Epoch [19/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.716, reg=1.318, containing o bj=0.731, no obj=0.166, cls=0.501 Epoch [19/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.691, reg=1.305, containing o bj=0.723, no obj=0.166, cls=0.496 Updating best val loss: 3.18714

```
Starting epoch 20 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [20/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.646, reg=1.266, containing_ob
j=0.739, no obj=0.164, cls=0.477
Epoch [20/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.598, reg=1.248, containing o
bj=0.733, no obj=0.168, cls=0.448
Epoch [20/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.627, reg=1.249, containing o
bj=0.738, no obj=0.171, cls=0.468
Epoch [20/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.622, reg=1.246, containing_o
bj=0.733, no obj=0.170, cls=0.474
Epoch [20/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.624, reg=1.245, containing o
bj=0.726, no obj=0.168, cls=0.484
Epoch [20/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.606, reg=1.234, containing o
bj=0.727, no obj=0.168, cls=0.476
Epoch [20/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.626, reg=1.243, containing o
bj=0.732, no_obj=0.169, cls=0.482
---Evaluate model on test samples---
       | 1255/1255 [00:30<00:00, 41.55it/s]
```

```
---class aeroplane ap 0.463734176361879---
---class bicycle ap 0.41961030567924384---
---class bird ap 0.3448736285758268---
---class boat ap 0.19848204434841468---
---class bottle ap 0.052481380012674---
---class bus ap 0.4726812076812077---
---class car ap 0.5336402697097424---
---class cat ap 0.521963302512223---
---class chair ap 0.1815518612753533---
---class cow ap 0.2715012236149891---
---class diningtable ap 0.21904761904761905---
---class dog ap 0.36781198029490775---
---class horse ap 0.49332605928915324---
---class motorbike ap 0.47378755714414655---
---class person ap 0.39169918672039705---
---class pottedplant ap 0.12707049419900188---
---class sheep ap 0.10316951972513716---
---class sofa ap 0.2533215701562475---
---class train ap 0.6177718157696752---
---class tymonitor ap 0.316290172522788---
---map 0.3411907687320313---
19 [0.463734176361879, 0.41961030567924384, 0.3448736285758268, 0.1984820
4434841468, 0.052481380012674, 0.4726812076812077, 0.5336402697097424, 0.
521963302512223, 0.1815518612753533, 0.2715012236149891, 0.21904761904761
905, 0.36781198029490775, 0.49332605928915324, 0.47378755714414655, 0.391
69918672039705, 0.12707049419900188, 0.10316951972513716, 0.2533215701562
475, 0.6177718157696752, 0.316290172522788]
Updating best val loss: 3.15271
Starting epoch 21 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [21/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.365, reg=1.132, containing_ob
j=0.692, no obj=0.159, cls=0.381
Epoch [21/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.516, reg=1.206, containing o
bj=0.720, no obj=0.167, cls=0.424
Epoch [21/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.531, reg=1.205, containing o
bj=0.722, no obj=0.169, cls=0.436
Epoch [21/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.538, reg=1.205, containing o
bj=0.717, no obj=0.171, cls=0.445
Epoch [21/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.550, reg=1.211, containing o
bj=0.723, no obj=0.171, cls=0.444
Epoch [21/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.567, reg=1.221, containing o
b_{1}=0.722, no ob_{1}=0.170, cls=0.454
Epoch [21/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.574, reg=1.226, containing_o
bj=0.717, no obj=0.171, cls=0.460
Updating best val loss: 3.11067
Starting epoch 22 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [22/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.577, reg=1.257, containing ob
j=0.687, no obj=0.174, cls=0.458
Epoch [22/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.533, reg=1.234, containing o
bj=0.682, no_obj=0.177, cls=0.439
Epoch [22/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.459, reg=1.187, containing_o
bj=0.677, no_obj=0.179, cls=0.417
Epoch [22/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.479, reg=1.193, containing_o
bj=0.682, no obj=0.177, cls=0.427
Epoch [22/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.493, reg=1.200, containing o
bj=0.687, no obj=0.175, cls=0.431
Epoch [22/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.498, reg=1.201, containing o
bj=0.693, no obj=0.175, cls=0.429
```

```
Epoch [22/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.521, reg=1.213, containing_o bj=0.701, no_obj=0.174, cls=0.433
```

```
Starting epoch 23 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [23/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.365, reg=1.091, containing ob
j=0.700, no_obj=0.184, cls=0.389
Epoch [23/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.459, reg=1.179, containing_o
bj=0.699, no obj=0.182, cls=0.399
Epoch [23/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.424, reg=1.153, containing o
bj=0.692, no obj=0.179, cls=0.400
Epoch [23/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.452, reg=1.178, containing_o
bj=0.700, no obj=0.178, cls=0.396
Epoch [23/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.456, reg=1.176, containing o
bj=0.699, no_obj=0.177, cls=0.403
Epoch [23/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.488, reg=1.201, containing o
bj=0.707, no obj=0.176, cls=0.404
Epoch [23/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.486, reg=1.199, containing o
bj=0.708, no obj=0.175, cls=0.404
Starting epoch 24 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [24/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.499, reg=1.209, containing ob
j=0.698, no obj=0.173, cls=0.421
Epoch [24/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.428, reg=1.173, containing o
bj=0.690, no obj=0.169, cls=0.396
Epoch [24/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.432, reg=1.171, containing o
bj=0.688, no obj=0.170, cls=0.403
Epoch [24/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.414, reg=1.167, containing o
bj=0.685, no obj=0.171, cls=0.391
Epoch [24/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.418, reg=1.170, containing o
bj=0.690, no obj=0.171, cls=0.387
Epoch [24/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.449, reg=1.191, containing o
bj=0.694, no obj=0.172, cls=0.393
Epoch [24/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.446, reg=1.187, containing o
bj=0.697, no obj=0.173, cls=0.389
Updating best val loss: 3.10698
Starting epoch 25 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [25/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.414, reg=1.173, containing ob
j=0.681, no obj=0.188, cls=0.373
Epoch [25/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.400, reg=1.175, containing o
bj=0.685, no obj=0.183, cls=0.357
Epoch [25/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.437, reg=1.191, containing_o
bj=0.693, no obj=0.182, cls=0.370
Epoch [25/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.418, reg=1.175, containing o
bj=0.692, no_obj=0.182, cls=0.369
Epoch [25/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.441, reg=1.179, containing_o
b_{j}=0.702, no ob_{j}=0.181, cls=0.378
Epoch [25/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.417, reg=1.168, containing o
bj=0.692, no obj=0.181, cls=0.376
Epoch [25/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.410, reg=1.163, containing o
bj=0.688, no_obj=0.181, cls=0.379
```

| 1255/1255 [00:29<00:00, 42.31it/s]

---Evaluate model on test samples---

```
---class aeroplane ap 0.5218103515577985---
---class bicycle ap 0.4708644592327018---
---class bird ap 0.3294436582210608---
---class boat ap 0.2194489953298088---
---class bottle ap 0.07634967993151967---
---class bus ap 0.429233474248137---
---class car ap 0.5398943111691781---
---class cat ap 0.5520262059729792---
---class chair ap 0.22115497736966336---
---class cow ap 0.3013534906053184---
---class diningtable ap 0.24788971144013158---
---class dog ap 0.4587325670314989---
---class horse ap 0.5623657607662635---
---class motorbike ap 0.38571302992260625---
---class person ap 0.3992836230898037---
---class pottedplant ap 0.09453575983336408---
---class sheep ap 0.2514674463689348---
---class sofa ap 0.3294820069245356---
---class train ap 0.6489954178320607---
---class tvmonitor ap 0.35931971256692563---
---map 0.3699682319707145---
24 [0.5218103515577985, 0.4708644592327018, 0.3294436582210608, 0.2194489
953298088, 0.07634967993151967, 0.429233474248137, 0.5398943111691781, 0.
5520262059729792, 0.22115497736966336, 0.3013534906053184, 0.247889711440
13158, 0.4587325670314989, 0.5623657607662635, 0.38571302992260625, 0.399
2836230898037, 0.09453575983336408, 0.2514674463689348, 0.329482006924535
6, 0.6489954178320607, 0.35931971256692563]
Updating best val loss: 3.09639
Starting epoch 26 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [26/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.409, reg=1.146, containing_ob
j=0.716, no obj=0.174, cls=0.373
Epoch [26/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.373, reg=1.120, containing o
bj=0.707, no obj=0.179, cls=0.367
Epoch [26/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.362, reg=1.131, containing o
bj=0.696, no obj=0.183, cls=0.351
Epoch [26/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.331, reg=1.113, containing o
bj=0.689, no obj=0.183, cls=0.345
Epoch [26/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.349, reg=1.120, containing o
bj=0.696, no obj=0.183, cls=0.350
Epoch [26/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.354, reg=1.120, containing o
bj=0.695, no obj=0.183, cls=0.355
Epoch [26/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.366, reg=1.130, containing_o
bj=0.701, no obj=0.181, cls=0.355
Updating best val loss: 3.07667
Starting epoch 27 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [27/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.433, reg=1.193, containing ob
j=0.705, no obj=0.171, cls=0.363
Epoch [27/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.381, reg=1.163, containing o
bj=0.684, no obj=0.180, cls=0.354
Epoch [27/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.334, reg=1.130, containing_o
bj=0.686, no_obj=0.182, cls=0.337
Epoch [27/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.353, reg=1.134, containing o
bj=0.695, no obj=0.182, cls=0.342
Epoch [27/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.349, reg=1.136, containing o
bj=0.688, no obj=0.183, cls=0.340
```

bj=0.690, no obj=0.183, cls=0.344

Epoch [27/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.363, reg=1.146, containing o

```
Epoch [27/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.360, reg=1.144, containing o
bj=0.687, no obj=0.184, cls=0.345
Updating best val loss: 3.07555
Starting epoch 28 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [28/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.030, reg=0.946, containing ob
j=0.603, no obj=0.179, cls=0.303
Epoch [28/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.123, reg=0.980, containing_o
bj=0.631, no obj=0.182, cls=0.330
Epoch [28/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.264, reg=1.059, containing o
bj=0.675, no obj=0.188, cls=0.341
Epoch [28/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.247, reg=1.056, containing_o
bj=0.660, no obj=0.191, cls=0.341
Epoch [28/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.257, reg=1.066, containing o
bj=0.665, no obj=0.189, cls=0.337
Epoch [28/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.259, reg=1.067, containing o
bj=0.676, no obj=0.188, cls=0.327
Epoch [28/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.272, reg=1.072, containing o
bj=0.679, no obj=0.188, cls=0.333
Updating best val loss: 3.05180
Starting epoch 29 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [29/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.099, reg=0.987, containing ob
j=0.622, no obj=0.192, cls=0.299
Epoch [29/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.243, reg=1.074, containing o
bj=0.661, no obj=0.186, cls=0.322
Epoch [29/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.263, reg=1.083, containing o
bj=0.675, no obj=0.188, cls=0.317
Epoch [29/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.238, reg=1.074, containing_o
bj=0.668, no obj=0.185, cls=0.311
Epoch [29/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.240, reg=1.075, containing o
bj=0.668, no obj=0.187, cls=0.311
Epoch [29/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.260, reg=1.080, containing o
bj=0.672, no obj=0.187, cls=0.321
Epoch [29/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.264, reg=1.077, containing o
bj=0.672, no obj=0.188, cls=0.327
Starting epoch 30 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [30/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.315, reg=1.103, containing_ob
j=0.737, no obj=0.187, cls=0.288
Epoch [30/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.241, reg=1.073, containing o
bj=0.680, no obj=0.187, cls=0.301
Epoch [30/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.277, reg=1.074, containing_o
bj=0.694, no obj=0.185, cls=0.324
Epoch [30/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.258, reg=1.065, containing_o
bj=0.683, no obj=0.188, cls=0.321
Epoch [30/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.246, reg=1.059, containing o
bj=0.675, no obj=0.188, cls=0.324
Epoch [30/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.229, reg=1.052, containing o
bj=0.673, no obj=0.188, cls=0.315
Epoch [30/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.231, reg=1.055, containing o
bj=0.675, no obj=0.187, cls=0.314
---Evaluate model on test samples---
```

| 1255/1255 [00:30<00:00, 41.64it/s]

```
---class aeroplane ap 0.5467547067562715---
---class bicycle ap 0.2863469863469863---
---class bird ap 0.4170628429507444---
---class boat ap 0.24993316829057033---
---class bottle ap 0.09088491633972368---
---class bus ap 0.5725843951466496---
---class car ap 0.5278500722928762---
---class cat ap 0.5877564306385779---
---class chair ap 0.1460357809678931---
---class cow ap 0.27852150965755457---
---class diningtable ap 0.285407496331866---
---class dog ap 0.5024480837649319---
---class horse ap 0.5257528702147107---
---class motorbike ap 0.5020982218475488---
---class person ap 0.42966190804762466---
---class pottedplant ap 0.13467542955281012---
---class sheep ap 0.2370838302764299---
---class sofa ap 0.34880121568094735---
---class train ap 0.6826296942612603---
---class tvmonitor ap 0.4977820749551855---
---map 0.39250358171605815---
29 [0.5467547067562715, 0.2863469863469863, 0.4170628429507444, 0.2499331
6829057033, 0.09088491633972368, 0.5725843951466496, 0.5278500722928762,
0.5877564306385779, 0.1460357809678931, 0.27852150965755457, 0.2854074963
31866, 0.5024480837649319, 0.5257528702147107, 0.5020982218475488, 0.4296
6190804762466, 0.13467542955281012, 0.2370838302764299, 0.348801215680947
35, 0.6826296942612603, 0.4977820749551855]
Starting epoch 31 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.0001
Epoch [31/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.122, reg=0.992, containing ob
j=0.632, no obj=0.205, cls=0.293
Epoch [31/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.153, reg=1.027, containing o
bj=0.643, no obj=0.202, cls=0.282
Epoch [31/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.093, reg=0.992, containing o
bj=0.636, no obj=0.200, cls=0.265
Epoch [31/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.081, reg=0.987, containing o
bj=0.634, no obj=0.199, cls=0.262
Epoch [31/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.096, reg=0.991, containing o
bj=0.632, no obj=0.199, cls=0.274
Epoch [31/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.098, reg=0.988, containing o
bj=0.636, no obj=0.199, cls=0.275
Epoch [31/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.083, reg=0.981, containing o
bj=0.634, no_obj=0.199, cls=0.268
Updating best val loss: 2.91346
Starting epoch 32 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.0001
Epoch [32/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.146, reg=1.013, containing ob
j=0.676, no obj=0.194, cls=0.263
Epoch [32/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=2.078, reg=0.969, containing o
bj=0.655, no obj=0.197, cls=0.257
Epoch [32/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=2.008, reg=0.938, containing o
bj=0.621, no obj=0.198, cls=0.251
Epoch [32/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=2.024, reg=0.956, containing_o
bj=0.629, no obj=0.197, cls=0.243
Epoch [32/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=2.049, reg=0.967, containing o
bj=0.639, no obj=0.195, cls=0.248
Epoch [32/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=2.023, reg=0.955, containing o
bj=0.629, no_obj=0.196, cls=0.243
Epoch [32/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=2.021, reg=0.955, containing o
```

```
bj=0.630, no_obj=0.196, cls=0.240
Updating best val loss: 2.89792
```

```
Starting epoch 33 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.0001
Epoch [33/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.910, reg=0.911, containing ob
j=0.598, no obj=0.194, cls=0.208
Epoch [33/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.934, reg=0.910, containing_o
bj=0.603, no_obj=0.197, cls=0.224
Epoch [33/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.952, reg=0.928, containing o
bj=0.602, no obj=0.194, cls=0.227
Epoch [33/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.958, reg=0.924, containing_o
bj=0.609, no obj=0.193, cls=0.232
Epoch [33/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.960, reg=0.931, containing o
bj=0.607, no_obj=0.193, cls=0.228
Epoch [33/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.975, reg=0.937, containing_o
bj=0.616, no obj=0.193, cls=0.229
Epoch [33/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.978, reg=0.937, containing o
bj=0.618, no obj=0.197, cls=0.226
Updating best val loss: 2.89615
Starting epoch 34 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.0001
Epoch [34/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.874, reg=0.876, containing ob
j=0.580, no obj=0.201, cls=0.217
Epoch [34/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.961, reg=0.910, containing o
bj=0.633, no obj=0.199, cls=0.219
Epoch [34/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.978, reg=0.929, containing o
bj=0.630, no obj=0.200, cls=0.219
Epoch [34/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.988, reg=0.936, containing o
bj=0.628, no obj=0.199, cls=0.223
Epoch [34/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.972, reg=0.926, containing o
bj=0.625, no obj=0.199, cls=0.222
Epoch [34/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.965, reg=0.922, containing o
bj=0.624, no obj=0.198, cls=0.222
Epoch [34/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.963, reg=0.918, containing o
bj=0.624, no obj=0.196, cls=0.224
Starting epoch 35 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.0001
Epoch [35/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.883, reg=0.898, containing ob
j=0.602, no obj=0.206, cls=0.176
Epoch [35/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.934, reg=0.922, containing o
bj=0.615, no obj=0.198, cls=0.199
Epoch [35/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.930, reg=0.924, containing o
bj=0.602, no obj=0.196, cls=0.208
Epoch [35/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.953, reg=0.933, containing o
bj=0.617, no obj=0.194, cls=0.209
Epoch [35/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.974, reg=0.946, containing o
bj=0.616, no obj=0.196, cls=0.217
Epoch [35/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.984, reg=0.952, containing o
bj=0.623, no_obj=0.195, cls=0.213
Epoch [35/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.974, reg=0.948, containing_o
bj=0.619, no_obj=0.195, cls=0.212
---Evaluate model on test samples---
       | 1255/1255 [00:30<00:00, 41.57it/s]
```

```
---class aeroplane ap 0.6377968686238712---
---class bicycle ap 0.5667887280495053---
---class bird ap 0.46997222536825306---
---class boat ap 0.37182674467463855---
---class bottle ap 0.09680341688317132---
---class bus ap 0.5790651220639974---
---class car ap 0.6075175676983549---
---class cat ap 0.6120606141089372---
---class chair ap 0.24257145866370386---
---class cow ap 0.44134634392027794---
---class diningtable ap 0.4123018004078838---
---class dog ap 0.5482859765218625---
---class horse ap 0.6060001096126354---
---class motorbike ap 0.4835638087882555---
---class person ap 0.4823366068407742---
---class pottedplant ap 0.16793959773763412---
---class sheep ap 0.21527094867099883---
---class sofa ap 0.44712695289110366---
---class train ap 0.7427171182784261---
---class tvmonitor ap 0.4859033888937304---
---map 0.46085976993490074---
34 [0.6377968686238712, 0.5667887280495053, 0.46997222536825306, 0.371826
74467463855, 0.09680341688317132, 0.5790651220639974, 0.6075175676983549,
0.6120606141089372, 0.24257145866370386, 0.44134634392027794, 0.412301800
4078838, 0.5482859765218625, 0.6060001096126354, 0.4835638087882555, 0.48
23366068407742, 0.16793959773763412, 0.21527094867099883, 0.4471269528911
0366, 0.7427171182784261, 0.4859033888937304]
Updating best val loss: 2.88914
Starting epoch 36 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.0001
Epoch [36/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.925, reg=0.911, containing_ob
j=0.615, no obj=0.189, cls=0.209
Epoch [36/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.920, reg=0.908, containing o
bj=0.616, no obj=0.191, cls=0.204
Epoch [36/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.945, reg=0.919, containing o
bj=0.622, no obj=0.194, cls=0.210
Epoch [36/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.932, reg=0.908, containing o
bj=0.615, no obj=0.196, cls=0.213
Epoch [36/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.925, reg=0.906, containing o
bj=0.610, no obj=0.196, cls=0.212
Epoch [36/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.933, reg=0.912, containing o
b_{j}=0.610, no ob_{j}=0.198, cls=0.213
Epoch [36/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.932, reg=0.909, containing_o
bj=0.613, no obj=0.199, cls=0.211
Updating best val loss: 2.88862
Starting epoch 37 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.0001
Epoch [37/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.929, reg=0.904, containing ob
j=0.611, no obj=0.188, cls=0.226
Epoch [37/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.914, reg=0.899, containing o
bj=0.613, no obj=0.189, cls=0.212
Epoch [37/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.915, reg=0.907, containing_o
bj=0.602, no_obj=0.192, cls=0.214
Epoch [37/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.897, reg=0.891, containing o
bj=0.601, no obj=0.193, cls=0.212
Epoch [37/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.893, reg=0.882, containing o
bj=0.608, no obj=0.195, cls=0.208
Epoch [37/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.883, reg=0.882, containing o
bj=0.602, no obj=0.196, cls=0.203
```

```
Epoch [37/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.890, reg=0.892, containing_o bj=0.600, no_obj=0.196, cls=0.201
```

```
Starting epoch 38 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.0001
Epoch [38/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.028, reg=0.960, containing ob
j=0.655, no obj=0.197, cls=0.216
Epoch [38/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.961, reg=0.925, containing_o
bj=0.614, no obj=0.203, cls=0.219
Epoch [38/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.926, reg=0.905, containing o
bj=0.602, no obj=0.201, cls=0.219
Epoch [38/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.889, reg=0.881, containing_o
bj=0.599, no obj=0.197, cls=0.212
Epoch [38/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.888, reg=0.887, containing o
bj=0.602, no_obj=0.195, cls=0.204
Epoch [38/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.893, reg=0.888, containing o
bj=0.600, no obj=0.197, cls=0.207
Epoch [38/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.904, reg=0.894, containing_o
bj=0.606, no obj=0.196, cls=0.207
Updating best val loss: 2.87321
```

Starting epoch 39 / 50 Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.0001 Epoch [39/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.810, reg=0.840, containing ob j=0.574, no obj=0.206, cls=0.190 Epoch [39/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.797, reg=0.850, containing o bj=0.569, no obj=0.197, cls=0.181 Epoch [39/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.807, reg=0.854, containing o bj=0.565, no obj=0.200, cls=0.188 Epoch [39/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.860, reg=0.876, containing o bj=0.590, no obj=0.197, cls=0.197 Epoch [39/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.893, reg=0.889, containing o bj=0.603, no obj=0.200, cls=0.201 Epoch [39/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.883, reg=0.884, containing o bj=0.599, no obj=0.200, cls=0.200 Epoch [39/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.878, reg=0.878, containing o bj=0.600, no obj=0.202, cls=0.199 Updating best val loss: 2.86539

```
Starting epoch 40 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.0001
Epoch [40/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.770, reg=0.829, containing_ob
j=0.563, no obj=0.199, cls=0.178
Epoch [40/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.897, reg=0.905, containing o
bj=0.605, no obj=0.197, cls=0.190
Epoch [40/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.908, reg=0.912, containing o
bj=0.608, no obj=0.198, cls=0.191
Epoch [40/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.887, reg=0.904, containing o
bj=0.597, no obj=0.198, cls=0.188
Epoch [40/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.918, reg=0.920, containing o
bj=0.601, no obj=0.199, cls=0.199
Epoch [40/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.917, reg=0.919, containing o
bj=0.601, no obj=0.198, cls=0.198
Epoch [40/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.900, reg=0.907, containing_o
bj=0.594, no obj=0.199, cls=0.200
---Evaluate model on test samples---
      | 1255/1255 [00:31<00:00, 40.46it/s]
```

```
---class aeroplane ap 0.6066087445192966---
---class bicycle ap 0.6281836594807055---
---class bird ap 0.48134857753185806---
---class boat ap 0.33467068117301446---
---class bottle ap 0.11195236760820834---
---class bus ap 0.6042953252921691---
---class car ap 0.5999580808788909---
---class cat ap 0.6784794915498209---
---class chair ap 0.27070023683480604---
---class cow ap 0.41359863185121226---
---class diningtable ap 0.3970850438792401---
---class dog ap 0.5000666930655675---
---class horse ap 0.6227635489522279---
---class motorbike ap 0.5057718706736282---
---class person ap 0.4811362308326159---
---class pottedplant ap 0.2084698489485198---
---class sheep ap 0.23708982197908138---
---class sofa ap 0.4653092890264147---
---class train ap 0.6976349222635745---
---class tymonitor ap 0.5007717640738744---
---map 0.46729474152073636---
39 [0.6066087445192966, 0.6281836594807055, 0.48134857753185806, 0.334670
68117301446, 0.11195236760820834, 0.6042953252921691, 0.5999580808788909,
0.6784794915498209, 0.27070023683480604, 0.41359863185121226, 0.397085043
8792401, 0.5000666930655675, 0.6227635489522279, 0.5057718706736282, 0.48
11362308326159, 0.2084698489485198, 0.23708982197908138, 0.46530928902641
47, 0.6976349222635745, 0.5007717640738744]
Updating best val loss: 2.86508
Starting epoch 41 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 1e-05
Epoch [41/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.921, reg=0.917, containing_ob
j=0.605, no obj=0.201, cls=0.197
Epoch [41/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.913, reg=0.923, containing o
bj=0.598, no obj=0.199, cls=0.194
Epoch [41/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.889, reg=0.901, containing o
bj=0.599, no obj=0.197, cls=0.192
Epoch [41/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.885, reg=0.893, containing o
bj=0.596, no obj=0.196, cls=0.199
Epoch [41/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.910, reg=0.909, containing o
bj=0.602, no obj=0.197, cls=0.203
Epoch [41/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.893, reg=0.901, containing o
bj=0.598, no obj=0.197, cls=0.197
Epoch [41/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.876, reg=0.886, containing_o
bj=0.598, no obj=0.197, cls=0.194
Updating best val loss: 2.85467
Starting epoch 42 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 1e-05
Epoch [42/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.901, reg=0.853, containing ob
j=0.660, no obj=0.198, cls=0.190
Epoch [42/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.934, reg=0.885, containing o
bj=0.645, no obj=0.205, cls=0.199
Epoch [42/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.928, reg=0.887, containing_o
bj=0.640, no_obj=0.201, cls=0.200
Epoch [42/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.891, reg=0.874, containing o
bj=0.621, no obj=0.199, cls=0.197
Epoch [42/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.894, reg=0.873, containing o
bj=0.625, no obj=0.198, cls=0.198
Epoch [42/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.868, reg=0.861, containing o
bj=0.610, no obj=0.198, cls=0.199
```

```
Epoch [42/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.853, reg=0.857, containing_o bj=0.604, no_obj=0.199, cls=0.193
```

```
Starting epoch 43 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 1e-05
Epoch [43/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.805, reg=0.835, containing ob
j=0.582, no obj=0.198, cls=0.189
Epoch [43/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.842, reg=0.862, containing o
bj=0.592, no obj=0.203, cls=0.185
Epoch [43/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.882, reg=0.875, containing o
bj=0.616, no obj=0.200, cls=0.192
Epoch [43/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.867, reg=0.868, containing_o
bj=0.607, no obj=0.200, cls=0.193
Epoch [43/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.866, reg=0.865, containing o
bj=0.606, no_obj=0.200, cls=0.194
Epoch [43/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.855, reg=0.865, containing_o
b_{j}=0.597, no ob_{j}=0.201, cls=0.191
Epoch [43/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.862, reg=0.866, containing o
bj=0.601, no obj=0.202, cls=0.192
Starting epoch 44 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 1e-05
Epoch [44/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=2.012, reg=0.918, containing ob
j=0.669, no obj=0.195, cls=0.230
Epoch [44/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.926, reg=0.881, containing o
bj=0.635, no obj=0.199, cls=0.210
Epoch [44/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.882, reg=0.864, containing o
bj=0.618, no obj=0.196, cls=0.203
Epoch [44/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.877, reg=0.873, containing o
bj=0.612, no obj=0.195, cls=0.197
Epoch [44/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.877, reg=0.874, containing o
bj=0.611, no obj=0.197, cls=0.195
Epoch [44/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.867, reg=0.872, containing o
bj=0.609, no obj=0.197, cls=0.190
Epoch [44/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.855, reg=0.867, containing o
bj=0.605, no obj=0.196, cls=0.187
Starting epoch 45 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 1e-05
Epoch [45/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.874, reg=0.894, containing ob
j=0.598, no obj=0.200, cls=0.182
Epoch [45/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.856, reg=0.890, containing o
bj=0.590, no obj=0.199, cls=0.177
Epoch [45/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.943, reg=0.932, containing o
bj=0.613, no obj=0.200, cls=0.198
```

j=0.598, no_obj=0.200, cls=0.182

Epoch [45/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.856, reg=0.890, containing_o bj=0.590, no_obj=0.199, cls=0.177

Epoch [45/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.943, reg=0.932, containing_o bj=0.613, no_obj=0.200, cls=0.198

Epoch [45/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.884, reg=0.896, containing_o bj=0.595, no_obj=0.199, cls=0.194

Epoch [45/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.869, reg=0.885, containing_o bj=0.594, no_obj=0.198, cls=0.192

Epoch [45/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.872, reg=0.884, containing_o bj=0.595, no_obj=0.198, cls=0.195

Epoch [45/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.876, reg=0.886, containing_o bj=0.598, no_obj=0.198, cls=0.193

---Evaluate model on test samples--
100%| | 1255/1255 [00:31<00:00, 39.68it/s]

```
---class aeroplane ap 0.6315298082012735---
---class bicycle ap 0.6063405225886289---
---class bird ap 0.4748701324428052---
---class boat ap 0.3379636587710013---
---class bottle ap 0.12907940871832974---
---class bus ap 0.58675829597474---
---class car ap 0.5952232554253093---
---class cat ap 0.6942820852814685---
---class chair ap 0.2875845859646111---
---class cow ap 0.4112014098300425---
---class diningtable ap 0.39412874338872167---
---class dog ap 0.5408598337314102---
---class horse ap 0.6077761749065336---
---class motorbike ap 0.4971991777340232---
---class person ap 0.4781225518822114---
---class pottedplant ap 0.16282772016168517---
---class sheep ap 0.23349715527705323---
---class sofa ap 0.4777071774878793---
---class train ap 0.7342102167256553---
---class tymonitor ap 0.5013883516527632---
---map 0.4691275133073073---
44 [0.6315298082012735, 0.6063405225886289, 0.4748701324428052, 0.3379636
587710013, 0.12907940871832974, 0.58675829597474, 0.5952232554253093, 0.6
942820852814685, 0.2875845859646111, 0.4112014098300425, 0.39412874338872
167, 0.5408598337314102, 0.6077761749065336, 0.4971991777340232, 0.478122
5518822114, 0.16282772016168517, 0.23349715527705323, 0.4777071774878793,
0.7342102167256553, 0.5013883516527632]
```

```
Starting epoch 46 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 1e-05
Epoch [46/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.770, reg=0.793, containing ob
j=0.581, no obj=0.200, cls=0.196
Epoch [46/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.835, reg=0.838, containing o
bj=0.594, no obj=0.202, cls=0.202
Epoch [46/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.898, reg=0.880, containing o
bj=0.621, no obj=0.198, cls=0.199
Epoch [46/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.880, reg=0.880, containing_o
bj=0.608, no obj=0.197, cls=0.195
Epoch [46/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.837, reg=0.852, containing o
bj=0.597, no obj=0.200, cls=0.188
Epoch [46/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.823, reg=0.842, containing_o
bj=0.592, no obj=0.199, cls=0.190
Epoch [46/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.825, reg=0.844, containing o
bj=0.592, no obj=0.198, cls=0.191
Starting epoch 47 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 1e-05
Epoch [47/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.801, reg=0.813, containing ob
j=0.587, no obj=0.198, cls=0.203
Epoch [47/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.876, reg=0.868, containing o
bj=0.618, no obj=0.197, cls=0.193
Epoch [47/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.856, reg=0.858, containing o
bj=0.606, no obj=0.198, cls=0.193
Epoch [47/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.822, reg=0.847, containing o
bj=0.594, no obj=0.196, cls=0.184
Epoch [47/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.812, reg=0.842, containing o
bj=0.591, no obj=0.197, cls=0.182
Epoch [47/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.812, reg=0.839, containing o
bj=0.596, no obj=0.197, cls=0.181
Epoch [47/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.826, reg=0.848, containing o
bj=0.596, no obj=0.198, cls=0.184
Starting epoch 48 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 1e-05
Epoch [48/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.882, reg=0.886, containing ob
j=0.598, no obj=0.192, cls=0.206
Epoch [48/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.858, reg=0.874, containing o
bj=0.592, no obj=0.192, cls=0.200
Epoch [48/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.857, reg=0.871, containing o
bj=0.598, no_obj=0.195, cls=0.193
Epoch [48/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.871, reg=0.883, containing o
bj=0.598, no obj=0.196, cls=0.193
Epoch [48/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.850, reg=0.868, containing_o
bj=0.595, no obj=0.198, cls=0.189
Epoch [48/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.849, reg=0.868, containing o
bj=0.596, no_obj=0.198, cls=0.188
Epoch [48/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.852, reg=0.868, containing o
bj=0.600, no obj=0.198, cls=0.185
Starting epoch 49 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 1e-05
Epoch [49/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.855, reg=0.875, containing ob
j=0.600, no obj=0.201, cls=0.180
Epoch [49/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.854, reg=0.873, containing o
bj=0.605, no obj=0.201, cls=0.175
Epoch [49/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.828, reg=0.855, containing o
bj=0.599, no obj=0.200, cls=0.174
```

```
Epoch [49/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.796, reg=0.845, containing_o
bj=0.583, no_obj=0.199, cls=0.169
Epoch [49/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.801, reg=0.845, containing_o
bj=0.587, no obj=0.199, cls=0.170
Epoch [49/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.814, reg=0.845, containing o
bj=0.594, no_obj=0.199, cls=0.176
Updating best val loss: 2.85190
Starting epoch 50 / 50
Learning Rate for this epoch: 1e-05
Epoch [50/50], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=1.835, reg=0.874, containing_ob
j=0.590, no obj=0.200, cls=0.171
Epoch [50/50], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=1.887, reg=0.887, containing o
bj=0.616, no obj=0.201, cls=0.183
Epoch [50/50], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=1.880, reg=0.880, containing o
bj=0.613, no obj=0.201, cls=0.186
Epoch [50/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.880, reg=0.880, containing o
bj=0.609, no_obj=0.203, cls=0.188
Epoch [50/50], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=1.850, reg=0.860, containing_o
bj=0.598, no obj=0.202, cls=0.191
Epoch [50/50], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=1.858, reg=0.871, containing o
bj=0.599, no obj=0.200, cls=0.188
Epoch [50/50], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=1.859, reg=0.872, containing o
bj=0.598, no obj=0.199, cls=0.190
---Evaluate model on test samples---
               | 1255/1255 [00:31<00:00, 39.32it/s]
---class aeroplane ap 0.615949735601417---
---class bicycle ap 0.6157775321704524---
---class bird ap 0.4810726534511093---
---class boat ap 0.3178122370921667---
---class bottle ap 0.1078000151010163---
---class bus ap 0.5471419164722934---
---class car ap 0.5769939332811684---
---class cat ap 0.697558629482799---
---class chair ap 0.28496726010042256---
---class cow ap 0.43116441550961815---
---class diningtable ap 0.39881556890649394---
---class dog ap 0.5418315921532685---
---class horse ap 0.6021238639196907---
---class motorbike ap 0.5365404275951765---
---class person ap 0.45401377308644064---
---class pottedplant ap 0.15835678113767676---
---class sheep ap 0.22214626489230463---
---class sofa ap 0.4785335245351405---
---class train ap 0.7137208695164142---
---class tymonitor ap 0.5034555538904202---
---map 0.46428882739477456---
49 [0.615949735601417, 0.6157775321704524, 0.4810726534511093, 0.31781223
70921667, 0.1078000151010163, 0.5471419164722934, 0.5769939332811684, 0.6
97558629482799, 0.28496726010042256, 0.43116441550961815, 0.3988155689064
9394, 0.5418315921532685, 0.6021238639196907, 0.5365404275951765, 0.45401
377308644064, 0.15835678113767676, 0.22214626489230463, 0.478533524535140
5, 0.7137208695164142, 0.5034555538904202]
```

Epoch [49/50], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=1.796, reg=0.841, containing o

bj=0.585, no obj=0.199, cls=0.171

View example predictions

```
In [ ]: ckpt = torch.load('checkpoints/best detector.pth')
        net = resnet50()
        net.load state dict(ckpt)
        net.to(device)
        net.eval()
        # select random image from val set
        image name = random.choice(val dataset.fnames)
        image = cv2.imread(os.path.join(file root val, image name))
        image = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR BGR2RGB)
        print('predicting...')
        result = predict_image(net, image_name, root_img_directory=file_root_val)
        for left_up, right_bottom, class_name, _, prob in result:
            color = COLORS[VOC CLASSES.index(class name)]
            cv2.rectangle(image, left_up, right_bottom, color, 2)
            label = class_name + str(round(prob, 2))
            text size, baseline = cv2.getTextSize(label, cv2.FONT HERSHEY SIMPLEX
            p1 = (left up[0], left up[1] - text size[1])
            cv2.rectangle(image, (p1[0] - 2 // 2, p1[1] - 2 - baseline), (p1[0] +
                           color, -1)
            cv2.putText(image, label, (p1[0], p1[1] + baseline), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY
        plt.figure(figsize = (15,15))
        plt.imshow(image)
```

predicting...
Out[]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f7b7019b450>



Kaggle submission (85%)

Predict Result

Predict the results based on testing set. Upload to Kaggle.

How to upload

- 1. Click the folder icon in the left hand side of Colab.
- 2. Right click "result.csv". Select "Download"
- 3. To kaggle. Click "Submit Predictions"
- 4. Upload the result.csv
- 5. System will automatically calculate the accuracy of 50% dataset and publish this result to leaderboard.

預測 test 並將結果上傳至Kaggle。連結

執行完畢此區的程式碼後,會將 test 預測完的結果存下來。

上傳流程

- 1. 點選左側選單最下方的資料夾圖示
- 2. 右鍵「result.csv」
- 3. 點選「Download」
- 4. 至連結網頁點選「Submit Predictions」
- 5. 將剛剛下載的檔案上傳
- 6. 系統會計算並公布其中50%資料的正確率

```
In [16]: root_test = 'data/VOCdevkit_2007/VOC2007test/JPEGImages/'
file_test = 'data/voc2007test.txt'

ckpt = torch.load('checkpoints/best_detector.pth')
net = resnet50()
net.load_state_dict(ckpt)
net = net.to(device)
```

By using the test_evaluate function, you will obtain predictions for each image.

```
In [17]: preds_submission = test_evaluate(net, test_dataset_file=file_test, img_ro

---Evaluate model on test samples---

0%| | 0/4950 [00:00<?, ?it/s]100%| 4950/4950 [02:03 <00:00, 40.12it/s]

The write environ will use preds submission to write into a CSV file collect
```

The write_csv function will use preds_submission to write into a CSV file called 'result.csv'.

```
In [18]: write_csv(preds_submission)
```

Report (15%)

In your report, please include:

- a. A brief discussion on your implementation.
- b. Report the best train and validation accuracy in all of your experiments and discuss any strategies or tricks you've employed.
- c. Report the results for extra credits and also provide a discussion, if any.

Extra Credit (15%)

- Pick a fun video like **this one**, run your detector on it (a subset of frames would be OK), and produce a video showing your results.
- Try to replace the provided pre-trained network with a different one and train with the YOLO loss on top to attempt to get better accuracy.
- Or any other methods that you try to improve the performance.

```
In [ ]: | import cv2
        import torch
        import torchvision.transforms as transforms
        from src.config import YOLO IMG DIM, VOC IMG MEAN, VOC CLASSES, COLORS
        from torch.autograd import Variable
        from src.predict import decoder
        net = resnet50(pretrained=False)
        net.load state dict(torch.load('checkpoints/detector.pth'))
        net.eval()
        net.to(device)
        # 视频读取
        cap = cv2.VideoCapture('snl-digital-short-yolo-snl.mp4')
        fourcc = cv2.VideoWriter fourcc(*'mp4v')
        # 获取视频的宽度和高度
        frame width = int(cap.get(cv2.CAP PROP FRAME WIDTH))
        frame height = int(cap.get(cv2.CAP PROP FRAME HEIGHT))
        out = cv2.VideoWriter('snl-digital-short-yolo-snl output.mp4', fourcc, 20
        while cap.isOpened():
            ret, image = cap.read() # ret,frame
            if not ret:
                break
            result = []
            frame = cv2.resize(image, (YOLO IMG DIM, YOLO IMG DIM)) # YOLO IMG DI
            frame = cv2.cvtColor(frame, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
            #img = cv2.resize(image, (YOLO IMG DIM, YOLO IMG DIM))
            h, w, _ = frame.shape
            img = cv2.resize(image, (YOLO IMG DIM, YOLO IMG DIM)) # YOLO IMG DIM,
            img = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR BGR2RGB)
            mean = VOC IMG MEAN
            img = img - np.array(mean, dtype=np.float32)
            transform = transforms.Compose(
                [
                    transforms.ToTensor(),
                ]
            img = transform(img)
            with torch.no grad():
                img = Variable(img[None, :, :, :])
                img = img.cuda()
                pred = net(img) # 1xSxSx(B*5+C)
                pred = pred.cpu()
                boxes, cls indexs, probs = decoder(pred)
                for i, box in enumerate(boxes):
                    x1 = int(box[0] * w)
                    x2 = int(box[2] * w)
                    y1 = int(box[1] * h)
                    y2 = int(box[3] * h)
                    cls index = cls_indexs[i]
                    cls index = int(cls index) # convert LongTensor to int
                    prob = probs[i]
                    nroh - float/nroh)
```

The video can be seen through the link below:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1lc5o3AT2AwelwwkCqVZHt2gqJPFCELQT/view?usp=sharing

try other model

```
In [11]: # YOLO network hyperparameters
B = 2 # number of bounding box predictions per cell
S = 14 # width/height of network output grid (larger than 7x7 from paper)
learning_rate = 0.001
num_epochs = 20
batch_size = 10 # 24

# Yolo loss component coefficients (as given in Yolo v1 paper)
lambda_coord = 5
lambda_noobj = 0.5

criterion = YoloLoss(S, B, lambda_coord, lambda_noobj)
optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(net.parameters(), lr=learning_rate, momentum=
```

```
In [12]: | from src.resnet yolo import resnet101, InceptionV3
         from src.mymodel import FPN, resnet50
         # load network path = None #'checkpoints/best detector.pth'
         # pretrained = True
         # # use to load a previously trained network
         # if load network path is not None:
              print('Loading saved network from {}'.format(load network path))
               net = resnet101().to(device)
              net.load state dict(torch.load(load network path))
         # else:
              print('Load pre-trained model')
               net = resnet101(pretrained=pretrained).to(device)
         # load network path = None #'checkpoints/best detector.pth'
         # pretrained = True
         # use to load a previously trained network
         # if load network path is not None:
              print('Loading saved network from {}'.format(load network path))
              net = resnet50().to(device)
              net.load state dict(torch.load(load network path))
             print('Load pre-trained model')
              net = resnet50(pretrained=pretrained).to(device)
         ckpt = torch.load('checkpoints/best detector.pth')
         net = resnet50()
         net.load state dict(ckpt)
         net = net.to(device)
         net = FPN(net)
         net = net.to(device)
```

```
In [13]: best val loss = np.inf
         learning rate = 1e-3
         for epoch in range(num epochs):
             torch.cuda.empty cache()
             net.train()
             # Update learning rate late in training
             if epoch == 30 or epoch == 40:
                 learning rate /= 10.0
             for param group in optimizer.param groups:
                 param group['lr'] = learning rate
             print('\n\nStarting epoch %d / %d' % (epoch + 1, num epochs))
             print('Learning Rate for this epoch: {}'.format(learning rate))
             total loss = collections.defaultdict(int)
             for i, data in enumerate(train loader):
                 data = (item.to(device) for item in data)
                 images, target boxes, target cls, has object map = data
                 pred = net(images)
                 loss dict = criterion(pred, target boxes, target cls, has object
                 for key in loss dict:
                     total_loss[key] += loss_dict[key].item()
                 optimizer.zero grad()
                 loss dict['total loss'].backward()
                 optimizer.step()
                 if (i+1) % 50 == 0:
                     outstring = 'Epoch [%d/%d], Iter [%d/%d], Loss: ' % ((epoch+1)
                     outstring += ', '.join( %s=%.3f % (key[:-5], val / (i+1)) f
                     print(outstring)
             # evaluate the network on the val data
             if (epoch + 1) % 5 == 0:
                 val aps = evaluate(net, val dataset file=annotation file val, img
                 print(epoch, val aps)
             with torch.no grad():
                 val loss = 0.0
                 net.eval()
                 for i, data in enumerate(val loader):
                     data = (item.to(device) for item in data)
                     images, target boxes, target cls, has object map = data
                     pred = net(images)
                     loss dict = criterion(pred, target boxes, target cls, has obj
                     val loss += loss dict['total loss'].item()
                 val loss /= len(val loader)
             if best val loss > val loss:
                 best val loss = val loss
                 print('Updating best val loss: %.5f' % best_val_loss)
                 torch.save(net.state dict(),'checkpoints/FPN best detector.pth')
             if (epoch+1) in [5, 10, 20, 30, 40]:
                 torch.save(net.state dict(), 'checkpoints/FPN detector epoch %d.pt
             torch.save(net.state_dict(),'checkpoints/FPN_detector.pth')
```

```
Starting epoch 1 / 20
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [1/20], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=7.847, reg=3.150, containing obj
=0.578, no obj=0.060, cls=4.059
Epoch [1/20], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=7.756, reg=3.061, containing ob
j=0.584, no obj=0.059, cls=4.052
Epoch [1/20], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=7.745, reg=3.052, containing ob
j=0.594, no obj=0.058, cls=4.042
Epoch [1/20], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=7.822, reg=3.079, containing ob
j=0.601, no obj=0.058, cls=4.084
Epoch [1/20], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=7.934, reg=3.136, containing ob
j=0.607, no obj=0.058, cls=4.133
Epoch [1/20], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=7.930, reg=3.151, containing ob
j=0.605, no obj=0.057, cls=4.117
Epoch [1/20], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=7.895, reg=3.133, containing ob
j=0.599, no obj=0.057, cls=4.106
Updating best val loss: 8.60175
Starting epoch 2 / 20
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [2/20], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=7.813, reg=3.137, containing obj
=0.588, no obj=0.056, cls=4.032
Epoch [2/20], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=8.094, reg=3.237, containing ob
j=0.606, no obj=0.055, cls=4.197
Epoch [2/20], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=7.924, reg=3.174, containing ob
j=0.602, no obj=0.056, cls=4.092
Epoch [2/20], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=7.990, reg=3.194, containing ob
j=0.603, no obj=0.056, cls=4.136
Epoch [2/20], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=7.919, reg=3.158, containing ob
j=0.603, no obj=0.056, cls=4.102
Epoch [2/20], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=8.018, reg=3.193, containing ob
j=0.606, no obj=0.056, cls=4.163
Epoch [2/20], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=8.025, reg=3.204, containing ob
j=0.604, no obj=0.056, cls=4.161
Starting epoch 3 / 20
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [3/20], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=7.754, reg=3.037, containing obj
=0.603, no obj=0.056, cls=4.057
Epoch [3/20], Iter [100/376], Loss: total=8.046, reg=3.142, containing ob
j=0.623, no obj=0.056, cls=4.225
Epoch [3/20], Iter [150/376], Loss: total=8.239, reg=3.293, containing_ob
j=0.616, no obj=0.056, cls=4.274
Epoch [3/20], Iter [200/376], Loss: total=8.253, reg=3.301, containing ob
j=0.618, no obj=0.056, cls=4.278
Epoch [3/20], Iter [250/376], Loss: total=8.143, reg=3.263, containing_ob
j=0.612, no obj=0.056, cls=4.211
Epoch [3/20], Iter [300/376], Loss: total=8.128, reg=3.277, containing ob
j=0.608, no obj=0.056, cls=4.187
Epoch [3/20], Iter [350/376], Loss: total=8.027, reg=3.229, containing ob
j=0.605, no obj=0.056, cls=4.137
Updating best val loss: 8.59608
Starting epoch 4 / 20
Learning Rate for this epoch: 0.001
Epoch [4/20], Iter [50/376], Loss: total=8.350, reg=3.364, containing obj
=0.602, no obj=0.056, cls=4.327
```

```
KeyboardInterrupt
                                                    Traceback (most recent call las
         /home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb Cell 44 line 2
              <a href='vscode-notebook-cell:/home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb#X61sZm</pre>
         ZQ%3D%3D?line=18'>19</a> for i, data in enumerate(train loader):
              <a href='vscode-notebook-cell:/home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb#X61sZm</pre>
                                       data = (item.to(device) for item in data)
         Z0%3D%3D?line=19'>20</a>
         ---> <a href='vscode-notebook-cell:/home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb#X61sZm
         ZQ%3D%3D?line=20'>21</a>
                                       images, target boxes, target cls, has object
         ap = data
              <a href='vscode-notebook-cell:/home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb#X61sZm</pre>
                                      pred = net(images)
         ZQ%3D%3D?line=21'>22</a>
              <a href='vscode-notebook-cell:/home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb#X61sZm
         ZQ%3D%3D?line=22'>23</a> loss dict = criterion(pred, target boxes, ta
         et cls, has object map)
         /home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb Cell 44 line 2
              <a href='vscode-notebook-cell:/home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb#X61sZm</pre>
         ZQ%3D%3D?line=16'>17</a> total_loss = collections.defaultdict(int)
              <a href='vscode-notebook-cell:/home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb#X61sZm</pre>
         ZQ%3D%3D?line=18'>19</a> for i, data in enumerate(train loader):
         ---> <a href='vscode-notebook-cell:/home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb#X61sZm
         Z0\%3D\%3D?line=19'>20</a> data = (item.to(device) for item in data)
              <a href='vscode-notebook-cell:/home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb#X61sZm</pre>
         ZQ%3D%3D?line=20'>21</a>
                                       images, target boxes, target cls, has object
         ap = data
              <a href='vscode-notebook-cell:/home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb#X61sZm</pre>
         ZQ%3D%3D?line=21'>22</a> pred = net(images)
         KeyboardInterrupt:
In [14]: net.eval()
         # select random image from val set
         image name = random.choice(val dataset.fnames)
         image = cv2.imread(os.path.join(file root val, image name))
         image = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR BGR2RGB)
         print('predicting...')
         result = predict image(net, image name, root img directory=file root val)
```



```
KeyboardInterrupt
                                          Traceback (most recent call las
/home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb Cell 46 line 1
      <a href='vscode-notebook-cell:/home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb#X63sZ</pre>
sZQ%3D%3D?line=7'>8</a> net.load state dict(ckpt)
      <a href='vscode-notebook-cell:/home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb#X63sZ</p>
sZQ%3D%3D?line=8'>9</a> net = net.to(device)
---> <a href='vscode-notebook-cell:/home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb#X63sZm
ZQ%3D%3D?line=10'>11</a> preds submission = test evaluate(net, test datas
file=file test, img root=root test)
     <a href='vscode-notebook-cell:/home/vllab/Desktop/A5/A5.ipynb#X63sZm</pre>
ZQ%3D%3D?line=11'>12</a> write csv(preds submission)
File ~/Desktop/A5/src/eval voc.py:207, in test evaluate(model, test datas
file, img root, test loader)
    205 model.eval()
    206 for image path in tgdm(image list):
            result = predict image(model, image path, root img directory=
--> 207
g root)
    208
            for (
   209
                (x1, y1),
   210
                (x2, y2),
   (...)
                prob,
   213
            ) in result: # image id is actually image path
   214
   215
                preds[class name].append([image id, prob, x1, y1, x2, y2]
File ~/Desktop/A5/src/predict.py:144, in predict image(model, image name,
oot img directory)
    141 img = img.cuda()
    143 pred = model(img) # 1xSxSx(B*5+C)
--> 144 pred = pred.cpu()
    145 boxes, cls indexs, probs = decoder(pred)
    147 for i, box in enumerate(boxes):
```

KeyboardInterrupt: