



## ☆ آموزش ماتریس ☆

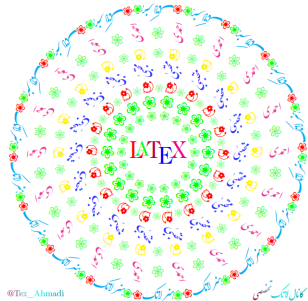
مجتبی احمدی

فارغ التحصیل از دانشگاه صنعتی شاهرود

۱۹ فروردین ۱۴۰۱



@Tex\_Ahmadi



@Tex\_Ahmadi

فائل کتاب شخصی

# آموزش ماتریس



## بسته مورد نیاز:

`\usepackage{amsmath}`۱. محیط `matrix` برای ماتریسها، بدون محدود کننده

```
\[  
\begin{matrix}  
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\  
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\  
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \\  
\end{matrix}  
\]
```

$$\begin{matrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{matrix}$$



## بسته مورد نیاز:

`\usepackage{amsmath}`

۲. محیط `pmatrix` برای ماتریسها، با محدود کننده `()`

```
\[  
\begin{pmatrix}  
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\  
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\  
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \\  
\end{pmatrix}  
\]
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

## بسته مورد نیاز:

`\usepackage{amsmath}`

۳. محیط `bmatrix` برای ماتریسها، با محدود کننده `[]`

```
\[  
\begin{bmatrix}  
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\  
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\  
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \\  
\end{bmatrix}
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$



## بسته مورد نیاز:

`\usepackage{amsmath}`۴. محیط **Bmatrix** برای ماتریسها، با محدود کننده `{}`

```

\[
\begin{Bmatrix}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33}
\end{Bmatrix}
\]

```

$$\begin{Bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{Bmatrix}$$



## بسته مورد نیاز:

`\usepackage{amsmath}`۵. محیط `vmatrix` برای ماتریسها، با محدود کننده `||`

```

\begin{vmatrix}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33}
\end{vmatrix}

```

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$



## بسته مورد نیاز:

`\usepackage{amsmath}`۶. محیط **Vmatrix** برای ماتریسها، با محدود کننده `||`

```

\begin{Vmatrix}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33}
\end{Vmatrix}

```

$$\begin{Vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{Vmatrix}$$





## بسته مورد نیاز:

`\usepackage{amsmath}`۷. محیط `smallmatrix` ماتریس کوچک:

```

 $\bigl($ 
 $\begin{smallmatrix}$ 
 $a & b \\$ 
 $c & d$ 
 $\end{smallmatrix}$ 
 $\bigr)$ 

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$$



`\usepackage{amsmath}`

بسته مورد نیاز:

```
\[  
\begin{pmatrix}  
1 & -1 & 0 \\\br/>-1 & 1 & -1 \\\br/>1 & -1 & 0 \\\br/>-11 & 11 & -11  
\end{pmatrix}  
\]
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -11 & 11 & -11 \end{pmatrix}$$

بسته مورد نیاز:

\usepackage{mathtools}

```

\[
\begin{pmatrix}
1 & -1 & 0 \\
-1 & 1 & -1 \\
1 & -1 & 0 \\
-11 & 11 & -11
\end{pmatrix}
\end{pmatrix}

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -11 & 11 & -11 \end{pmatrix} \quad \checkmark$$



## بسته مورد نیاز:

`\usepackage{amsmath}`

```

\begin{bmatrix}
1 & -1 & 0 \\
-1 & 1 & -1 \\
1 & -1 & 0 \\
-11 & 11 & -11
\end{bmatrix}

```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -11 & 11 & -11 \end{bmatrix}$$

**توجه:** محیط `bmatrix` را می‌توان بصورت `bmatrix*` با آپشن `c` نیز نوشت. ❖

## بسته مورد نیاز:

`\usepackage{mathtools}`

```

\begin{bmatrix}
1 & -1 & 0 \\
-1 & 1 & -1 \\
1 & -1 & 0 \\
-11 & 11 & -11
\end{bmatrix}

```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -11 & 11 & -11 \end{bmatrix}$$



بسته مورد نیاز:

\usepackage{mathtools}

```

\[
\begin{bmatrix}
1 & -1 & 0 \\
-1 & 1 & -1 \\
1 & -1 & 0 \\
-11 & 11 & -11
\end{bmatrix}
\end{bmatrix}

```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -11 & 11 & -11 \end{bmatrix} \quad \times$$



بسته مورد نیاز:

\usepackage{mathtools}

```

\[
\begin{bmatrix}
1 & -1 & 0 \\
-1 & 1 & -1 \\
1 & -1 & 0 \\
-11 & 11 & -11
\end{bmatrix}
\end{bmatrix}

```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -11 & 11 & -11 \end{bmatrix}$$



بسته مورد نیاز:

`\usepackage{amsmath}`

```
\[  
A =  
\begin{pmatrix}  
1 & 3 & 1\\  
2 & 1 & 1\\  
-2 & 2 & -1  
\end{pmatrix}  
\]
```

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$





با استفاده از دستور:

 $\backslash\mathrm{phantom}\{\}$ 

```

\begin{pmatrix}
\phantom{-}1 & 3 & \phantom{-}1 \\
\phantom{-}2 & 1 & \phantom{-}1 \\
-2 & 2 & -1
\end{pmatrix}

```

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$



با استفاده از دستور:

 $\backslash\phantom{}$ 

```

\begin{matrix}
A = \\
\phantom{-}1 & \phantom{-}3 & \phantom{-}1 \\
\phantom{-}2 & \phantom{-}1 & \phantom{-}1 \\
-2 & \phantom{-}2 & -1
\end{matrix}

```

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$



**توجه:** پیش فرض تعداد ستونهای محیط `matrix`، ۱۰ می باشد. برای استفاده از تعداد ستونهایی بیشتر دستور زیر را قرار دهید.

`\setcounter{MaxMatrixCols}{<number of columns>}`

```
\begin{equation*}
\setcounter{MaxMatrixCols}{12}
\begin{matrix}
1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 \\
1 & 2 & 3 & \hdotsfor{7} & 11 & 12
\end{matrix}
\end{equation*}
```

۱	۲	۳	۴	۵	۶	۷	۸	۹	۱۰	۱۱	۱۲
۱	۲	۳	.....							۱۱	۱۲



ایجاد نقطه‌چین برای چند ستون از ماتریس با فاصله متفاوت بین نقطه از دستور زیر استفاده کنید.

`\hdotsfor[<spacing of the dots>]{<number of columns>}`

```
\begin{equation*}
\begin{pmatrix}
D_1 t & -a_{12}t_2 & \dots & -a_{1n}t_n \\
-a_{21}t_1 & D_2 t & \dots & -a_{2n}t_n \\
\hdotsfor[2]{4} \\
-a_{n1}t_1 & -a_{n2}t_2 & \dots & D_n t
\end{pmatrix}
\end{equation*}
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} D_1 t & -a_{12}t_2 & \dots & -a_{1n}t_n \\ -a_{21}t_1 & D_2 t & \dots & -a_{2n}t_n \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ -a_{n1}t_1 & -a_{n2}t_2 & \dots & D_n t \end{pmatrix}$$



```

\[
A_{\{m,n\}} =
\begin{pmatrix}
a_{\{1,1\}} & a_{\{1,2\}} & \dots & a_{\{1,n\}} \\
a_{\{2,1\}} & a_{\{2,2\}} & \dots & a_{\{2,n\}} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\
a_{\{m,1\}} & a_{\{m,2\}} & \dots & a_{\{m,n\}}
\end{pmatrix}
\]

```

$$A_{m,n} = \begin{pmatrix} a_{1,1} & a_{1,2} & \dots & a_{1,n} \\ a_{2,1} & a_{2,2} & \dots & a_{2,n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m,1} & a_{m,2} & \dots & a_{m,n} \end{pmatrix}$$



```

\[
M = \begin{bmatrix}
\frac{5}{6} & \frac{1}{6} & 0 \\
\frac{5}{6} & 0 & \frac{1}{6} \\
0 & \frac{5}{6} & \frac{1}{6}
\end{bmatrix}
\tag{*}
\]

```

$$M = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{5}{6} & \frac{1}{6} & 0 \\ \frac{5}{6} & 0 & \frac{1}{6} \\ 0 & \frac{5}{6} & \frac{1}{6} \end{bmatrix} \tag{*}$$

```

\[
M = \begin{bmatrix}
\frac{5}{6} & \frac{1}{6} & 0 \\
\frac{5}{6} & 0 & \frac{1}{6} \\
0 & \frac{5}{6} & \frac{1}{6}
\end{bmatrix}
\tag{**}
\]

```

$$M = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{5}{6} & \frac{1}{6} & 0 \\ \frac{5}{6} & 0 & \frac{1}{6} \\ 0 & \frac{5}{6} & \frac{1}{6} \end{bmatrix} \tag{**}$$



```

\[
\begin{pmatrix}
0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\
1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & 1 \\
1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1
\end{pmatrix}
\]
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$





```
\[  
\begin{matrix}  
\boxed{4} & 9 & 2 \\\br/>3 & \boxed{5} & 7 \\\br/>8 & 1 & \boxed{6}  
\end{matrix}  
\]
```

$$\begin{matrix} \boxed{4} & 9 & 2 \\ 3 & \boxed{5} & 7 \\ 8 & 1 & \boxed{6} \end{matrix}$$



تغییر اندازه ماتریس با استفاده از دستورات:

`\tiny, \scriptsize, \footnotesize, \small, \normalsize`  
`\large, \Large, \LARGE, \huge, \Huge`

```
\[
\begin{bmatrix}
a & b \\
c & d
\end{bmatrix}
=
{\scriptsize
\begin{bmatrix}
a & b \\
c & d
\end{bmatrix}}
\]
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$$

```

\newcommand{\BigZero}{\parbox{12pt}{\Huge 0}}
\[a=
\left(\begin{matrix}
(a_{11})\\
\cdots & \BigZero \\
(a_{n1})
\end{matrix}\right), \quad \text{quad}
(a_{k1})=
\left(\begin{matrix}
0 & \ldots & 0 & 1 & 0 & \ldots & 0 \\
& 0 & & & & & \\
\BigZero & & \cdots & & \BigZero & & \\
& 0 & & & & & 
\end{matrix}\right)
\]
```

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} (a_{11}) & & \\ \cdots & & \\ (a_{n1}) & & \end{pmatrix}, \quad (a_{k1}) = \begin{pmatrix} \circ & \cdots & \circ & \backslash & \circ & \cdots & \circ \\ & & & \circ & & & \\ \circ & & \cdots & & \circ & & \\ & & & \circ & & & \end{pmatrix}$$



```
\[
\begin{pmatrix}
x_2 - x_1 & & & & \\
& x_2 - x_1 & & \parbox[b]{0pt}[b]{\Huge 0}& \\
& & \ddots & & \\
\parbox[b]{0pt}[c]{\Huge 0} & & & x_2 - x_1 & \\
& & & & x_2 - x_1
\end{pmatrix}
\]
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_2 - x_1 & & & & \\ & x_2 - x_1 & & & \\ & & \ddots & & \\ & & & x_2 - x_1 & \\ & & & & x_2 - x_1 \end{pmatrix}$$



```

\[
\begin{pmatrix}
x_2 - x_1 & & & \\
& x_2 - x_1 & & \\
& & \ddots & \\
& & & x_2 - x_1
\end{pmatrix}
\end{pmatrix}

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_2 - x_1 & & & 0 \\ & x_2 - x_1 & & \\ & & \ddots & \\ 0 & & & x_2 - x_1 \\ & & & & x_2 - x_1 \end{pmatrix}$$



```

\[
\newcommand*{\newm}[1]{\multicolumn{1}{|c}{#1}}
\begin{pmatrix}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} & \newm{b_1} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} & \newm{b_2} \\
\vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \multicolumn{1}{|c}{\vdots} \\
a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \cdots & a_{nn} & \newm{b_n}
\end{pmatrix}
\]

```

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} & b_1 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} & b_2 \\ \vdots & & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \cdots & a_{nn} & b_n \end{array} \right)$$



```

\begin{equation*}
\newcommand*{\newm}[1]{\multicolumn{1}{|c}{\#1}}
\newcommand*{\hsac}{\hspace*{\arraycolsep}}
\left(\hsac\begin{matrix}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} & \newm{b_1}\\
a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} & \newm{b_2}\\
\vdots & & \ddots & & \vdots \\
a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \cdots & a_{nn} & \newm{b_n}
\end{matrix}\hsac\right)
\end{equation*}

```

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} & b_1 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} & b_2 \\ \vdots & & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \cdots & a_{nn} & b_n \end{array} \right)$$



```

\begin{equation*}
\newcommand*{\temp}{\multicolumn{1}{c|}{0}}
\newcommand*{\hsac}{\hspace*{\arraycolsep}}
B=\left[\hsac \begin{matrix}
1 & 0 & \ast & 0 & \ast & \ast \\
\temp & 1 & \ast & 0 & \ast & \ast \\
0 & 0 & \temp & 1 & \ast & \ast \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{matrix} \hsac \right]
\end{equation*}

```

$$B = \left[ \begin{array}{cccccc} \backslash & \circ & * & \circ & * & * \\ \hline \circ & \backslash & * & \circ & * & * \\ \circ & \circ & \circ & \backslash & * & * \\ \hline \circ & \circ & \circ & \circ & \circ & \circ \end{array} \right]$$





```

\begin{center}
\def\rb#1{\rotatebox{90}{$\xleftarrow{\#1}$}}
\begin{tabular}{c}
$\begin{matrix}
\rb{text1} & \rb{text1} & \rb{text1} & \rb{text1} \\
1 & 1 & 1 & 1
\end{matrix}$ \\
\end{matrix}
\begin{bmatrix}
X_x & Y_x & Z_x & T_x \\
X_y & Y_y & Z_y & T_y \\
X_z & Y_z & Z_z & T_z \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1
\end{bmatrix}
\end{tabular}
\end{center}

```

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
\begin{array}{c} \textit{text} \downarrow \\ \textit{text} \downarrow \\ \textit{text} \downarrow \\ \textit{text} \downarrow \end{array} & & & \\
\left[ \begin{array}{cccc} X_x & Y_x & Z_x & T_x \\ X_y & Y_y & Z_y & T_y \\ X_z & Y_z & Z_z & T_z \\ \circ & \circ & \circ & \backslash \end{array} \right]
\end{array}$$



```

\[
\binom{x_R}{y_R} = \underbrace{r\mathrm{vphantom{\binom{A}{B}}}}_{\text{Scaling}}\cdot\%
\underbrace{\%
\begin{pmatrix}
\sin \gamma & -\cos \gamma \\
\cos \gamma & \sin \gamma
\end{pmatrix}}_{\text{Rotation}}\%
\binom{x_K}{y_K} + \underbrace{\binom{t_x}{t_y}}_{\text{Translation}} \tag{*}
\]

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_R \\ y_R \end{pmatrix} = \underbrace{r}_{\text{Scaling}} \cdot \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sin \gamma & -\cos \gamma \\ \cos \gamma & \sin \gamma \end{pmatrix}}_{\text{Rotation}} \begin{pmatrix} x_K \\ y_K \end{pmatrix} + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} t_x \\ t_y \end{pmatrix}}_{\text{Translation}} \quad (*)$$



```

\[\binom{x_R}{y_R} = %
\kern-10pt\underbrace{r\vphantom{\binom{A}{B}}}_{\text{Scaling}}\kern-10pt%
\cdot\underbrace{%
\begin{pmatrix}
\sin \gamma & -\cos \gamma \\
\cos \gamma & \sin \gamma
\end{pmatrix}}_{\text{Rotation}}%
\binom{x_K}{y_K} + \kern-5pt%
\underbrace{\binom{t_x}{t_y}}_{\text{Translation}} \tag{**}
\]

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_R \\ y_R \end{pmatrix} = \underbrace{r}_{\text{Scaling}} \cdot \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sin \gamma & -\cos \gamma \\ \cos \gamma & \sin \gamma \end{pmatrix}}_{\text{Rotation}} \begin{pmatrix} x_K \\ y_K \end{pmatrix} + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} t_x \\ t_y \end{pmatrix}}_{\text{Translation}} \tag{**}$$

`\usepackage{bigdelim}`

بسته مورد نیاز:

```

\l
\begin{pmatrix}
& x_{11} & x_{12} & \dots & x_{1p} & \rdelim\}{4}{3cm}[\lr{some text}]\l
\ldelim\{5}{1cm}[\lr{text}] & x_{21} & x_{22} & \dots & x_{2p} \l
& \vdots \l
& x_{n_1-1,1} & x_{n_1-1,2} & \dots & x_{n_1-1,p} \l
& x_{n_1+1,1} & x_{n_1+1,2} & \dots & x_{n_1+1,p} & \rdelim\}{3}{3.1cm}[\lr{some more text}] \l
& \vdots \l
& x_{n_1+n_2,1} & x_{n_1+n_2,2} & \dots & x_{n_1+n_2,p} \l
& \vdots
\end{pmatrix}
\l

```



$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc} & x_{11} & x_{12} & \dots & x_{1p} \\ \text{text} \left[ \begin{array}{cccc} & x_{21} & x_{22} & \dots & x_{2p} \\ & \vdots & & & \\ & x_{n_1 1} & x_{n_1 2} & \dots & x_{n_1 p} \\ & x_{n_1+1,1} & x_{n_1+1,2} & \dots & x_{n_1+1,p} \\ & \vdots & & & \\ & x_{n_1+n_2,1} & x_{n_1+n_2,2} & \dots & x_{n_1+n_2,p} \\ & \vdots & & & \end{array} \right. & \left. \begin{array}{l} \} \text{some text} \\ \\ \} \text{some more text} \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right)$$



```
\[
\left[ \begin{array}{l}
12 & 0 & 30 \\
10 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 15 & 1
\end{array} \right]
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 12 & 0 & 30 \\ 10 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 15 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
\[
\left[ \begin{array}{*5{l}}
12 & 0 & 30 & 3 & 50 \\
10 & 1 & 0 & 40 & 5 \\
0 & 15 & 1 & 4 & 6
\end{array} \right]
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 12 & 0 & 30 & 3 & 50 \\ 10 & 1 & 0 & 40 & 5 \\ 0 & 15 & 1 & 4 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$



```
\[
\left[ \begin{array}{ccc}
1 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 1
\end{array} \right]
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
\[
\left[ \begin{array}{*5{c}}
1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0
\end{array} \right]
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



```
\[
\left[ \begin{array}{rrr}
-1 & 0 & 0 \\
4 & -1 & -4 \\
0 & 0 & -1
\end{array} \right]
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & -1 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
\[
\left[ \begin{array}{*5r}
-1 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\
4 & -1 & -4 & 1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & -1 & -2 & -1
\end{array} \right]
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & -2 & 5 \\ 4 & -1 & -4 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$





```

\[
\begin{array}{c|c}
1 & 2 \\ \hline
3 & 4
\end{array}
\\quad
\begin{array}{r|rrr}
& a & b & c \\ \hline
1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
2 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\
2 & 2 & 1 & 0
\end{array}
\]
```

$$\begin{array}{c|c} 1 & 2 \\ \hline 3 & 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccc} & a & b & c \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$



```

\[
\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c}
& & & & 0 \\
& & A & & \vdots \\
& & & & 0 \\
& & & & -h_{M+1}^{-1} \\
0 & \dots & 0 & -h_{M+1}^{-1} & h_{M+1}^{-1}
\end{array} \right)
\quad = \quad
\left( \begin{array}{c}
\\
b \\
\\
\\
b_{M+1}+g_1
\end{array} \right)_{2\times 6}
\]
```

خروجی



$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} & & & & \circ \\ & & & & \vdots \\ & & & & \circ \\ & & & & -h_{M+1}^{-1} \\ \hline \circ & \dots & \circ & -h_{M+1}^{-1} & h_{M+1}^{-1} \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} b \\ \hline b_{M+1} + g_1 \end{array} \right)_{2 \times 6}$$

```
\[
\left[ \begin{array}{c|c|c|c}
A & Ab & \cdots & A^{n-1}b
\end{array} \right]
\]
```

$$\left[ A \mid Ab \mid \cdots \mid A^{n-1}b \right]$$

```
\[
\bigg[ \begin{array}{c|c|c|c}
A & Ab & \cdots & A^{n-1}b
\end{array} \bigg]
\]
```

$$\left[ A \mid Ab \mid \cdots \mid A^{n-1}b \right]$$



```
\[
C=\left[
\begin{array}{c|c}
A & B \\ \hline
C & D
\end{array} \right]
\]
```

$$C = \left[ \begin{array}{c|c} A & B \\ \hline C & D \end{array} \right]$$

```
\newcommand*{\tempb}{\multicolumn{1}{|c}{B}}
\newcommand*{\tempd}{\multicolumn{1}{|c}{D}}
\[
C=\left[
\begin{array}{cc}
A & \tempb \\ \hline
C & \tempd
\end{array} \right]
\]
```

$$C = \left[ \begin{array}{c|c} A & B \\ \hline C & D \end{array} \right]$$



```

\[
\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} & b_1 \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} & b_2 \\
\vdots & & \ddots & & \vdots \\
a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \cdots & a_{nn} & b_n
\end{array} \right]
\]
```

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} & b_1 \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} & b_2 \\ \vdots & & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \cdots & a_{nn} & b_n \end{array} \right]$$



```

\newcommand*{\tempb}{\multicolumn{1}{|c}{B}}
\[
P=\left[
\begin{array}{ccc}
A & A & \tempb \\
C & C & D
\end{array}
\right]
\]
```

$$P = \left[ \begin{array}{cc|c} A & A & B \\ C & C & D \end{array} \right]$$

```

\renewcommand{\arraystretch}{2}
\begin{equation*}
\newcommand*{\temp}{\multicolumn{1}{r}{}}
A=\left[\begin{array}{ccccc}
1 & 2 & 3 & \temp & 7 & 6 \\
2 & 4 & 6 & \temp & 5 & 4
\end{array}\right]
\end{equation*}

```

$$A = \left[ \begin{array}{ccc|cc} 1 & 2 & 3 & 7 & 6 \\ 2 & 4 & 6 & 5 & 4 \end{array} \right]$$





```

\begin{equation*}
\newcommand*{\temp}{\multicolumn{1}{c|}{0}}
B=\left[\begin{array}{cccccc}
1 & 0 & \ast & 0 & \ast & \ast \\
\temp & 1 & \ast & 0 & \ast & \ast \\
0 & 0 & \temp & 1 & \ast & \ast \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{array}\right]
\end{equation*}

```

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & * & 0 & * & * \\ 0 & 1 & * & 0 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & * & * \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



```

\setlength{\arrayrulewidth}{.5pt}
\begin{equation*}
G=\left[
\begin{array}{c|c}
A & B \\ \cline{1-1}
C & D
\end{array}
\right]
\end{equation*}

```

$$G = \left[ \begin{array}{c|c} A & B \\ \hline C & D \end{array} \right]$$

`\usepackage{hhline}`

بسته مورد نیاز:

```

\setlength{\arrayrulewidth}{.5pt}
\begin{equation*}
G=\left[
\begin{array}{c|c}
A & B \\ \hhline{-|~}
C & D
\end{array}
\right]
\end{equation*}

```

$$G = \left[ \begin{array}{c|c} A & B \\ \hline C & D \end{array} \right]$$



```

\setlength{\arrayrulewidth}{.6pt}
\begin{equation*}
\newcommand*{\temp}{\multicolumn{1}{c|}{0}}
F=\left[\begin{array}{cc}
2 & 0 \\
\temp & \begin{array}{cc}
A & B \\
C & D
\end{array}
\end{array}\right]
\end{equation*}

```

$$F = \left[ \begin{array}{cc} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & \left| \begin{array}{cc} A & B \\ C & D \end{array} \right| \end{array} \right]$$



```
\[
\left( \begin{array}{c|c}
1 & c_2 \cdots c_n \\ \hline
0 & \raisebox{-15pt}{\huge\mbox{A}} \\ \vdots & \\
0 & 
\end{array} \right)
```

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|c} 1 & c_2 \cdots c_n \\ \hline \circ & \\ \vdots & A \\ \circ & \end{array} \right)$$

```
\[
\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc}
1 & c_2 & \cdots & c_n \\ \hline
0 & \multicolumn{3}{c}{\multirow{3}{*}{\Huge{A}}} \\ \vdots & & & \\
0 & & & 
\end{array} \right)
```

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & c_2 & \cdots & c_n \\ \hline \circ & & & \\ \vdots & & & A \\ \circ & & & \end{array} \right)$$



```

\[
\left(\begin{array}{c|ccc}
1 & c_2 & \cdots & c_n \\ \hline
0 & \multicolumn{3}{*}{\raisebox{-7mm}{\scalebox{2}{$[A]$}}}\ \\
\raisebox{2pt}{\vdots} & & & \\
0 & & & 
\end{array}\right)
\]

```

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & c_2 & \cdots & c_n \\ \hline \circ & & & \\ \vdots & & & \\ \circ & & & \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \\ [A] \\ \\ \end{array} \right)$$



بسته مورد نیاز:

\usepackage{arydshln}

```
\[
\left( \begin{array}{c:c}
B & C \\
D & E
\end{array} \right)
\]
```

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|c} B & C \\ \hline D & E \end{array} \right)$$

```
\[
\left( \begin{array}{c;{2pt/2pt}c}
B & C \\
D & E
\end{array} \right)
\]
```

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|c} B & C \\ \hdashline D & E \end{array} \right)$$



بسته مورد نیاز:

\usepackage{arydshln,leftidx,mathtools}

```

\l
\setlength{\dashlinegap}{2pt}
\leftidx{_{m-r}}{\phantom{m-r}\llap{$\scriptstyle r$}}{\left(
\begin{array}{c:c}
\smash{\overset{r}{B}} & \mathclap{\smash{\overset{n-r}{C}}} \\ \hdashline
D & E
\end{array} \right)}
\l

```

$${}_{m-r}^r \left( \begin{array}{c:c} B & C \\ \hdashline D & E \end{array} \right)$$



```

\[
\left. \begin{array}{c}
\scriptstyle 1 \\
\scriptstyle 2 \\
\scriptstyle 3
\end{array} \right.
\hspace*{-.3cm}
\left[ \begin{array}{c}
\smash{\overset{1}{O}} & \smash{\overset{2}{J}} & \smash{\overset{3}{O}} \\
J & O & J \\
J & J & O
\end{array} \right]
\]
```

$$\left[ \begin{array}{c|c|c} \overset{1}{O} & \overset{2}{J} & \overset{3}{O} \\ \hline J & O & J \\ \hline J & J & O \end{array} \right]$$





```

\[\left[
\setlength{\dashlinedash}{2pt}
\setlength{\dashlinegap}{2pt}
\begin{array}{c:cc}
\begin{array}{cccc}
\lambda_{\{1\}} & 1 & \cdots & 0 \\
0 & \lambda_{\{1\}} & \ddots & \vdots \\
\vdots & \ddots & 1 & \\
0 & \cdots & \lambda_{\{1\}} & 
\end{array} \\
\end{array} & \left. \begin{array}{cccc}
\lambda_{\{1\}} & 1 & \cdots & 0 \\
0 & \lambda_{\{1\}} & \ddots & \vdots \\
\vdots & \ddots & 1 & \\
0 & \cdots & \lambda_{\{1\}} & 
\end{array} \right]_k \dashline{1-2} \\
\underbrace{\begin{array}{cccc}
\lambda_{\{1\}} & 1 & \cdots & 0 \\
0 & \lambda_{\{1\}} & \ddots & \vdots \\
\vdots & \ddots & 1 & \\
0 & \cdots & \lambda_{\{1\}} & 
\end{array}}_{\{k\}} & \right] \]

```

خروجی

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|cccc} \lambda_1 & 1 & \dots & 0 & \lambda_1 & 1 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda_1 & \ddots & \vdots & 0 & \lambda_1 & \ddots & \vdots \\ \vdots & & \ddots & 1 & \vdots & & \ddots & 1 \\ 0 & & \dots & \lambda_1 & 0 & & \dots & \lambda_1 \end{array} \right\}^k$$


---


$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc} \lambda_1 & 1 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda_1 & \ddots & \vdots \\ \vdots & & \ddots & 1 \\ 0 & & \dots & \lambda_1 \end{array} \right]_k$$

## بسته مورد نیاز:

`\usepackage[table]{xcolor}`

```

\left( \begin{array}{>{\columncolor{blue!90}}cccc>{\columncolor{blue!90}}c}
\rowcolor{blue!50} & & & & \\
& & & & \\
& & D_N^2 & & \\
& & & & \\
\rowcolor{blue!50} & & & & \\
\end{array} \right)

```

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & D_N^2 & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{array} \right)$$



## بسته مورد نیاز:

`\usepackage[table]{xcolor}`

```

\left( \begin{array}{c}
\cellcolor{red!80}V_0 \\
V_1 \\
\vdots \\
V_{N-1} \\
\cellcolor{red!80}V_N
\end{array} \right)

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} \textcolor{red}{V_0} \\ V_1 \\ \vdots \\ V_{N-1} \\ \textcolor{red}{V_N} \end{pmatrix}$$



`\usepackage{amsmath}`

بسته مورد نیاز:

```

\begin{matrix}
\mathbf{A} = \bordermatrix{~ & \mathbf{a} & \mathbf{b} & \mathbf{c} \\
1 & \mathbf{a}_{11} & \mathbf{a}_{12} & \mathbf{a}_{13} \\
2 & \mathbf{a}_{21} & \mathbf{a}_{22} & \mathbf{a}_{23} \\
3 & \mathbf{a}_{31} & \mathbf{a}_{32} & \mathbf{a}_{33}
\end{matrix}
\end{matrix}

```

$$A = \begin{matrix} & a & b & c \\ \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{matrix} & \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix} \end{matrix}$$



`\usepackage{blkarray}`

بسته مورد نیاز:

```
\[ \begin{blockarray}{cccc}
d & e & f & \\
\begin{block}{(ccc)c}
1 & 2 & 3 & a \\
4 & 5 & 6 & b \\
7 & 8 & 9 & c \\
\end{block}
\end{blockarray} \]
```

$$\begin{matrix} d & e & f \\ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{pmatrix} & a \\ & b \\ & c \end{matrix}$$

```
\[ \begin{blockarray}{cccc}
\begin{block}{(ccc)c}
1 & 2 & 3 & a \\
4 & 5 & 6 & b \\
7 & 8 & 9 & c \\
\end{block}
d & e & f & \\
\end{blockarray} \]
```

$$\begin{matrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{pmatrix} & a \\ & b \\ & c \\ d & e & f \end{matrix}$$



`\usepackage{blkarray}`

بسته مورد نیاز:

```
\[ \begin{blockarray}{cccc}
& d & e & f \\
\begin{block}{c(ccc)}
a & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
b & 4 & 5 & 6 \\
c & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\end{block}
\end{blockarray} \]
```

$$\begin{matrix} & d & e & f \\ \begin{matrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{matrix} & \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix} & \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 5 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix} & \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 6 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix} \end{matrix}$$

```
\[ \begin{blockarray}{cccc}
\begin{block}{c(ccc)}
a & 1 & 2 & 3 \\
b & 4 & 5 & 6 \\
c & 7 & 8 & 9 \\
\end{block}
& d & e & f \\
\end{blockarray} \]
```

$$\begin{matrix} \begin{matrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{matrix} & \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix} & \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 5 \\ 8 \end{pmatrix} & \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 6 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix} \\ & d & e & f \end{matrix}$$



```

\[
\begin{blockarray}{cc}
11 & 22 & 33 \\
1 & 2 & 3
\end{blockarray}
\begin{block*}{111}
11 & 22 & 33 \\
1 & 2 & 3
\end{block*}
\end{blockarray}
\]

```

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cc} 11 & 22 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 11 & 22 \\ 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{array} \right] \left. \begin{array}{c} 33 \\ 3 \\ 33 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{array} \right\}$$





```

\[
\begin{blockarray}{crrrrrrc}
& x & y & z & w & r & M & \\
\begin{block}{[crrrrr|rc]}
& 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 10 & \\
& 3 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 20 & \backslash \backslash \backslash \text{BAhhline}{~-----}
& -2 & -10 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \\
\end{block}
\end{blockarray}
\]

```

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccccc|c}
 x & y & z & w & r & M \\
 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 10 \\
 3 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 20 \\
 \hline
 -2 & -10 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0
 \end{array} \right]$$



`\usepackage{blkarray}`

بسته مورد نیاز:

```

\begin{blockarray}{ccccc}
a & b & c & d & e \\
\begin{block}{[ccccc]c}
1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & f \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & g \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & h \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & i \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & j \\
\end{block}
\end{blockarray}

```

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 a & b & c & d & e \\
 \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc}
 \backslash & \backslash & \backslash & \backslash & \backslash \\
 \circ & \backslash & \circ & \circ & \backslash \\
 \circ & \circ & \backslash & \circ & \backslash \\
 \circ & \circ & \circ & \backslash & \backslash \\
 \circ & \circ & \circ & \circ & \backslash
 \end{array} \right] & \begin{array}{l} f \\ g \\ h \\ i \\ j \end{array}
 \end{array}$$



`\usepackage{blkarray,bigstrut}`

بسته مورد نیاز:

```
\[
\begin{blockarray}{ccccc}
a & b & c & d & e \\
\begin{block}{[ccccc]c}
\bigstrut[t] 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & f \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & g \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & h \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & i \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & j\bigstrut[b] \\
\end{block}
\end{blockarray}
\]
```

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 a & b & c & d & e \\
 \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc}
 \backslash & \backslash & \backslash & \backslash & \backslash \\
 \circ & \backslash & \circ & \circ & \backslash \\
 \circ & \circ & \backslash & \circ & \backslash \\
 \circ & \circ & \circ & \backslash & \backslash \\
 \circ & \circ & \circ & \circ & \backslash
 \end{array} \right] & \begin{array}{l} f \\ g \\ h \\ i \\ j \end{array}
 \end{array}$$



$$G' = (I_5 | X) =$$

خروجی

$$G' = (I_5 | X) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & 5 & 7 & 9 & 2 & 3 & 6 & 8 & 10 \\ 1 & & & & & 0 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ & 1 & & 0 & & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ & & 1 & & & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ & 0 & & 1 & & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ & & & & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$



```

\[
\begin{blockarray}{r@{ccccccc}}
\begin{block}{r(cccccc)c}
& 1 & \cdots & 0 & \cdots & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\
& \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\
& 0 & \cdots & c & \cdots & -s & \cdots & 0 \\
J(i,j,\theta)={} & \vdots & & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & & \vdots \\
& 0 & \cdots & s & \cdots & c & \cdots & 0 \\
& \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\
& 0 & \cdots & 0 & \cdots & 0 & \cdots & 1 \\
\end{block}
& & i & & j & \\
\end{blockarray}
\]

```

خروجی



$$J(i, j, \theta) = \begin{pmatrix} \backslash & \dots & \circ & \dots & \circ & \dots & \circ \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ \circ & \dots & c & \dots & -s & \dots & \circ \\ \vdots & & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ \circ & \dots & s & \dots & c & \dots & \circ \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \circ & \dots & \circ & \dots & \circ & \dots & \backslash \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} i \\ j \end{matrix}$$

$i \qquad j$

```

\[
\begin{blockarray}{cc|cccc|cccc}
& 1\&dots& 18 & 19 & 20 & 21 & 22 & 23 & 24 & 25 & 26 & \\
\begin{block}{c(c|cccc|cccc@{\hspace*{5pt}})}
A'_1 & A_1 & \BAmulticolumn{4}{c|}{\multirow{4}{*}{\Huge $I$}} & & \\
\BAmulticolumn{4}{c}{\multirow{4}{*}{\Huge $I$}} \\
A'_2 & A_2 & & & & & & \\
A'_3 & A_3 & & & & & & \\
A'_4 & A_4 & & & & & & \cline{1-10} % don't use \hline
B'_1 & B_1 & \BAmulticolumn{4}{c|}{\multirow{4}{*}{\Huge $J$}} & & \\
\BAmulticolumn{4}{c}{\multirow{4}{*}{\Huge $I$}} \\
B'_2 & B_2 & & & & & & \\
B'_3 & B_3 & & & & & & \\
B'_4 & B_4 & & & & & & \\
\end{block}
\end{blockarray}
\]

```

خروجی





$$\begin{array}{c}
 A'_1 \\
 A'_2 \\
 A'_3 \\
 A'_4 \\
 \hline
 B'_1 \\
 B'_2 \\
 B'_3 \\
 B'_4
 \end{array}
 \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc|cccc}
 1 \dots 18 & 19 & 20 & 21 & 22 & 23 & 24 & 25 & 26 \\
 A_1 & & & & & & & & \\
 A_2 & & I & & & & I & & \\
 A_3 & & & & & & & & \\
 A_4 & & & & & & & & \\
 \hline
 B_1 & & & & & & & & \\
 B_2 & & J & & & & I & & \\
 B_3 & & & & & & & & \\
 B_4 & & & & & & & & 
 \end{array} \right)$$



## بسته مورد نیاز:

`\usepackage{gauss}`

```
\[
\begin{gmatrix}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33}
\end{gmatrix}
\]
```

$$\begin{matrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{matrix}$$

```
\[
\begin{gmatrix}[p]
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33}
\end{gmatrix}
\]
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$



## بسته مورد نیاز:

 $\backslash$ usepackage{gauss}

```

\l
\begin{gmatrix}[b]
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33}
\end{gmatrix}
\l

```

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

```

\l
\begin{gmatrix}[B]
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33}
\end{gmatrix}
\l

```

$$\left\{ \begin{matrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{matrix} \right\}$$



## بسته مورد نیاز:

 $\backslash$ usepackage{gauss}

```

\l
\begin{gmatrix}[v]
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33}
\end{gmatrix}
\l

```

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}$$

```

\l
\begin{gmatrix}[V]
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33}
\end{gmatrix}
\l

```

$$\begin{Vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{Vmatrix}$$



```
\[ \begin{gmatrix}[p]
1 & 2 & 3 \\
4 & 5 & 6 \\
7 & 8 & 9
\rowops
\swap{0}{1}
\mult{0}{\cdot 7}
\add[5]{1}{2}
\end{gmatrix} \]
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow | \cdot 7 \\ \leftarrow \quad \quad 5 \\ \leftarrow \quad \quad + \end{array}$$

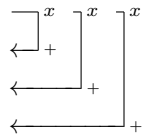
```
\[ \begin{gmatrix}[p]
1 & 2 & 3 \\
4 & 5 & 6 \\
7 & 8 & 9
\rowops
\add[5]{1}{2}
\swap{0}{1}
\mult{0}{\cdot 7}
\end{gmatrix} \]
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \quad \leftarrow \text{ } | \cdot \gamma$$
  
 $\quad \quad \quad \leftarrow \delta$   
 $\quad \quad \quad \leftarrow +$

```

\[
\begin{gmatrix}[p]
1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\
9 & 10 & 11 & 12 \\
13 & 14 & 15 & 16
\end{gmatrix}
\rowops
\add[x]{0}{*}
\end{gmatrix}
\]

```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ 9 & 10 & 11 & 12 \\ 13 & 14 & 15 & 16 \end{pmatrix}$$




```

\documentclass[12pt,a4paper]{report}
\usepackage{amsmath,arydshln,tikz}
\usetikzlibrary{decorations.pathreplacing}
\usepackage{xepersian}
\settextfont{Yas}
\setdigitfont{Yas}

\newcommand{\tikzmarks}[1]{\tikz[overlay,remember picture,baseline=(#1.base)]\node (#1) {\strut};}
\newcommand{\underbraces}{\begin{tikzpicture}[overlay, remember picture,decoration={brace,amplitude=5pt}]
\draw[decorate,thick] (lower2.south) -- (lower1.south) node [midway,below=5pt] {\$I_{n-1}\;}; {\small \text{ماتریس}}\}$ };
\end{tikzpicture}}
\begin{document}

\left[
\begin{array}{c}
\setlength{\dashlinedash}{2pt}
\setlength{\dashlinegap}{2pt}
\begin{array}{c}
a_1 \& -1 \& -1&-1&\cdots \& -1\\
a_2 \& 1 \& 0 \& 0 \& \cdots \& 0\\
a_3 \& 0 \& 1 \& 0&\cdots \& 0\\
a_4 \& 0 \& 0 \& 1 \& \cdots \& 0\\
\vdots \& \vdots \& \vdots \& \vdots \& \ddots \& 0\\
a_n \& \tikzmarks{lower1}0&0 \& \cdots \& 1 \& \tikzmarks{lower2}
\end{array}
\end{array}
\right]
\end{document}

```



$$\begin{array}{c|cccccc}
 a_1 & -1 & -1 & -1 & \dots & -1 \\
 \hline
 a_2 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\
 a_3 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\
 a_4 & 0 & 0 & 1 & & 0 \\
 \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & & \ddots & \vdots \\
 a_n & 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 1
 \end{array}$$

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}_{\text{ماتریس } I_{n-1}}$



```

\documentclass[12pt,a4paper]{report}
\usepackage{amsmath,tikz}
\usetikzlibrary{matrix}
\usepackage{xepersian}
\settextfont{Yas}
\setdigitfont{Yas}
\begin{document}

\begin{center}
\begin{tikzpicture}
\matrix[matrix of math nodes,left delimiter=(,right delimiter=),nodes in empty cells] (m)
{%
1 & & & & \\
& 1 & & \parbox[b][0pt][b]{\Huge 0} & & \\
& & \ddots & & & \\
\parbox[b][0pt][b]{\Huge 0} & & & \parbox[b][0pt][b]{\Huge 0} & & & \\
& & & & 1 & & \\
};
\draw [rounded corners,red] (m-1-2.north west) -- (m-1-5.north east)-- (m-4-5.south east)--cycle;
\draw [rounded corners,cyan] (m-2-1.north west) -- (m-5-1.south west)-- (m-5-4.south east)--cycle;
\end{tikzpicture}
\end{center}

\end{document}

```



$$\begin{pmatrix} & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \end{pmatrix}$$

```

\documentclass[12pt,a4paper]{report}
\usepackage{amsmath,tikz}
\usetikzlibrary{matrix}
\usepackage{xepersian}
\settextfont{Yas}
\setdigitfont{Yas}
\begin{document}

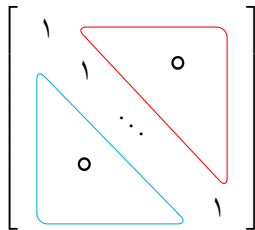
\begin{center}
\begin{tikzpicture}
\matrix[matrix of math nodes,left delimiter={[]},right delimiter={[]},nodes in empty cells] (m)
{%
1 & & & & \\
& 1 & & \text{\huge 0} & \\
& & \ddots & & \\
& \text{\huge 0} & & & \\
& & & & 1 \\
};
\draw [rounded corners,red] (m-1-2.north west) -- (m-1-5.north east)-- (m-4-5.south east)--cycle;
\draw [rounded corners,cyan] (m-2-1.north west) -- (m-5-1.south west)-- (m-5-4.south east)--cycle;
\end{tikzpicture}
\end{center}

\end{document}

```

خروجی





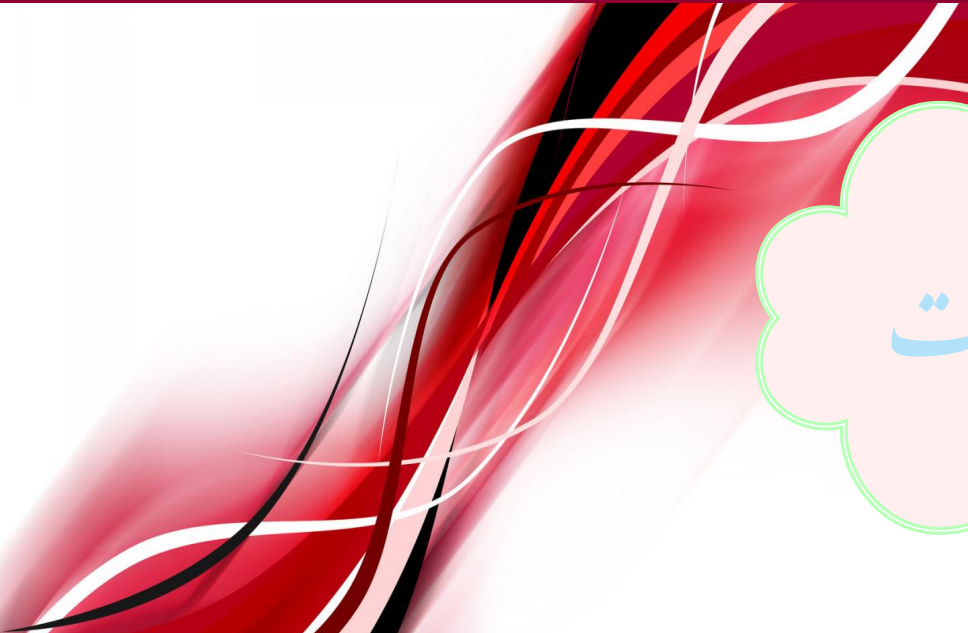














مورفیت

# موقعیت

# روی موفقیت

# آرزوی موفقیت

# با آرزوی موفقیت

# با آرزوی موفقیت



# با آرزوی موفقیت

# با آرزوی موفقیت

# با آرزوی موفقیت

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# با آرزوی موفقیت



# با آرزوی موفقیت



# با آرزوی موفقیت



@Tex\_Ahmadi