

# ChipWhisperer: How to use the Jupyter environment

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CYBER  
CHALLENGE.IT



CYBERSECURITY  
NATIONAL  
LABORATORY

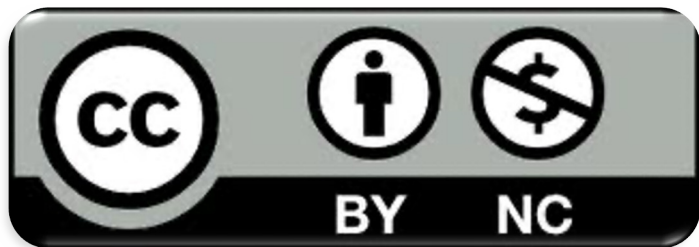
<https://cybersecnatlab.it>

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# Prerequisites

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## ➤ Lectures:

➤ *HS\_3.1 – Side Channel Attacks*

# Goal

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- Presenting the Jupyter environment used to interact with the ChipWhisperer boards
- Installing the environment on your PC
- Using the environment to complete the interactive tutorials on side-channel analysis

# Outline

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- Introduction and prerequisites
- Installing Docker
- Building the container (i.e., the Jupyter environment)
- Accessing the tutorials
- URL, Port and User token
- Uploading the challenges to the Jupyter environment
- Stopping + removing the environment from your PC

# Introduction and prerequisites

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- The use of a GNU/Linux distribution is assumed
  - Windows or MacOS are technically supported, but their use has not been tested nor is it suggested
  - In case you don't have Linux, a Virtual Machine (with internet access) is sufficient

# Introduction and prerequisites

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- The Jupyter environment we are going to use is packaged as a Docker container, to ease deployability and avoid the so-called "dependency hell"
- **To use it, we need to:**
  - Download a zip archive, containing all the files necessary to build the environment
  - Install Docker, if not already present on your PC
  - Build the container, using the dockerfile provided
  - Run the container and launch the Jupyter server (on localhost)
  - Access the Jupyter tutorials via browser

# Downloading the `client.zip` file

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- Reach your CyberChallenge personal page
  - Click on the "Challenges" tab
  - Reach the "Hardware Security 3" module
  - Open the first challenge "HS\_3.00 - Jupyter Tutorials Environment"
  - Download the `client.zip` file from the attachments
  - Extract the content of the archive on your PC
- The folder you extracted contains:
  - A "client-tutorials-dockerfile" file, used by Docker to build the environment



# Downloading the zip: screenshots

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The image consists of two overlapping screenshots of the CyberChallenge.it website. The background screenshot shows a list of challenges under the 'Hardware Security 3' category. The challenge 'HS\_3.00 - Jupyter Tutorials Environment' is circled in red. A red arrow points from this challenge to a foreground screenshot. The foreground screenshot shows the details for the 'HS\_3.00 - Jupyter Tutorials Environment' challenge. It includes a description, a URL, a port, and a token. The 'Attachments' section at the bottom shows a 'client.zip' file, which is also circled in red. The browser address bar in the foreground screenshot shows the URL 'https://ctf.cyberchallenge.it/challenges#challenge-143'.

Challenges - CyberChallenge.it

https://ctf.cyberchallenge.it/challenges

SS\_3.01 - ReallyOptimizedPrimality test

software

pwn ROP remote

SS\_3.02 - E

software

pwn

SS\_3.04 - Try-your-luck

software

pwn BOF PIE ASLR remote

SS\_3.05 - s

software

pwn

Hardware Security 3

HS\_3.00 - Jupyter Tutorials Environment

hardware

Access Control

https://ctf.cyberchallenge.it/challenges#challenge-101

Challenges - CyberChallenge.it

Training materials - Cyb

https://ctf.cyberchallenge.it/challenges#challenge-143

SS\_3.01 - ReallyOptimizedPrimality test

software

pwn ROP remote

SS\_3.04 - Try-your-luck

software

pwn BOF PIE ASLR remote

Hardware Security 3

HS\_3.00 - Jupyter Tutorials Environment

hardware

Access Control

AC\_1.01 - Bootstrap

access control

HS\_3.00 - Jupyter Tutorials Environment

Download the "client.zip" attachment and follow the given instructions to install the Jupyter environment. The instructions are provided in the slides accessible in the "Training" tab, second lecture. Below, we give you the URL of the CyberChallenge.it server, the port of the service and your personal user token (keep it secret!)

URL: 123.456.789.012

PORT: 12345

TOKEN: "H3r3\_15\_Y0uR\_T0k3n"

Attachments

client.zip

# Installing Docker

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- **On Fedora (recommended):**
  - [How to install Docker on Fedora](#)
- **On Ubuntu (recommended):**
  - [How to install Docker on Ubuntu](#)
- **On Windows (NOT recommended):**
  - [How to install Docker on Windows](#)
- **On MacOS (NOT recommended):**
  - [How to install Docker on MacOS](#)

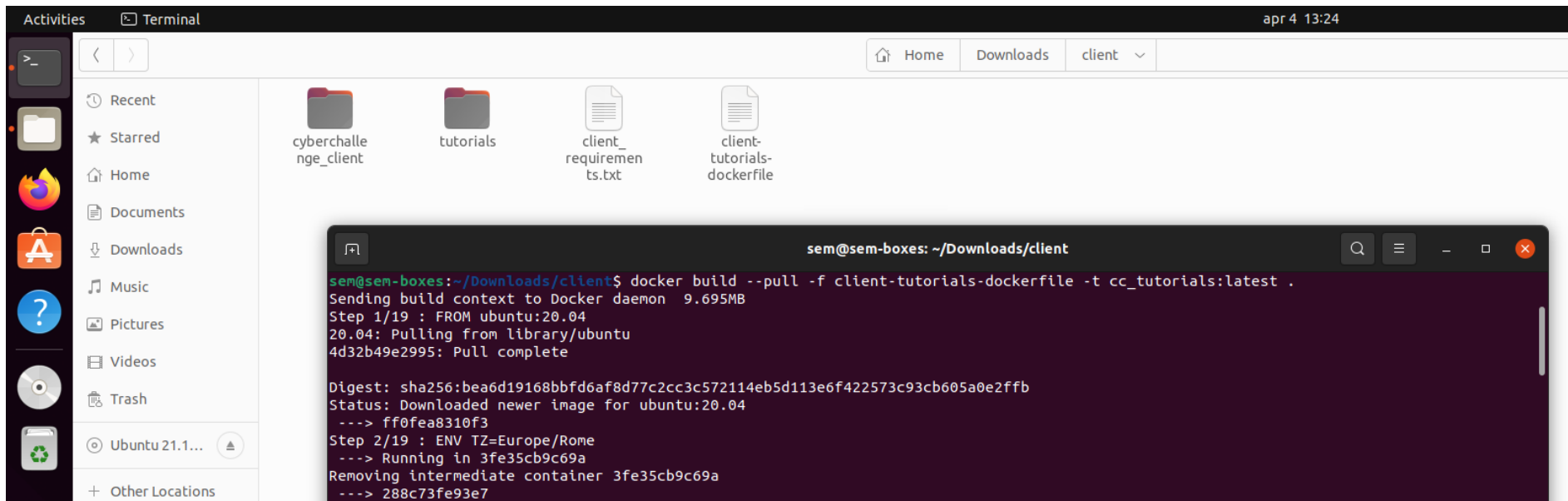
# Building the Jupyter environment

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- To build the container with the Jupyter environment:
  1. Open a terminal **in the `client` folder**;
  2. Run the following to build the Docker image:
    - `docker build --pull -f client-tutorials-dockerfile -t cc_tutorials:latest .`

# Building Jupyter: screenshot

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# Starting the Jupyter environment

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➤ To start the container you built:

1. Issue the following:

➤ `docker run --name 'cc_tutorials' -ti -p 8888:8888 cc_tutorials:latest`

```
---> Removing intermediate container 227087b63511
---> b8b1a2908ff3
Successfully built b8b1a2908ff3
Successfully tagged cc_tutorials:latest
sem@sem-boxes:~/Downloads/client$ docker run --name 'cc_tutorials' -ti --security-opt no-new-privileges -p 8888:8888 cc_tutorials:latest
[I 13:26:43.778 NotebookApp] Writing notebook server cookie secret to /home/cc_tutorials/.local/share/jupyter/runtime/notebook_cookie_secret

[I 13:26:44.217 NotebookApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: /home/cc_tutorials
[I 13:26:44.218 NotebookApp] Jupyter Notebook 6.4.7 is running at:
[I 13:26:44.218 NotebookApp] http://2c68ae35ac34:8888/?token=...
[I 13:26:44.218 NotebookApp] or http://127.0.0.1:8888/?token=...
[I 13:26:44.218 NotebookApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to skip confirmation).
```

# Accessing the tutorials

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- To access the tutorials:
  1. Follow the instructions printed on terminal, or...
  2. Open a web browser and type:
    - `127.0.0.1:8888`
  3. Enter the token "cc\_tutorials" to access the notebooks
    1. Only the first time, from now on Jupyter will use a cookie to remember your login
  4. Open the "tutorials" folder and access the notebook "00-Intro.ipynb"
  5. Follow the tutorials in order
  6. Enjoy!

# Accessing the tutorials: screenshot

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The screenshot displays a Linux desktop environment. On the left is the Ubuntu 21.10 dock with icons for Activities, Firefox Web Browser, and various applications. The main workspace contains two windows:

- Terminal Window:** The title bar reads "sem@sem-boxes: ~/Downloads/client". It shows a series of commands and their outputs for setting up a Jupyter Notebook environment. Key steps include creating a directory, copying files, removing intermediate containers, and finally running `docker run --name 'cc_tutorials' jupyter notebook --port=8888 --no-browser --ip=0.0.0.0`. The output shows the notebook server starting and serving from the local directory.
- Jupyter Notebook Browser Window:** The address bar shows `127.0.0.1:8888/login?next=%2Ftree%3FToken%3D`. The page title is "jupyter". A red circle highlights the "Password or token:" input field, and a red arrow points to it with the label "cc\_tutorials". Below the input field, it states "Token authentication is enabled" and provides instructions on how to use the token for authentication.

# URL, Port and User Token

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- As you will find explained in the introductory notebooks, the interactive tutorials "talk" to a remote ChipWhisperer board, connected to our servers
- To access it, you need the following:
  - The URL/IP address of the CyberChallenge.it server
  - The port of the service talking to the ChipWhisperer board
  - Your personal user token, used to identify your request
    - Keep it secret! Don't disclose it to your colleagues!



# URL, Port and User Token

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- Where to find them?
  - You can find URL, port and personal token in the same page from which you downloaded the `client.zip` archive: follow the same instructions
- How to use them?
  - In some tutorials, you will be asked to fill the URL, port and token parameters in the respective code snippets, see next slide

# URL, Port and User Token

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Activities Firefox Apr 6 13:08

tutorials/ 01-Learning to fly - Jupyter

127.0.0.1:8888/notebooks/tutorials/01-Learning to fly.ipynb 110%

jupyter 01-Learning to fly (unsaved changes) Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Not Trusted Python 3 (ipykernel)

As for now, I just need you to *roughly* understand what is happening here.

```
In [ ]: # Import the CyberChallenge library
        from cyberchallenge_client import ccclient
```

The URL, PORT and YOUR\_TOKEN information are provided to you in your cyberchallenge.it personal portal. Don't change them, of course.

```
In [ ]: # Create a "connection" object
        # Use the Shift+Tab shortcut to open the completion hints (and the documentation)
        # YOU MUST RUN THE PREVIOUS SNIPPET to have a working autocompletion pop-up
        connection = ccclient.Utility(str(URL), int(PORT), str(YOUR_TOKEN))
```

```
In [ ]: # Launch a capture request, with this command we are actually connecting to the server and the
        # Use the Shift+Tab shortcut to open the completion hints (and the documentation)
        # YOU MUST RUN THE PREVIOUS SNIPPET to have a working autocompletion pop-up
        # Let's capture a single trace
        ccclient.default_capture_config["num_traces"] = 1
        (state, project) = connection.capture_request("firestarter", 60, ccclient.default_capture_conf
```

And that's it, if everything worked well, the `state` variable should be `True` and your captured traces should be saved in the `project` object.

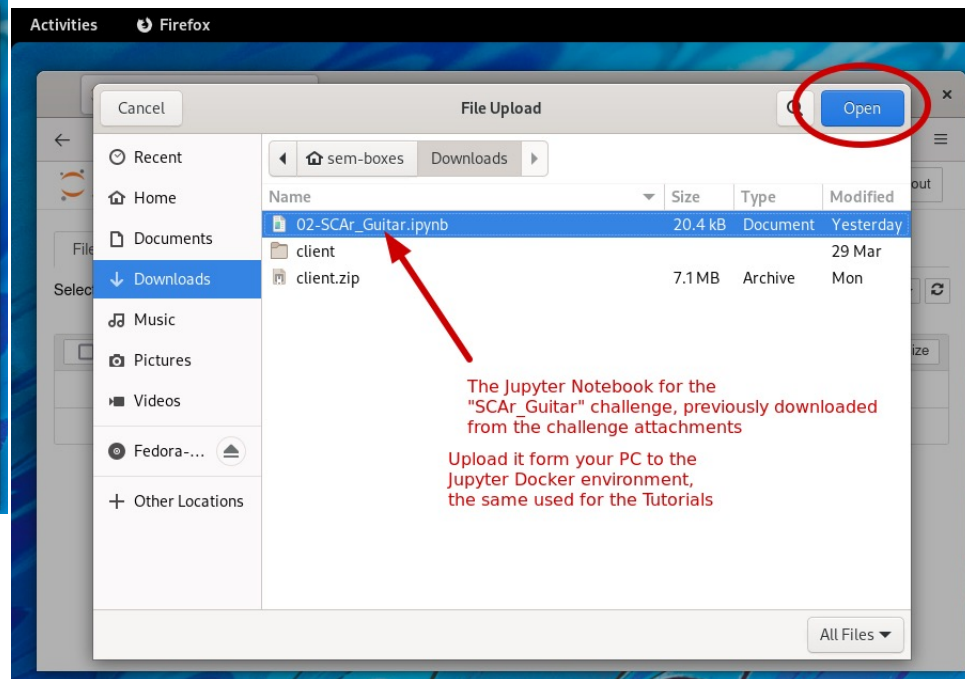
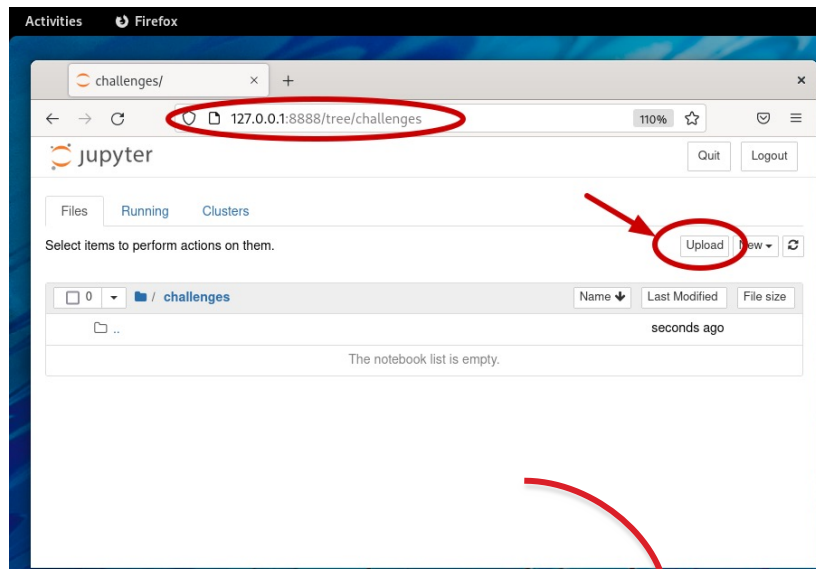
# Uploading the challenges

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- How to complete the related challenges?
  - Reach your CyberChallenge personal page, click on the "challenges" tab
  - Select a challenge from "HW Security 3", read it and download the "attachment" file
    - The file is a Jupyter Notebook
- I have the file, what happens now?
  - Launch the same docker environment you used for the tutorials
  - Upload the file inside the folder "challenges"
  - Open it and complete the challenge, good luck!
    - To access the ChipWhisperer board, use the exact same functions we used in the tutorials
    - URL, Port and User Token are provided in the challenge page

# Uploading the challenges: screenshots

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# Stopping the Jupyter environment

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## ➤ 2 ways:

1. Ctrl-C on the opened terminal

- Only for the first time you launched Jupyter

2. With the following command

- From the second time onwards

- `docker stop cc_tutorials`

## ➤ How to restart a stopped container:

1. Assuming you already launched it once (`docker run`)

- `docker start cc_tutorials`

# (Before) Removing the environment

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## DATA LOSS WARNING

- Removing the container hosting the Jupyter environment **WILL DELETE ALL YOUR PROGRESS!**
  - Removing the container deletes all the tutorials/challenges and any additions you may have made to them (text, graphs, code snippets etc...)
- You may want to save the tutorials/notebooks on your PC before removing the environment, see next slide

# Saving your progress

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The image shows a terminal window on the left and a Jupyter Notebook interface on the right. The terminal window displays the process of building and running a Docker container for a Jupyter Notebook. The Jupyter Notebook interface shows the 'File' menu open, with the 'Download as' option selected, and the 'Notebook (.ipynb)' option highlighted. A red circle highlights the 'Notebook (.ipynb)' option, and a red arrow points to it from a text box that says 'Remember to repeat this procedure for every notebook you wish to save on your PC!'. Another red circle highlights the 'Download as' option in the 'File' menu, and a red arrow points to it from a text box that says 'Ctrl-C in the terminal will shutdown (stop) the container, but it will not remove it. You don't risk any data loss in this case. To restart the container, simply run "docker start cc\_tutorials"'. The Jupyter Notebook interface also shows the 'Run' button and the 'Kernel' menu.

sem@sem-boxes: ~/Downloads/client

```
--> d29c01fe1688
Step 17/19: RUN rm /home/${USER_NAME}/client_requirements.txt
--> Running in c58579826883
Removing intermediate container c58579826883
--> 40039aec57c1
Step 18/19: RUN rm -rf /home/${USER_NAME}/cyberchallenge_client
--> Running in 09e4f09320d3
Removing intermediate container 09e4f09320d3
--> 022d48656f39
Step 19/19: CMD jupyter notebook --port=8888 --no-browser --ip=0.0.0.0
--> Running in 227087b63511
Removing intermediate container 227087b63511
--> b8b1a2908ff3
Successfully built b8b1a2908ff3
Successfully tagged cc_tutorials:latest
sem@sem-boxes:~/Downloads/client$ docker run --name 'cc_tutorials' -t
[I 13:26:43.778 NotebookApp] Writing notebook server cookie secret to
[I 13:26:44.217 NotebookApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: /
[I 13:26:44.218 NotebookApp] Jupyter Notebook 6.4.7 is running at:
[I 13:26:44.218 NotebookApp] http://2c68ae35ac34:8888/?token=...
[I 13:26:44.218 NotebookApp] or http://127.0.0.1:8888/?token=...
[I 13:26:44.218 NotebookApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut
[I 13:28:22.089 NotebookApp] 302 GET /?token=(172.17.0.1) 0.99000ms
[I 13:28:22.282 NotebookApp] 302 GET /tree?token=(172.17.0.1) 1.20000ms
[I 13:30:28.934 NotebookApp] 302 POST /login?next=%2Ftree%3Ftoken%3D...
[I 13:30:45.725 NotebookApp] Writing notebook-signing key to /home/cc_
[I 13:30:45.728 NotebookApp] Notebook tutorials/00-Intro.ipynb is not
[I 13:30:45.951 NotebookApp] 302 GET /notebooks/tutorials/img/CCIT_Log
[I 13:30:46.293 NotebookApp] 302 GET /notebooks/tutorials/img/00-Intro
[I 13:30:47.014 NotebookApp] Kernel started: 20dd39f8-bb19-4187-b327-
```

tutorials/ 00-Intro - Jupyter Notebo x

127.0.0.1:8888/notebooks/tutorials/00-Intro.ipynb

jupyter 00-Intro (unsaved changes)

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help

Run [C] [M] [D] [E] [F] [G] [H] [I] [J] [K] [L] [M] [N] [O] [P] [Q] [R] [S] [T] [U] [V] [W] [X] [Y] [Z] [0] [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8] [9] [~] [!@#\$%^&\*()\_+{}|;':",./<>?`~]

Make a Copy... Save as... Rename... Save and Checkpoint [Ctrl-S] Revert to Checkpoint Print Preview Download as Trusted Notebook Close and Halt

3. FAQs 2 4. Course Syllabus A. Jupyter B. Training C. Official

1) > whoami



Remember to repeat this procedure for every notebook you wish to save on your PC!

Ctrl-C in the terminal will shutdown (stop) the container, but it will not remove it. You don't risk any data loss in this case. To restart the container, simply run "docker start cc\_tutorials"

# Removing the environment

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## DATA LOSS WARNING

- Removing the container hosting the Jupyter environment  
WILL DELETE ALL YOUR PROGRESS! (see previous slides)
- To remove the docker container:
  - `docker rm cc_tutorials`
-  The command DOES NOT ask you for confirmation 



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