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Dilation Method Algorithm:

Step 0 : when the inAry is not zero pass it to the dilation method

Step 1 : row = current row of the array minus row origin of the structure image do the same thing for column col = current column – column origin

Step 2: create a for loop with initial value as 0 that runs till it reach end row structure element and increment by 1. This will be use for the current row and create another for loop set it 0, run till column structure element increment by one.

Step 3: in inner most for loop if current element in struct array = 1

You add it the element to the outAry. The index of the outAry should be row + current value of the outer for loop and col + current value of the inner for loop.

Erosion Method Algorithm:

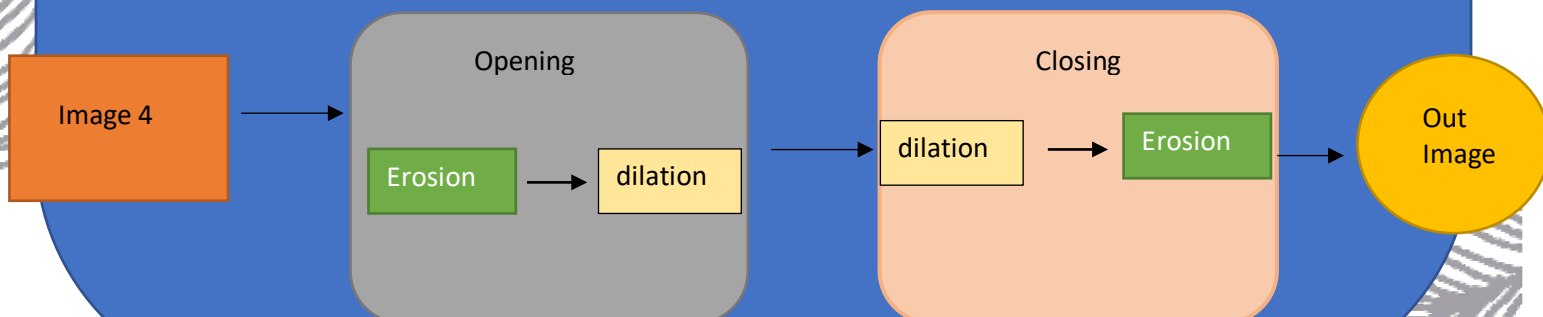
Step 0 : when the inAry is not zero it would be pass the erosion method

Step 1 : row = current row of the array minus row origin of the structure image do the same thing for column col = current column – column origin create another variable as. input = 1. This will be use as output later on for OutAry.

Step 2: create a for loop with initial value as 0 that runs till it reach end row structure element and increment by 1. This will be use for the current row and create another for loop set it 0, run till column structure element increment by one.

Step 3: in inner most for loop if current element in struct array = 1 for all 1 in structure array you check if it is same as the inAry if not you will change the value of the input = 0;

Step 4: after your done with looping you insert the value of variable input to the current position to the OutAry. Example in

Image 4 image process diagram :

Source Code:

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class main {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        int numImgRows = 0, numImgCols = 0;
        int minImg = 0, maxImg = 0;

        int numStructRows = 0, numStructCols = 0;
        int minStruct = 0, maxStruct = 0;
        int minOrigin = 0, maxOrigin = 0;
        int row = 0;
        int col = 0;

        try(
            Scanner imgFile = new Scanner(new BufferedReader( new FileReader(
args[0])););
            Scanner structFile = new Scanner(new BufferedReader( new FileReader(
args[1])););

            BufferedWriter dilateOutFile = new BufferedWriter( new FileWriter( args[2]));
            BufferedWriter erodeOutFile = new BufferedWriter( new FileWriter( args[3]));
            BufferedWriter closingOutFile = new BufferedWriter( new FileWriter( args[4]));
            BufferedWriter openingOutFile = new BufferedWriter( new FileWriter(
args[5]));

            BufferedWriter prettyPrintFile = new BufferedWriter( new FileWriter( args[6]));
        ){

            //img file
            if (imgFile.hasNextInt()) numImgRows = imgFile.nextInt();
            if (imgFile.hasNextInt()) numImgCols = imgFile.nextInt();
            if (imgFile.hasNextInt()) minImg = imgFile.nextInt();
            if (imgFile.hasNextInt()) maxImg = imgFile.nextInt();

            //struct file
            if (structFile.hasNextInt()) numStructRows = structFile.nextInt();
            if (structFile.hasNextInt()) numStructCols = structFile.nextInt();
            if (structFile.hasNextInt()) minStruct = structFile.nextInt();
            if (structFile.hasNextInt()) maxStruct = structFile.nextInt();
            if (structFile.hasNextInt()) minOrigin = structFile.nextInt();
            if (structFile.hasNextInt()) maxOrigin = structFile.nextInt();

            Image readObj = new Image();
            readObj.readImageheader(numImgRows, numImgCols, minImg, maxImg);
            readObj.readStructheader(numStructRows, numStructCols, minStruct, maxStruct,
minOrigin, maxOrigin);
            readObj.initAry();
```

```

row = readObj.numImgRows + readObj.extraRow;
col = readObj.numImgCols + readObj.extraCols;
readObj.zero2DAry(readObj.zeroFrameAry, row, col);
readObj.loadImg(imgFile, readObj.zeroFrameAry, 1);

prettyPrintFile.write("Original Image: " + "\n\n");
readObj.prettyPrint(readObj.zeroFrameAry, prettyPrintFile, 1);

readObj.zero2DAry(readObj.structAry, numStructRows, numStructCols);
readObj.loadImg(structFile, readObj.structAry, 0);
prettyPrintFile.write("Struct Image: " + "\n\n");
readObj.prettyPrint(readObj.structAry, prettyPrintFile, 0);

readObj.zero2DAry(readObj.morphAry, row, col);
readObj.ComputeDilation(readObj.zeroFrameAry, readObj.morphAry);
readObj.AryToFile(readObj.morphAry, dilateOutFile);
prettyPrintFile.write("Dilation: " + "\n\n");
readObj.prettyPrint(readObj.morphAry, prettyPrintFile, 1);

readObj.zero2DAry(readObj.morphAry, row, col);
readObj.ComputeErosion(readObj.zeroFrameAry, readObj.morphAry);
readObj.AryToFile(readObj.morphAry, erodeOutFile);
prettyPrintFile.write("Erosion: " + "\n\n");
readObj.prettyPrint(readObj.morphAry, prettyPrintFile, 1);

readObj.zero2DAry(readObj.morphAry, row, col);
readObj.ComputeClosing(readObj.zeroFrameAry, readObj.morphAry, readObj.tempAry);
readObj.AryToFile(readObj.morphAry, closingOutFile);
prettyPrintFile.write("Closing: " + "\n\n");
readObj.prettyPrint(readObj.morphAry, prettyPrintFile, 1);

readObj.zero2DAry(readObj.morphAry, row, col);
readObj.zero2DAry(readObj.tempAry, row, col);
readObj.ComputeOpening(readObj.zeroFrameAry, readObj.morphAry,
readObj.tempAry);

openingOutFile.write("Opening without fill in: " + "\n\n");
readObj.AryToFile(readObj.morphAry, openingOutFile);
prettyPrintFile.write("Opening without fill in : " + "\n\n");
readObj.prettyPrint(readObj.morphAry, prettyPrintFile, 1);

readObj.zero2DAry(readObj.morphAry, row, col);
readObj.zero2DAry(readObj.tempAry, row, col);
int[][] tempAry2 = new int [readObj.numImgRows +
readObj.extraRow][readObj.numImgCols + readObj.extraCols];
readObj.ComputeOpening(readObj.zeroFrameAry, tempAry2, readObj.tempAry);
readObj.zero2DAry(readObj.tempAry, row, col);
readObj.ComputeClosing(tempAry2, readObj.morphAry, readObj.tempAry);

```

```

openingOutFile.write("Opening with fill in for image 4 only: " + "\n\n");
readObj.ArytoFile(readObj.morphAry, openingOutFile);
prettyPrintFile.write("Opening with fill in : " + "\n\n");
readObj.prettyPrint(readObj.morphAry, prettyPrintFile, 1);

```

```

System.out.println("Compilation Complete" );

```

```

    }
}

```

```

import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

```

```

public class Image {
    public int numImgRows = 0, numImgCols = 0, imgMin = 0, imgMax = 0;
    public int numStructRows = 0, numStructCols = 0, structMin = 0, structMax = 0;
    public int rowOrigin = 0, colOrigin = 0;
    public int rowFrameSize = 0, colFrameSize = 0;
    public int extraRow = 0, extraCols = 0;
    public int[][] zeroFrameAry;
    public int[][] morphAry;
    public int[][] tempAry;
    public int[][] structAry;

    public Image() {

    }

    public void readImageheader(int row, int col, int min, int max){
        this.numImgRows = row;
        this.numImgCols = col;
        this.imgMin = min;
        this.imgMax = max;
    }

    public void readStructheader(int row, int col, int min, int max, int rowOri, int colOri){
        this.numStructRows = row;
        this.numStructCols = col;
        this.structMin = min;
        this.structMax = max;
        this.rowOrigin = rowOri;
        this.colOrigin = colOri;
        this.rowFrameSize = this.numStructRows / 2;
        this.colFrameSize = this.numStructCols / 2;
    }
}

```

```

        this.extraRow = this.rowFrameSize * 2;
        this.extraCols = this.colFrameSize * 2;

    }

    public void initAry() {
        this.zeroFrameAry = new int [this.numImgRows + this.extraRow][this.numImgCols +
this.extraCols];
        this.morphAry = new int [this.numImgRows + this.extraRow][this.numImgCols + this.extraCols];
        this.tempAry = new int [this.numImgRows + this.extraRow][this.numImgCols + this.extraCols];
        this.structAry = new int [this.numStructRows][this.numStructCols];

    }

    public void zero2DAry(int[][] Ary,int rows,int cols) {
        for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
            for(int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
                Ary[i][j] = 0;
                //System.out.print(Ary[i][j] + " ");
            }
        }
    }

    }

    public void loadImg(Scanner file, int[][] Ary, int frame) {
        if (frame == 1) {
            for (int i = 0; i < this.numImgRows; i++) {
                for(int j = 0; j < this.numImgCols; j++) {
                    if (file.hasNextInt())Ary[rowOrigin + i][colOrigin + j] = file.nextInt();
                }
            }
        }
        else
        {
            for (int i = 0; i < this.numStructRows ; i++) {
                for(int j = 0; j < this.numStructCols ; j++) {

                    if (file.hasNextInt())Ary[i][j] = file.nextInt();

                }
            }
        }
    }

    }

    public void prettyPrint(int[][] Ary, BufferedWriter file, int frame) throws IOException {
        if (frame == 1) {

            file.write( (this.numImgRows) + " " + Integer.toString(this.numImgCols) + " " );
            file.write( Integer.toString(this.imgMin) + " " + Integer.toString(this.imgMax) );

```

```

        file.write("\n");
        for (int i = this.rowFrameSize; i < this.numImgRows + this.rowFrameSize; i++) {
            for(int j = this.colFrameSize; j < this.numImgCols + this.colFrameSize; j++) {
                if (Ary[i][j] == 1) file.write( Integer.toString(Ary[i][j]) + " ");
                else file.write(". ");
            }
            file.write("\n");
        }
    }
    else {
        file.write( Integer.toString(this.numStructRows) + " " +
Integer.toString(this.numStructCols) + " " );
        file.write( Integer.toString(this.structMin) + " " + Integer.toString(this.structMax) );
        file.write("\n");
        for (int i = 0; i < this.numStructRows ; i++) {
            for(int j = 0; j < this.numStructCols ; j++) {
                if (Ary[i][j] == 1) file.write("1 ");
                else file.write(". ");
            }
            file.write("\n");
        }
    }
    file.write("\n\n");
}

```

```

public void AryToFile(int[][] Ary, BufferedWriter file) throws IOException {
    file.write( Integer.toString(this.numImgRows) + " " + Integer.toString(this.numImgCols) + " " );
    file.write( Integer.toString(this.imgMin) + " " + Integer.toString(this.imgMax) );
    file.write("\n");
    for (int i = this.rowFrameSize; i < this.numImgRows + this.rowFrameSize; i++) {
        for(int j = this.colFrameSize; j < this.numImgCols + this.colFrameSize; j++) {
            file.write( Integer.toString(Ary[i][j]) + " ");
        }
        file.write("\n");
    }
    file.write("\n\n");
}

```

```

public void ComputeDilation(int[][] inAry, int[][] outAry) {

    for (int i = this.rowFrameSize; i < this.numImgRows + this.rowFrameSize; i++) {
        for (int j = this.colFrameSize; j < this.numImgCols + this.colFrameSize; j++) {
            if (inAry[i][j] > 0) dilation(i, j, outAry);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

private void dilation(int i, int j, int[][] outAry) {
    int row = i - this.rowOrigin;
    int col = j - this.colOrigin;
    for (int r = 0; r < this.numStructRows; r++) {
        for (int c = 0; c < this.numStructCols; c++) {
            if(structAry[r][c] == 1) {
                outAry[row + r][col + c] = structAry[r][c];
            }
        }
    }
}

}

public void ComputeErosion(int[][] inAry, int[][] outAry) {

    for (int i = this.rowFrameSize; i < this.numImgRows + this.rowFrameSize; i++) {
        for (int j = this.colFrameSize; j < this.numImgCols + this.colFrameSize; j++) {
            if (inAry[i][j] > 0) erosion(i, j, inAry, outAry);
        }
    }

}

private void erosion(int i, int j, int[][] inAry, int[][] outAry) {
    int row = i - this.rowOrigin;
    int col = j - this.colOrigin;
    int input = 1;
    for (int r = 0; r < this.numStructRows; r++) {
        for (int c = 0; c < this.numStructCols; c++) {
            if (structAry[r][c] == 1 ) {
                if(row != this.numImgRows && col != this.numImgCols) {
                    if(structAry[r][c] != inAry[row + r][col + c]) input = 0;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    outAry[i][j] = input;
}

public void ComputeClosing(int[][] inAry, int[][] outAry, int[][] tempAry) {
    ComputeDilation(inAry, tempAry);
    ComputeErosion(tempAry,outAry);

}

public void ComputeOpening(int[][] inAry, int[][] outAry, int[][] tempAry) {
    ComputeErosion(inAry, tempAry);
    ComputeDilation(tempAry,outAry);

}

}
}

```

dilateOutFile(Output 1):

[illegible]

erodeOutFile(Output 2):

42 31 0 1

[illegible]

42 31 0 1

[illegible]

openingOutFile(Output 4):

42 31 0 1

[illegible]

prettyPrintFile(Output 5):

Original Image:

42 31 0 1

[illegible]

Struct Image:

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 3 & 3 & 0 & 1 \\ . & 1 & . & \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & \\ . & 1 & . & \end{array}$$

Dilation:

[illegible]

Erosion:

42 31 0 1

[illegible]

Closing:

42 31 0 1

[illegible]

Opening:

42 31 0 1

[illegible]

dilateOutFile(Output 1):

[illegible]

erodeOutFile(Output 2):

32 60 0 1

[illegible]

closingOutFile(Output 3):

32 60 0 1

[illegible]

openingOutFile(Output 4):

32 60 0 1

[illegible]

prettyPrintFile(Output 5):

Original Image:

32 60 0 1

[illegible]

Struct Image:

```

3 3 1 1
1 1 1
1 1 1
1 1 1

```

Dilation:

32 60 0 1

[illegible]

32 60 0 1

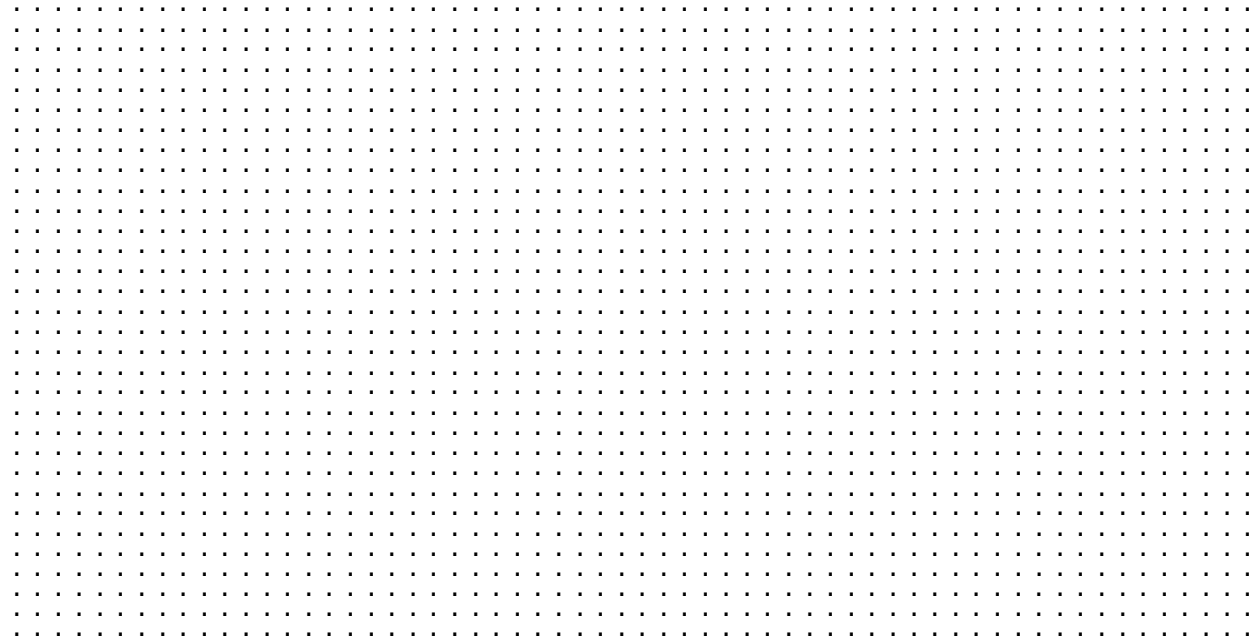
Closing:

32 60 0 1

[illegible]

Opening:

32 60 0 1



dilateOutFile(Output 1):

erodeOutFile(Output 2):[illegible]

closingOutFile(Output 3):

[illegible]

openingOutFile(Output 4):

[illegible]

Original Image:

25 42 0 1

[illegible]

Struct Image:

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 3 & 3 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & \end{array}$$

[illegible][illegible]

[illegible][illegible]

File 4 Outputs:

dilateOutFile(Output 1):

38 31 0 1

[illegible]

[illegible]

closingOutFile(Output 3):

38 31 0 1

[illegible]

Opening without fill in:

38 31 0 1

[illegible]

Opening with fill in for image 4 only:

38 31 0 1

[illegible]

prettyPrintFile(Output 5):

Original Image:

38 31 0 1

[illegible]

[illegible]

Erosion:

38 31 0 1

[illegible]

Closing:

38 31 0 1

[illegible]

Opening without fill in :

38 31 0 1

[illegible]

