

Thabo Latha

Practical 1 basic SQL syntax

Question 1

PRACTICAL_1_DATASET Settings

Open in Workspaces Code Versions

```
--Q1 Display all columns for all transactions.  
--Expected output: ALL columns  
  
select *  
FROM  
  "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"
```

Results Chart

#	TRANSACTION_ID	DATE	CUSTOMER_ID	GENDER	AGE	PRODUCT_CATEGORY	QUANTITY	PRICE_PER_UNIT	TOTAL_AMOUNT
1	2023-11-24	CUST001	Male	34	Beauty	3	50		
2	2023-02-27	CUST002	Female	26	Clothing	2	500	1	
3	2023-01-13	CUST003	Male	50	Electronics	1	30		
4	2023-05-21	CUST004	Male	37	Clothing	1	500		
5	2023-05-06	CUST005	Male	30	Beauty	2	50		

Query Details

Query duration 437ms

Rows 1K

Query ID 01bfd224-000c-b142-0...

Show more

Question 2

```
--Q2. Display only the Transaction ID, Date, and Customer ID for all records.  
--Expected output: Transaction ID, Date, Customer ID  
  
SELECT Transaction_id,Date,Customer_id  
FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";
```

Results Chart

#	TRANSACTION_ID	DATE	CUSTOMER_ID
1	2023-11-24	CUST001	
2	2023-02-27	CUST002	
3	2023-01-13	CUST003	
4	2023-05-21	CUST004	
5	2023-05-06	CUST005	
6	2023-04-25	CUST006	
7	2023-03-13	CUST007	
8	2023-02-22	CUST008	
9	2023-12-13	CUST009	

Query Details

Query duration 67ms

Rows 1K

Query ID 01bfd280-000c-b142-0...

Show more

TRANSACTION_ID #

1 1000

Question 3

PRACTICAL_1.DATASET ▾ Settings ▾



```
15 -----
16
17 --Q3. Display all the distinct product categories in the dataset.
18 --Expected output: Product Category
19 SELECT distinct
20 product_category
21 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";
22 -----
23
```

→ Results Chart

PRODUCT_CATEGORY
Clothing
Beauty
Electronics

Question 4

```
22 -----
23 --Q4. Display all the distinct gender values in the dataset.
24 --Expected output: Gender
25
26 SELECT Distinct
27 gender
28 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";
29 -----
30
```

→ Results Chart

GENDER
1 Male
2 Female

Question 5

```
--  
30 --Q5. Display all transactions where the Age is greater than 40.  
31 --Expected output: All columns  
32 SELECT *  
33 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"  
34 where age>40;  
35
```

Results Chart

	# TRANSACTION_ID	🕒 DATE	A CUSTOMER_ID	A GENDER	# AGE	A PRODUCT_CATEGORY	# QUANTITY	# PRICE_PER_UNIT	# TOTAL_AMOU
1	3	2023-01-13	CUST003	Male	50	Electronics	1	30	
2	6	2023-04-25	CUST006	Female	45	Beauty	1	30	
3	7	2023-03-13	CUST007	Male	46	Clothing	2	25	
4	9	2023-12-13	CUST009	Male	63	Electronics	2	300	
5	10	2023-10-07	CUST010	Female	52	Clothing	4	50	

Question 6

```
35 -----  
36 --Q6. Display all transactions where the Price per Unit is between 100 and 500.  
37 --Expected output: All columns  
38 SELECT *  
39 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"  
40 Where price_per_unit BETWEEN 100 AND 500;  
41 -----
```

Results Chart

	TRANSACTION_ID	🕒 DATE	A CUSTOMER_ID	A GENDER	# AGE	A PRODUCT_CATEGORY	# QUANTITY	# PRICE_PER_UNIT	# TOTAL_AMOUNT
86	199	2023-12-04	CUST199	Male	45	Beauty	3	500	1500
87	202	2023-03-26	CUST202	Female	34	Clothing	4	300	1200
88	203	2023-05-16	CUST203	Male	56	Clothing	2	500	1000

Query Details

Query duration 87ms

Rows 396

Query ID 01bfd290-000c-b142-0...

Show more

QUESTION 7

```
41 -----
42
43 --Q7. Display all transactions where the Product Category is either 'Beauty' or
44 --'Electronics'.
45 --Expected output: All columns
46
47 SELECT *
48 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"
49 WHERE product_category IN('Beauty','Electronics');
50 -----
```

Results										Chart		Query Details	
#	TRANSACTION_ID	DATE	CUSTOMER_ID	GENDER	AGE	PRODUCT_CATEGORY	QUANTITY	PRICE_PER_UNIT	TOTAL_AMOU			Query duration	117ms
1	1	2023-11-24	CUST001	Male	34	Beauty	3	50				Rows	649
2	3	2023-01-13	CUST003	Male	50	Electronics	1	30				Query ID	01bfd29b-000c-b142-0...
3	5	2023-05-06	CUST005	Male	30	Beauty	2	50				Show more	
4	6	2023-04-25	CUST006	Female	45	Beauty	1	30					

QUESTION 8

```
51 -----
52 --Q8. Display all transactions where the Product Category is not 'Clothing'.
53 --Expected output: All columns
54
55 SELECT *
56 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"
57 WHERE PRODUCT_CATEGORY <> 'Clothing';
58 -----
```

Results										Chart		Query Details	
#	TRANSACTION_ID	DATE	CUSTOMER_ID	GENDER	AGE	PRODUCT_CATEGORY	QUANTITY	PRICE_PER_UNIT	TOTAL_AMOU			Query duration	69ms
1	1	2023-11-24	CUST001	Male	34	Beauty	3	50				Rows	649
2	3	2023-01-13	CUST003	Male	50	Electronics	1	30				Query ID	01bfd2a2-000c-b142-0...
3	5	2023-05-06	CUST005	Male	30	Beauty	2	50					

QUESTION 9

--Q9. Display all transactions where the Quantity is greater than or equal to 3.
--Expected output: All columns
SELECT *
FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"
WHERE QUANTITY >= 3;

ResultsChart

#	TRANSACTION_ID	DATE	CUSTOMER_ID	GENDER	AGE	PRODUCT_CATEGORY	QUANTITY	PRICE_PER_UNIT	TOTAL_AMOUNT
1	2023-11-24	CUST001	Male	34	Beauty	3	50		
8	2023-02-22	CUST008	Male	30	Electronics	4	25		
10	2023-10-07	CUST010	Female	52	Clothing	4	50		

Query Details

Query duration59ms

Rows504

Query ID01bfd2c0-000c-b142-0...

QUESTION 10

--Q10. Count the total number of transactions.
--Expected output: Total_Transactions

SELECT COUNT(*) total_transactions
FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";

ResultsChart

TOTAL_TRANSACTIONS
1000

Query Details

Query duration25ms

Rows1

Query ID01bfd2c8-000c-b142-0...

QUESTION 11

```

73 -----
74
75 --Q11. Find the average Age of customers.
76 --Expected output: Average_Age
77
78 select avg(age)as average_age
79 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";
80 -----
81

```

Results		Chart		Query Details	
# AVERAGE_AGE				Query duration	571ms
1	41.392000			Rows	1
				Query ID	01bfd561-000c-b142-0...

QUESTION 12

```

--Q12. Find the total quantity of products sold.
--Expected output: Total_Quantity

```

```

SELECT SUM(quantity)as total_quantity
FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";

```

Results		Chart		Query Details	
# TOTAL_QUANTITY				Query duration	60ms
	2514			Rows	1
				Query ID	01bfd569-000c-b142-0...

QUESTION 13

```
88 -----
89
90 --Q13. Find the maximum Total Amount spent in a single transaction.
91 --Expected output: Max_Total_Amount
92
93 select max(TOTAL_amount) as max_total_amount
94 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";
95 -----
96
97
98 |
```

Results		Chart		Query Details	
# MAX_TOTAL_AMOUNT				Query duration 24ms	
1	2000			Rows 1	
				Query ID 01bfd572-000c-b142-0...	

QUESTION 14

```
96 --
97
98 --Q14. Find the minimum Price per Unit in the dataset.
99 --Expected output: Min_Price_per_Unit
100 SELECT MIN(Price_per_Unit) as Min_Price_per_Unit
101 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";
102
103 -----
104
105
106
107
```

Results		Chart		Query Details	
# MIN_PRICE_PER_UNIT				Query duration 22ms	
1	25			Rows 1	
				Query ID 01bfd577-000c-b142-0...	

QUESTION 15

```

104 -----
105 --Q15. Find the number of transactions per Product Category.
106 --Expected output: Product Category, Transaction_Count
107
108 SELECT Product_Category, COUNT(*) AS Transaction_Count
109 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"
110 GROUP BY Product_Category;
111
112 -----
113

```

Results			Chart		Query Details	
	PRODUCT_CATEGORY	# TRANSACTION_COUNT			Query duration	579ms
1	Clothing	351			Rows	3
2	Beauty	307			Query ID	01bfd57a-000c-b142-0...
3	Electronics	342				

QUESTION 16

```

113 -----
114
115 --Q16. Find the total revenue (Total Amount) per gender.
116 --Expected output: Gender, Total_Revenue
117
118 SELECT GENDER, Count(*) as total_revenue
119 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"
120 GROUP BY GENDER
121
122 -----

```

Results			Chart		Query Details	
	GENDER	# TOTAL_REVENUE			Query duration	85ms
1	Male	490			Rows	2
2	Female	510			Query ID	01bfd580-000c-b142-0...

QUESTION 17

122
123
124
125
126
127
128
129
130

--Q17. Find the average Price per Unit per product category.
--Expected output: Product Category, Average_Price

SELECT Product_Category, AVG(Price_per_Unit) AS Average_Price
FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"
GROUP BY Product_Category;

ResultsChart

PRODUCT_CATEGORY

AVERAGE_PRICE

1	Beauty	184.055375
2	Clothing	174.287749
3	Electronics	181.900585

Query Details

...

Query duration77ms

Rows3

Query ID01bfd65e-000c-b142-0...

QUESTION 18

135
136
137
138
139
140
141

SELECT
Product_Category,
SUM(Quantity * Price_per_Unit) AS Total_Revenue
FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"
GROUP BY Product_Category
HAVING SUM(Quantity * Price_per_Unit) > 10000;

ResultsChart

PRODUCT_CATEGORY

TOTAL_REVENUE

1	Beauty	143515
2	Clothing	155580
3	Electronics	156905

Query Details

...

Query duration12s

Rows3

Query ID01bfd60e-000c-b142-0...

QUESTION 19

143
144
145 --Q19. Find the average quantity per product category where the average is more than 2.
146 --Expected output: Product Category, Average_Quantity
147
148 SELECT
149 Product_Category,
150 AVG(Quantity) AS Average_Quantity
151 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"
152 GROUP BY Product_Category
153 HAVING AVG(Quantity) > 2;
154
155 -----
156

ResultsChart

PRODUCT_CATEGORY

AVERAGE_QUANTITY

Query Details

1Beauty2.511401

2Clothing2.547009

3Electronics2.482456

Query duration80ms

Rows3

Query ID01bfd615-000c-b142-0...

QUESTION 20

--Q20. Display a column called Spending_Level that shows 'High' if Total Amount > 1000,
--otherwise 'Low'.
--Expected output: Transaction ID, Total Amount, Spending_Level

Select transaction_id,total_amount,
case
 WHEN total_amount > 1000 then 'high'
 else 'low'
end as spending_level
FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"

ResultsChart

TRANSACTION_ID

TOTAL_AMOUNT

SPENDING_LEVEL

Query Details

1150low

21000low

330low

4500low

Query duration26ms

Rows1K

Query ID01bfd661-000c-b142-0...

QUESTION 21

```
177 SELECT customer_id,age,
178 case
179 when age <30 Then 'youth'
180 when age between 30 and 59 Then 'Adult'
181 when age >= 60 then 'senior'
182 end as age_group
183 from "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";
184
185
```

ResultsChart

Results

Chart

Query Details

...

Query duration454ms

Rows1K

Query ID01bfd67a-000c-b142-0...

	CUSTOMER_ID	AGE	AGE_GROUP
1	CUST001	34	Adult
2	CUST002	26	youth
3	CUST003	50	Adult
4	CUST004	37	Adult