

# LAB 4

## CREATE RESTFUL WEB SERVICE

### ➤ CONTENT

- Introduce about web services
- Create RESTful web services with Java Spring Boot

### ❖ PREREQUISITES

- Install 1 of 3 below tools (or other alternatives) to test API
  - Postman: Desktop app
  - Talend API Tester: Chrome extension
  - Thunder Client: VS Code extension

### ❖ INTRODUCTION

#### 1. *Formats of APIs:*

- XML: eXtensible Markup Language
- JSON: JavaScript Object Notation

#### 2. *Types of web services:*

- SOAP: stands for Simple Object Access Protocol. SOAP is an XML based industry standard protocol for designing and developing web services
- REST: stands for Representational State Transfer. REST is an architectural style for developing web services

### 3. REST architectural style:

- REST is a simple way to organize interactions between independent systems. It is simpler than complex mechanisms such as RPC or SOAP
- Properties: simplicity, modifiability, visibility, portability, reliability

### 4. RESTful web service:

- REST architecture-based web services
- Lightweight, maintainable, scalable
- Used to create APIs for web-based application
- The calling client can perform operations using RESTful service
- The protocol for REST is HTTP

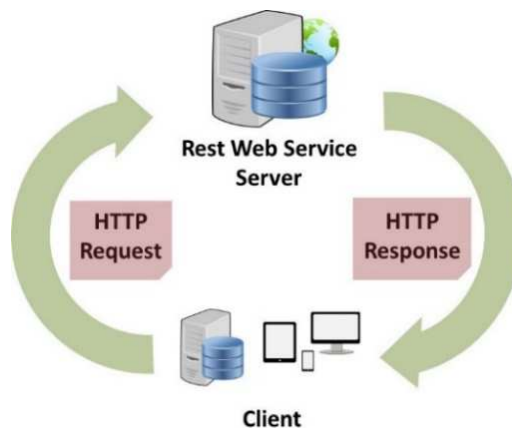


Figure 1 - RESTful Web Service Architecture

- **@GET, @PUT, @POST, @DELETE:** used to specify the HTTP request type for a method

	SQL	HTTP Method	HTTP Status code
CREATE	Insert	POST	201
READ	Select	GET	200
UPDATE	Update	PUT	200
DELETE	Delete/ Drop	DELETE	204

Figure 2 - CRUD (SQL - HTTP)

## ➤ INSTRUCTION

1. Create new Java Spring Boot project with dependencies

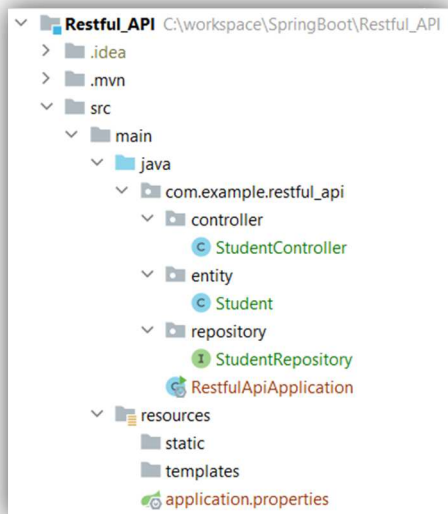


Figure 3 – Sample project structure

### Added dependencies:

- × Spring Web
- × MySQL Driver
- × Spring Data JPA

Figure 4 - Project dependencies

2. Config MySQL connection, JPA & Hibernate
3. Create Java class for model (entity) which acts as table in database

```
@Entity
public class Student {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    @Column(name = "id", nullable = false)
    private Long id;
    private String name;
    private int age;

    // auto generated getter & setter
```

Figure 5 - Student.java

4. Create Java interface which extends *JpaRepository*
5. Create Java class for Restful controller to create Restful APIs

```
@RestController
public class StudentController {
    @Autowired
    StudentRepository studentRepository;

    @GetMapping(value = "{id}")
    public List<Student> viewStudentList() {
        return studentRepository.findAll();
    }

    @GetMapping(value = "{id}/detail/{id}")
    public Student viewStudentById(
        @PathVariable (value = "id") Long id) {
        return studentRepository.findById(id).get();
    }
}
```

Figure 6 - *StudentController.java (1)*

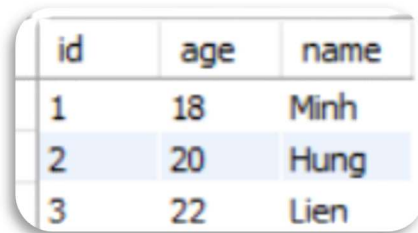
```
@PostMapping(value = "{id}/add")
public Student addStudent(
    @RequestBody Student student) {
    return studentRepository.save(student);
}

@PutMapping(value = "{id}/update/{id}")
public void updateStudent(
    @PathVariable(value = "id") Long id,
    @RequestBody Student student) {
    if (studentRepository.existsById(id)) {
        student.setId(id);
        studentRepository.save(student);
    }
}

@DeleteMapping(value = "{id}/delete/{id}")
public void deleteStudent(
    @PathVariable(value = "id") Long id) {
    if (studentRepository.existsById(id)) {
        Student student = studentRepository.getById(id);
        studentRepository.delete(student);
    }
}
}
```

Figure 7 - *StudentController.java (2)*

6. Populate sample data in database using MySQL Workbench or integrated MySQL database in IntelliJ



id	age	name
1	18	Minh
2	20	Hung
3	22	Lien

Figure 8 - Populate sample data in database

7. Run the web application then test Restful APIs with Postman

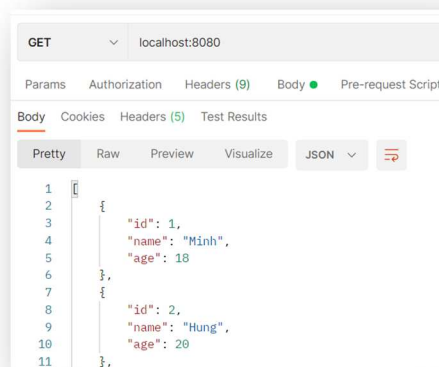


Figure 9 - View all students (GET method)

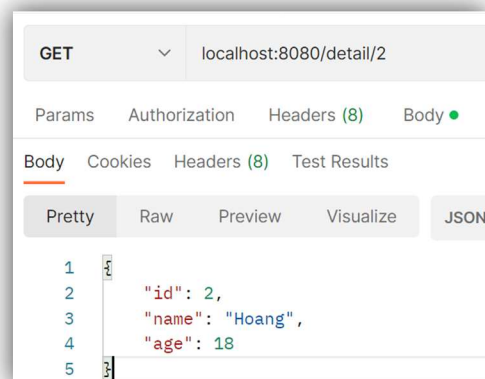


Figure 10 - View student by ID (GET method)

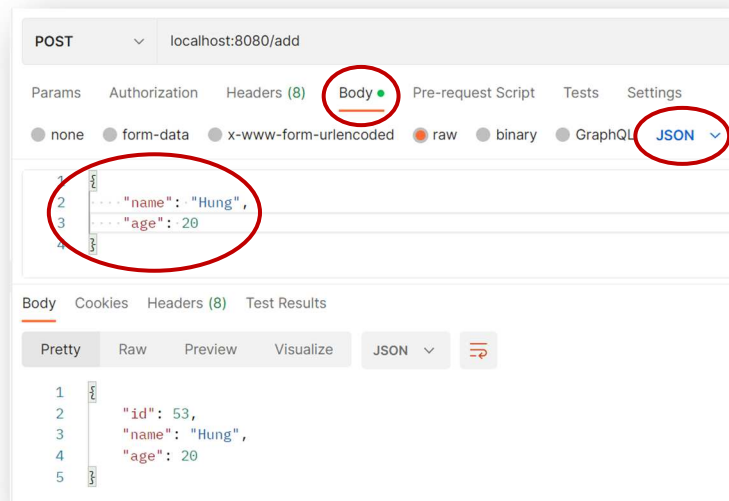


Figure 11 - Add new student (POST method)

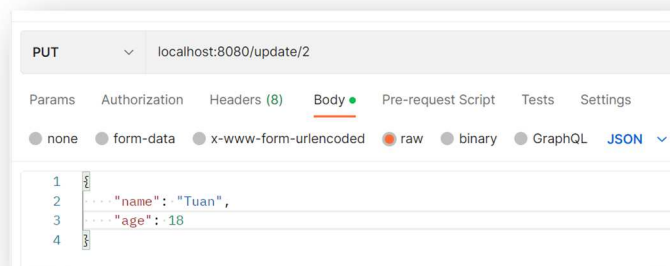


Figure 12 - Update student (PUT method)

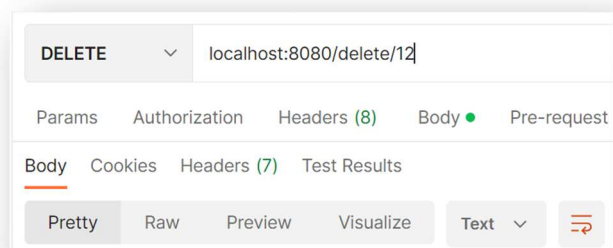


Figure 13 - Delete student (DELETE method)

## ➤ TO-DO

- Add data validation for Entity & Controller then re-test with Postman
- Create similar Restful APIs for other Spring Boot projects