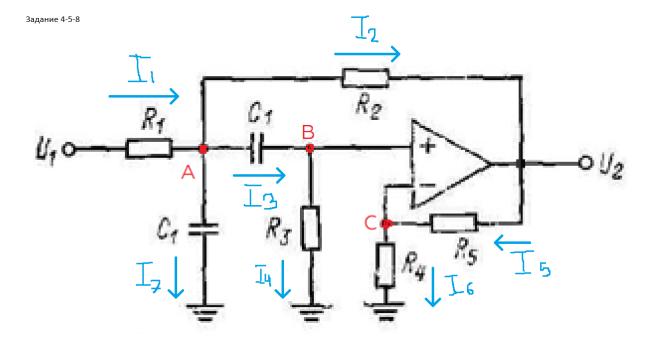
Вариант 19, задание 4-5-8



Свойства идеального операционного усилителя:

$$1)U_{-}=U_{+}$$

$$2)I_{+} = I_{-} = 0$$

$$3)I_{\scriptscriptstyle
m BMX}$$
 — неизвестно

Составим уравнения по І з-ну Кирхгофа:

$$I_1=I_2+I_3+I_7$$

$$I_3=I_4+I_+, \text{тк }I_+=0 =>I_3=I_4$$

$$I_5=I_6+I_-, \text{тк }I_-=0 =>I_5=I_6$$

Выразим токи: (p=j ω)

$$\begin{split} &\frac{U_{\text{BX}}-U_a}{(1/\text{p}C_1)}=I_1; \quad \frac{U_a-U_{\text{BbIX}}}{R_1}=I_2\\ &\frac{U_a-U_b}{(1/\text{p}C_1)}=I_3; \quad \frac{U_b}{R_2}=I_4; \qquad \frac{U_{\text{BbIX}}-U_c}{R_4}=I_5; \qquad \frac{U_c}{R_3}=I_6; \quad \frac{U_a}{(1/\text{p}C_1)}=I_7; \end{split}$$

По свойству операционного усилителя: $U_b = U_+ = U_- = U_c$

Заменим U_c на U_b ; I_4 на I_3 ; I_6 на I_5 ;

Получим систему уравнений:

$$\begin{split} I_1 &= I_2 + I_3 + I_7 \\ \frac{U_{\text{BX}} - U_a}{(1/\text{p}C_1)} &= I_1; \quad \frac{U_a - U_{\text{Bbix}}}{R_1} = I_2 \\ \frac{U_a - U_b}{(1/\text{p}C_1)} &= I_3; \quad \frac{U_b}{R_2} = I_3; \quad \frac{U_{\text{Bbix}} - U_b}{R_4} = I_5; \quad \frac{U_b}{R_3} = I_5; \quad \frac{U_a}{(1/\text{p}C_1)} = I_7; \end{split}$$

Получаем 8 уравнений и 9 нензвестных.
$$I_3 = \frac{U_a - U_b}{(1/pC_1)} = \frac{U_b}{R_2} = \frac{I_5R_3}{R_2} = \frac{(U_{\text{вых}} - U_b)R_3}{R_4R_2} = >$$

$$U_{\text{вых}} = \frac{I_3R_4R_2}{R_3} + U_b = \frac{I_3R_4R_2}{R_3} + I_3R_2 = I_3\left(\frac{R_4R_2}{R_3} + R_2\right)$$

$$U_{\text{вх}} = \frac{I_1}{pC_1} + U_a = \frac{I_2 + I_3 + I_7}{pC_1} + \frac{I_7}{pC_1} = \frac{I_2 + I_3 + 2I_7}{pC_1} = \frac{\frac{U_a - U_{\text{вых}}}{R_1} + \frac{U_b}{R_2} + 2I_7}{pC_1}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{I_3}{pC_1} + U_b - I_3\left(\frac{R_4R_2}{R_3} + R_2\right)}{R_1pC_1} + \frac{U_b}{R_2pC_1} + \frac{2I_7}{pC_1} =$$

$$= \frac{I_3 + (U_b - I_3\left(\frac{R_4R_2}{R_3} + R_2\right)\right)pC_1}{R_1pC_1pC_1} + \frac{I_5R_3}{R_2pC_1} + \frac{2I_7}{pC_1} =$$

$$= \frac{I_3 + (U_b - I_3\left(\frac{R_4R_2}{R_3} + R_2\right)\right)pC_1}{R_1pC_1pC_1} + \frac{I_3R_2}{R_3}R_3 + \frac{2\frac{I_3}{pC_1} + U_b}{(1/pC_1)}$$

$$= \frac{I_3 + (U_b - I_3\left(\frac{R_4R_2}{R_3} + R_2\right)\right)pC_1}{R_1pC_1pC_1} + \frac{I_3R_2}{R_3}R_3 + \frac{2\frac{I_3}{pC_1} + U_b}{(1/pC_1)}$$

$$= \frac{I_3 + (I_3R_2 - I_3\left(\frac{R_4R_2}{R_3} + R_2\right)\right)pC_1}{R_1pC_1pC_1} + \frac{I_3R_2}{R_2pC_1} + \frac{3I_3}{pC_1} + 2I_3R_2 =$$

$$= I_3 + \frac{I_3 + (I_3R_2 - I_3\left(\frac{R_4R_2}{R_3} + R_2\right)\right)pC_1}{R_1pC_1pC_1} + \frac{R_4R_2}{R_2} + \frac{3I_3}{pC_1} + 2I_3R_2 =$$

$$= I_3 + \frac{I_3 + (I_3R_2 - I_3\left(\frac{R_4R_2}{R_3} + R_2\right)\right)pC_1}{R_1pC_1pC_1} + \frac{R_2}{R_2} - \frac{R_4R_2}{R_3} - \frac{R_2}{R_2} + \frac{3}{R_2} + 2I_3$$

$$=I_{3}\left(\frac{1}{R_{1}pC_{1}pC_{1}}+\frac{R_{2}}{R_{1}pC_{1}}-\frac{\frac{R_{4}R_{2}}{R_{3}}}{R_{1}pC_{1}}-\frac{R_{2}}{R_{1}pC_{1}}+\frac{3}{pC_{1}}+2R_{2}\right)=$$

$$\begin{split} &=I_{3}\left(\frac{1}{R_{1}pC_{1}\omega C_{1}}-\frac{\frac{R_{4}R_{2}}{R_{3}}}{R_{1}pC_{1}}+\frac{3}{pC_{1}}+2R_{2}\right)\\ &K(p)=\frac{U_{\text{\tiny BbIX}}}{U_{\text{\tiny BX}}}=\frac{I_{3}\left(\frac{R_{4}R_{2}}{R_{3}}+R_{2}\right)}{I_{3}\left(\frac{1}{R_{1}pC_{1}pC_{1}}-\frac{\frac{R_{4}R_{2}}{R_{3}}}{R_{1}pC_{1}}+\frac{3}{pC_{1}}+2R_{2}\right)}=\\ &=\frac{\frac{R_{4}R_{2}}{R_{3}}+R_{2}}{\frac{1}{R_{1}pC_{1}pC_{1}}-\frac{\frac{R_{4}R_{2}}{R_{3}}}{R_{1}pC_{1}}+\frac{3}{pC_{1}}+2R_{2}}=\\ &=\frac{(R_{4}R_{2}+R_{2}R_{3})R_{1}pC_{1}pC_{1}}{R_{3}\left(1-\frac{R_{4}R_{2}}{R_{3}}pC_{1}+3R_{1}pC_{1}+2R_{2}R_{1}pC_{1}pC_{1}\right)}\\ &K(\omega)=\frac{-(R_{4}R_{2}+R_{2}R_{3})R_{1}\omega C_{1}\omega C_{1}}{R_{3}\left(1-\frac{R_{4}R_{2}}{R_{3}}i\omega C_{1}+3R_{1}i\omega C_{1}-2R_{2}R_{1}\omega C_{1}\omega C_{1}\right)}=\\ &=\frac{-(R_{4}R_{2}+R_{2}R_{3})R_{1}\omega C_{1}\omega C_{1}}{R_{3}-2R_{2}R_{1}\omega C_{1}\omega C_{1}R_{3}-\frac{R_{4}R_{2}}{R_{2}}i\omega C_{1}R_{3}+3R_{1}i\omega C_{1}R_{3}}=\\ \end{split}$$

$$|K(\omega)| = \frac{(R_4 R_2 + R_2 R_3) R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1}{\sqrt{(R_3 - 2 R_2 R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2 + \left(\frac{R_4 R_2}{R_3} \omega C_1 R_3 + 3 R_1 \omega C_1 R_3\right)^2}} = \frac{(R_4 R_2 + R_2 R_3) R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1}{\sqrt{(R_3 - 2 R_2 R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2 + \left(\frac{R_4 R_2}{R_3} \omega C_1 R_3 + 3 R_1 \omega C_1 R_3\right)^2}}$$

$$=>$$
При $\omega = 0 => |K(\omega)| = 0$

$$\lim_{\omega \to \infty} |K(\omega)| = \lim_{\omega \to \infty} \frac{(R_4 R_2 + R_2 R_3) R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1}{\sqrt{(R_3 - 2R_2 R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2 + (\frac{R_4 R_2}{R_3} \omega C_1 R_3 + 3R_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(R_3 - 2R_2 R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2 + (\frac{R_4 R_2}{R_3} \omega C_1 R_3 + 3R_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(R_3 - 2R_2 R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2 + (\frac{R_4 R_2}{R_3} \omega C_1 R_3 + 3R_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(R_3 - 2R_2 R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2 + (\frac{R_4 R_2}{R_3} \omega C_1 R_3 + 3R_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(R_3 - 2R_2 R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2 + (\frac{R_4 R_2}{R_3} \omega C_1 R_3 + 3R_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(R_3 - 2R_2 R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2 + (\frac{R_4 R_2}{R_3} \omega C_1 R_3 + 3R_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(R_3 - 2R_2 R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2 + (\frac{R_4 R_2}{R_3} \omega C_1 R_3 + 3R_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(R_3 - 2R_2 R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2 + (\frac{R_4 R_2}{R_3} \omega C_1 R_3 + 3R_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(R_3 - 2R_2 R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2 + (\frac{R_4 R_2}{R_3} \omega C_1 R_3 + 3R_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(R_3 - 2R_2 R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2 + (\frac{R_4 R_2}{R_3} \omega C_1 R_3 + 3R_1 \omega C_1 R_3)^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(R_3 - 2R_2 R_1 \omega C_1 \omega C_1$$

$$= \frac{(R_4 + R_3)R_2R_1C_1^2\omega^2}{\left[R_3^2 - (4R_2R_1C_1^2R_3^2)\omega^2 + (4R_2^2R_1^2C_1^4R_3^2)\omega^4 + \left(\left(\frac{R_4R_2}{R_3}C_1R_3\right)^2 + 6R_4R_2R_1C_1^2R_3 + (3R_1C_1R_3)^2\right)\omega^2}\right]$$

$$= \frac{a\omega^2}{\sqrt{b - c\omega^2 + d\omega^4 + e\omega^2}} = \left(\frac{\infty}{\infty}\right)^* = \frac{\frac{a\omega^2}{\omega^2}}{\frac{\sqrt{b - c\omega^2 + d\omega^4 + e\omega^2}}} = \frac{a}{\sqrt{\frac{b - c\omega^2 + d\omega^4 + e\omega^2}{\omega^4}}} = \frac{a}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{a}{\sqrt{$$

Экстремум функции находится там, где знаменатель минимален:

$$\begin{split} &\left(\left(R_{3}-2R_{2}R_{1}C_{1}^{2}\omega^{2}R_{3}\right)^{2}+\left(\frac{R_{4}R_{2}}{R_{3}}\omega C_{1}R_{3}+3R_{1}\omega C_{1}R_{3}\right)^{2}\right)'=\\ &=\left(\left(R_{3}-2R_{2}R_{1}C_{1}^{2}\omega^{2}R_{3}\right)^{2}\right)'+\left(\left(\frac{R_{4}R_{2}}{R_{3}}\omega C_{1}R_{3}+3R_{1}\omega C_{1}R_{3}\right)^{2}\right)'=\\ &=2\left(R_{3}-2R_{2}R_{1}C_{1}^{2}\omega^{2}R_{3}\right)*\left(R_{3}-2R_{2}R_{1}C_{1}^{2}\omega^{2}R_{3}\right)'+\\ &+2\left(\frac{R_{4}R_{2}}{R_{3}}\omega C_{1}R_{3}+3R_{1}\omega C_{1}R_{3}\right)*\left(\frac{R_{4}R_{2}}{R_{3}}\omega C_{1}R_{3}+3R_{1}\omega C_{1}R_{3}\right)'=\\ &=2\left(R_{3}-2R_{2}R_{1}C_{1}^{2}R_{3}\omega^{2}\right)*\left(1-4R_{2}R_{1}C_{1}^{2}R_{3}\omega\right)+ \end{split}$$

$$+2\left(\frac{R_4R_2}{R_3}\omega C_1R_3 + 3R_1\omega C_1R_3\right) * \left(\frac{R_4R_2}{R_3}C_1R_3 + 3R_1C_1R_3\right) =$$

$$= 2R_3 - 4R_1R_2R_3C_1^2\omega^2 - 8R_1R_2R_3^2C_1^2\omega + 16R_1^2R_2^2R_3^2C_1^4\omega^3 +$$

$$+2R_2^2R_4^2C_1^2\omega + 12R_1R_2R_3R_4C_1^2\omega + 18R_1^2R_3^2C_1^2\omega = 0$$

$$\omega_{max} = \sqrt{\frac{{R_3}^2 {C_1}^2 (2R_3 {C_1}^2 R_1 R_4 + 1)}{2{C_1}^4 {R_3}^2 {R_1}^2 {R_4}^2 {R_2}^2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2{R_3}{C_1}^2 {R_1} {R_4} {R_2} + 1}}{2{C_1} {R_1} {R_4} {R_2}}$$

Изобразим схематично $\lim |K(\omega)|$:

