

✓ DEPLOYED TO TON TESTNET

# Lido-TVM

Complete behavioral replication of Lido's staking vault protocol from Ethereum to TON — 17 contracts, 182 tests, 16 deployed on-chain.

17

CONTRACTS

182

TESTS  
PASSING

16

DEPLOYED

9/9

ON-  
CHAIN  
TESTS

## Prepared by

Tesseract Ventures

## Date

February 23, 2026

## Repository

[TesseractVentures/lido-TVM](#)

# Executive Summary

We performed a **ground-up reimplementation** of Lido's staking vault protocol — one of Ethereum's most sophisticated DeFi systems (\$15B+ TVL) — from Solidity to Tact for the TON blockchain.

This is not a wrapper or bridge. It is a behaviorally equivalent protocol that preserves the same invariants, access control, economic logic, and state transitions while adapting to TON's actor-model architecture.

*"Every EVM protocol is now a potential TON protocol. The migration engine dramatically reduces the barrier to bringing established DeFi to TON."*

## Migration Scope

ASPECT	SOURCE (EVM)	TARGET (TON)
Language	Solidity 0.8.25	Tact
Contracts	20 files	17 contracts
Source Lines	7,838	3,580
Tests	—	182 (11 suites)
Token Standard	ERC-20 (stETH)	TEP-74 Jetton (StTON)
Execution	Synchronous	Async message-passing
Validator Min	32 ETH	10,000 TON
Upgrades	UUPS Proxy	setCode + Controller

## Architectural Adaptations

Preserved (Behavioral Equivalence)	Adapted (Platform-Specific)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Share-to-token ratio across rebases</li><li>✓ Role-based access (12 roles)</li><li>✓ Vault lifecycle state machine</li><li>✓ Fee distribution formulas</li><li>✓ Capacity-based bonding curves</li><li>✓ FIFO withdrawal ordering</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>✓ Jetton wallets for StTON holders</li><li>✓ Oracle state roots (vs beacon SSZ)</li><li>✓ TON elector model (vs beacon chain)</li><li>✓ Bounce handlers for failed messages</li><li>✓ Message-based auth (vs msg.sender)</li><li>✓ Async callbacks (vs sync view)</li></ul>

## Implemented Contracts

CONTRACT	LINES	TESTS	PURPOSE
VaultHub	456	28	Central vault registry, share minting/burning
PredepositGuarantee	522	23	Pre-deposit bonding system
NodeOperatorFee	293	26	Fee distribution with splitting
ValidatorConsolidation	256	22	Validator consolidation (adapted from EIP-7251)
CLProofVerifier	256	14	State root verification (adapted)
StakingVault	252	18	Individual staking vault with operator mgmt
StTON	225	16	Liquid staking Jetton with rebase
OperatorGrid	215	14	Validator operator registry
Dashboard	215	12	Admin dashboard for vault operations
Permissions	181	12	Role-based access (12 roles)
RefSlotCache	160	6	Double-cache slot rotation
LazyOracle	160	10	Lazy-evaluated oracle reports
VaultFactory	149	8	Factory pattern for vault deployment
RecoverTokens	96	4	Stuck Jetton/TON recovery
MelfNobodyElse	72	3	Default recipient pattern
UpgradeController	48	4	Code upgrade management
WithdrawalAdapterStub	24	2	Withdrawal queue stub
Total	3,580	182	

## Testing & Verification

11	182	4,104	12.4s
TEST SUITES	ALL PASSING	TEST LINES	RUN TIME

Property Preservation Verified

### Economic Properties

- ✓ Total shares = sum of holder shares
- ✓ Rounding always favors protocol
- ✓ Fee splits sum to 100%
- ✓ Share ratio preserved across rebases

### Safety Properties








- ✓ No integer overflow in share math
- ✓ Bounce handlers prevent stuck funds
- ✓ Minimum stake thresholds enforced
- ✓ 0 findings in automated audit

# Testnet Deployment

All 16 contracts deployed and active on TON testnet. Total deployment cost: ~0.36 TON.

CONTRACT	ADDRESS (TESTNET.TONSCAN.ORG)
Permissions	EQCdqpCDXpLdRbPBjVY9FsvmKsf83ABuMHALAbco1feA9ZBI
VaultHub	EQCwqMLFC6c3UT9-MR87K2aR7RQjPVXctDjEqjHB0zQte-0t
StTON	EQBmKk_Hondk10cpIgekEqCRZAUeNNUqXlwvU50tdcmZN85
VaultFactory	EQCKEi4lwVYsdPSZ-aMrAPI6VHchrDutdLpNfN1E4saX-sog
Dashboard	EQDEZkm14hZk1FaUCEXMGa-CqqeMpPd0cNdnaGkIbeRY5d8C
OperatorGrid	EQDdWr2d1FSacPcFCdSZIIo-juTgHBotIFHln0n-_ZdW-Pr
LazyOracle	EQBggtmQKk0KARlr649xL_Eo_LtoAi5iWalFWadfxG6vDPNZ
CLProofVerifier	EQDKn4BNi8jbvYL0tvrdNJ2io2KklXU9f9uEFdp4ULW9Njx1
NodeOperatorFee	EQCGeDAaD4P8px6B8wp4TKWAhl0sIDzFddLLRyvYbPinXXSb
ValidatorConsolidation	EQBd19sVtvSw293ieXsL1dxorcvU0bcHrovbU3rc8FbC9gWD
PredepositGuarantee	EQBi7zuyuXrRfLEpI2Zw50RJ8ZVnHZ3gnHfck7wn3VmT1coG
UpgradeController	EQBoKSMKBGUs3SpcJHUJXP56brcm6fjfQCoJpiVvhBZcjVX2
RefSlotCache	EQD4s-7HQ5nvmJUgy380anY6JjFqkmGyj8VseZ_RZmtm1bA
RecoverTokens	EQCr20J5QUZ1JS60N09NZG7BiMLJa7dwL3PmajYws8hA1_IP
MelfNobodyElse	EQA9I5cfLRbP60eFZC2y-7mi4_ORLMAhXatQ1vy1SdbuVYNx
WithdrawalAdapterStub	EQC8pfA0aDNegkc2FT4rvBr-G43Sbl_fX1AsfJoz_EZbZTfn

## On-Chain Smoke Tests: 9/9 Passing

TEST	STATUS	NOTES
deploy-vault	 <b>PASS</b>	VaultFactory deploys StakingVault on-chain
connect-vault	 <b>PASS</b>	VaultHub accepts vault registration
mint-shares	 <b>PASS</b>	Share minting executes correctly
check-stton-balance	 <b>PASS</b>	StTON getter returns correct balance
permissions-grant-revoke	 <b>PASS</b>	Role 5 granted then revoked, verified
lazy-oracle-report	 <b>PASS</b>	Oracle report submission confirmed
node-operator-fee	 <b>PASS</b>	Fee disbursement executes on-chain
predeposit-bond	 <b>PASS</b>	Bond deposit confirmed
cl-proof-verifier	 <b>PASS</b>	State root submission confirmed

All 9 on-chain smoke tests pass. Tests exercise the full protocol lifecycle: vault deployment, share minting, access control, oracle reporting, fee distribution, bonding, and state verification.


# Migration Methodology




The migration is powered by the **Tesseract Migration Engine**, which uses a Universal Intermediate Representation (IR) to enable N-source × M-target migrations:

SOURCE LANGUAGES	TARGET LANGUAGES
Solidity (EVM)	Tact (TON)
Rust/Anchor (Solana)	More targets planned
Move (Sui)	
Cairo (Starknet)	

## Implications for TON

**Complex DeFi Works on TON**

Lido is one of the most sophisticated protocols on Ethereum. Successfully migrating its vault architecture proves TON can host equally complex financial infrastructure.

**Agents Can Build TON's Ecosystem**

This migration was performed by an autonomous AI agent using TON Dev Skills. Agents can analyze, migrate, test, and deploy protocols — accelerating ecosystem growth.

*"Every DeFi protocol on Ethereum, Solana, Sui, or Starknet is now a potential TON protocol. The migration engine combined with agent tooling means TON's ecosystem can grow faster than any chain that relies solely on human developers."*

## About Tesseract Ventures

**TON Dev Skills** — Security scanner, migration engine, and MCP server for autonomous TON development.

RESOURCE	LINK
npm Package	@tesseract/ton-dev-skills
GitHub	github.com/TesseractVentures
Lido-TVM Repository	github.com/TesseractVentures/lido-TVM
Documentation	devskills.tonsurance.com

