Assignment #A: 图论: 算法, 树算及栈

Updated 2018 GMT+8 Apr 21, 2024

2024 spring, Complied by <mark>李鹏辉,元培学院</mark>

说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

编程环境

Windows 10 Home, PyCharm 2022.3.2 (Community Edition)

操作系统: macOS Ventura 13.4.1 (c)

Python编程环境: Spyder IDE 5.2.2, PyCharm 2023.1.4 (Professional Edition)

C/C++编程环境: Mac terminal vi (version 9.0.1424), g++/gcc (Apple clang version 14.0.3, clang-

1403.0.22.14.1)

1. 题目

20743: 整人的提词本

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/20743/

思路: about 25 mins.

```
1 | def q1():
2
        os = input() # original string
 3
4
        cw = '' # current word
 5
        for _, 1 in enumerate(os):
            if 1 == '(':
 6
                if cw:
 7
8
                     s.append(cw)
                     CW = ''
9
10
                s.append(1)
            elif 1 == ')':
11
```

```
12
                s.append(cw)
13
                W = ''
14
                while s[-1] != '(':
15
                   w += s.pop()[::-1]
16
                s.pop()
17
                cw = w
18
            else:
19
                cw += 1
20
        if cw:
            s.append(cw)
21
22
        print(''.join(s))
23
24
25 q1()
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

```
      interpretation
      #: 44836361

      interpretation
      题目: 20743

      interpretation
      提交人: 2100017777

      interpretation
      内存: 3604kB

      interpretation
      时间: 21ms

      interpretation
      语言: Python3

      interpretation
      提交时间: 2024-04-30 16:12:56
```

基本信息

02255: 重建二叉树

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02255/

思路: 14 mins.

```
1
   class BTree:
 2
        def __init__(self, node):
 3
           self.node = node
 4
            self.left = None
 5
            self.right = None
 6
 7
 8
    def q2():
 9
10
        def bt(preo, ino):
            if not preo:
11
12
                return None
13
            root = preo[0]
14
            ri = ino.index(root)
            lino = ino[:ri]
15
16
            rino = ino[ri+1:]
            11 = len(lino) # left length
17
```

```
18
            lpreo = preo[1:1+11]
19
            rpreo = preo[1+11:]
20
            t = BTree(root)
21
            t.left = bt(lpreo, lino)
            t.right = bt(rpreo, rino)
22
23
            return t
24
25
        def posto(t):
26
            re = ''
            if t.left:
27
28
                 re += posto(t.left)
29
            if t.right:
30
                 re += posto(t.right)
31
            re += t.node
32
            return re
33
34
        while True:
35
            try:
                 preo, ino = input().split()
36
37
                 print(posto(bt(preo, ino)))
38
            except EOFError:
39
                 return
40
41
42
    q2()
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

基本信息

01426: Find The Multiple

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/01426/

要求用bfs实现

思路: about 30 mins.

```
from collections import deque
def q3():
```

```
5
        while True:
 6
            q = deque([1])
 7
            n = int(input())
 8
            if n == 0:
 9
                 return
10
            while True:
11
                c = q.popleft()
12
                if c % n == 0:
13
                     print(c)
14
                     break
15
                else:
16
                     q.append(c * 10)
17
                     q.append(c * 10 + 1)
18
19
20 q3()
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

```
      源代码
      #: 44836651

      from collections import deque
      题目: 01426

      提交人: 2100017777
      内存: 32828kB

      def q3():
      时间: 622ms

      while True:
      语言: Python3

      q = deque([1])
      提交时间: 2024-04-30 17:03:37
```

04115: 鸣人和佐助

bfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04115/

思路: about 1 hr.

```
from collections import deque
2
3
4
    def q4():
5
        m, n, t = map(int, input().split())
6
        graph = []
7
        for x in range(m):
8
            rs = input() # raw string
9
            graph.append(rs)
            for y, 1 in enumerate(rs):
10
11
                if 1 == '@':
12
                    s = [x, y]
                if 1 == '+':
13
14
                    d = [x, y]
15
```

```
16
         v = [[-1] * n for _ in range(m)]
17
         q = deque([[s, 0, t]])
18
         while q:
19
             cp, time, hits = q.popleft()
20
             if v[cp[0]][cp[1]] < hits:
21
                  v[cp[0]][cp[1]] = hits
22
             else:
23
                  continue
24
             if cp == d:
25
                  print(time)
26
                  return
27
28
             dirs = [[1, 0], [-1, 0], [0, 1], [0, -1]]
29
             ori_nps = [[cp[0]+ix, cp[1]+iy]] for ix, iy in dirs]
30
             nps = []
31
             for npx, npy in ori_nps:
32
                  if npx >= m \text{ or } npx < 0 \text{ or } npy >= n \text{ or } npy < 0 \text{ or } [npx, npy] \text{ in}
    v:
33
                      continue
34
                  nps.append([npx, npy])
35
             for np in nps:
                  if graph[np[0]][np[1]] == '#':
36
                      if hits > 0:
37
38
                           q.append([np, time+1, hits-1])
39
                  else:
40
                           q.append([np, time+1, hits])
41
42
         print(-1)
43
         return
44
45
46
    q4()
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

```
      源代码
      #: 44838530

      from collections import deque
      题目: 04115

      提交人: 2100017777
      决存: 3964kB

      def q4():
      助问: 237ms

      m, n, t = map(int, input().split())
      语言: Python3

      graph = []
      提交时间: 2024-04-30 22:54:33
```

基本信息

20106: 走山路

Dijkstra, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/20106/

思路:时间不够了.....

```
1
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

05442: 兔子与星空

Prim, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/05442/

思路: 时间不够了......

代码

1 #

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

2. 学习总结和收获

如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"2024spring每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站 题目。

粗略看了一眼题目,后面两道题实在赶不及在ddl前做完了,很抱歉只能先交四道保证不迟交,剩余两道题我会后面自己补做完,不会浪费这两道好题的。