

2nd week report

Entities Created

You have defined multiple **JPA entities** representing the system domain:

User

- Fields: `id`, `username`, `password`, `email`, `fullName`
- Relationship:
 - `@ManyToMany` with **Role** via join table `user_roles`

Role

- Represents user roles (e.g., `ADMIN`, `STUDENT`, `INSTRUCTOR`)

```

> main > java > com > couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling > User.java > ...
package com.couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling;

import com.couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling.Role;
import jakarta.persistence.*;
import java.util.HashSet;
import java.util.Set;

@Entity
@Table(name = "users")
public class User {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id;

    @Column(nullable = false, unique = true, length = 50)
    private String username;

    @Column(nullable = false)
    private String password;

    @Column(nullable = false, unique = true, length = 100)
    private String email;

    @Column(name = "full_name", length = 100)
    private String fullName;

    @ManyToMany(fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
    @JoinTable(
        name = "user_roles",
        joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "user_id"),
        inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "role_id")
    )
    private Set<Role> roles = new HashSet<>();

    // Constructors
    public User() {}

    public User(Long id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    // Getters and Setters
    public Long getId() { return id; }
    public void setId(Long id) { this.id = id; }

    public String getUsername() { return username; }
    public void setUsername(String username) { this.username = username; }

    public String getPassword() { return password; }
    public void setPassword(String password) { this.password = password; }

    public String getEmail() { return email; }
    public void setEmail(String email) { this.email = email; }

    public String getFullName() { return fullName; }
    public void setFullName(String fullName) { this.fullName = fullName; }

    public Set<Role> getRoles() { return roles; }
    public void setRoles(Set<Role> roles) { this.roles = roles; }
}

```

Course

- Represents a course offered in the system

```
main > java > com > couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling > Course.java > Course > setCapacity(Integer)
  package com.couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling;

  import jakarta.persistence.*;

  @Entity
  @Table(name = "courses")
  public class Course {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id;

    @Column(name = "course_code", nullable = false, unique = true, length = 20)
    private String courseCode;

    @Column(name = "course_name", nullable = false, length = 100)
    private String courseName;

    @Column(nullable = false)
    private Integer credits;

    @Column(columnDefinition = "TEXT")
    private String description;

    @Column(nullable = false)
    private Integer capacity;

    // Constructors
    public Course() {}

    // Getters and Setters
    public Long getId() { return id; }
    public void setId(Long id) { this.id = id; }

    public String getCourseCode() { return courseCode; }
    public void setCourseCode(String courseCode) { this.courseCode = courseCode; }

    public String getCourseName() { return courseName; }
    public void setCourseName(String courseName) { this.courseName = courseName; }

    public Integer getCredits() { return credits; }
    public void setCredits(Integer credits) { this.credits = credits; }

    public String getDescription() { return description; }
    public void setDescription(String description) { this.description = description; }

    public Integer getCapacity() { return capacity; }
    public void setCapacity(Integer capacity) { this.capacity = capacity; }
  }
```

Classroom

- Represents physical or virtual classrooms

```
main > java > com > couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling > Classroom.java > Classroom > setMaxCapacity
package com.couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling;

import jakarta.persistence.*;

@Entity
@Table(name = "classrooms")
public class Classroom {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private Long id;

    @Column(name = "room_number", nullable = false, length = 20)
    private String roomNumber;

    @Column(length = 50)
    private String building;

    @Column(name = "max_capacity", nullable = false)
    private Integer maxCapacity;

    // Constructors
    public Classroom() {}

    // Getters and Setters
    public Long getId() { return id; }
    public void setId(Long id) { this.id = id; }

    public String getRoomNumber() { return roomNumber; }
    public void setRoomNumber(String roomNumber) { this.roomNumber = roomNumber; }

    public String getBuilding() { return building; }
    public void setBuilding(String building) { this.building = building; }

    public Integer getMaxCapacity() { return maxCapacity; }
    public void setMaxCapacity(Integer maxCapacity) { this.maxCapacity = maxCapacity; }
}
```

ClassSchedule

- Represents scheduling information for courses

```
c > main > java > com > couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling > ClassSchedule.java > ClassSchedule > 
1 package com.couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling;
2 import jakarta.persistence.*;
3 import java.time.DayOfWeek;
4 import java.time.LocalTime;
5
6 @Entity
7 @Table(name = "class_schedules")
8 public class ClassSchedule {
9     @Id
10    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
11    private Long id;
12
13    @ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
14    @JoinColumn(name = "course_id", nullable = false)
15    private Course course;
16
17    @ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
18    @JoinColumn(name = "classroom_id", nullable = false)
19    private Classroom classroom;
20
21    @Enumerated(EnumType.STRING)
22    @Column(name = "day_of_week", nullable = false, length = 10)
23    private DayOfWeek dayOfWeek;
24
25    @Column(name = "start_time", nullable = false)
26    private LocalTime startTime;
27
28    @Column(name = "end_time", nullable = false)
29    private LocalTime endTime;
30
31    // Constructors
32    public ClassSchedule() {}
33
34    // Getters and Setters
35    public Long getId() { return id; }
36    public void setId(Long id) { this.id = id; }
37
38    public Course getCourse() { return course; }
39    public void setCourse(Course course) { this.course = course; }
40
41    public Classroom getClassroom() { return classroom; }
42    public void setClassroom(Classroom classroom) { this.classroom = classroom; }
43
44    public DayOfWeek getDayOfWeek() { return dayOfWeek; }
45    public void setDayOfWeek(DayOfWeek dayOfWeek) { this.dayOfWeek = dayOfWeek; }
46
47    public LocalTime getStartTime() { return startTime; }
48    public void setStartTime(LocalTime startTime) { this.startTime = startTime; }
49
50    public LocalTime getEndTime() { return endTime; }
51    public void setEndTime(LocalTime endTime) { this.endTime = endTime; }
52 }
53
```

Enrollment

- Represents student enrollment in courses or schedules

```
1 > main > java > com > couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling > Enrollment.java > Enrollment
0  public class Enrollment {
1
2      public void setCourse(Course course) {
3          this.course = course;
4      }
5
6      public LocalDateTime getEnrollmentDate() {
7          return enrollmentDate;
8      }
9
10     public void setEnrollmentDate(LocalDateTime enrollmentDate) {
11         this.enrollmentDate = enrollmentDate;
12     }
13 }
```

All entities are annotated with `@Entity`, `@Table`, and proper JPA mappings.

Relationships Implemented

- **User** ↔ **Role** → `@ManyToMany`
- **Enrollment** connects users to courses and/or class schedules
- **Scheduling entities** link **Course**, **Classroom**, and time-related information

```
@ManyToMany(fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
@JoinTable(
    name = "user_roles",
    joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "user_id"),
    inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "role_id")
)
private Set<Role> roles = new HashSet<>();
```

Repositories

You created **Spring Data JPA repositories** for each main entity:

- `UserRepository`
- `RoleRepository`
- `CourseRepository`
- `ClassScheduleRepository`
- `EnrollmentRepository`

These repositories handle database operations automatically.

```
src > main > java > com > couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling > UserRepository.java > ...
1 package com.couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling;
2
3 import com.couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling.User;
4 import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
5 import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
6 import java.util.Optional;
7
8 @Repository
9 public interface UserRepository extends JpaRepository<User, Long> {
10     Optional<User> findByUsername(String username);
11     boolean existsByUsername(String username);
12     boolean existsByEmail(String email);
13 }
14
```

```
src > main > java > com > couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling > RoleRepository.java > ...
1 package com.couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling;
2 import com.couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling.Role;
3 import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
4 import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
5 import java.util.Optional;
6
7 @Repository
8 public interface RoleRepository extends JpaRepository<Role, Long> {
9     Optional<Role> findByName(String name);
10 }
11
```

```
src > main > java > com > couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling > CourseRepository.java > ...
1 package com.couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling;
2
3 import com.couse_enrollment_and_class_scheduling.Course;
4 import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
5 import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
6
7 @Repository
8 public interface CourseRepository extends JpaRepository<Course, Long> {
9     boolean existsByCourseCode(String courseCode);
10 }
```

```
src > main > java > com > course_enrollment_and_class_scheduling > ClassScheduleRepository.java > Language Support
 1 package com.course_enrollment_and_class_scheduling;
 2
 3 import com.course_enrollment_and_class_scheduling.ClassSchedule;
 4 import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
 5 import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.Query;
 6 import org.springframework.data.repository.query.Param;
 7 import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
 8 import java.time.DayOfWeek;
 9 import java.time.LocalDateTime;
10 import java.util.List;
11
12 @Repository
13 public interface ClassScheduleRepository extends JpaRepository<ClassSchedule, Long> {
14
15     /**
16      * CRITICAL: Detects scheduling conflicts for a classroom
17      * A conflict exists when:
18      * 1. Same classroom
19      * 2. Same day of week
20      * 3. Time ranges overlap
21      */
22     @Query("""
23         SELECT cs FROM ClassSchedule cs
24         WHERE cs.classroom.id = :classroomId
25         AND cs.dayOfWeek = :dayOfWeek
26         AND cs.startTime < :endTime
27         AND cs.endTime > :startTime
28     """)
29     List<ClassSchedule> findConflicts(
30         @Param("classroomId") Long roomId,
31         @Param("dayOfWeek") DayOfWeek dayOfWeek,
32         @Param("startTime") LocalDateTime startTime,
33         @Param("endTime") LocalDateTime endTime
34     );
35
36     /**
37      * Get all schedules for a specific student
38      * Joins through enrollments to find student's courses
39      */
40     @Query("""
41         SELECT cs FROM ClassSchedule cs
42         JOIN Enrollment e ON e.course.id = cs.course.id
43         WHERE e.student.id = :studentId
44         ORDER BY cs.dayOfWeek, cs.startTime
45     """)
46     List<ClassSchedule> findStudentSchedule(@Param("studentId") Long studentId);
47
48     /**
49      * Find all schedules for a specific course
50      */
51     List<ClassSchedule> findByCourseId(Long courseId);
52 }
```

```

src > main > java > com > course_enrollment_and_class_scheduling > EnrollmentRepository.java > ...
1 package com.course_enrollment_and_class_scheduling;
2 import com.course_enrollment_and_class_scheduling.Enrollment;
3 import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
4 import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.Query;
5 import org.springframework.data.repository.query.Param;
6 import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
7 import java.util.List;
8
9 @Repository
10 public interface EnrollmentRepository extends JpaRepository<Enrollment, Long> {
11
12     /**
13      * Check if student is already enrolled in course
14      */
15     boolean existsByStudentIdAndCourseId(Long studentId, Long courseId);
16
17     /**
18      * Count how many students enrolled in a course
19      */
20     long countByCourseId(Long courseId);
21
22     /**
23      * Get all courses a student is enrolled in
24      */
25     @Query("""
26         SELECT e FROM Enrollment e
27         JOIN FETCH e.course
28         WHERE e.student.id = :studentId
29         ORDER BY e.enrollmentDate DESC
30     """)
31     List<Enrollment> findByStudentId(@Param("studentId") Long studentId);
32
33     /**
34      * Get all students enrolled in a course
35      */
36     @Query("""
37         SELECT e FROM Enrollment e
38         JOIN FETCH e.student
39         WHERE e.course.id = :courseId
40         ORDER BY e.enrollmentDate
41     """)
42     List<Enrollment> findByCourseId(@Param("courseId") Long courseId);
43 }
44

```

DTOs & Requests

- ClassScheduleDTO
- EnrollmentRequest

These are used to separate **API input/output models** from **entity models**, following good design practices.


```
src > main > java > com > course_enrollment_and_class_scheduling > ClassScheduleDTO.java > ClassScheduleDTO >
 1 package com.course_enrollment_and_class_scheduling;
 2 import java.time.DayOfWeek;
 3 import java.time.LocalTime;
 4
 5 public class ClassScheduleDTO {
 6     private Long courseId;
 7     private Long classroomId;
 8     private DayOfWeek dayOfWeek;
 9     private LocalTime startTime;
10     private LocalTime endTime;
11
12     // Constructors
13     public ClassScheduleDTO() {}
14
15     public ClassScheduleDTO(Long courseId, Long classroomId, DayOfWeek dayOfWeek,
16                           | | | | | LocalTime startTime, LocalTime endTime) {
17         this.courseId = courseId;
18         this.classroomId = classroomId;
19         this.dayOfWeek = dayOfWeek;
20         this.startTime = startTime;
21         this.endTime = endTime;
22     }
23
24     // Getters and Setters
25     public Long getCourseId() { return courseId; }
26     public void setCourseId(Long courseId) { this.courseId = courseId; }
27
28     public Long getClassroomId() { return classroomId; }
29     public void setClassroomId(Long classroomId) { this.classroomId = classroomId; }
30
31     public DayOfWeek getDayOfWeek() { return dayOfWeek; }
32     public void setDayOfWeek(DayOfWeek dayOfWeek) { this.dayOfWeek = dayOfWeek; }
33
34     public LocalTime getStartTime() { return startTime; }
35     public void setStartTime(LocalTime startTime) { this.startTime = startTime; }
36
37     public LocalTime getEndTime() { return endTime; }
38     public void setEndTime(LocalTime endTime) { this.endTime = endTime; }
39 }
40
```

```
src > main > java > com > course_enrollment_and_class_scheduling > EnrollmentRequest.java > EnrollmentRequest >
 1 package com.course_enrollment_and_class_scheduling;
 2 public class EnrollmentRequest {
 3     private Long studentId;
 4     private Long courseId;
 5
 6     // Constructors
 7     public EnrollmentRequest() {}
 8
 9     public EnrollmentRequest(Long studentId, Long courseId) {
10         this.studentId = studentId;
11         this.courseId = courseId;
12     }
13 }
```

```
13     // Getters and Setters
14     public Long getStudentId() { return studentId; }
15     public void setStudentId(Long studentId) { this.studentId = studentId; }
16
17     public Long getCourseId() { return courseId; }
18     public void setCourseId(Long courseId) { this.courseId = courseId; }
19
20 }
21
```

Database & Migration

- Integrated **Flyway** for database version control
- Created migration file:
 - `V1__Create_Tables.sql`
- The database successfully initializes and applies migrations on application startup

```

mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| automaton_db
| classicmodels
| course_enroll_and_class_scheduling
| courseregistrationsystem
| courseregistrationsystemedit
| dbproduct
| ecommerce
| ecommercecrud
| ecommercetutorial
| employees
| information_schema
| librarydb
| librarydb_tp01
| mysql
| newschema
| performance_schema
| sailordb
| sys
| university
| world
+-----+
20 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> use course_enroll_and_class_scheduling;
Database changed
mysql> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_course_enroll_and_class_scheduling |
+-----+
| class_schedules
| classrooms
| courses
| enrollments
| flyway_schema_history
| roles
| user_roles
| users
+-----+
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> describe users;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type      | Null | Key | Default | Extra       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id    | bigint     | NO   | PRI | NULL    | auto_increment |
| username | varchar(50) | NO   | UNI | NULL    |               |
| password | varchar(255) | NO   |      | NULL    |               |
| email   | varchar(100) | NO   | UNI | NULL    |               |
| full_name | varchar(100) | YES  |      | NULL    |               |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> describe user_roles;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type      | Null | Key | Default | Extra       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| user_id | bigint    | NO   | PRI | NULL    |               |
| role_id | bigint    | NO   | PRI | NULL    |               |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> describe roles;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type      | Null | Key | Default | Extra       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

```

```
| id | bigint | NO | PRI | NULL | auto_increment |
| name | varchar(20) | NO | UNI | NULL |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> describe courses;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | bigint | NO | PRI | NULL | auto_increment |
| course_code | varchar(20) | NO | UNI | NULL |
| course_name | varchar(100) | NO | | NULL |
| credits | int | NO | | NULL |
| description | text | YES | | NULL |
| capacity | int | NO | | NULL |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> describe classrooms;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | bigint | NO | PRI | NULL | auto_increment |
| room_number | varchar(20) | NO | | NULL |
| building | varchar(50) | YES | | NULL |
| max_capacity | int | NO | | NULL |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> describe class_schedules;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | bigint | NO | PRI | NULL | auto_increment |
| course_id | bigint | NO | MUL | NULL |
| classroom_id | bigint | NO | MUL | NULL |
| day_of_week | varchar(10) | NO | | NULL |
| start_time | time | NO | | NULL |
| end_time | time | NO | | NULL |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> describe enrollments;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| id | bigint | NO | PRI | NULL | auto_increment |
| student_id | bigint | NO | MUL | NULL |
| course_id | bigint | NO | MUL | NULL |
| enrollment_date | timestamp | YES | | CURRENT_TIMESTAMP | DEFAULT_GENERATED |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```