

# CIT 596 Recitation, Week 7

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Some short but fun talks

# WAT talk

- ▶ link, 4:17

# bits of brilliant session five

- ▶ link, 2:02

[Exercise] @sipser13 [p. 156] exercise 2.14

Convert the following CFG to CNF.

- ▶  $A \rightarrow BAB|B|\varepsilon$
- ▶  $B \rightarrow 00|\varepsilon$

# Steps

- ▶  $A \rightarrow BAB|B|\varepsilon$
- ▶  $B \rightarrow 00|\varepsilon$
- ▶ First add a new start variable
- ▶ Remove  $B \rightarrow \varepsilon$
- ▶ Remove  $A \rightarrow \varepsilon$
- ▶ Remove  $A \rightarrow A$
- ▶ Remove  $A \rightarrow B$
- ▶ Remove  $S \rightarrow A$
- ▶ Add additional variables and rules

[Exercise] @sipser13 [p. 155] exercise 2.9



Give a context-free grammar that generates the language

►  $A = \{a^i b^j c^k \mid i = j \text{ or } j = k \text{ where } i, j, k \geq 0\}$

[Exercise] @sipser13 [p. 157] exercise 2.27

Let  $G = (V, \Sigma, R, STMT)$  be the following grammar.

- ▶  $STMT \rightarrow ASSIGN \mid IF - THEN \mid IF - THEN - ELSE$
- ▶  $IF - THEN \rightarrow \text{if condition then } STMT$
- ▶  $IF - THEN - ELSE \rightarrow \text{if condition then } STMT \text{ else } STMT$
- ▶  $ASSIGN \rightarrow a:=1$
- ▶  $\Sigma = \{\text{if, condition, then, else, } a:=1\}$
- ▶  $V = \{STMT, IF - THEN, IF - THEN - ELSE, ASSIGN\}$
- ▶ Show  $G$  is ambiguous
- ▶ How to fix?