Project 5: Image Compression via Distance Transform

Student: Trisha Espejo

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#### **Distance Transform Pass 1 Algorithm:**

Step 1: you have two for loops outer one you initialize i to 1 and while i < numRows + 1 you keep and adding 1 to i; Then the inner for loop you have initialize j to 1 and while j < numCols + 1 you keep looping and add 1 to j. Step 2: In the inner for loop if Array[i][j] > 0 you create 4 variables a, b, c, and d. Variable a which has value of Ary[i -1][j -1], variable b = Ary[i -1][j], variable c = Ary[i -1][j + 1], and d = Ary[i][j-1]; Step 3: After you give the variable a, b, c and d a value. You then set create a variable called distance. You then

Step 3: After you give the variable a, b, c and d a value. You then set create a variable called distance. You then set the minimum of a + 1, b + 1, c + 1, and d + 1 for the value of distance. Then you give Ary[i][j] or the current position of the pixel to have value of distance.

### **Distance Transform Pass 2 Algorithm:**

### localMaxima Algorithm:

Step 1: you have two for loops outer one you initialize i to numRows and while i > 0 you keep and subtract 1 to i. Then the inner for loop you have initialize j to numCols and while j > 0 you keep looping and subtract 1 to j. Step 2: In the inner for loop you create 8 variables a, b, c, d, e, f, g, and h. Variable a which has value of Ary[i - 1][j -1], variable b = Ary[i -1][j], variable c = Ary[i -1][j + 1], d = Ary[i][j-1] e = Ary[i][j + 1], variable f = Ary[i + 1][j - 1], variable g = Ary[i + 1][j], and h = Ary[i + 1][j + 1]. Step 3: still in the inner for loop if Ary[i][j] >= a, b, c, d, e, f, g, and h then you skeleton[i][j] = Ary[i][j]. Else skeleton = 0.

#### **Expansion Pass 1 Algorithm:**

Step 1: you have two for loops outer one you initialize i to 1 and while i < numRows + 1 you keep and adding 1 to i; Then the inner for loop you have initialize j to 1 and while j < numCols + 1 you keep looping and add 1 to j. Step 2: In the inner for loop you create 8 variables a, b, c, d, e, f, g, and h. Variable a which has value of Ary[i - 1][j - 1], variable b = Ary[i - 1][j], variable c = Ary[i - 1][j + 1], d = Ary[i][j-1] e = Ary[i][j + 1], variable f = Ary[i + 1][j - 1], variable g = Ary[i + 1][j], and h = Ary[i + 1][j + 1]. Step 3: You create a variable called Max then set the maximum of a - 1, b - 1, c - 1, d - 1, e - 1, f - 1, g - 1, and h - 1 for the value of max. Step 4: if Ary[i][j] < max. You set Ary[i][j] = max.

#### **Expansion Pass 2 Algorithm:**

Step 1: you have two for loops outer one you initialize i to 1 and while i < numRows + 1 you keep and adding 1 to i; Then the inner for loop you have initialize j to 1 and while j < numCols + 1 you keep looping and add 1 to j. Step 2: In the inner for loop you create 8 variables a, b, c, d, e, f, g, and h. Variable a which has value of Ary[i - 1][j - 1], variable b = Ary[i - 1][j], variable c = Ary[i - 1][j + 1], d = Ary[i][j - 1] e = Ary[i][j + 1], variable f = Ary[i + 1][j - 1], variable g = Ary[i + 1][j], and h = Ary[i + 1][j + 1]. Step 3: You create a variable called Max then set the maximum of a , b , c , d , e , f , g , and h for the value of max. Then if Ary[i][j] < max. You set Ary[i][j] = max - 1.

#### **Source Code:**

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class main {
      public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
            int numImgRows = 0, numImgCols = 0;
            int minImg = 0, maxImg = 0;
            trv(
                        Scanner inFile = new Scanner(new BufferedReader( new
FileReader( args[0]));
                        BufferedWriter outFile 1 = new BufferedWriter( new
FileWriter( args[1]));
                        BufferedWriter outFile_2 = new BufferedWriter( new
FileWriter( args[2]));
                        BufferedWriter skeletonFile = new BufferedWriter( new
FileWriter("skeleton.txt"));
                        BufferedWriter decompressFile = new BufferedWriter(
new FileWriter( "decompress.txt"));
                  ) {
                  if (inFile.hasNextInt()) numImgRows = inFile.nextInt();
                  if (inFile.hasNextInt()) numImgCols = inFile.nextInt();
                  if (inFile.hasNextInt()) minImg = inFile.nextInt();
                  if (inFile.hasNextInt()) maxImg = inFile.nextInt();
                  ImageProcessing readObj = new ImageProcessing();
                  readObj.readImageheader(numImgRows, numImgCols, minImg,
maxImg);
                  readObj.initAry();
                  readObj.setZero(readObj.zeroFramedAry);
                  readObi.loadImg(inFile):
                  readObj.Compute8Distance(outFile_1);
                  readObj.skeletonExtraction(skeletonFile, outFile 1);
                  // reopen the skeleton file
                  Scanner skeletonFile1 = new Scanner(new BufferedReader( new
FileReader("skeleton.txt")));
                  readObj.skeletonExpansion(skeletonFile1, outFile 2);
                  readObj.ary2File(decompressFile);
                  System.out.println("Compilation Complete");
            }
      }
}
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class ImageProcessing {
      public int numRows = -1;
      public int numCols = -1;
      public int minValue = -1;
      public int maxValue = -1;
      public int newMinVal = 0;
      public int newMaxVal = 0;
      public int[][] zeroFramedAry;
      public int[][] skeletonAry;
      public void setZero(int[][] Ary) {
            for (int i = 0; i < numRows + 2; i++) {
                  for(int j = 0; j < numCols + 2; j++) {
    Ary[i][j] = 0;</pre>
                  }
            }
      public void readImageheader(int row, int col, int min, int max){
            this.numRows = row;
            this.numCols = col;
            this.minValue = min;
            this.maxValue = max;
      }
      public void initAry() {
            this.zeroFramedAry = new int [this.numRows + 2][this.numCols +
2];
            this.skeletonAry = new int [this.numRows + 2][this.numCols + 2];
      }
      public void loadImg(Scanner file) {
            for (int i = 1; i < this.numRows + 1; i++) {
                  for(int j = 1; j < this.numCols + 1; j++) {</pre>
                         if (file.hasNextInt())zeroFramedAry[i][j] =
file.nextInt();
                  }
            }
      }
      public void Compute8Distance(BufferedWriter output) throws IOException
{
            output.write("Original Image: \n\n" );
            reformatPrettyPrint (this.zeroFramedAry, this.minValue,
this.maxValue, output);
            fistPass_8Distance (this.zeroFramedAry);
            output.write("Compute 8 Connected Distance Pass 1: \n\n" );
```

```
reformatPrettyPrint (this.zeroFramedAry,this.newMinVal,
this.newMaxVal, output);
            secondPass 8Distance(this.zeroFramedAry);
            output.write("Compute 8 Connected Distance Pass 2: \n\n" );
            reformatPrettyPrint (this.zeroFramedAry,this.newMinVal,
this.newMaxVal, output);
      private void fistPass_8Distance (int[][] Ary) {
            this.newMinVal = 99999;
            this.newMaxVal = 0;
            for (int i = 1; i < this.numRows + 1; i++) {
                  for (int j = 1; j < this.numCols + 1; j++) {</pre>
                        if (Ary[i][j] > 0) {
                              int distance = -1;
                              int a = Ary[i - 1][j - 1];
                              int b = Ary[i - 1][j];
                              int c = Ary[i -1][j + 1];
                              int d = Ary[i][j - 1];
                              distance = Math.min(a, b);
                              distance = Math.min(distance, c);
                              distance = Math.min(distance, d);
                              distance = distance + 1;
                              Ary[i][j] = distance;
                        if (this.newMinVal > Ary[i][j])
                    this.newMinVal = Ary[i][j];
                if (this.newMaxVal < Ary[i][j])</pre>
                    this.newMaxVal = Ary[i][j];
            }
      }
      private void secondPass 8Distance(int[][] Ary) {
            this.newMinVal = 99999;
            this.newMaxVal = 0;
            for (int i = this.numRows; i > 0; i--) {
                  for (int j = this.numCols; j > 0; j--) {
                        if (Ary[i][j] > 0) {
                              int distance = -1;
                              int e = Ary[i][j + 1];
                              int f = Ary[i + 1][j - 1];
                              int g = Ary[i + 1][j];
                              int h = Ary[i + 1][j + 1];
                              distance = Math.min(e + 1, f + 1);
                              distance = Math.min(distance, g + 1);
                              distance = Math.min(distance, h + 1);
                              distance = Math.min(distance, Ary[i][j]);
                              Ary[i][j] = distance;
```

```
if (this.newMinVal > Ary[i][j])
                    this.newMinVal = Ary[i][j];
                if (this.newMaxVal < Ary[i][j])</pre>
                    this.newMaxVal = Ary[i][j];
            }
      }
      public void skeletonExtraction( BufferedWriter skeletonFile,
BufferedWriter output) throws IOException{
            computeLocalMaxima(this.zeroFramedAry, this.skeletonAry);
            output.write("Compute Local Maxima Result: \n\n");
            reformatPrettyPrint (this.skeletonAry,this.newMinVal,
this.newMaxVal, output);
            extractLocalMaxima(skeletonAry, skeletonFile);
            skeletonFile.close();
      }
      private void computeLocalMaxima(int[][] Ary, int[][] skeletonAry) {
            for (int i = 1; i < this.numRows + 1; i++) {
                  for(int j = 1; j < this.numCols + 1; j++) {</pre>
                         isLocalMaxima(Ary, skeletonAry, i, j);
                  }
            }
      }
      private void isLocalMaxima(int[][] Ary, int[][] skeletonAry, int i, int
j) {
            int a = Ary[i - 1][j - 1];
            int b = Ary[i - 1][j];
            int c = Ary[i - 1][j + 1];
            int d = Ary[i][j - 1];
int e = Ary[i][j + 1];
            int f = Ary[i + 1][j - 1];
            int g = Ary[i + 1][j];
            int h = Ary[i + 1][j + 1];
            if (Ary[i][j] >= a && Ary[i][j] >= b &&
                  Ary[i][j] >= c && Ary[i][j] >= d &&
                  Ary[i][j] >= e && Ary[i][j] >= f &&
                  Ary[i][j] >= g && Ary[i][j] >= h)
                         skeletonAry[i][j] = Ary[i][j];
            else
                  skeletonAry[i][j] = 0;
      private void extractLocalMaxima(int[][] Ary, BufferedWriter output)
throws IOException {
```

```
output.write( (this.numRows) + " " +
Integer.toString(this.numCols) + " " );
            output.write( Integer.toString(this.newMinVal) + " " +
Integer.toString(this.newMaxVal));
            output.write("\n");
            for (int i = 1; i < this.numRows + 1; i++) {
                  for(int j = 1; j < this.numCols + 1; j++) {</pre>
                        if (Ary[i][j] > 0) {
                              output.write(Integer.toString(i) + " " +
Integer.toString(j) + " " + Integer.toString(Ary[i][j]));
                              output.write("\n");
                        }
                  }
            }
            output.write("\n\n");
      }
      public void skeletonExpansion(Scanner skeletonFile, BufferedWriter
output) throws IOException {
            setZero(this.zeroFramedAry);
            load(skeletonFile);
            firstPassExpension (this.zeroFramedAry);
            output.write("Skeleton Expansion Pass 1: \n\n" );
            reformatPrettyPrint (this.zeroFramedAry, this.minValue,
this.maxValue, output);
            secondPassExpension (this.zeroFramedAry);
            output.write("Skeleton Expansion Pass 2: \n\n" );
            reformatPrettyPrint (this.zeroFramedAry, this.minValue,
this.maxValue, output);
      }
      private void load(Scanner file) {
            int row = -1;
            int col = -1;
            int value = -1;
            if (file.hasNextInt())this.numRows = file.nextInt();
            if (file.hasNextInt())this.numCols = file.nextInt();
            if (file.hasNextInt())this.minValue = file.nextInt();
            if (file.hasNextInt())this.maxValue = file.nextInt();
            while(file.hasNextInt()){
                  row = file.nextInt();
                  col = file.nextInt();
                  value = file.nextInt();
                  this.zeroFramedAry[row][col] = value;
            }
      }
      private void firstPassExpension(int[][] Ary) {
```

```
for (int i = 1; i < this.numRows + 1; i++) {
                  for(int j = 1; j < this.numCols + 1; j++) {</pre>
                        if( Ary[i][j] == 0) {
                              int a = Ary[i - 1][j - 1];
                              int b = Ary[i - 1][j];
                              int c = Ary[i - 1][j + 1];
                              int d = Ary[i][j - 1];
                              int e = Ary[i][j + 1];
                              int f = Ary[i + 1][j - 1];
                              int g = Ary[i + 1][j];
                              int h = Ary[i + 1][j + 1];
                              int max = Math.max(a - 1, b - 1);
                              max = Math.max(max, c - 1);
                              max = Math.max(max, d - 1);
                              max = Math.max(max, e - 1);
                              max = Math.max(max, f - 1);
                              max = Math.max(max, g - 1);
                              max = Math.max(max, h - 1);
                              if (Ary[i][j] < max)
                                    Ary[i][j] = max;
                        }
                  }
            }
      }
      private void secondPassExpension(int[][] Ary) {
            for (int i = this.numRows; i > 0; i--) {
                  for (int j = this.numCols; j > 0; j--) {
                        int a = Ary[i - 1][j - 1];
                        int b = Ary[i - 1][j];
                        int c = Ary[i - 1][j + 1];
                        int d = Ary[i][j - 1];
                        int e = Ary[i][j + 1];
                        int f = Ary[i + 1][j - 1];
                        int g = Ary[i + 1][j];
                        int h = Ary[i + 1][j + 1];
                        int max = Math.max(a - 1, b - 1);
                        max = Math.max(max, c);
                        max = Math.max(max, d);
                        max = Math.max(max, e);
                        max = Math.max(max, f);
                        max = Math.max(max, q);
                        max = Math.max(max, h);
                        if (Ary[i][j] < max)
                              Ary[i][j] = max - 1;
                  }
            }
      }
      private void reformatPrettyPrint(int[][] Ary, int min, int max,
BufferedWriter output) throws IOException {
            output.write( (this.numRows) + " " +
Integer.toString(this.numCols) + " " );
```

```
output.write( Integer.toString(min) + " " +
Integer.toString(max));
            output.write("\n");
            for (int i = 1; i < this.numRows + 1; i++) {</pre>
                  for(int j = 1; j < this.numCols + 1; j++) {</pre>
                         if (Ary[i][j] > 0) output.write(
Integer.toString(Ary[i][j]) + "");
                         else output.write(". ");
                  output.write("\n");
            output.write("\n\n");
      }
      public void ary2File(BufferedWriter output) throws IOException {
            output.write(this.numRows + " " + this.numCols + " " + 0 + " " +
1 + "\n");
            for (int i = 1; i < this.numRows + 1; i++) {</pre>
                  for(int j = 1; j < this.numCols + 1; j++) {</pre>
                         if (this.zeroFramedAry[i][j] >= 1) output.write("1
");
                         else output.write("0 ");
                  output.write("\n");
            }
      }
}
```

# Image 1:

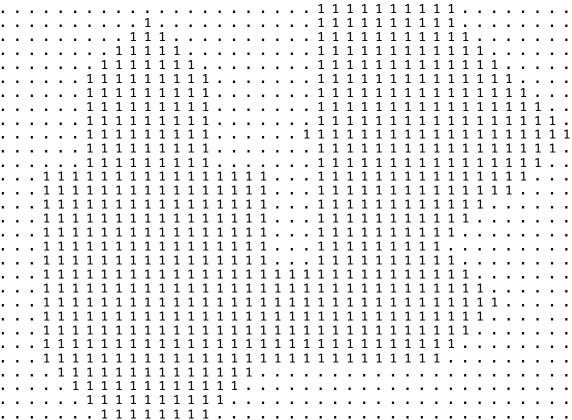
### Image 1.txt:

```
30 40 0 1
0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;1\;1\;1\;1\;1\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0\;1\;1\;1\;1\;1\;1\;1\;1\;1\;1\;1\;1\;0\;0\;0\;0\;0
```

#### OutFile1.txt:

Original Image:

30 40 0 1



## Compute 8 Connected Distance Pass 1:

### Compute 8 Connected Distance Pass 2:

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### Compute Local Maxima Result:

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## OutFile2.txt:

Skeleton Expansion Pass 1:

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## Skeleton Expansion Pass 2:

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					1	2	3	4	4	4	3	2	1								1	2	3	4	5	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	
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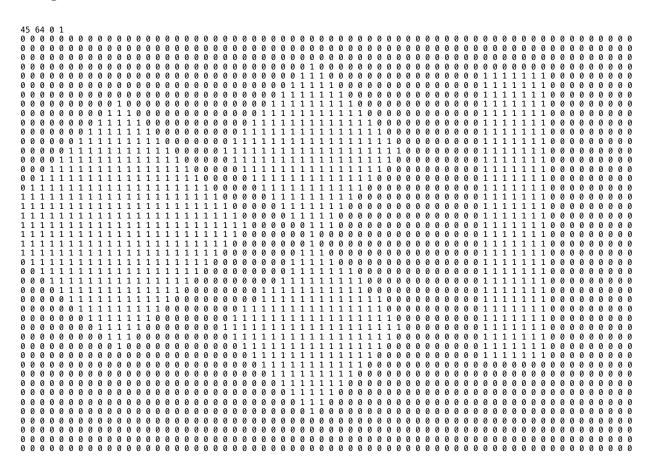
# Skeleton.txt:

# Decompress.txt:

30 40 0 1	
$\begin{smallmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 $	0
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# Image 2:

## Image 2.txt:



#### OutFile1.txt:

Original Image:

45 64 0 1

Compute 8 Connected Distance Pass 1:
45 64 0 9

45 64 0 9		
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1		
		1 2 3 4 3 2 1
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1 1 2 2 2 1 1		
1 1 2 2 3 2 2 1 1 1		211234321
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	2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 5 5 4 4 3 3	
1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 4 3 3 2 2 1 1		
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1 2 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 7 6 6 5 5 4 4 3 3 2 2 1	1 1 2 1	
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Compute	8	Connected	Distance	Pass	2.
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#### OutFile2.txt:

Skeleton Expansion Pass 1:

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## **Skeleton.txt:**

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45 64 0 7
4 31 1
6 31 2
8 11 1
8 31 3
8 52 4
9 52 4
10 11 2
10 31 4
10 52 4
11 52 4
12 11 3
12 31 5
12 52 4
13 22 1
13 24 2
13 26 3
13 28 4
13 30 5
13 31 5
13 32 5
13 34 4
13 36 3
13 38 2
13 40 1
13 52 4
14 11 4
14 31 5
14 52 4
15 52 4
16 11 5
16 31 4
16 52 4
17 52 4
18 11 6
18 31 3
18 52 4
19 52 4
20 11 7
20 32 2
20 52 4
21 4 4
21 6 5
21 8 6
21 10 7
21 11 7
21 12 7
21 14 6
21 16 5
21 18 4
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21 20 3

21 22 2 21 24 1

21 52 4

22 11 7 22 31 1

22 52 4

23 31 1 23 52 4

24 11 6 24 52 4

25 31 2 25 52 4

26 11 5 26 52 4 27 31 3

27 52 4

28 11 4

28 52 4

29 32 4

29 52 4

30 11 3 30 52 4

31 32 5

31 36 3

31 52 4

32 32 5 32 34 4

32 36 3 32 38 2

32 40 1

32 52 4

33 27 3

33 31 5

34 11 1

35 31 4

37 31 3 39 31 2

41 31 1

### Decompress.txt:

