

Assignment #F: All-Killed 满分

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2024 spring, Compiled by 李鹏辉, 元培学院

说明:

- 1) 请把每个题目解题思路 (可选), 源码Python, 或者C++ (已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC), 截图 (包含Accepted), 填写到下面作业模版中 (推荐使用 typora <https://typoraio.cn>, 或者用 word)。AC 或者没有AC, 都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件, 再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧“作业评论”。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、“作业评论”区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业, 请写明原因。

编程环境

Windows 10 Home, PyCharm 2022.3.2 (Community Edition)

操作系统: macOS Ventura 13.4.1 (c)

Python编程环境: Spyder IDE 5.2.2, PyCharm 2023.1.4 (Professional Edition)

C/C++编程环境: Mac terminal vi (version 9.0.1424), g++/gcc (Apple clang version 14.0.3, clang-1403.0.22.14.1)

1. 题目

22485: 升空的焰火, 从侧面看

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/22485/>

思路: 12 mins.

代码

```
1 def q1():
2     n = int(input())
3     t = {}
4     p = [False] * n
5     for i in range(n):
6         t[i+1] = list(map(int, input().split()))
7         for j in t[i+1]:
8             if j != -1:
9                 p[j-1] = True
10    root = p.index(False) + 1
11    kq = [root]
```

```

12     re = []
13     while kq:
14         re.append(kq[-1])
15         pq = kq
16         kq = []
17         for p in pq:
18             ks = t[p]
19             for k in ks:
20                 if k != -1:
21                     kq.append(k)
22     print(' '.join(map(str, re)))
23     return
24
25
26 q1()

```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

```

def q1():
    n = int(input())
    t = {}
    p = [False] * n
    for i in range(n):
        t[i+1] = list(map(int, input().split()))

```

基本信息

#: 45038896
 题目: 22485
 提交人: 2100017777
 内存: 3756kB
 时间: 21ms
 语言: Python3
 提交时间: 2024-05-21 23:18:20

28203: 【模板】单调栈

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28203/>

思路: 看题解才做出来的, 就当学模板吧。

代码

```

1  def q2():
2      n = int(input())
3      ns = [0] + list(map(int, input().split()))
4      s = []
5      for i in range(1, 1+n):
6          while s and ns[s[-1]] < ns[i]:
7              ns[s.pop()] = i
8          s.append(i)
9      while s:
10         ns[s.pop()] = 0
11     print(' '.join(map(str, ns[1:])))
12     return
13
14
15 q2()

```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
def q2():
    n = int(input())
    ns = [0] + list(map(int, input().split()))
    re = {}
    s = []
    for i in range(1, 1+n):
```

基本信息

#: 45039252
题目: 28203
提交人: 2100017777
内存: 384840kB
时间: 2172ms
语言: Python3
提交时间: 2024-05-22 00:22:00

09202: 舰队、海域出击!

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/09202/>

思路: 24 mins.

代码

```
1  from collections import deque
2
3
4  def q3():
5      t = int(input())
6      for _ in range(t):
7          n, m = map(int, input().split())
8          ins = [0] * n
9          g = {}
10         v = []
11         for _ in range(m):
12             x, y = map(int, input().split())
13             ins[y-1] += 1
14             if x in g.keys():
15                 g[x].append(y)
16             else:
17                 g[x] = [y]
18
19         q = deque([])
20         for i, ind in enumerate(ins):
21             if ind == 0:
22                 q.append(i+1)
23         while q:
24             c = q.popleft()
25             v.append(c)
26             if c in g.keys():
27                 for e in g[c]:
28                     if ins[e-1] == 0:
29                         continue
30                     ins[e-1] -= 1
31                     if ins[e-1] == 0:
32                         q.append(e)
```

```
33         print('No' if len(v) == n else 'Yes')
34     return
35
36
37 q3()
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图, 至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
from collections import deque

def q3():
    t = int(input())
    for _ in range(t):
```

基本信息

#: 45039322
题目: 09202
提交人: 2100017777
内存: 58032kB
时间: 3855ms
语言: Python3
提交时间: 2024-05-22 00:55:37

04135: 月度开销

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04135/>

思路:

代码

```
1 def q4():
2     n, m = map(int, input().split())
3     exs = [int(input()) for _ in range(n)]
4
5     def valid(limit):
6         ce = 0 # current expenses
7         fajo = 1
8         for ex in exs:
9             if ce + ex <= limit:
10                ce += ex
11            else:
12                fajo += 1
13                if fajo > m: return False
14                ce = ex
15        return True
16
17     left = max(exs)
18     right = sum(exs)
19     while left < right:
20         me = (left + right) // 2
21         if valid(me):
22             right = me
23         else:
24             left = me + 1
25     print(right)
26     return
```

```
27
28
29 q4()
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图, 至少包含有"Accepted")

07735: 道路

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/07735/>

思路: 学完动态规划及背包问题后才做出来的。

代码

```
1  import heapq
2
3
4  def q5():
5      k, n, r = [int(input()) for _ in range(3)]
6      rs = [[] for _ in range(n+1)]
7      ds = [[1000000000]*(k+1) for _ in range(n+1)]
8      for _ in range(r):
9          s, d, l, t = list(map(int, input().split()))
10         rs[s].append((d, l, t))
11     h = []
12     heapq.heappush(h, (0, 1, 0))
13     ds[1][0] = 0
14     while h:
15         d, cp, tf = heapq.heappop(h) # current point, distance, total fee
16         if cp == n:
17             print(d)
18             return
19         if ds[cp][tf] < d: continue
20         for np, l, t in rs[cp]:
21             if tf + t <= k and ds[np][tf+t] > d + l:
22                 ds[np][tf+t] = d + l
23                 heapq.heappush(h, (d+l, np, tf+t))
24     print(-1)
25     return
26
27
28 q5()
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图, 至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
import heapq

def q5():
    k, n, r = [int(input()) for _ in range(3)]
    rs = [[] for _ in range(n+1)]
```

基本信息

#: 45061829
题目: 07735
提交人: 2100017777
内存: 5560kB
时间: 41ms
语言: Python3
提交时间: 2024-05-24 10:38:54

01182: 食物链

<http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/01182/>

思路: 20 mins.

代码

```
1  def q6():
2      n, k = map(int, input().split())
3      p = [_ for _ in range(3*n+1)]
4      re = 0
5
6      def find(x):
7          if p[x] != x:
8              p[x] = find(p[x])
9          return p[x]
10
11     def union(x, y):
12         p[find(x)] = find(y)
13
14     for _ in range(k):
15         op, x, y = map(int, input().split())
16         if x > n or y > n:
17             re += 1
18             continue
19         if op == 1:
20             if find(y) != find(x+n) and find(y) != find(x+2*n):
21                 union(x, y)
22                 union(x+n, y+n)
23                 union(x+2*n, y+2*n)
24             else:
25                 re += 1
26         else:
27             if find(y) != find(x) and find(y) != find(x+2*n):
28                 union(x, y+2*n)
29                 union(x+n, y)
30                 union(x+2*n, y+n)
31             else:
32                 re += 1
33     print(re)
34     return
35
```

36
37 q6()

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图, 至少包含有"Accepted")

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
def q6():  
    n, k = map(int, input().split())  
    p = [_ for _ in range(3*n+1)]  
    re = 0  
  
    def find(x):
```

基本信息

#: 45062074
题目: 01182
提交人: 2100017777
内存: 10352kB
时间: 503ms
语言: Python3
提交时间: 2024-05-24 10:59:22

2. 学习总结和收获

如果作业题目简单, 有否额外练习题目, 比如: OJ"2024spring每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。

其中有相当一部分题目考的就是是否之前做过类似的题目, 比如单调栈和动态规划。所以要多刷题。