

Programming 2 Midterm Part 2

Allowed Materials

The following resources are allowed:

- Python Library documentation on your computer or at <https://docs.python.org/3/library/>
- Github to view your exam repo, but no other Github repositories.
- Your own code on your computer for the tkinter assignments done in this course. But no other code.
- These Tkinter sites:
 - ☐ John Shipman's Tkinter Ref: <https://tkdocs.com/shipman/> or PDF <https://tkdocs.com/shipman/tkinter.pdf>
 - ☐ Tkinter tutorial & ref: <https://python-course.eu/tkinter/>
 - ☐ Tkinter tutorial & ref: <https://www.pythontutorial.net/tkinter/>
 - ☐ Widget Attributes <https://anzelg.github.io/rin2/book2/2405/docs/tkinter/std-attrs.html>
 - ☐ Python 3 Tkinter Docs <https://docs.python.org/3/library/tkinter.html>
 - ☐ Tkdocs <https://tkdocs.com> and tutorial <https://tkdocs.com/tutorial>,

Procedure

1. Disconnect any auxiliary monitors. Use only one monitor during the exam.
2. Join the TAs voice channel on Discord and share your screen. Don't watch anyone else's screen.
3. Start recording a video using OBS or Webex.
4. Accept the assignment on Github and do it.
5. Submit a link to your video on this form: <https://forms.gle/ZPYUUXgL2dN9oUcp9>

Good luck.

What To Submit

1. Commit your work and push to the remote repository (on Github). Be careful to include all the Python files you add. It's a good idea to check that Github has your final submission.
2. After you finish, rename your video file as Yourname-labexam1.mkv, upload to Google Drive, and share with these people:

j.brucker@ku.th

poomtum.r@ku.th

thanatibordee.s@ku.th

vitvara.v@ku.th

nabhan.s@ku.th

3. **Please inform the TA monitoring your exam when you are done. Thanks.**

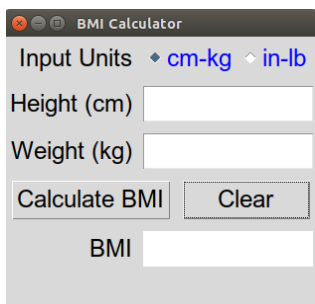
TAs: Please record finish time on Google sheet.

Problem: Write the UI for a BMI Calculator

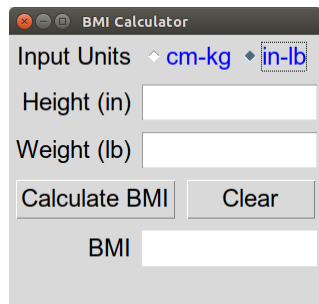
Write a Tkinter UI to compute the Body Mass Index (BMI) in either Metric (cm - kg) or English (in - lb) units. See example below.

Requirements:

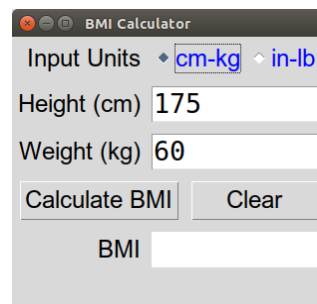
1. The UI is a subclass of `tkinter.Tk`.
2. UI has Radio buttons to select units as cm-kg or in-lb.
3. UI has buttons to calculate the BMI and clear the input fields.
4. When the user changes the input units (using radio buttons), the labels on the Length and Weight fields immediately change to show the units.
 - you can change the labels on the left side, or add separate labels for the units to the right of the input fields.
5. The starter code contains a class `BMICalculator` to compute the BMI from height, weight, and units. Your UI should use this class to compute the BMI.
6. Write a `main.py` that does: a) create an instance of `BMICalculator`, b) create a UI and set the `BMICalculator` into the UI (*dependency injection*) as done in the unit converter UI, c) run the UI.
7. Your code should never crash or print messages on the console. If the user inputs an invalid number, either ignore it or print a message in the label at the bottom of the UI.
8. Use a grid layout and leave space between components. Don't use place (absolute) layout.



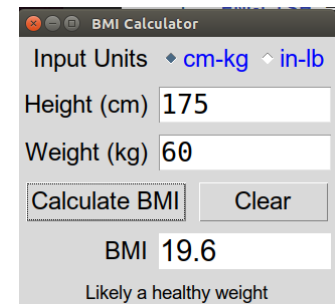
Initial display



Change units



Enter height & weight



Click "Calculate"

Programming Hints

1. `BMICalculator` has 2 constants for the units:

```
ENGLISH = "in-lb"
```

```
METRIC = "cm-kg"
```

when you call the `bmi` function, you must use these values for the "units" parameter:

```
bmicalculator.bmi(height, weight, units)
```

To simplify your code, use `ENGLISH` and `METRIC` as both the text and the value of the Radiobuttons.

2. To tie the 2 Radio buttons together (so only one is selected at a time) they need to share the same Control Variable. You should define a Control Variable (`tk.StringVar`) and use it on both radio buttons.

3. You should have a method that is invoked when the user selects either radio button (for example, `update_units(self)`) and this method updates the UI as needed.

4. Good Radiobutton example: <https://www.pythontutorial.net/tkinter/tkinter-radio-button/>

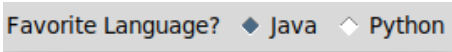
5. Use `ttk` components (`ttk.Label`, `ttk.Radiobutton`) and `styles` to avoid a lot of duplicate code for styling the components. The default style names are "TLabel", "TButton", "TEntry", and "TRadiobutton". If you define a default style, it is automatically applied to all components. For example:

```
style = ttk.Style(root) # 'root' is your top-level component, may be self
```

```
# set the style for all Labels
style.configure('TLabel', font=('Arial',16))

# style for all radio buttons
style.configure('TRadiobutton', font=('Somefont',15), foreground='blue', ...)
```

In my experiments, the 'TEntry' style did not set the font on Entry fields, but other styles work.

Radio Buttons: 

```
language = tk.StringVar()
language.set("Java")

rb1 = ttk.Radiobutton(root, text="Java", value="Java", variable=language, ...)
rb2 = ttk.Radiobutton(root, text="Python", value="Python", variable=language, ...)
```

