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Name: Diotangshu Dey
Roll No: 20CS8018
Assignment 5
       1.
              Code:
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Complex {
private:
 float real, imag;
public:
 Complex(float r = 0, float i = 0) {
  real = r;
  imag = i;
}
 Complex operator+(Complex const &cmplx) {
  Complex res;
  res.real = real + cmplx.real;
  res.imag = imag + cmplx.imag;
  return res;
 Complex operator-(Complex const &cmplx) {
  Complex res;
  res.real = real - cmplx.real;
  res.imag = imag - cmplx.imag;
  return res;
 }
 Complex operator*(const Complex &cmplx) {
  Complex res;
  res.real = real * (cmplx.real + cmplx.imag);
  res.imag = imag * (cmplx.real + cmplx.imag);
  return res;
 }
 Complex operator !() {
  Complex res;
  res.real = real;
  res.imag = -1 * imag;
  return res;
 }
 Complex operator/(Complex cmplx) {
  Complex res;
  res.real = real;
  res.imag = imag;
  float d = cmplx.real*cmplx.real + cmplx.imag*cmplx.imag;
  res = res * (!cmplx);
  res.real/=d; res.imag/=d;
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return res;
}
bool operator==(const Complex &cmplx) {
 Complex res;
 if (res.real == cmplx.real && res.imag == cmplx.real) {
  return true;
 } else {
  return false;
 }
}
bool operator!=(Complex cmplx) {
 Complex res;
 if (res.real == cmplx.real && res.imag == cmplx.real) {
  return false;
 } else {
  return true;
}
Complex operator=(const Complex &cmplx) {
 Complex res;
 res.real = cmplx.real;
 res.imag = cmplx.imag;
 return res;
}
int operator[](int i) {
 if (i == 0)
  return real;
 else if (i == 1)
  return imag;
 else {
  cout << "Index Out of bounds";
  return -1;
}
friend istream & operator >> (istream &in, Complex &cmplx){
 cout << "Enter Real Part ";</pre>
 in >> cmplx.real;
 cout << "Enter Imaginary Part";
 in >> cmplx.imag;
 return in;
}
friend ostream & operator << (ostream & out, const Complex & cmplx) {
 if(cmplx.imag >= 0)
  out << cmplx.real << "+i" << cmplx.imag;
  out << cmplx.real << "-i" << -cmplx.imag;
 return out;
}
void show() {
 cout<<endl<<real<<"+i"<<imag<<endl;
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}
};
int main() {
 Complex c1, c2;
 cout << "Enter value of c1: ";</pre>
 cin >> c1;
 cout << "Enter value of c2: ";
 cin >> c2;
 cout << "Sum is : " << c1 + c2 << endl;
 cout << "Difference is: " << c1 - c2 << endl;
 cout << "Product is : " << c1 * c2 << endl;
 cout << "Division(c1/c2) is : " << c1 / c2 << endl;
 cout << "Conjugate of c1 is " << !c1 << endl;</pre>
 cout << "Conjugate of c2 is " << !c2 << endl;
 cout<<"c1[0] = "<<c1[0]<<", c1[1] = "<<c1[1]<<endl;
}
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#include <iostream>
#include <algorithm>
#include<cstdlib>
using namespace std;
int lcm(int a, int b) {
  return (a*b/_gcd(a,b));
}
```

```
class fraction {
private:
int num, deno;
public:
fraction() {
  num = deno = 1;
}
 fraction operator+(const fraction &frac) {
 fraction res;
  res.num = (num * frac.deno) + (deno * frac.num);
  res.deno = deno * frac.deno;
  res.deno = res.deno / __gcd(res.num, res.deno);
  res.num = res.num / __gcd(res.num, res.deno);
 return res;
}
 fraction operator-(const fraction &frac) {
  fraction res;
  res.num = num * frac.deno - deno * frac.num;
  res.deno = deno * frac.deno;
  res.deno = res.deno / __gcd(res.num, res.deno);
  res.num = res.num / __gcd(res.num, res.deno);
 return res;
}
 fraction operator*(const fraction &frac) {
 fraction res;
  res.num = num * frac.num;
  res.deno = deno * frac.deno;
  res.deno = res.deno / __gcd(res.num, res.deno);
  res.num = res.num / __gcd(res.num, res.deno);
 return res;
}
 fraction operator/(const fraction &frac) {
 fraction res;
  res.num = num * frac.deno;
  res.deno = deno * frac.num;
  res.deno = res.deno / __gcd(res.num, res.deno);
  res.num = res.num / __gcd(res.num, res.deno);
 return res;
 fraction operator*() {
 fraction res;
  res.deno = res.deno / __gcd(res.num, res.deno);
  res.num = res.num / __gcd(res.num, res.deno);
 return res;
}
 bool operator==(const fraction &frac) {
 if (num * (lcm(deno, frac.deno) / deno) ==
    frac.num * (lcm(deno, frac.deno) / frac.deno))
   return true;
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else
 return false;
}
bool operator!=(const fraction &frac) {
 if (num * (lcm(deno, frac.deno) / deno) ==
   frac.num * (lcm(deno, frac.deno) / frac.deno))
  return false;
 else
 return true;
}
bool operator>(const fraction &frac) {
 if (num * (lcm(deno, frac.deno) / deno) >
   frac.num * (lcm(deno, frac.deno) / frac.deno))
  return true;
 else
 return false;
}
bool operator<(const fraction &frac) {
 if (num * (lcm(deno, frac.deno) / deno) >
   frac.num * (lcm(deno, frac.deno) / frac.deno))
  return false;
 else
 return true;
}
fraction operator=(const fraction &frac) {
 fraction res;
 res.num = frac.num;
 res.deno = frac.deno;
 return res;
}
int operator[](int a) {
 if (a == 0)
  return num;
 else
 return deno;
}
friend istream & operator >> (istream &in, fraction &frac){
 cout << "Enter Numerator Part";
 in >> frac.num;
 cout << "Enter Denominator Part";
 in >> frac.deno;
 return in;
friend ostream & operator << (ostream & out, const fraction & frac) {
 if(frac.deno * frac.num >= 0)
  out << frac.num << "/" << frac.deno;
 else
  out << -abs(frac.num) << "/" << abs(frac.deno);
 return out;
}
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};
int main() {
    fraction f1, f2;
    cout << "Enter Fraction 1: " << endl;
    cin >> f1;
    cout << "Enter Fraction 2: " << endl;
    cin >> f2;
    cout << "Sum is : " << f1 + f2 << endl;
    cout << "Difference is : " << f1 - f2 << endl;
    cout << "Product is : " << f1 * f2 << endl;
    cout << "Division(f1/f2) is : " << f1 / f2 << endl;
    cout << "f1[0] = " << f1[0] << ", f1[1] = " << f1[1] << endl;
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
#include "bits/stdc++.h"
using namespace std;
class Matrix
{
   int **a;
   int r, c, t;

public:
   Matrix()
   {
```

```
r = 0;
  c = 0;
  t = -1;
  a = new int *[r];
Matrix(int R, int C)
  r = R;
  c = C;
  t = -1;
  a = new int *[r];
  for (int i = 0; i < r; i++)
    a[i] = new int[c];
  }
}
Matrix(const Matrix &M)
  r = M.r;
  c = M.c;
  t = -1;
  a = new int *[r];
  for (int i = 0; i < r; i++)
     a[i] = new int[c];
    for (int j = 0; j < c; j++)
       a[i][j] = M.a[i][j];
    }
  }
bool checkEqualOrder(const Matrix &M)
  if (M.c == c \&\& M.r == r)
    return true;
  return false;
Matrix operator+(const Matrix &M)
  if (checkEqualOrder(M))
    for (int i = 0; i < r; i++)
    {
       for (int j = 0; j < c; j++)
         a[i][j] += M.a[i][j];
       }
    }
  }
  return *this;
```

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Matrix operator-(const Matrix &M)
  if (checkEqualOrder(M))
    for (int i = 0; i < r; i++)
    {
       for (int j = 0; j < c; j++)
         a[i][j] = M.a[i][j];
    }
  }
  return *this;
bool checkMulOrder(const Matrix &M)
  return c == M.r;
Matrix operator*(const Matrix &M)
  if (checkMulOrder(M))
     Matrix M2(r, M.c);
    for (int i = 0; i < r; i++)
       for (int j = 0; j < M.c; j++)
         for (int k = 0; k < c; k++)
            M2.a[i][j] += a[i][k] * M.a[k][j];
         }
       }
    }
    return M2;
  }
  return *this;
void Copy(const Matrix &M)
  delete[] a;
  a = new int *[M.r];
  r = M.r;
  c = M.c;
  for (int i = 0; i < r; i++)
     a[i] = new int[c];
    for (int j = 0; j < c; j++)
       a[i][j] = M.a[i][j];
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}
  }
bool Compare(const Matrix &M)
  if (r == M.r \&\& c == M.c)
    for (int i = 0; i < r; i++)
       for (int j = 0; j < c; j++)
       {
          if(a[i][j]!=M.a[i][j])
            return false;
       }
     }
     return true;
  }
  else
     return false;
Matrix operator!()
  for (int i = 0; i < r; i++)
     for (int j = i; j < c; j++)
     {
       int t = a[i][j];
       a[i][j] = a[j][i];
       a[j][i] = t;
    }
  }
  return *this;
int *operator[](int x)
  if(x \ge r)
     t = -1;
     return NULL;
  t = x;
  return a[x];
int operator[](long x)
  if(x > c \mid | t == -1)
     cout << "Out of Bounds access!" << endl;</pre>
     exit(1);
     return 2e-5;
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}
    return a[t][x];
 bool operator==(const Matrix &M)
    return Compare(M);
 bool operator!=(const Matrix &M)
    return !Compare(M);
 void operator=(const Matrix &M)
    Copy(M);
 friend ostream & operator << (ostream &x, const Matrix &M)
    for (int i = 0; i < M.r; i++)
      for (int j = 0; j < M.c; j++)
        x << M.a[i][j] << " ";
      x << endl;
    }
    return x;
 friend istream & operator >> (istream & x, Matrix & M)
   for (int i = 0; i < M.r; i++)
      for (int j = 0; j < M.c; j++)
      {
        x >> M.a[i][j];
      }
    }
    return x;
 }
};
int main()
{
 int r1, r2, c1, c2;
 cout << "Enter order of first matrix:";
  cin >> r1 >> c1;
  cout << "Enter order of second matrix:";
  cin >> r2 >> c2;
 Matrix M1(r1, c1), M2(r2, c2);
  cout << "Enter first Matrix:\n";
  cin >> M1;
  cout << "Enter second Matrix:\n";</pre>
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cin >> M2;
  cout << "The 1<st Matrix is : \n";</pre>
  cout << M1;
  cout << "The 2nd Matrix is: \n";
  cout << M2;
  Matrix M3(r1, c1);
  M3 = M1 + M2;
  cout << "The Addition of 2 matrices is: \n";
  cout << M3;
  Matrix M4(r1, c1);
  M4 = M1 - M2;
  cout << "The Difference of 2 matrices is: \n";
  cout << M4;
  Matrix M5(r1, c1);
  M5 = M1 * M2;
  cout << "The Product of 2 matrices is: \n";
  cout << M5;
  cout << "Inversion of a matrix is: \n"
    << (!M1) << endl;
  if (M1 == M2)
    cout << "The Matrices are equal!" << endl;</pre>
 }
  else
    cout << "The Matrices are not equal!" << endl;
 }
  cout << "Enter subscript as row followed by column :\n";</pre>
  int x, y;
  cin >> x >> y;
  cout << "Output: " << M1[x][y] << endl;
  cout << "Copying M1 to M2:";
  M2 = M1;
  cout << "M2: \n"<< M2 << endl;
 return 0;
}
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```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;
class Set {
private:
 vector<int> val;
public:
 Set operator+(const Set &s) {
  Set res, tmp;
  tmp.val = val;
  Set t1 = tmp - s;
  res.val.insert(res.val.end(), t1.val.begin(), t1.val.end());
  res.val.insert(res.val.end(), s.val.begin(), s.val.end());
  return res;
 }
 Set operator-(const Set &s) {
  Set res;
  for (int i = 0; i < val.size(); i++) {</pre>
   res.val.push_back(val[i]);
   for (int j = 0; j < s.val.size(); j++) {</pre>
    if (val[i] == s.val[j]) {
      res.val.pop_back();
     break;
    }
   }
  return res;
```

```
}
Set operator*(const Set &s) {
 Set res;
 for (int i = 0; i < val.size(); i++) {</pre>
  for (int j = 0; j < s.val.size(); j++) {</pre>
    if (val[i] == s.val[j]) {
     res.val.push_back(val[i]);
     break;
   }
  }
 }
 return res;
bool operator<(const Set &s) {</pre>
 if (val.size() <= s.val.size()) {</pre>
  int count = 0;
  for (int i = 0; i < val.size(); i++) {</pre>
   for (int j = 0; j < s.val.size(); j++) {</pre>
     if (val[i] == s.val[j]) {
      break;
      count++;
     }
   }
  }
  if (count == val.size())
    return true;
  else
   return false;
 }
 else {
  return false;
 }
}
bool operator<=(const Set &s) {</pre>
 if (val.size() <= s.val.size()) {
  int count = 0;
  for (int i = 0; i < val.size(); i++) {</pre>
   for (int j = 0; j < s.val.size(); j++) {</pre>
     if (val[i] == s.val[j]) {
      break;
      count++;
     }
    }
  if (count == val.size())
    return true;
  else
   return false;
 }
 else {
```

```
return false;
 }
bool operator>(const Set &s) {
 if (val.size() >= s.val.size()) {
  int count = 0;
  for (int i = 0; i < s.val.size(); i++) {</pre>
   for (int j = 0; j < val.size(); j++) {</pre>
     if (val[j] == s.val[i]) {
      break;
      count++;
     }
   }
  if (count == s.val.size())
   return true;
  else
   return false;
 }
 else {
  return false;
 }
}
bool operator>=(const Set &s) {
 if (val.size() >= s.val.size()) {
  int count = 0;
  for (int i = 0; i < s.val.size(); i++) {</pre>
   for (int j = 0; j < val.size(); j++) {</pre>
     if (val[j] == s.val[i]) {
      break;
      count++;
    }
   }
  }
  if (count == s.val.size())
   return true;
  else
   return false;
 }
 else {
  return false;
 }
bool operator==(Set &s) {
 if (val == s.val)
  return true;
 else
  return false;
bool operator!=(Set &s) {
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if (val == s.val) {
   return false;
  } else {
   return true;
  }
 friend istream & operator >> (istream & in, Set & s) {
  int n;
  cout << "Enter Number of elements for the set: ";
  in >> n;
  cout<<"Enter the values: \n";
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
   int t;
   in >> t;
   s.val.push_back(t);
  return in;
 friend ostream & operator << (ostream & out, const Set &s) {
  for (int i = 0; i < s.val.size(); i++) {</pre>
   out<<s.val[i]<<" ";
  return out;
 }
};
int main() {
 Set s1, s2;
 cout << "Enter values for s1: \n";
 cin >> s1;
 cout << "Enter valus for s2: \n";
 cin >> s2;
 cout << "Union of s1 and s2: " << s1 + s2 << endl;
 cout << "Difference of s1 and s2: " << s1 - s2 << endl;
 cout << "Intersection of s1 and s2: " << s1 * s2 << endl;
 return 0;
}
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```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Node
{
public:
 int data;
 Node *next_link;
 static Node *avail;
  Node(int, Node *);
 Node(const Node &);
 void *operator new(size_t size);
 void operator delete(void *p);
 void display();
};
Node::Node(int x = 0, Node *nd = NULL)
{
 data = x;
 next_link = nd;
}
Node::Node(const Node &nd)
{
 data = nd.data;
 next_link = nd.next_link;
}
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```
void *Node::operator new(size_t size)
 void *p;
 if (avail == NULL)
    p = ::operator new(size);
  else
    p = avail;
    avail = avail->next_link;
 return p;
}
void Node::operator delete(void *p)
{
  Node *t = (Node *)p;
 t->next_link = avail;
 t->data = 0;
 avail = t;
 return;
}
Node *Node::avail = NULL;
void Node::display()
{
 cout << data;
}
class list
{
private:
  Node head;
 static list Istat;
public:
 list()
    head.data = 0;
    head.next_link = NULL;
 list(const list &ll)
    head.data = II.head.data;
    Node *p = II.head.next_link;
    if(p == NULL)
      head.next_link = NULL;
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}
  else
    Node *q = &head;
    while (p != NULL)
       Node *temp = new Node(p->data);
       q->next_link = temp;
       q = q->next_link;
       p = p->next_link;
    }
  }
}
~list(){
  Node *p = head.next_link;
  while (p != NULL)
    Node *temp = p;
    p = p->next_link;
    delete temp;
  }
  head.data = 0;
}
list &operator+(const list &ll){
  static list Istat;
  lstat.~list();
  lstat = *this;
  Node *p = &lstat.head;
  while (p->next_link != NULL)
    p = p->next_link;
  Node *q = II.head.next_link;
  while (q != NULL)
    p->next_link = new Node(q->data);
    q = q->next_link;
    p = p->next_link;
  lstat.head.data = head.data + II.head.data;
  return Istat;
}
list &operator!(){
  if (head.data < 2)</pre>
  {
    return *this;
  }
  static list Istat;
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lstat.~list();
  lstat.head.data = head.data;
  Node *p = head.next_link;
  while (p != NULL)
    lstat.head.next_link = new Node(p->data, lstat.head.next_link);
    p = p->next_link;
  return Istat;
bool operator==(const list &ll){
  if (this == &II)
  {
    return true;
  }
  if (head.data != II.head.data)
    return false;
  Node *p = head.next_link;
  Node *q = II.head.next_link;
  while (p != NULL)
    if (p->data != q->data)
      return false;
    }
    p = p->next_link;
    q = q->next_link;
  return true;
list &operator=(const list &ll){
  if (this == &ll)
  {
    return *this;
  }
  this->~list();
  this->head.data = II.head.data;
  Node *p = &(this->head);
  Node *q = II.head.next_link;
  while (q != NULL)
  {
    p->next_link = new Node(q->data);
    p = p->next_link;
    q = q->next_link;
  }
  return *this;
}
```

```
int operator[](int index){
    if (index >= head.data)
    {
      return -1e5;
    }
    Node *p = head.next_link;
    int i = 0;
    while (p != NULL)
      if (i == index)
      {
        return p->data;
      j++;
      p = p->next_link;
    }
    return 1e-5;
 }
 friend ostream & operator << (ostream & os, list & ll){
    Node *p = &(II.head);
    p = p->next_link;
    while (p != NULL)
      p->display();
      os << "-->";
      p = p->next_link;
    }
    os << "NULL\n";
    return os;
 friend istream & operator >> (istream & is, list & II){
    cout << "Enter no. of nodes: ";
    is >> II.head.data;
    Node *p = &ll.head;
    while (p->next_link != NULL)
    {
      p = p->next_link;
    for (int i = 0; i < II.head.data; i++)</pre>
      Node *temp = new Node();
      is >> temp->data;
      p->next_link = temp;
      p = p->next_link;
    }
    return is;
 }
};
```

```
int main(void)
{
  list l1;
  cin >> l1;
  list 12;
  cin >> l2;
  cout << "List 1: " << I1 << endl;
  cout << "List 2: " << l2 << endl;
  cout << "Concatinating 2 lists:" << I1 + I2 << endl;
  cout << "Reversing the list: " << (!I1) << endl;
  if (11 == 12)
    cout << "Lists are equal\n";</pre>
  }
  else
  {
    cout << "Lists are not equal\n";</pre>
  cout << "Index 1 of 1st list is : " << I1[1] << endl;
}
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