

DDL Commands with Constraints – PRIMARY, FOREIGN KEY, UNIQUE, CHECK
Create a Table Employee with fields S_No, name, Designation Branch with primary key as S_No. Create a table Workers with the same fields and make the field S_No as foreign key.

```
mysql> use dbms;
Database changed
mysql> create table employee(
  -> sno int,
  -> name varchar(255),
  -> designation varchar(255),
  -> primary key(sno)
  -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> insert into employee value(1,'ram','chennai');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into employee value(2,'som','tirupati');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> desc employee;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| sno   | int  | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| name  | varchar(255) | YES |     | NULL    |       |
| designation | varchar(255) | YES |     | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> create table worker(
  -> sno int,
  -> name varchar(255),
  -> branch varchar(255),
  -> foreign key(sno)
  -> );
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near ')' at line 6
mysql> create table worker(
  -> sno int,
  -> name varchar(255),
  -> branch varchar(255),
  -> foreign key(sno) references employee(sno)
  -> );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> desc worker;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| sno   | int  | YES  | MUL | NULL    |       |
| name  | varchar(255) | YES |     | NULL    |       |
| branch | varchar(255) | YES |     | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```