

1.

```
fun printNumber(n: Int): List<Int> {  
    return if (n == 0) {  
        emptyList()  
    } else {  
        (n downTo 1).toList()  
    }  
}
```

```
fun main() {  
    println(printNumber(0))  
    println(printNumber(2))  
    println(printNumber(5))  
}
```

```
[ ]  
[2, 1]  
[5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
```

2.

```
fun pyramid(n: Int) {  
    val maxWidth = 2 * n - 1  
    for (i in 1..n) {  
        val numHashes = 2 * i - 1  
        val numSpaces = (maxWidth - numHashes) / 2  
        println(" ".repeat(numSpaces) + "#".repeat(numHashes) + " ".repeat(numSpaces))  
    }  
}
```

```
fun main() {  
    pyramid(1)  
    println()  
    pyramid(2)  
    println()  
    pyramid(3)  
}
```

```
#  
  
#  
###  
  
#  
###  
#####
```

3.

```
fun caesarCipher(text: String, shift: Int): String {  
    return text.map { char ->  
        if (char.isLetter()) {  
            val base = if (char.isUpperCase()) 'A' else 'a'  
            val offset = (char - base + shift) % 26
```

```

        (base + if (offset < 0) offset + 26 else offset).toChar()
    } else char
    }.joinToString("")
}
fun main() {
    println(caesarCipher("Hello, World!", 3))
    println(caesarCipher("Khoor, Zruog!", -3))
    println(caesarCipher("ABCXYZ", 5))
}

```

```

Khoor, Zruog!
Hello, World!
FGHCDE

```

4.

```

fun fizzBuzz(n: Int): List<Any> {
    return (1..n).map {
        when {
            it % 15 == 0 -> "ВизллБизлл"
            it % 3 == 0 -> "Физллл"
            it % 5 == 0 -> "Бизлллл"
            else -> it
        }
    }.toList()
}
fun main() {
    println(fizzBuzz(5))
    println(fizzBuzz(16))
}

```

```
[1, 2, Физллл, 4, Бизлллл]
```

```
[1, 2, Физллл, 4, Бизлллл, Физллл, 7, 8, Физллл, Бизлллл, 11, Физллл, 13, 14, ВизллБизлл, 16]
```