上机作业七

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实验目的

- ret、retf、call 指令的应用。
- 学会子程序设计
- mul 乘法指令的应该用

实验总结:

- 第一题在分析源代码时犯了一个很简单,但却容易被忽视的错误,就是复制s2的代码时,认为机器复制的是源代码,所以以为会跳转到s1,但由于机器先编译,后运行,复制的是机器码,再加上jmp是一个相对跳转指令,所以应该跳转到0000,而不是0018
- 第二题在书写代码时,发生了很多错误,像dd和dw的混淆,还有没有考虑到进位等细节。而且感觉用汇编去写一个C语言很好写的代码时,也非常难写,最后写成也是边参考C语言代码边一点点添加,还有同学提醒一些细节,最后才完成,还是写的少,对代码生疏的原因。

第1题

源代码

```
assume cs:codesg

codesg segment

mov ax,4c00H
int 21H

start: mov ax,0
s: nop
nop

mov di,offset s
```

```
mov si,offset s2
mov ax,cs:[si]
mov cs:[di],ax

s0: jmp short s

s1: mov ax,0
    int 21H
    mov ax,0

s2: jmp short s1
    nop

codesg ends
end start
```

运行结果

```
D:\ASM>debug 9.exe
-T
AX=0000 BX=0000 CX=0023 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=075C ES=075C SS=076B CS=076C IP=0008 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076C:0008 90 NOP
- ;
```

从strat处开始执行代码

```
-T

AX=0000 BX=0000 CX=0023 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0000
DS=075C ES=075C SS=076B CS=076C IP=000A NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076C:000A BF0800 MOV DI,0008
-T

AX=0000 BX=0000 CX=0023 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0000 DI=0008
DS=075C ES=075C SS=076B CS=076C IP=000D NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076C:000D BE2000 MOV SI,0020
```

offset s、s2分别表示s和s2代码的地址

```
AX=0000 BX=0000 CX=0023 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0020 DI=0008
DS=075C ES=075C
                SS=076B CS=076C IP=0010
                                           NU UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076C:0010 ZE
                      cs:
076C:0011 8B04
                      MOV
                              AX,[SI]
                                                               CS:0020=F6EB
-T
AX=F6EB BX=0000 CX=0023 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0020 DI=0008
DS=075C ES=075C
                SS=076B CS=076C IP=0013
                                           NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076C:0013 ZE
                      cs:
0760:0014 8905
                      MOV [DI],AX
                                                               CS:0008=9090
```

将s2处的代码复制到s中的nop处

```
-U 076C:0008
076C:0008 EBF6
                        JMP
                                 0000
076C:000A BF0800
                        MOV
                                 DI,0008
076C:000D BE2000
                        MOV
                                SI,0020
076C:0010 ZE
                        cs:
076C:0011 8B04
                        MOV
                                 AX,[SI]
076C:0013 ZE
                        cs:
0760:0014 8905
                        MOV
                                 [DI],AX
076C:0016 EBF0
                        JMP
                                 0008
076C:0018 B80000
                                 AX,0000
                        MOV
076C:001B CD21
                        INT
                                 21
076C:001D B80000
                        MOV
                                 AX,0000
076C:0020 EBF6
                        JMP
                                 0018
0760:0022 90
                        NOP
076C:0023 01B82F00
                        ADD
                                 [BX+SI+002F],DI
0760:0027 50
                        PUSH
                                ΑX
```

反汇编执行s处的代码,发现复制过来的不是IMP 0018, 而是IMP 0000

```
AX=F6EB BX=0000 CX=0023 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0020 DI=0008
DS=075C ES=075C
                SS=076B CS=076C IP=0008 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076C:0008 EBF6
                      JMP
                             0000
-T
AX=F6EB BX=0000 CX=0023 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0020 DI=0008
DS=075C ES=075C
               SS=076B CS=076C
                                 IP=0000
                                          NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076C:0000 B8004C
                      MOV
                             AX,4000
-T
AX=4C00 BX=0000 CX=0023 DX=0000
                                SP=0000 BP=0000 SI=0020 DI=0008
DS=075C ES=075C SS=076B CS=076C
                                 IP=0003
                                          NV UP EI PL NZ NA PO NC
076C:0003 CD21
                      INT
                            21
```

运行后也可以看出它跳向了codesg的开头,结束了该程序

第2题

源代码

```
assume cs:codesg
data segment
    dw 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9
    dw 9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1
data ends

result segment
    dd 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0
result ends

codesg segment
    start:
        mov ax, data
        mov ds, ax
        result
        mov ax, result
        mov es, ax
```

```
call matrix_mul
       mov ax, 4c00h
       int 21h
   matrix_mul:
                        ;bx = i
       mov bx, 0
       mov cx, 3
       s1:
           push cx
          mov cx, 3
          mov di, 0
                             ;di = j
       s2:
           push cx
           mov cx, 3
                       ;si = k
           mov si, 0
       s3:
           mov ax, 3
           mul bx
           mov bp, ax
           mov ax, ds:[bp + si] ; ax = a[i][k]
           push ax
           mov ax, 3
           mul si
           mov bp, ax
           pop ax
           mul word ptr ds:[bp + 18 + di] ; ax = a[i][k] * b[k][j]
           push ax
           mov ax, 3
           mul bx
           add ax, di
           mov bp, ax
                      ; bp = 3 * i + j
           add bp, bp
           pop ax
           add es:[bp], ax
           add es: [bp + 2], dx
           add si, 2
           loop s3
           pop cx
           add di, 2
           loop s2
           pop cx
           add bx, 2
           loop s1
           ret
codesg ends
end start
```

运行结果

-t AX-0009 BX-0006 CX-0000 DX-0000 SP-0000 BP-0020 SI-0006 DI-0006
DS=076C ES=076F SS=076B CS=0772 IP=000D NU UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
0772:000D B8004C MOV AX,4C00 -t
AX=4C00 BX=0006 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=0000 BP=0020 SI=0006 DI=0006
DS=076C ES=076F SS=076B CS=0772 IP=0010 NV UP EI PL NZ NA PE NC
0772:0010 CD21 INT 21
-t
AX=4C00 BX=0006 CX=0000 DX=0000 SP=FFFA BP=0020 SI=0006 DI=0006
DS=076C ES=076F SS=076B CS=F000 IP=14A0 NV UP DI PL NZ NA PE NC
F000:14A0 FB STI
-D 076F:0000
076F:0000 1E 00 00 00 18 00 00 00-12 00 00 00 54 00 00 00
076F:0010 45 00 00 00 36 00 00 00-8A 00 00 00 72 00 00 00 E6r
076F:0020 5A 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
076F:0030 B8 6C 07 8E D8 B8 6F 07-8E C0 E8 05 00 B8 00 4C .1oL
076F:0040 CD 21 BB 00 00 B9 03 00-51 B9 03 00 BF 00 00 51
076F:0050 B9 03 00 BE 00 00 B8 03-00 F7 E3 8B E8 3E 8B 02
076F:0060 50 B8 03 00 F7 E6 8B E8-58 3E F7 63 12 50 B8 03 PX>.c.P
076F:0070 00 F7 E3 03 C7 8B E8 03-ED 58 26 01 46 00 26 01X&.F.&.

图中076F:0000~076F:0024为所求结果

由于:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 & 9 \end{bmatrix} * \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 8 & 7 \\ 6 & 5 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 30 & 24 & 18 \\ 84 & 69 & 54 \\ 138 & 114 & 90 \end{bmatrix}$$

可知结果正确