

## Project 6 : Thinning

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### Thin North Algorithm:

Step 1: you will need to for loop the outer from loop let  $r = 1$ , while  $r < \text{numRows} + 1$ , and  $r++$ . Then the inner for loop would be let  $c = 1$ , while  $c < \text{numCols} + 1$ , and  $c++$ .

Step 2 if pixel is greater than zero, you check for the following cases  $\text{aryOne}[r - 1][j] == 0$  and  $\text{objectNeighbor} > 4$  and it is not connector. If the statement is true  $\text{aryTwo}[r][c] = 0$ , and  $\text{changeFlag}++$ ;

```
if (aryOne[r][c] > 0){
    if (aryOne[r - 1][c] == 0 and neighbor(4, r, c) == true and connector(r, c) == false)
    {
        aryTwo[r][c] = 0;
        changeFlag++;
    }
}
```

Note for: South Algorithm it is same template but you just need to change  $\text{aryOne}[r - 1][c] == 0$  to  $\text{aryOne}[r + 1][c] == 0$ . And for West Thinning you use same template but change  $\text{aryOne}[r - 1][c] == 0$  to  $\text{aryOne}[r][c - 1] == 0$  and change  $\text{neighbor}(4, r, c)$  to  $\text{neighbor}(3, r, c)$ . While for east same template as North thinning but but change  $\text{aryOne}[r - 1][c] == 0$  to  $\text{aryOne}[r][c + 1] == 0$  and change  $\text{neighbor}(4, r, c)$  to  $\text{neighbor}(3, r, c)$ .

### Neighbor Algorithm:

Step 0: the method neighbor should be called neighbor (int objectNeighbor, int r, int c)

Where as objectNeighbor is how many neighbor does the pixel need to have greater, r is for current row of pixel and c = current column of pixel. That the method must return Boolean value.

Step 1: Initialize count to 0 and then have 2 for loops the outer for loop would be  $\text{int } i = r - 1; i <= r + 1; i++$  and the inner for loop would be  $\text{int } j = c - 1; j <= c + 1; j++$ . In the inner for loop you have if  $i = r$  and  $c = j$  continue and if  $\text{aryOne}$  is not 0 you increment count by 1;

Step 2: After the two for loop is done if  $\text{count} > \text{objectNeighbor}$  then return true. If not the case on next line have return false.

### Connected Algorithm :

Step 0: this method should have return Boolean value.

Step 1: create the variables and initialize RHS, LHS, TS and BS to false.

```
Step 2: if (aryOne [i - 1][j] == 0 && aryOne[i][j - 1] == 0){    if top and left = 0
    if (aryOne [i - 1][j - 1] == 1)                            if top-left = 1
        Return true;
```

```
}
Step 3: if (aryOne [i + 1][j] == 0 && aryOne[i][j - 1] == 0){    if bottom and left = 0
    if (aryOne [i + 1][j - 1] == 1)                            if bottom-left = 1
        Return true;
```

```
}
Step 4: if (aryOne [i - 1][j] == 0 && aryOne[i][j + 1] == 0){    if top and right = 0
    if (aryOne [i - 1][j + 1] == 1)                            if top-right = 1
        Return true;
```

```
}
Step 5: if (aryOne [i + 1][j] == 0 && aryOne[i][j + 1] == 0){    if bottom and right = 0
    if (aryOne [i + 1][j + 1] == 1)                            if bottom-right = 1
        Return true;
```

```
}
Step 6: have a for loop as follow for(int c = j - 1; c < j + 1; c++) then inside of it if  $\text{aryOne}[i - 1][c] == 1$  then TS = true; and if  $\text{ary}[i + 1][c] == 1$  then BS = true;
```

Step 7: have a for loop as follow for(int r = r - 1; r < i + 1; r++) then inside of it if  $\text{aryOne}[r][j - 1] == 1$  then LHS is true;  $\text{aryOne}[r][j + 1] == 1$  then RHS = true;

```
Step 7: if (aryOne [i][j - 1] == 0 && aryOne[i][j + 1] == 0){    if left and right = 0
    if (TS && BS) return true;
```

```
}
Step 8: if (aryOne [i - 1][j] == 0 && aryOne[i + 1][j] == 0){    if top and bottom = 0
    if (LHS && RHS) return true;
```

```
}
Step 9: return false;
```

**Source Code:**

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <string>

using namespace std;

class Thinning {

public:
    int numRows = -1;
    int numCols = -1;
    int minVal = -1;
    int maxVal = -1;
    int changeFlag = 1;
    int cycleCount = -1;

    int **aryOne;
    int **aryTwo;

    // dynamically allocate aryOne and ary2 and obtain all values of the
    header
    void constructor(ifstream & input){
        input >> this->numRows >> this->numCols >> this->minVal >> this->maxVal;

        this->aryOne = new int*[this->numRows + 2];
        for (int i = 0; i < this->numRows + 2; ++i){
            aryOne[i] = new int[ this->numCols + 2];
        }
        this->aryTwo = new int*[this->numRows + 2];
        for (int i = 0; i < this->numRows + 2; ++i){
            aryTwo[i] = new int[ this->numCols + 2];
        }

    }

    // zero frame the ary
    void zeroFrame (int **Ary){
        for (int i = 0; i < this->numRows + 2; ++i){
            for (int j = 0; j < this->numCols + 2; ++j)
                Ary[i][j] = 0;
        }
    }

    //adds the inFile values to aryOne
    void loadImage (ifstream & input){
        for (int i = 1; i < this->numRows + 1 ; ++i){
            for (int j = 1; j < this->numCols + 1 ; ++j)
                input >> aryOne[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }

}

// copy all the values of aryTwo to aryOne
void copyAry(int **ary1, int **ary2){
    for (int i = 0; i < this -> numRows + 2; ++i){
        for (int j = 0; j < this -> numCols + 2; ++j)
            ary1[i][j] = ary2[i][j];
    }
}

void NorthThinning(){
    //copyAry(aryTwo, aryOne);

    for (int i = 1; i < numRows + 1; i++){
        for (int j = 1; j < numCols + 1; j++){
            if ( aryOne[i][j] > 0)
                North(i, j);
        }
    }

}

void North(int i, int j){

    bool Objneighbor = false;
    bool connector = false;
    // check if there is at least 4 object neighbor
    Objneighbor = neighbor(4, i, j);
    // check if it is a connector
    connector = connectedness(i, j);

    if (aryOne[i - 1][j] == 0 && Objneighbor == true && connector ==
false){
        aryTwo[i][j] = 0;
        changeflag++;
    }

}

void SouthThinning(){
    for (int i = 1; i < numRows + 1; i++){
        for (int j = 1; j < numCols + 1; j++){
            if ( aryOne[i][j] > 0)
                South(i, j);
        }
    }

}

void South(int i, int j){
    bool Objneighbor = false;
    bool connect = false;

```

```

// if there are at least 4 object neighbor set pixel to zero
Objneighbor = neighbor(4, i, j);
//if it is not a connector then flip
connect = connectedness(i, j);
//North neighbor == 0 then set pixel to 0
if (aryOne[i + 1][j] == 0 && Objneighbor == true && connect ==
false){
    aryTwo[i][j] = 0;
    changeflag++;
}

}

void WestThinning(){
    for (int i = 1; i < numRows + 1; i++){
        for (int j = 1; j < numCols + 1; j++){
            if ( aryOne[i][j] > 0)
                West(i, j);
        }
    }
}

void West( int i, int j){
    bool Objneighbor = false;
    bool connect = false;
    // if there are at least 4 object neighbor set pixel to zero
    Objneighbor = neighbor(3, i, j);
    //if it is not a connector then flip
    connect = connectedness(i, j);
    //West neighbor == 0 then set pixel to 0
    if (aryOne[i][j - 1] == 0 && Objneighbor == true && connect ==
false){
        aryTwo[i][j] = 0;
        changeflag++;
    }
}

void EastThinning(){
    for (int i = 1; i < numRows + 1; i++){
        for (int j = 1; j < numCols + 1; j++){
            if ( aryOne[i][j] > 0)
                East(i, j);
        }
    }
}

void East( int i, int j){
    bool Objneighbor = false;
    bool connect = false;
    // if there are at least 4 object neighbor set pixel to zero
    Objneighbor = neighbor(3, i, j);
    //if it is not a connector then flip
    connect = connectedness(i, j);
    //West neighbor == 0 then set pixel to 0

```

```

        if (aryOne[i][j + 1] == 0 && Objneighbor == true && connect ==
false){
            aryTwo[i][j] = 0;
            changeflag++;
        }
    }

    // North: objNeighbor = 4
    bool neighbor(int objNeighbor, int i, int j){
        bool result = false;
        int count = 0;
        for (int row = i - 1; row <= i + 1; row++) {
            for (int col = j - 1; col <= j + 1; col++) {
                if (row == i && col == j)
                    continue;
                if (aryOne[row][col] > 0)
                    count++;
            }
        }

        if (count > objNeighbor)
            result = true;
        //cout << result;
        return result;
    }
}

```

```

bool connectedness(int i, int j){

    bool TS = false;
    bool BS = false;
    bool LHS = false;
    bool RHS = false;
    for(int c = j - 1; c < j + 1; c++){
        if(aryOne[i - 1][c] == 1)
            TS = true;
        if(aryOne[i + 1][c] == 1)
            BS = true;
    }
    for(int r = i - 1; r < i + 1; r++){
        if(aryOne[r][j - 1] == 1)
            LHS = true;
        if(aryOne[r][j + 1] == 1)
            RHS = true;
    }

    // if left and right = 0 and TS is 1
    if (aryOne[i][j - 1] == 0 && aryOne[i][j + 1] == 0){
        if (TS && BS)
            return true;
    }
}

```

```

//top and bottom == 0 and LHS and RHS == 1
if (aryOne[i - 1][j] == 0 && aryOne[i + 1][j] == 0){
    if (LHS && RHS)
        return true;
}
// top and left = 0 and top-left = 1
if (aryOne[i - 1][j] == 0 && aryOne[i][j - 1] == 0){
    if (aryOne[i - 1][j - 1] == 1)
        return true;
}

// bottom and left = 0 and bottom-left = 1
if (aryOne[i + 1][j] == 0 && aryOne[i][j - 1] == 0){
    if (aryOne[i + 1][j - 1] == 1)
        return true;
}

// top and right = 0 and top-right = 1
if (aryOne[i - 1][j] == 0 && aryOne[i][j + 1] == 0){
    if (aryOne[i - 1][j + 1] == 1)
        return true;
}
// bottom and right = 0 and bottom-right = 1
if (aryOne[i + 1][j] == 0 && aryOne[i][j + 1] == 0){
    if (aryOne[i + 1][j + 1] == 1)
        return true;
}
return false;
}

```

```

void imgReformat(int **inAry, ofstream & OutImg){
    OutImg << " " << this->numRows << " "
        << this->numCols << " "
        << this->minVal << " "
        << this->maxVal << endl;
    OutImg << endl;

    for (int r = 1; r < numRows + 1; r++){
        for (int c = 1; c < numCols + 1; c++){
            if (0 != inAry[r][c])
                OutImg << inAry[r][c] << " ";
            else
                OutImg << ". ";
        }

        OutImg << endl;
    }
    OutImg << endl;
}

```

```

void free_Heap (){

```

```

        for (int i = 0; i < this->numRows + 2; ++i)
            delete[] this->aryOne[i];
        delete[] this->aryOne;

        for (int i = 0; i < this->numRows + 2; ++i)
            delete[] this->aryTwo[i];
        delete[] this->aryTwo;
    }

};

int main(int argc, const char * argv[]) {

    string inputName = argv[1];
    ifstream input;
    input.open(inputName);

    string output1 = argv[2];
    ofstream outFile1;
    outFile1.open(output1);

    string output2 = argv[3];
    ofstream outFile2;
    outFile2.open(output2);

    Thinning* read_img = new Thinning();
    read_img -> constructor(input);

    read_img -> zeroFrame(read_img -> aryOne);
    read_img -> zeroFrame(read_img -> aryTwo);
    read_img -> loadImage(input);

    read_img -> cycleCount = 0;
    outFile2 << "Original Image: " << "Cycle " << read_img -> cycleCount <<
endl;
    read_img -> imgReformat(read_img -> aryOne, outFile2);

    read_img -> copyAry(read_img -> aryTwo, read_img -> aryOne);
    read_img -> changeFlag = 0;
    read_img -> copyAry(read_img -> aryTwo, read_img -> aryOne);

    read_img -> NorthThinning();
    read_img -> copyAry(read_img -> aryOne, read_img -> aryTwo);

    read_img -> SouthThinning();
    read_img -> copyAry(read_img -> aryOne, read_img -> aryTwo);

```

```

read_img -> WestThinning();
read_img -> copyAry(read_img -> aryOne, read_img -> aryTwo);

read_img -> EastThinning();
read_img -> copyAry(read_img -> aryOne, read_img -> aryTwo);
read_img -> cycleCount++;

outFile2 << "Thinning Image : " << "Cycle " << read_img -> cycleCount <<
endl;
read_img -> imgReformat(read_img -> aryOne, outFile2);

while (read_img -> changeflag > 0){
    read_img -> changeflag = 0;
    read_img -> NorthThinning();
    read_img -> copyAry(read_img -> aryOne, read_img -> aryTwo);

    read_img -> SouthThinning();
    read_img -> copyAry(read_img -> aryOne, read_img -> aryTwo);

    read_img -> WestThinning();
    read_img -> copyAry(read_img -> aryOne, read_img -> aryTwo);

    read_img -> EastThinning();
    read_img -> copyAry(read_img -> aryOne, read_img -> aryTwo);
    read_img -> cycleCount++;
    outFile1 << "Thinning Image : " << "Cycle " << read_img -> cycleCount
<< endl;
    read_img -> imgReformat(read_img -> aryOne, outFile1);

}

read_img -> free_Heap();
outFile1.close();
outFile2.close();

return 0;
}

```



### Image 1: (image1.txt)

**OutFile1.txt:**

Thinning Image : Cycle 2  
30 40 0 1

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

### OutFile2.txt:

Original Image: Cycle 0  
30 40 0 1

[illegible]



[illegible]

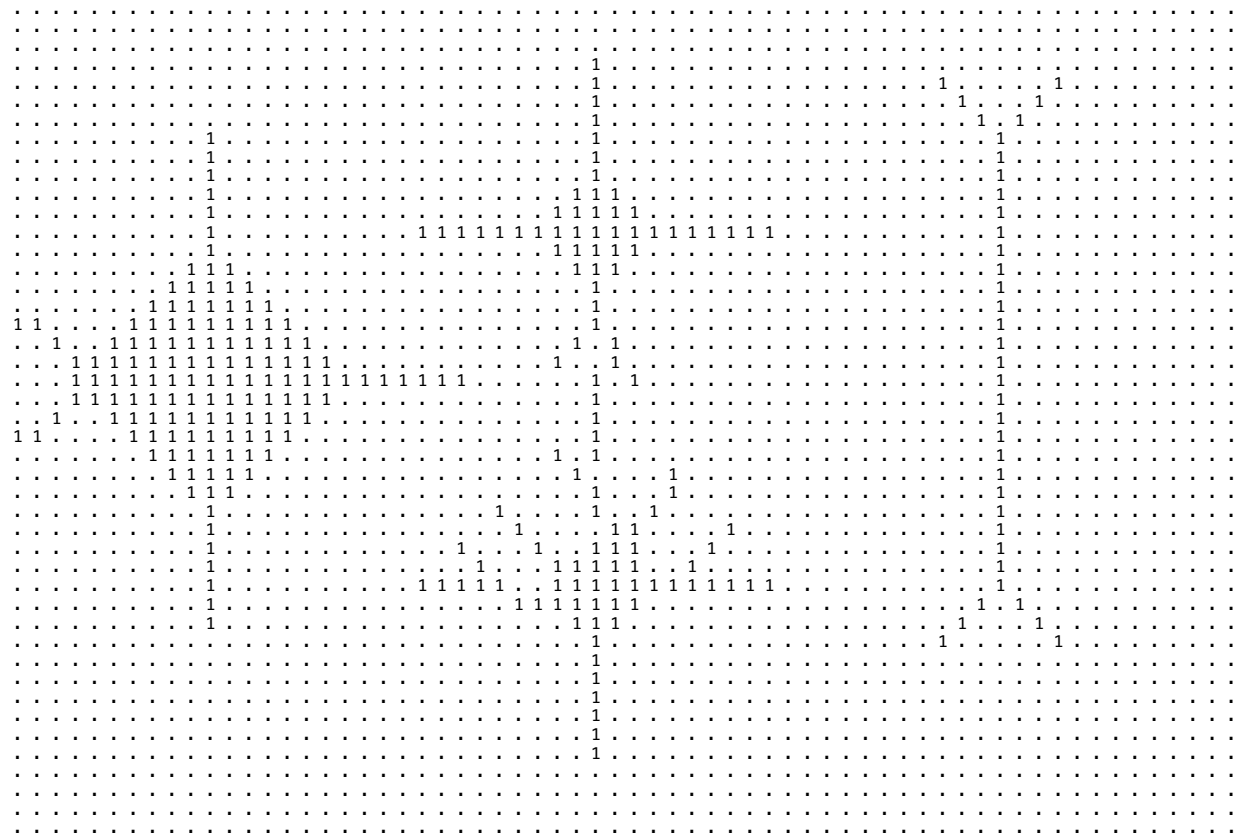
## Image 2: (image2.txt)

**OutFile1.txt:**

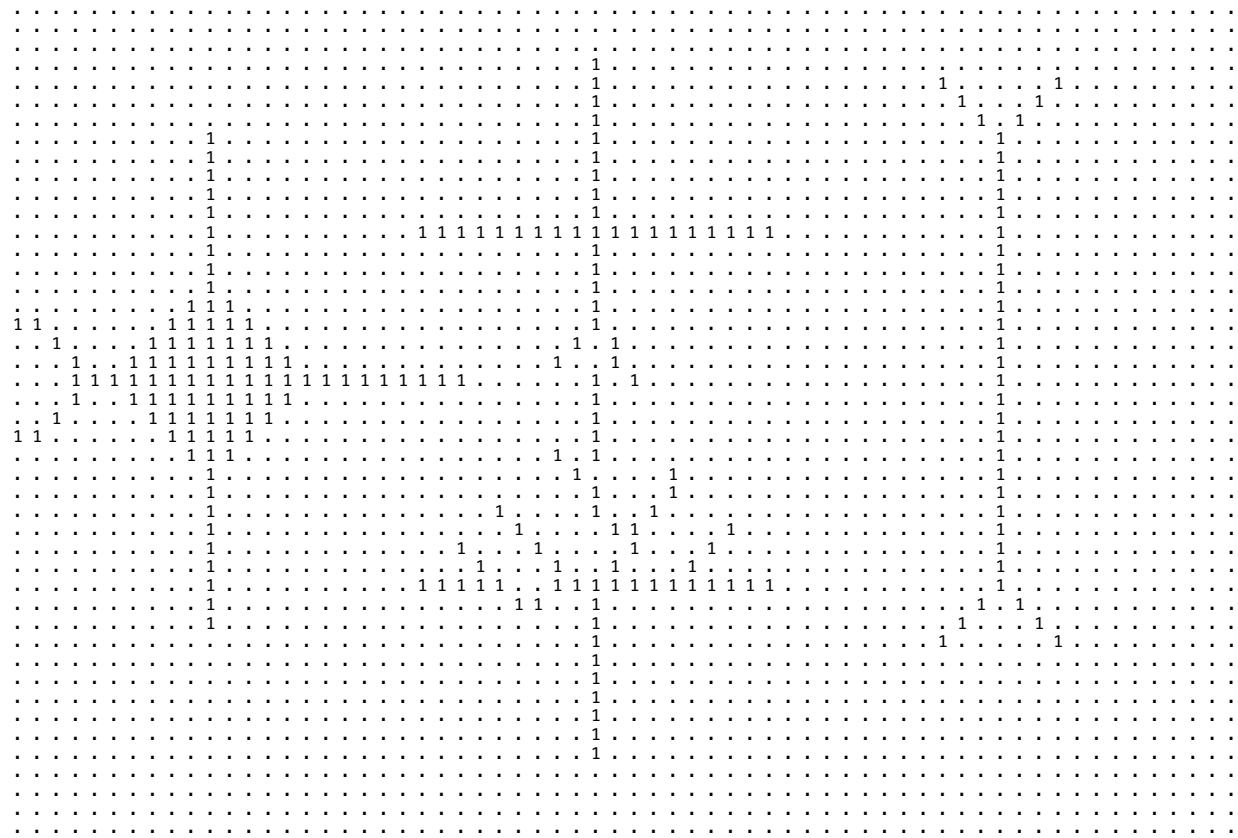
```
Thinning Image : Cycle 2
45 64 0 1
```

[illegible]

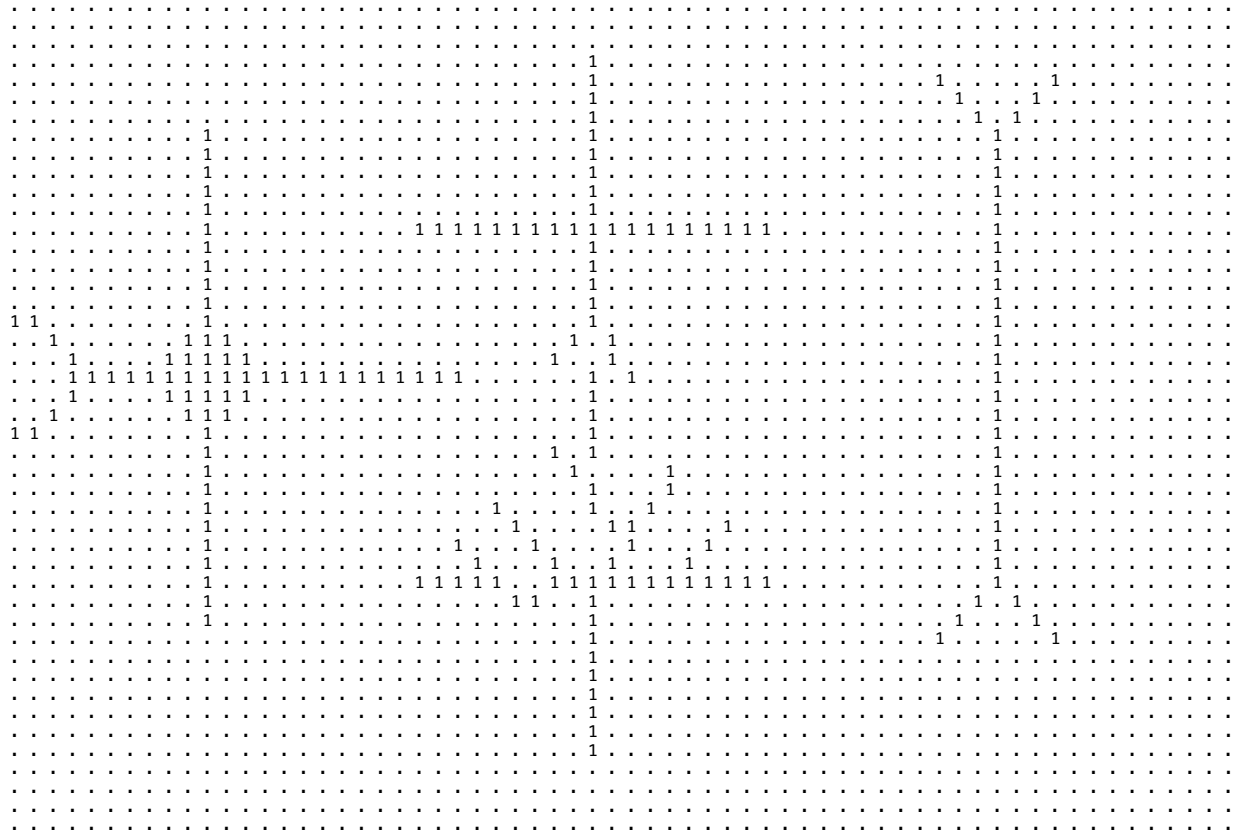
Thinning Image : Cycle 3  
45 64 0 1



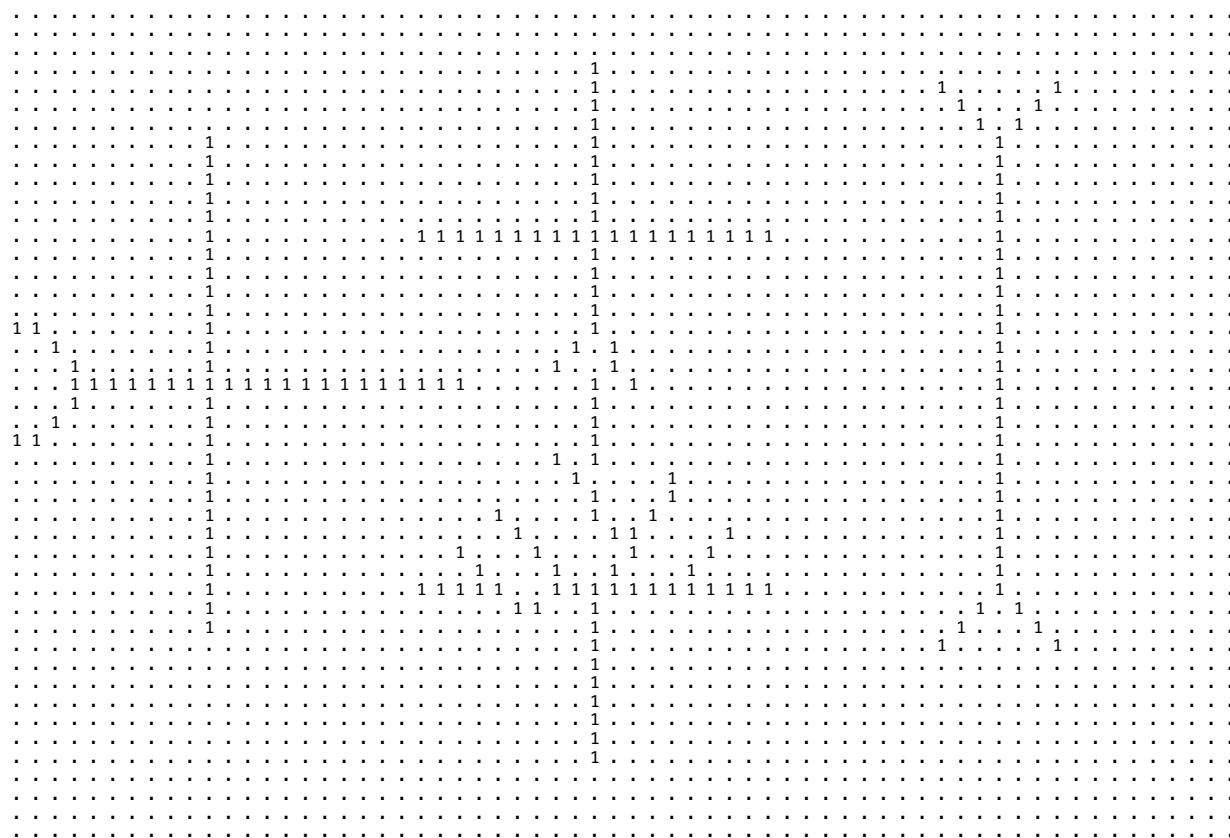
Thinning Image : Cycle 4  
45 64 0 1



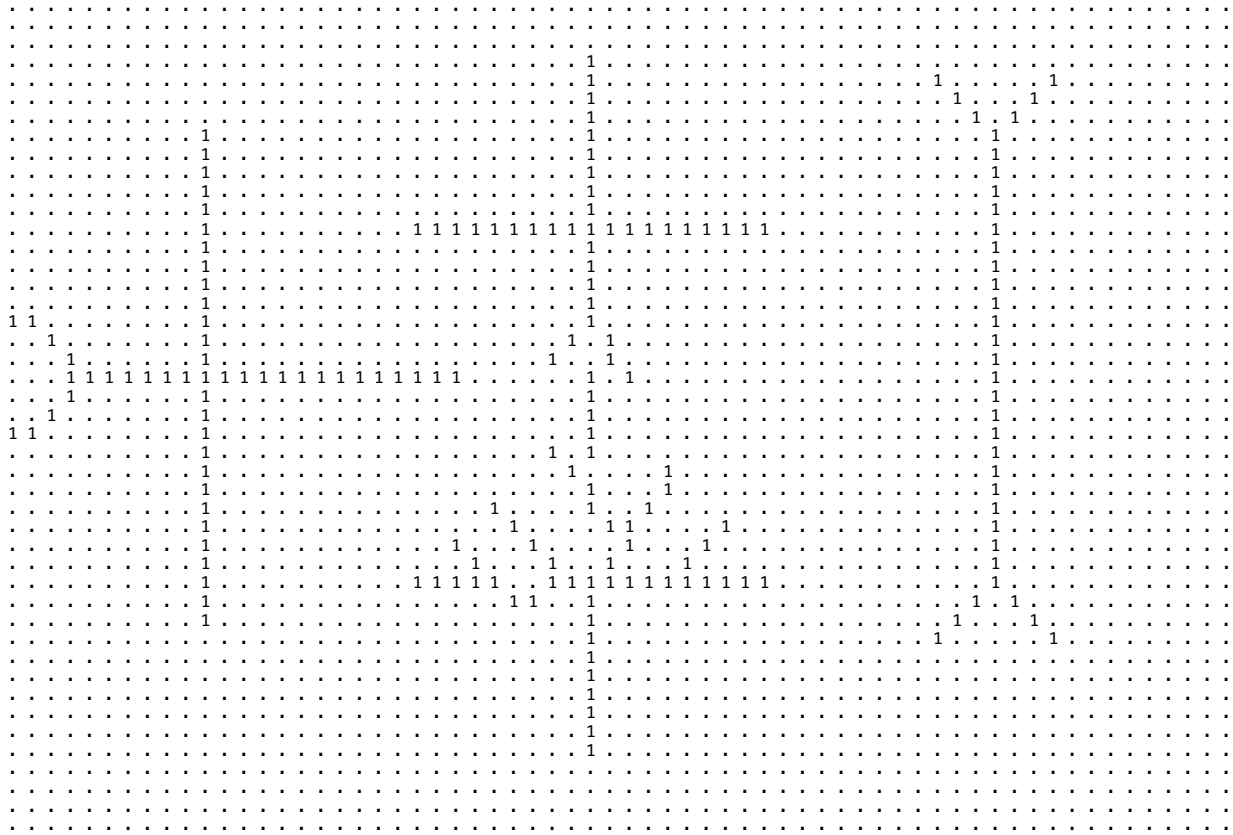
Thinning Image : Cycle 5  
45 64 0 1



Thinning Image : Cycle 6  
45 64 0 1



Thinning Image : Cycle 7  
45 64 0 1



### OutFile2.txt:

```
Original Image: Cycle 0
45 64 0 1
```

[illegible]



Thinning Image : Cycle 1  
45 64 0 1

