

Jon's Questions Question 1

① SELECT student_id, student_name, grade
 FROM Students AS A
 INNER JOIN grades AS B
 ON A.student_id = B.student_id;

Outcome →

student_id	student_name	grade
2	Bob	B
3	Charlie	A

② SELECT emp_id, emp_name, dept_name
 FROM Employees AS A
 LEFT JOIN department AS B
 ON A.emp_id = B.emp_id;

Outcome →

emp_id	emp_name	dept_name
1	John	NULL
2	Lisa	HR
3	Mike	NULL

③ SELECT product_id, product_name, quantity
 FROM products AS A
 FULL OUTER JOIN sales AS B
 ON A.product_id = B.product_id;

Outcome →

product_id	product_name	quantity
1	Laptop	NULL
2	Mouse	50
2	Mouse	50
3	Keyboard	NULL
4	NULL	30

④ SELECT order_id, customer_id, amount, customer_name
CASE

WHEN customer_id IS NULL THEN 'New customer'

ELSE 'Returning customer'

END AS customer_type

FROM orders AS A

LEFT JOIN ~~customers~~ AS B ON A.customer_id = B.customer_id;

order_id	customer_id	amount	customer_name	customer_type
1	101	500	Paul	Returning customer
2	102	300	Sarah	Returning customer
3	105	0	Null	New customer

⑤ SELECT region_id, region_name, ~~total sales~~ sum(amount) AS total_sales
FROM region AS A
LEFT JOIN sales AS B ON A.region_id = B.region_id
GROUP BY A.region_id, region_name;

region_id	region_name	total_sales
1	North	2000
2	South	3500
3	East	Null

(b) SELECT student_id, name, days_Presents

CASE

WHEN days_Presents >= 15 THEN 'Excellent'

WHEN days_Presents BETWEEN 6 and 14 THEN 'Needs Improvement'

WHEN days_Presents <= 5 THEN 'Poor Attendance'

ELSE 'No record'

END AS Attendance_Status

FROM Students AS A

LEFT JOIN attendance AS B

ON A.student_id = B.student_id;

student_id	Name	days_Presents	attendance_Status
1	Alice	18	Excellent.
2	Bob	5	Poor Attendance
3	Charlie	Null	No Record

⑦ SELECT projects-id, name, COUNT(task-id) AS task-count
 FROM projects AS A
 INNER JOIN tasks AS B
 ON A.projects-id = B.projects-id
 GROUP BY A.projects-id, name;

Projects	Name	task-count
1	AI chatbot	2
2	Web app	1

⑧ SELECT COALESCE(A.cust-id, B.cust-id) AS cust-id,
 order-global, return-global,
 CASE

WHEN return-global IS NOT NULL THEN 'Returned'

ELSE 'No Return'

END AS return-status

FROM orders AS A

FULL OUTER JOIN returns AS B

ON A.cust-id = B.cust-id

WHERE > 100 = order-global;

cust-id	order-id	return-total	return-status
11	120	20	Returned
12	250	Null	No return
13	180	Null	No return

⑨ SELECT user_id, name
 COUNT(login_date) AS login_count
 FROM users AS A
 LEFT JOIN logins AS B
 ON A.user_id = B.user_id
 GROUP BY A.user_id, name
 ORDER BY login_count DESC;

USER_ID	Name	login_count
2	Gloria	2
3	Steve	1
1	Nelson	0

⑩ SELECT teacher_id, teacher_name
 COALESCE(subject_name, 'No subject Assigned') AS subject_name
 FROM teachers AS A
 LEFT JOIN subjects AS B
 ON A.teacher_id = B.teacher_id
 ORDER BY teacher_name ASC;

teacher_id	teacher_name	subject_name
1	Mr. Hlongwane	Math
1	Mr. Hlongwane	Science
2	Ms Ndabeni	No subject Assigned
3	Mr. Plumini	No subject Assigned