

## Thabo Latha

### Practical 1 basic SQL syntax

#### Question 1

PRACTICAL\_1.DATASET ▾    Settings ▾    Open in Workspaces    Code Versions    Q

```
--Q1 Display all columns for all transactions.  
--Expected output: All columns  
  
select *  
FROM  
    "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"
```

Results ▾ Chart

# TRANSACTION_ID	DATE	CUSTOMER_ID	GENDER	AGE	PRODUCT_CATEGORY	QUANTITY	PRICE_PER_UNIT	TOTAL_AMOI
1	2023-11-24	CUST001	Male	34	Beauty	3	50	150
2	2023-02-27	CUST002	Female	26	Clothing	2	500	1000
3	2023-01-13	CUST003	Male	50	Electronics	1	30	30
4	2023-05-21	CUST004	Male	37	Clothing	1	500	500
5	2023-05-06	CUST005	Male	30	Beauty	2	50	100

Query Details

Query duration 437ms

Rows 1K

Query ID 01bfd224-000c-b142-0...

Show more ▾

#### Question 2

```
--Q2. Display only the Transaction ID, Date, and Customer ID for all records.  
--Expected output: Transaction ID, Date, Customer ID
```

```
SELECT Transaction_id,Date,Customer_id  
FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";
```

Results ▾ Chart

# TRANSACTION_ID	DATE	CUSTOMER_ID
1	2023-11-24	CUST001
2	2023-02-27	CUST002
3	2023-01-13	CUST003
4	2023-05-21	CUST004
5	2023-05-06	CUST005
6	2023-04-25	CUST006
7	2023-03-13	CUST007
8	2023-02-22	CUST008
9	2023-12-13	CUST009

Query Details

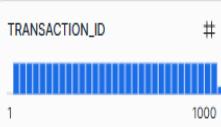
Query duration 67ms

Rows 1K

Query ID 01bfd280-000c-b142-0...

Show more ▾

TRANSACTION\_ID



### Question 3

PRACTICAL\_1.DATASET ▾    Settings ▾

```
15 -----
16
17 --Q3. Display all the distinct product categories in the dataset.
18 --Expected output: Product Category
19 SELECT distinct
20 product_category
21 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";
22 -----
23
```

→ Results ⚡ Chart

PRODUCT_CATEGORY
Clothing
Beauty
Electronics

### Question 4

```
22 -----
23 --Q4. Display all the distinct gender values in the dataset.
24 --Expected output: Gender
25
26 SELECT Distinct
27 gender
28 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";
29 -----
30
```

↳ Results ⚡ Chart

GENDER
Male
Female

## Question 5

```
--  
30  --Q5. Display all transactions where the Age is greater than 40.  
31  --Expected output: All columns  
32  SELECT *  
33  FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"  
34  where age>40;  
35
```

↳ Results    ↳ Chart

	# TRANSACTION_ID	⌚ DATE	▲ CUSTOMER_ID	▲ GENDER	# AGE	▲ PRODUCT_CATEGORY	# QUANTITY	# PRICE_PER_UNIT	# TOTAL_AMOU
1	3	2023-01-13	CUST003	Male	50	Electronics	1	30	
2	6	2023-04-25	CUST006	Female	45	Beauty	1	30	
3	7	2023-03-13	CUST007	Male	46	Clothing	2	25	
4	9	2023-12-13	CUST009	Male	63	Electronics	2	300	
5	10	2023-10-07	CUST010	Female	52	Clothing	4	50	

## Question 6

```
35 -----  
36  --Q6. Display all transactions where the Price per Unit is between 100 and 500.  
37  --Expected output: All columns  
38  SELECT *  
39  FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"  
40  Where price_per_unit BETWEEN 100 AND 500;  
41 -----
```

↳ Results    ↳ Chart

Q    ⏪    ⏴    ⏵    ⏴    ⏵

	TRANSACTION_ID	⌚ DATE	▲ CUSTOMER_ID	▲ GENDER	# AGE	▲ PRODUCT_CATEGORY	# QUANTITY	# PRICE_PER_UNIT	# TOTAL_AMOUNT	▲ Query Details	...
86	199	2023-12-04	CUST199	Male	45	Beauty	3	500	1500	Query duration	87ms
87	202	2023-03-26	CUST202	Female	34	Clothing	4	300	1200	Rows	396
88	203	2023-05-16	CUST203	Male	56	Clothing	2	500	1000	Query ID	01bfd290-000c-b142-0...
88	203	2023-05-16	CUST203	Male	56	Clothing	2	500	1000	Show more	...

## QUESTION 7

```
41 -----  
42  
43 --Q7. Display all transactions where the Product Category is either 'Beauty' or  
44 --'Electronics'.  
45 --Expected output: All columns  
46  
47 SELECT *  
48 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"  
49 WHERE product_category IN('Beauty', 'Electronics');  
50 -----
```

↳ Results ↳ Chart

Query Details    ...  
Query duration 117ms  
Rows 649  
Query ID 01bfd29b-000c-b142-0...  
Show more ▾

#	TRANSACTION_ID	DATE	CUSTOMER_ID	GENDER	AGE	PRODUCT_CATEGORY	QUANTITY	PRICE_PER_UNIT	TOTAL_AMOU
1	1	2023-11-24	CUST001	Male	34	Beauty	3	50	150
2	3	2023-01-13	CUST003	Male	50	Electronics	1	30	30
3	5	2023-05-06	CUST005	Male	30	Beauty	2	50	100
4	6	2023-04-25	CUST006	Female	45	Beauty	1	30	30

## QUESTION 8

```
--  
51  
52 --Q8. Display all transactions where the Product Category is not 'Clothing'.  
53 --Expected output: All columns  
54  
55 SELECT *  
56 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"  
57 WHERE PRODUCT_CATEGORY <> 'Clothing';  
58 -----
```

↳ Results ↳ Chart

Query Details    ...  
Query duration 69ms  
Rows 649  
Query ID 01bfd2a2-000c-b142-0...  
?

#	TRANSACTION_ID	DATE	CUSTOMER_ID	GENDER	AGE	PRODUCT_CATEGORY	QUANTITY	PRICE_PER_UNIT	TOTAL_AMOU
1	1	2023-11-24	CUST001	Male	34	Beauty	3	50	150
2	3	2023-01-13	CUST003	Male	50	Electronics	1	30	30
3	5	2023-05-06	CUST005	Male	30	Beauty	2	50	100

### QUESTION 9

```
--  
--Q9. Display all transactions where the Quantity is greater than or equal to 3.  
--Expected output: All columns  
SELECT *  
FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"  
WHERE QUANTITY >= 3;
```

Results

# TRANSACTION_ID	DATE	CUSTOMER_ID	GENDER	AGE	PRODUCT_CATEGORY	QUANTITY	PRICE_PER_UNIT	TOTAL_AMOU
1	2023-11-24	CUST001	Male	34	Beauty	3	50	150
8	2023-02-22	CUST008	Male	30	Electronics	4	25	100
10	2023-10-07	CUST010	Female	52	Clothing	4	50	200

Query Details   
Query duration 59ms  
Rows 504  
Query ID 01bfd2c8-000c-b142-0...

### QUESTION 10

```
--Q10. Count the total number of transactions.  
--Expected output: Total_Transactions
```

```
SELECT COUNT(*) total_transactions  
FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";
```

Results

TOTAL_TRANSACTIONS
1000

Query Details   
Query duration 25ms  
Rows 1  
Query ID 01bfd2c8-000c-b142-0...

### QUESTION 11

```

73 -----
74
75 --Q11. Find the average Age of customers.
76 --Expected output: Average_Age
77
78 select avg(age)as average_age
79 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";
80 -----
81

```

Results    Chart

#	AVERAGE_AGE
1	41.392000

Query Details    ...  
 Query duration    571ms  
  
 Rows    1  
 Query ID    01bfd561-000c-b142-0...  
[Show more](#)

## QUESTION 12

--Q12. Find the total quantity of products sold.  
 --Expected output: Total\_Quantity

```

SELECT SUM(quantity)as total_quantity
FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";
-----
```

Results    Chart

#	TOTAL_QUANTITY
1	2514

Query Details    ...  
 Query duration    60ms  
  
 Rows    1  
 Query ID    01bfd569-000c-b142-0...  
[Show more](#)

### QUESTION 13

```
88 -----  
89  
90 --Q13. Find the maximum Total Amount spent in a single transaction.  
91 --Expected output: Max_Total_Amount  
92  
93 select max(TOTAL_amount) as max_total_amount  
94 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";  
95  
96  
97  
98 |
```

↳ Results ↵ Chart

# MAX_TOTAL_AMOUNT	2000
1	

Query Details ...  
Query duration 24ms  
Rows 1  
Query ID 01bfd572-000c-b142-0...

### QUESTION 14

```
96  
97  
98 --Q14. Find the minimum Price per Unit in the dataset.  
99 --Expected output: Min_Price_per_Unit  
100 | SELECT MIN(Price_per_Unit) as Min_Price_per_Unit  
101 | FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";  
102  
103  
104 -----  
105  
106  
107
```

↳ Results ↵ Chart

# MIN_PRICE_PER_UNIT	25
1	

Query Details ...  
Query duration 22ms  
Rows 1  
Query ID 01bfd577-000c-b142-0...

### QUESTION 15

```

104 -----
105 --Q15. Find the number of transactions per Product Category.
106 --Expected output: Product Category, Transaction_Count
107
108 | SELECT Product_Category, COUNT(*) AS Transaction_Count
109 | FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"
110 | GROUP BY Product_Category;
111
112 -----
113

```

↳ Results ⚡ Chart

	PRODUCT_CATEGORY	TRANSACTION_COUNT	Query Details	...
1	Clothing	351	Query duration	579ms
2	Beauty	307	Rows	3
3	Electronics	342	Query ID	01bfd57a-000c-b142-0...

## QUESTION 16

```

114 -----
115 --Q16. Find the total revenue (Total Amount) per gender.
116 --Expected output: Gender, Total_Revenue
117
118 | SELECT GENDER, Count(*) as total_revenue
119 | FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"
120 | GROUP BY GENDER
121
122 -----

```

↳ Results ⚡ Chart

	GENDER	TOTAL_REVENUE	Query Details	...
1	Male	490	Query duration	85ms
2	Female	510	Rows	2

## QUESTION 17

```
122 -----  
123 --Q17. Find the average Price per Unit per product category.  
124 --Expected output: Product Category, Average_Price  
125  
126 | SELECT Product_Category, AVG(Price_per_Unit) AS Average_Price  
127 | FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"  
128 | GROUP BY Product_Category;  
129  
130 -----
```

↳ Results    ↳ Chart

The screenshot shows a database query results interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'Results' (which is selected) and 'Chart'. To the right are icons for search, refresh, download, and copy. Below this is a table with three columns: 'PRODUCT\_CATEGORY', '# AVERAGE\_PRICE', and 'Query Details'. The table data is as follows:

PRODUCT_CATEGORY	# AVERAGE_PRICE	Query Details
1 Beauty	184.055375	Query duration 77ms
2 Clothing	174.287749	Rows 3
3 Electronics	181.900585	Query ID 01bfd65e-000c-b142-0...

## QUESTION 18

```
135 | SELECT  
136 |   Product_Category,  
137 |   SUM(Quantity * Price_per_Unit) AS Total_Revenue  
138 | FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"  
139 | GROUP BY Product_Category  
140 | HAVING SUM(Quantity * Price_per_Unit) > 10000;  
141
```

↳ Results    ↳ Chart

The screenshot shows a database query results interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'Results' (selected) and 'Chart'. To the right are icons for search, refresh, download, and copy. Below this is a table with three columns: 'PRODUCT\_CATEGORY', '# TOTAL\_REVENUE', and 'Query Details'. The table data is as follows:

PRODUCT_CATEGORY	# TOTAL_REVENUE	Query Details
1 Beauty	143515	Query duration 12s
2 Clothing	155580	Rows 3
3 Electronics	156905	Query ID 01bfd60e-000c-b142-0...

## QUESTION 19

```
143  
144  
145 --Q19. Find the average quantity per product category where the average is more than 2.  
146 --Expected output: Product Category, Average_Quantity  
147  
148 SELECT  
149     Product_Category,  
150     AVG(Quantity) AS Average_Quantity  
151 FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"  
152 GROUP BY Product_Category  
153 HAVING AVG(Quantity) > 2;  
154  
155 -----  
156
```

↳ Results ↵ Chart

PRODUCT_CATEGORY	AVERAGE_QUANTITY
Beauty	2.511401
Clothing	2.547009
Electronics	2.482456

Query Details

Query duration 80ms

Rows 3

Query ID 01bfd615-000c-b142-0...

## QUESTION 20

```
--Q20. Display a column called Spending_Level that shows 'High' if Total Amount > 1000,  
--otherwise 'Low'.  
--Expected output: Transaction ID, Total Amount, Spending_Level
```

```
Select transaction_id,total_amount,  
case  
WHEN total_amount > 1000 then 'high'  
else 'low'  
end as spending_level  
FROM "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES"
```

Results ↵ Chart

TRANSACTION_ID	TOTAL_AMOUNT	SPENDING_LEVEL
1	150	low
2	1000	low
3	30	low
4	500	low

Query Details

Query duration 26ms

Rows 1K

Query ID 01bfd661-000c-b142-0...

## QUESTION 21

```
177 | SELECT customer_id,age,  
178 | case  
179 | when age <30 Then 'youth'  
180 | when age between 30 and 59 Then 'Adult'  
181 | when age >= 60 then 'senior'  
182 | end as age_group  
183 | from "PRACTICAL_1"."DATASET"."RETAIL_SALES";  
184 |  
185 |
```

↳ Results ↵ Chart

Query Details

Query duration 454ms

Rows 1K

Query ID 01bfd67a-000c-b142-0...

	CUSTOMER_ID	AGE	AGE_GROUP
1	CUST001	34	Adult
2	CUST002	26	youth
3	CUST003	50	Adult
4	CUST004	37	Adult