TORNADO.CASH

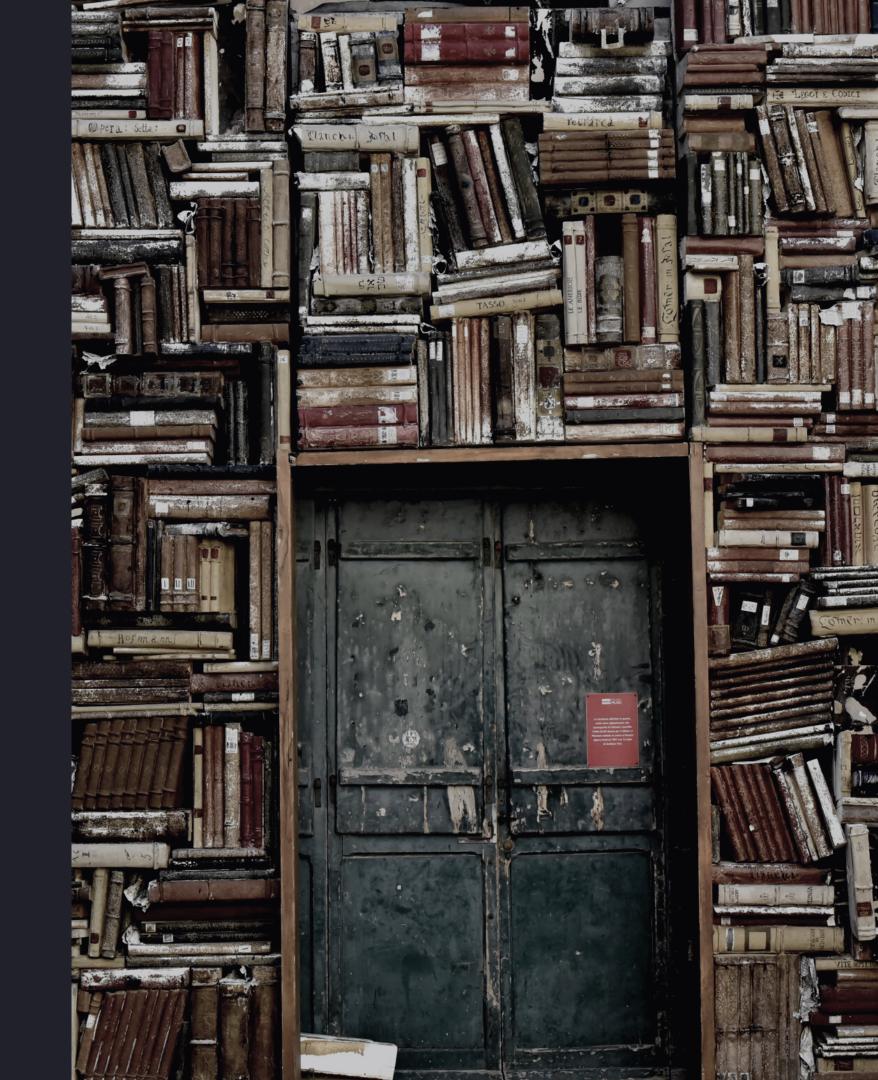
By Simon CHEREL & Enguerrand DECLERCQ



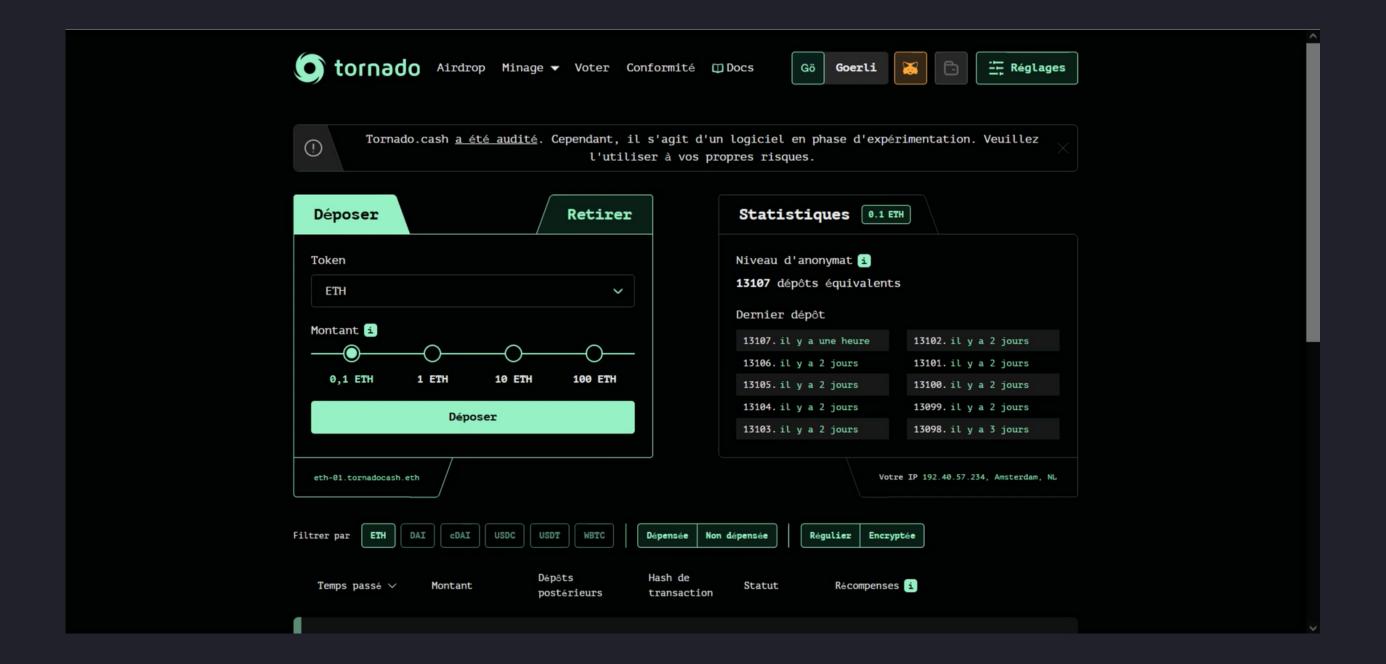
Contents

Topics to tackle

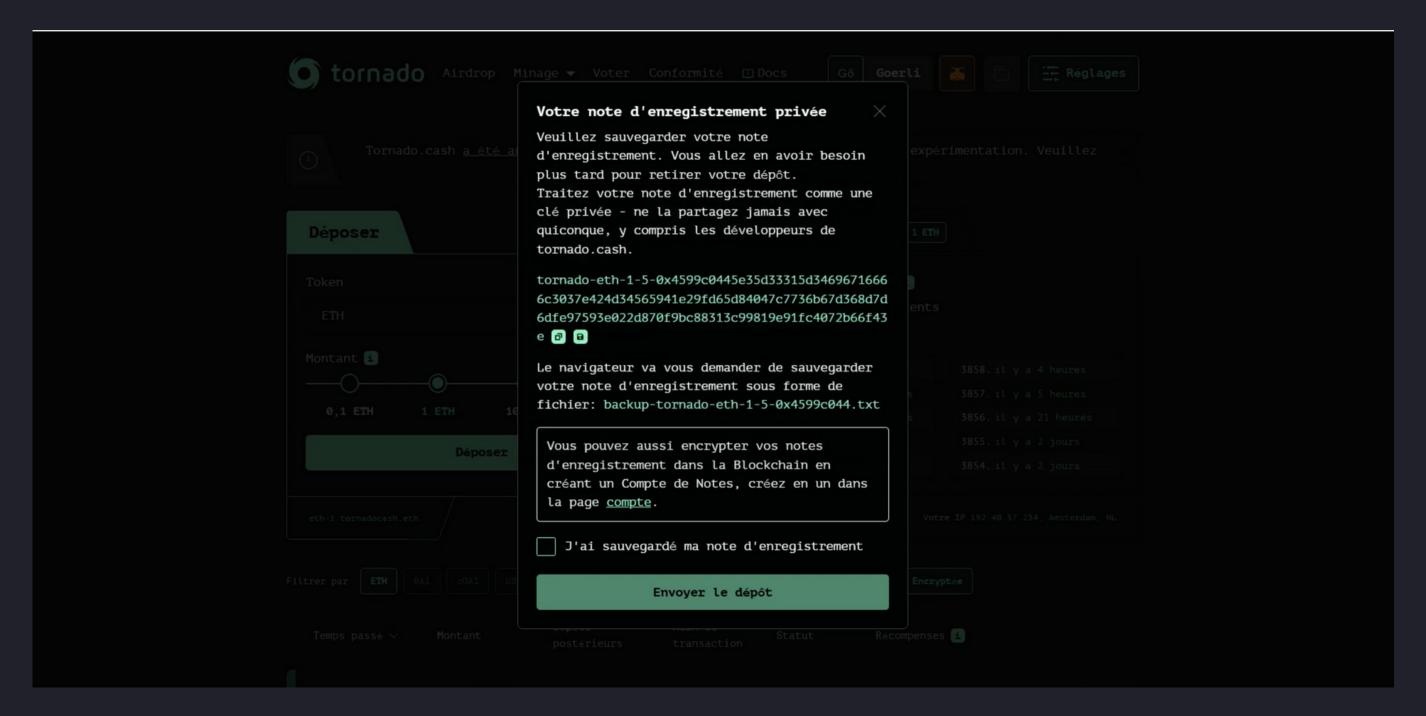
- 1. Tornado's interface
- 2. Tornado's contracts explanation
- 3. Tornado's ZKP implementation
- 4. Questions



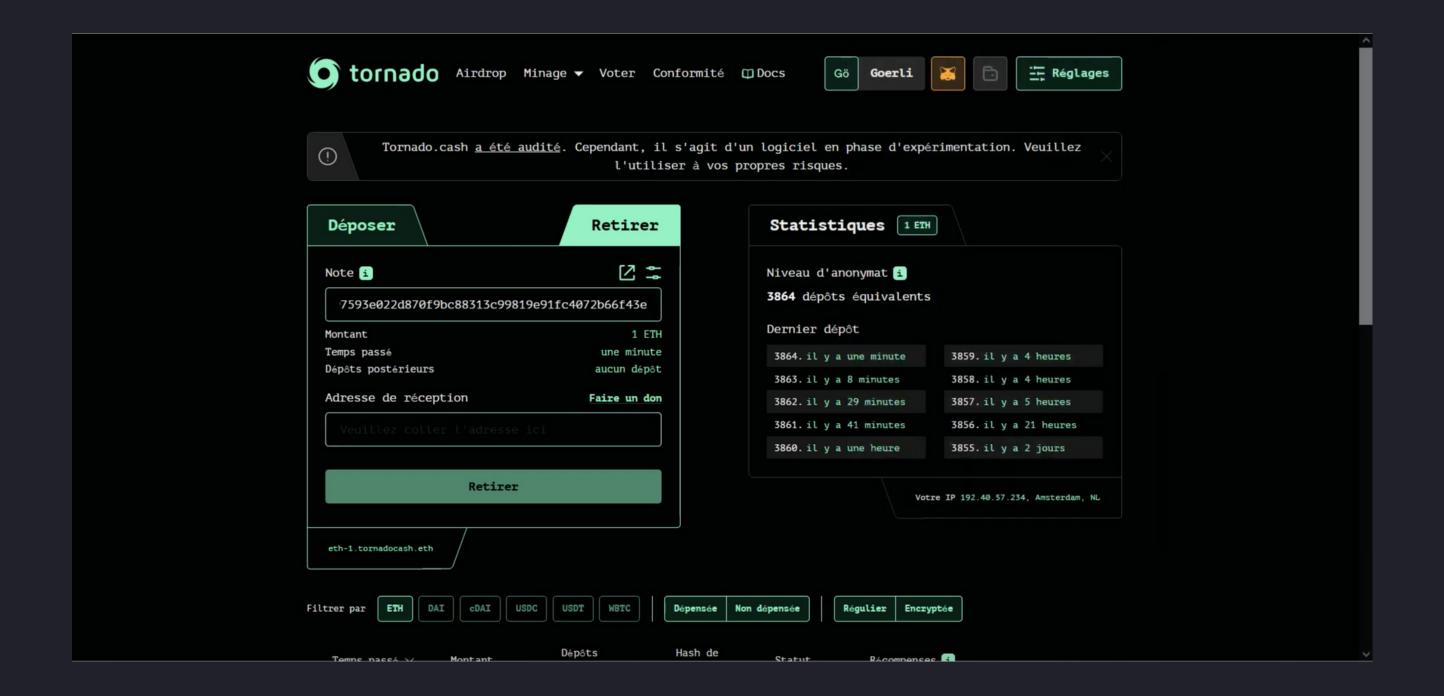
Deposit UI

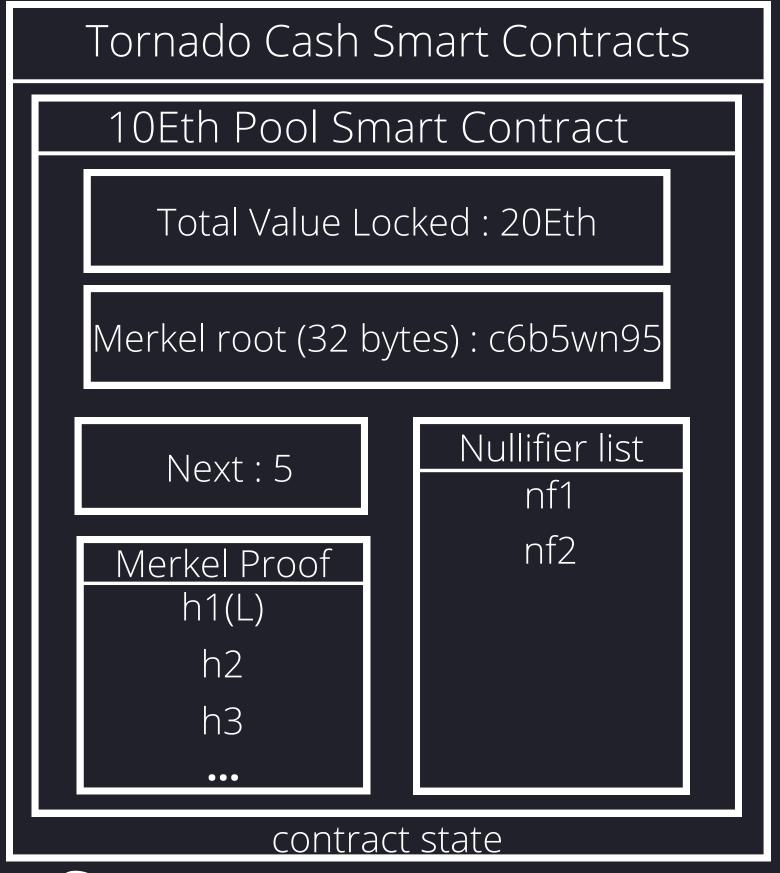


The deposit note

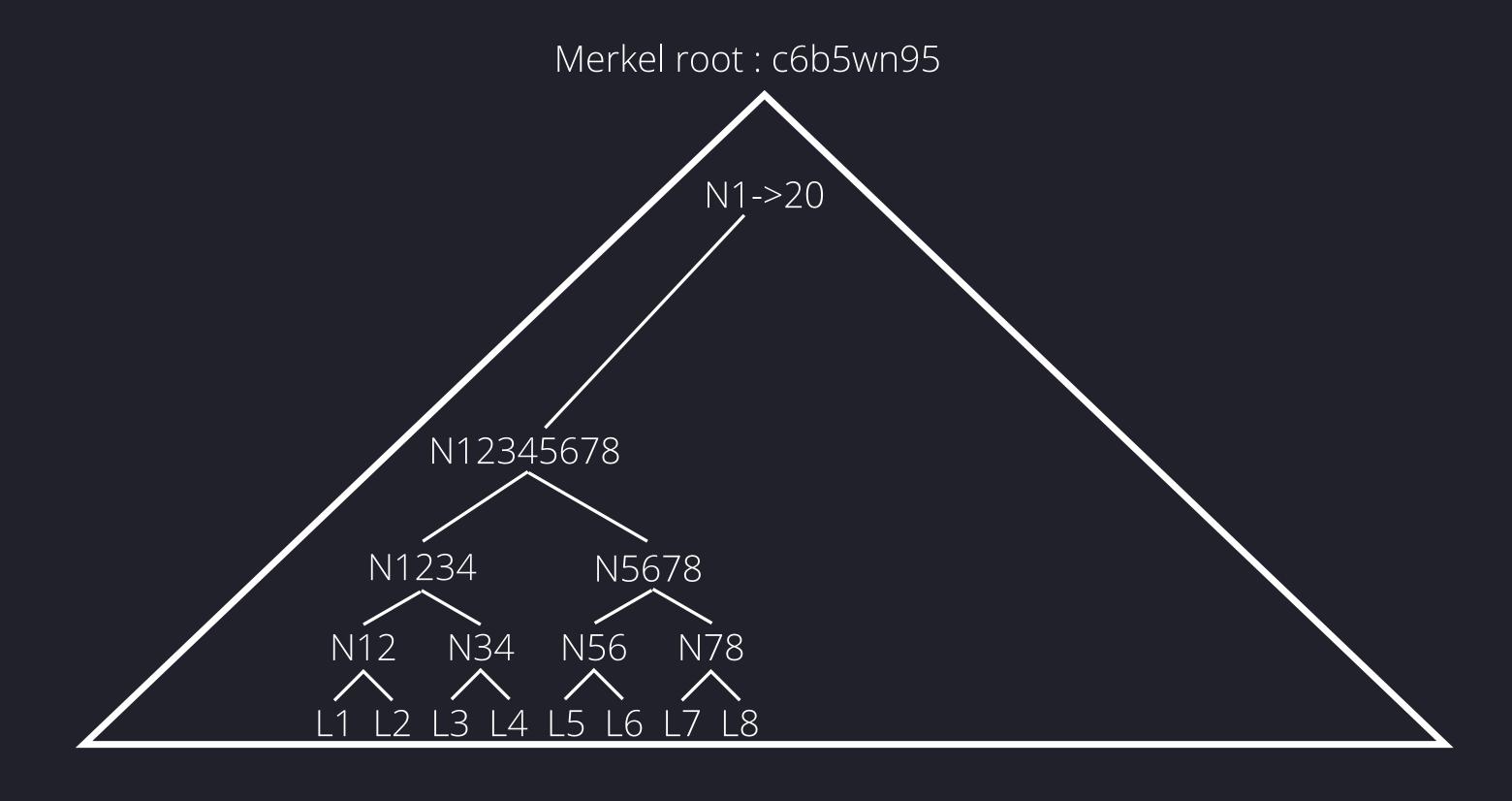


Withdrawal UI

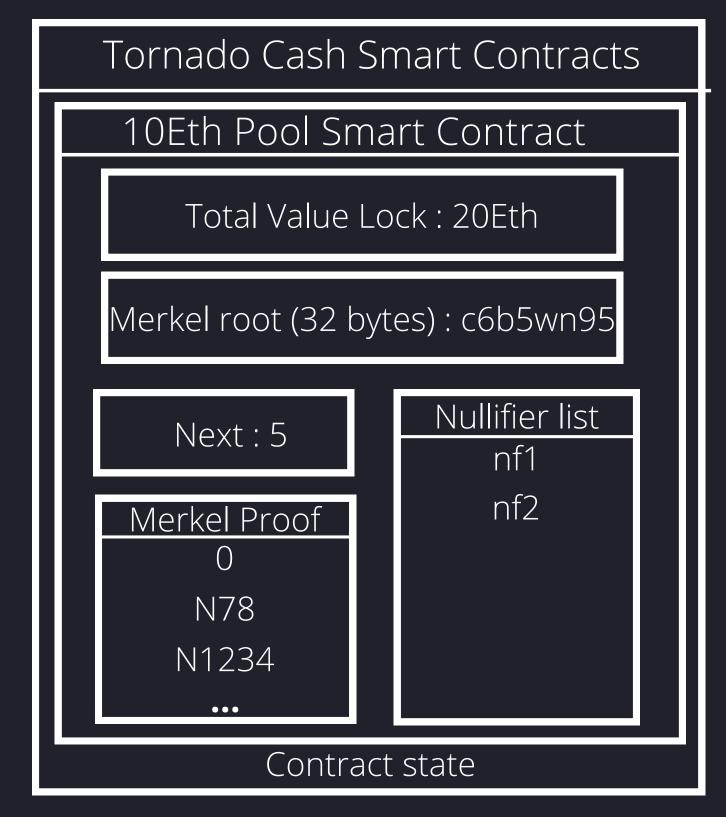


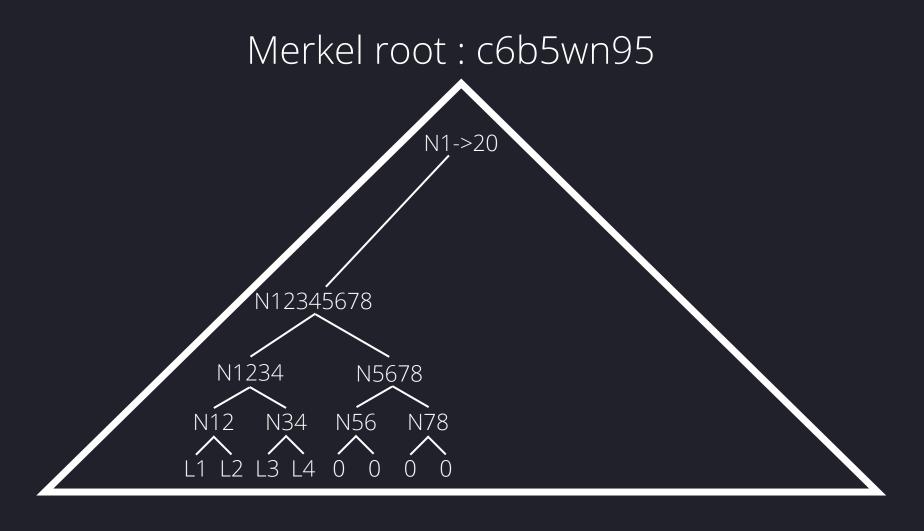


Smart contract state

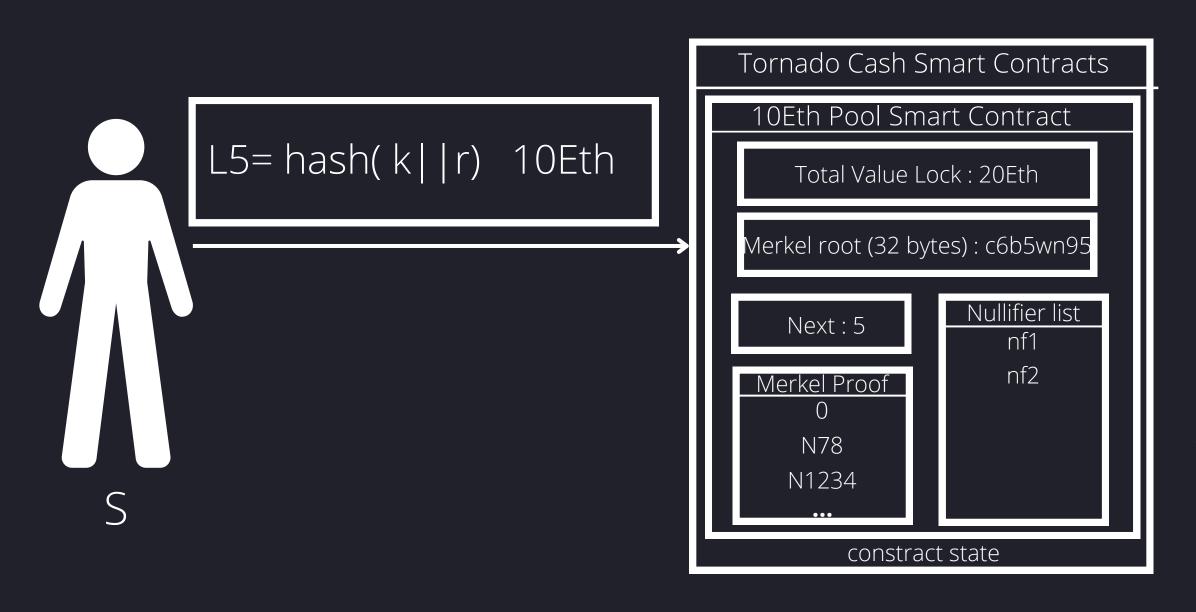


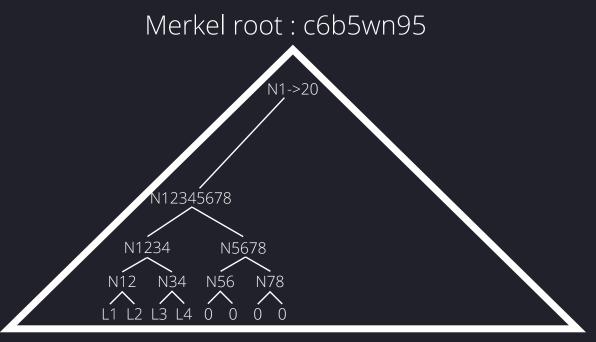
Merkel tree

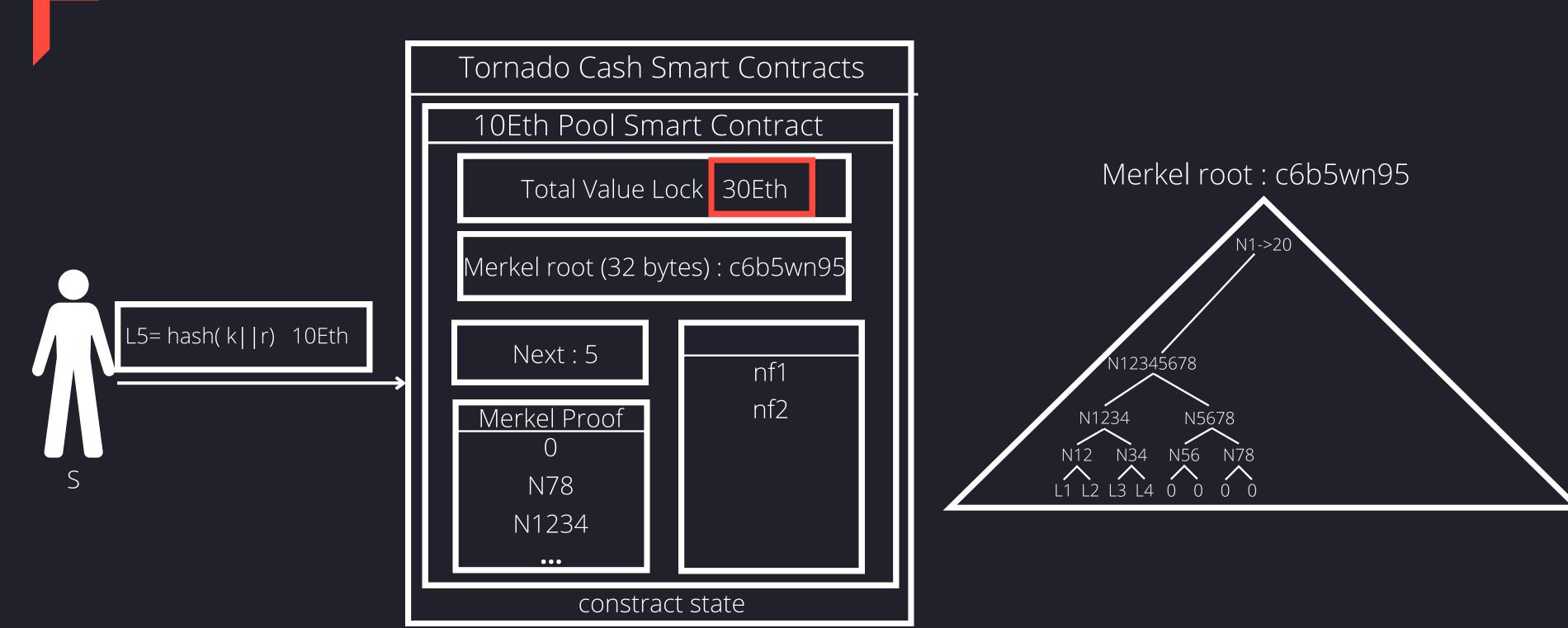


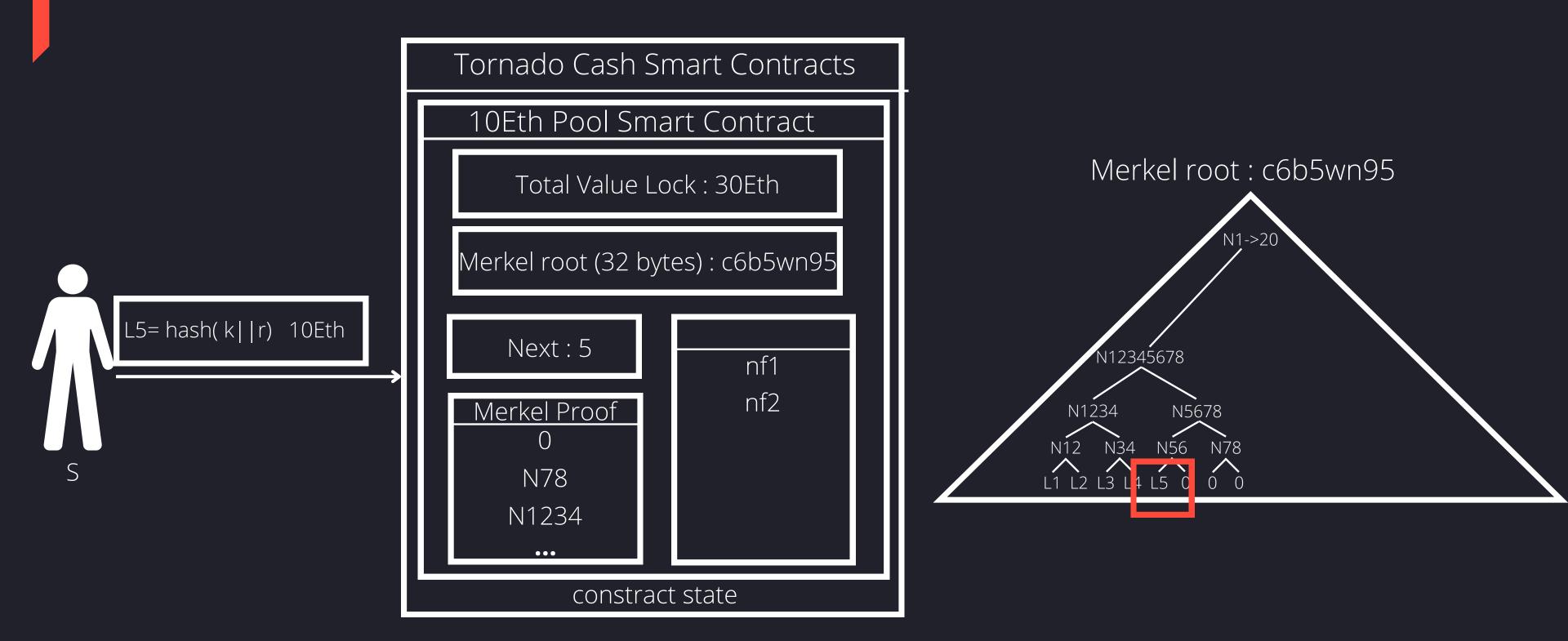


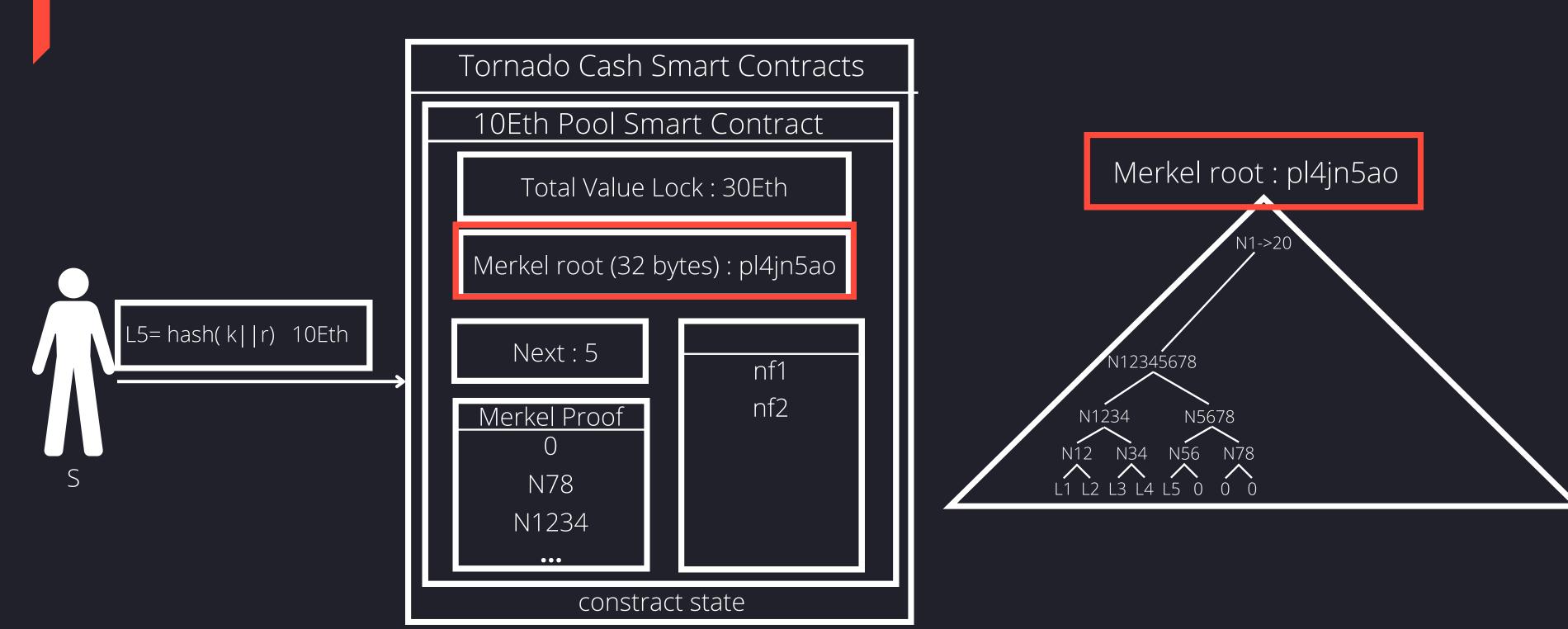
Initial state

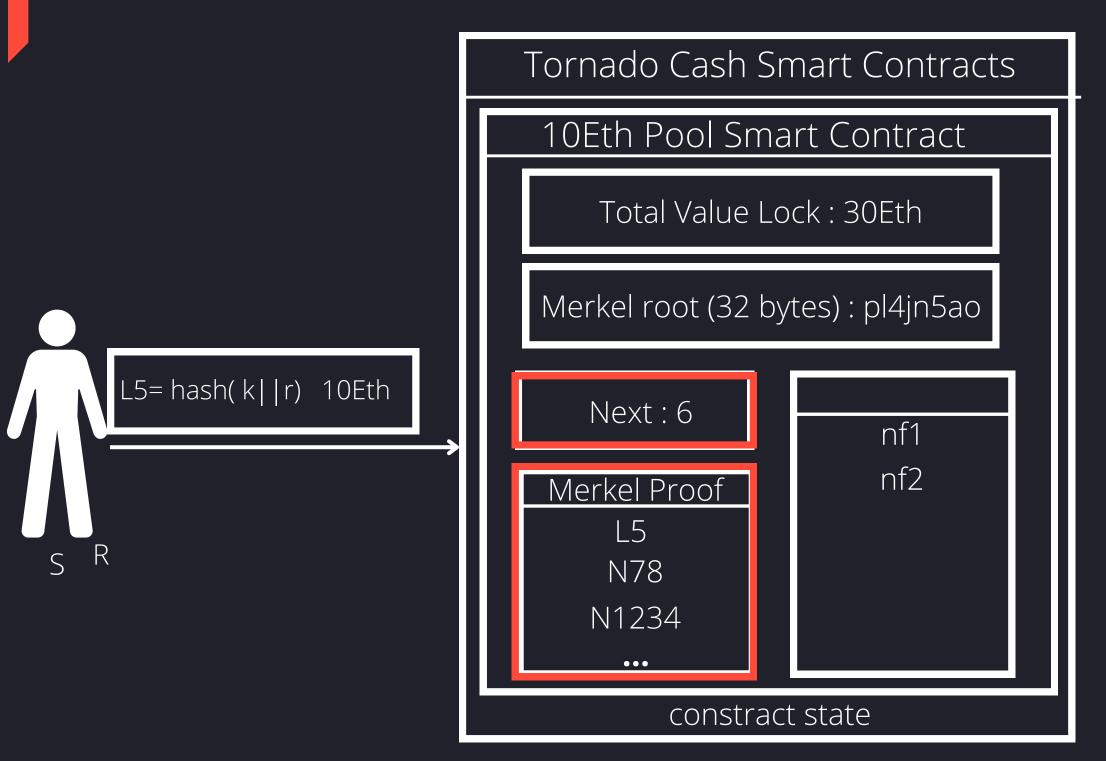


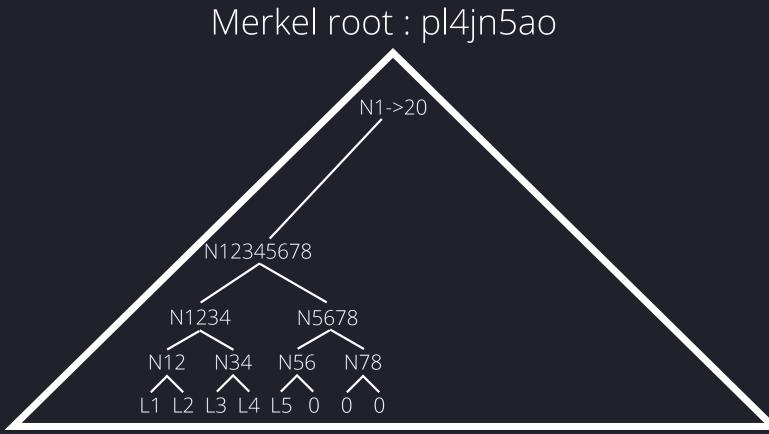






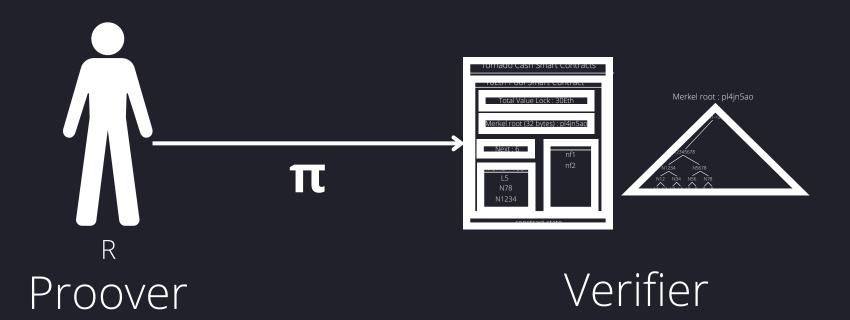




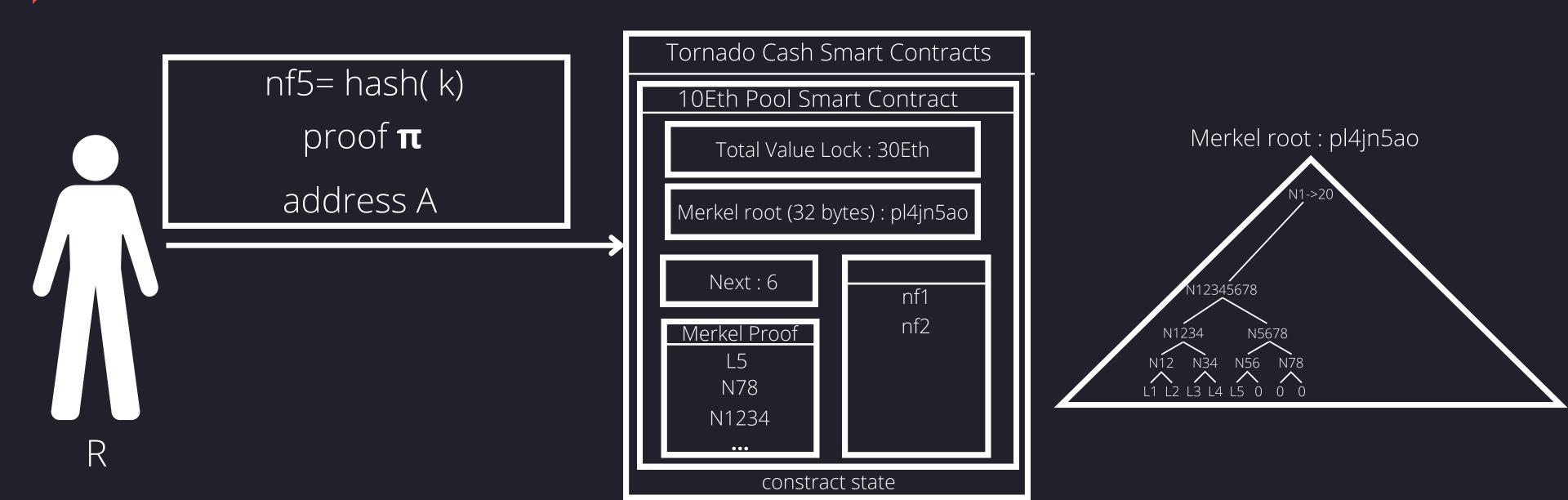


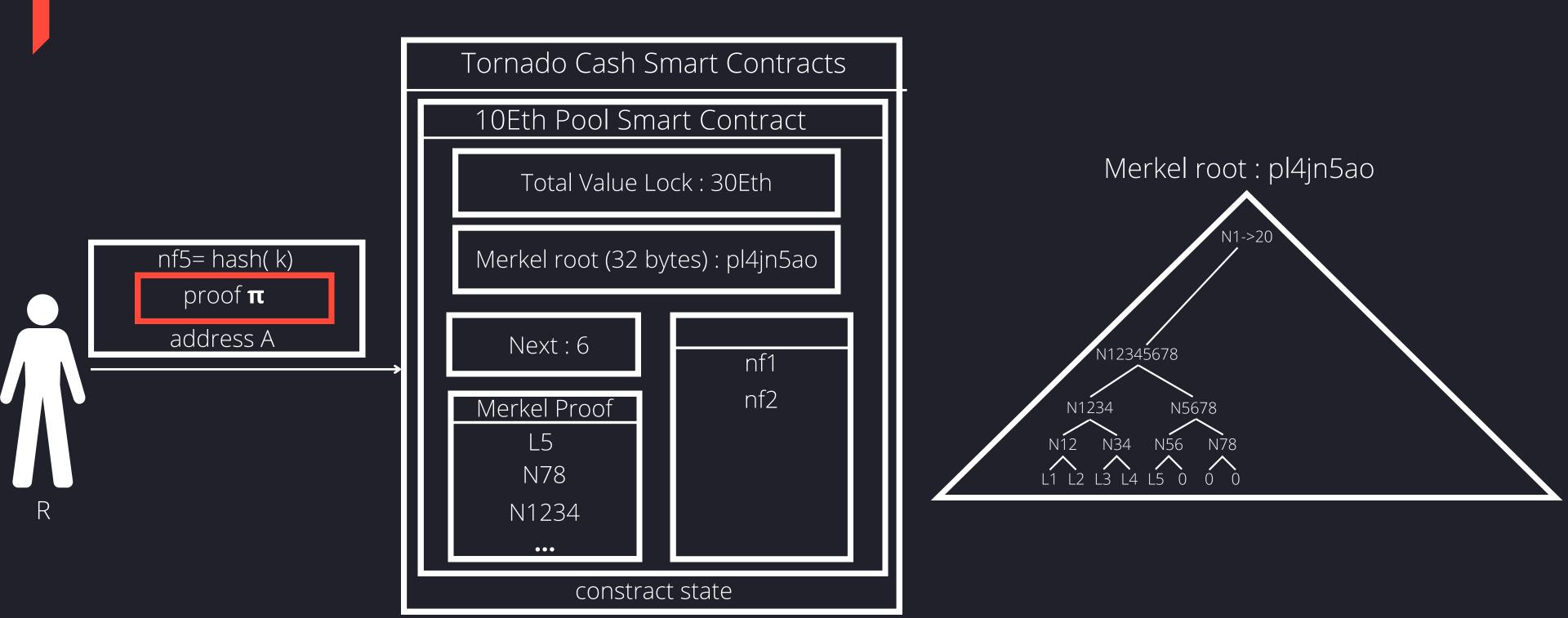
ZKP

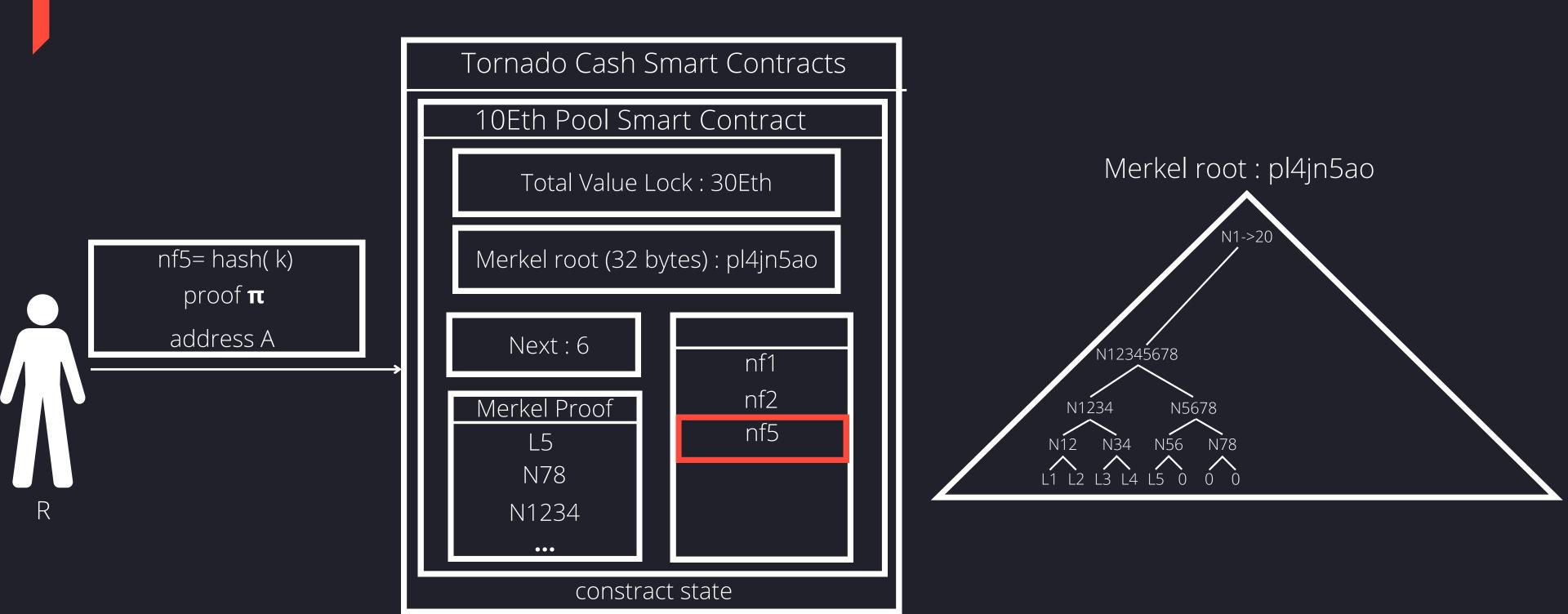
A cryptosystem

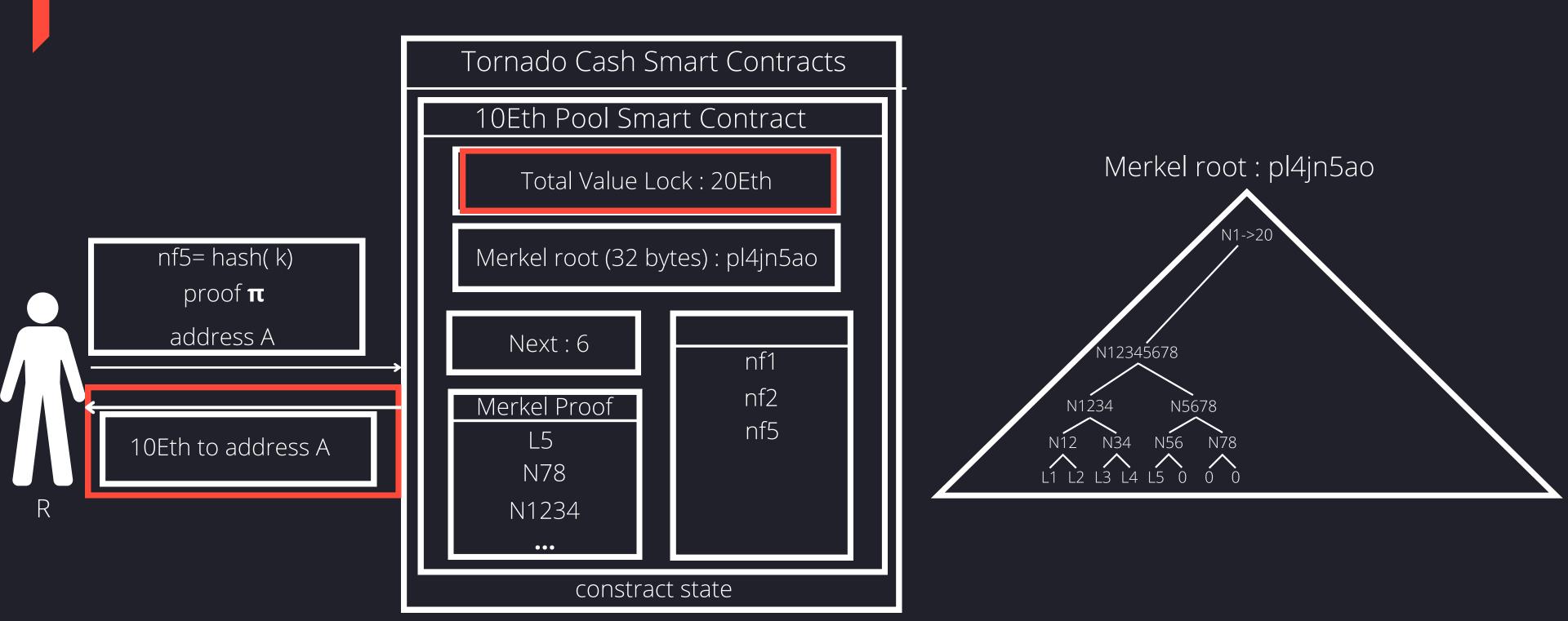


- R and smart contract want to prove ∃w,∃x | w
 belongs Merkel Tree
- w=(k,r,C,MerkelProof(C))
- x=(R,nf,WithdrawalAdress) where nf=H1(k)
- Build π





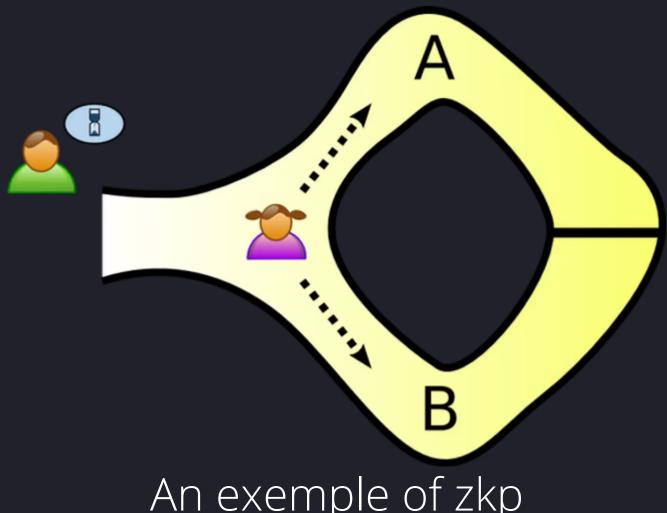




ZKP

A cryptosystem

- Prover and Verifier want to prove ∃w | Q(x,w)=0
- Anyone has access to the context x
- Prover has a secret w
- Verifier wants to verify Q(x,w)=0
- Prover and verifier cannot share w
- Prover sends proof π which does not reveal w but verifies Q(x,w)=0



An exemple of zkp

zk-SNARK

Succinct non-iterative argument of knowlege

- Argument of knowledge: V accepts $\pi \Rightarrow P$ knows w | Q(x,w)=0;
- Succint: π is easy to compute and easy to verify (vital to minimize gas fees);
- Non-iterative: a single exchange between P and V is sufficient to transmit π .

Questions

Tornado.cash est-il basé sur un seul Smart Contract? Le SC étant géré par la même entité intermédiaire (représentant Tornado.cash?).

• Tornado Cash possède plusieurs contrats : Tornado.sol, Verifier.sol, Merkle Tree With History.sol

Questions

Comment sont créés les pools ? Comment faire entrer des users (préauthentification/validation des crédentials ?).

- Envoie de transaction sur Ethereum se fait par une addresse publique et sa signature faite à partir de sa clé privée
- Entrée dans la pool se fait après avoir généré la note (concaténation de k et de r)
- Pool est un smart contract déployé par Tornado Cash, chaque pool possède son arbre de Merkel et son propre smart contract

Questions

Comment sont-ils élus ? les validateurs (ouvert ou c'est géré par Tornado.cash?).

- Valideurs d'Ethereum
- Independants à Tornado Cash