

Operational Definition: Scientific-based Public Policy and Citizenship Participation

9. Billboards of Commercial and/or Social Advertising and Political Communication



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Billboard Advertising Soap in Addis Ababa Ethiopia Africa

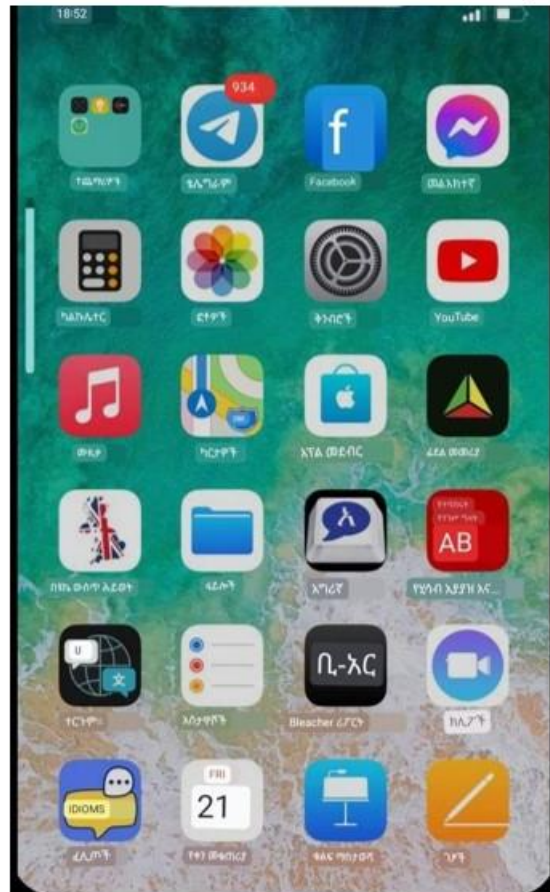
10. Banquets for Petitions, Processions and High Forms of Political Street Movementism



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Tens of thousands of “Ethiopians denounce US actions, at pro-government rally in Addis Ababa and they joined this movement to protest the increasing restriction and pressure over the government alleged on Human rights abuse during the conflicts in Tigray region.” A manifestation of the democratization and liberties of the citizens.

11. Screens of Cell Phones With Their Downloaded Apps



A screen shoot of screensaver and with the apps of local, global services in Amharic Language setting.

12. Posters of In-Person, Online, or Hybrid Events Dealing With Issues at the Intersection of Science and Politics:

ecology, energy, assisted reproduction, euthanasia, etc



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Saba Mengesha forest, shewa, Ethiopia

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The first image, Saba-Mengesha Forest in the Central of Ethiopia depicts one of the overall go-green or ecology friendlier public participation led efforts in the country, whereas The chroma key, second image portraying Somali women, is a “color in lay” techniques used to create overlapping effects of two images or two different videos. With this technique one can improve the background color to the first image and replace it with any other image. Both are achievable when there is advancement in the sciences.