

# 1. C Program to Display Prime Numbers Between Intervals Using Function

Enter two positive integers: 12  
30

Prime numbers between 12 and 30 are: 13 17 19 23 29

## 2. C Program to Check Whether a Number can be Expressed as Sum of Two Prime Numbers

This program takes a positive integer from the user and checks whether that number can be expressed as the sum of two prime numbers.

If the number can be expressed as the sum of two prime numbers, the output shows the combination of the prime numbers.

Enter a positive integer: 34

$$34 = 3 + 31$$

$$34 = 5 + 29$$

$$34 = 11 + 23$$

$$34 = 17 + 17$$

### 3. C Program to Find GCD of Two Numbers using Recursion

#### **Problem Description**

This C program, using recursion, finds the GCD of the two numbers entered by the user.

#### 4. C Program to Find LCM of Two Numbers

##### Problem Description

Write a C program to find the LCM of two numbers.

What is LCM (Least Common Multiple)?

LCM stands for Least Common Multiple. It is a method to find the lowest common multiple between the two numbers.

---

LCM of two numbers is the lowest possible number that is divisible by both numbers.

Examples:  $\text{LCM}(10,15) = 30$ ,  $\text{LCM}(18,26) = 234$ .

## 5. C Program to Find Highest Frequency Character in a String

Enter a string : Welcome to Sanfoundry's C Programming Class !

Max repeated character in the string = o

It occurs 4 times

C:\Users\anirr\OneDrive\Desktop\ilaks\Assignment-3 Whether a Number can be Expressed as Sum of Two Prime Numbers.C - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11

File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help

TDM-GCC 4.9.2 64-bit Release

(globals)

Project Classes Debug [\*] Assignment-3 Prime Number between given interval.cpp Assignment-3 Whether a Number can be Expressed as Sum of Two Prime Numbers.C

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  int checkPrime(int n);
3  int main() {
4      int n, i, flag = 0;
5      printf("Enter a positive integer: ");
6      scanf("%d", &n);
7
8      for (i = 2; i <= n / 2; ++i) {
9          if (checkPrime(i) == 1) {
10             if (checkPrime(n - i) == 1) {
11                 printf("%d = %d + %d\n", n, i, n - i);
12                 flag = 1;
13             }
14         }
15     }
16
17     if (flag == 0)
18         printf("%d cannot be expressed as the sum of two prime numbers.", n);
19
20     return 0;
21 }
22
23 int checkPrime(int n) {
```

C:\Users\anirr\OneDrive\Desktop\ilaks\Assignment-3 Whether a Number can be Expressed as Sum of Two Prime Numbers.C

Enter a positive integer: 34

34 = 3 + 31

34 = 5 + 29

34 = 11 + 23

34 = 17 + 17

-----  
Process exited after 30.99 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . .

Compiler Resources Compile Log Debug Find Results Close

Abort Compilation

Compilation results...

- Errors: 0  
- Warnings: 0  
- Output Filename: C:\Users\anirr\OneDrive\Desktop\ilaks\Assignment-3 Whether a Number can be Expressed as Sum of Two Prime Numbers.exe  
- Output Size: 129.2099609375 KiB  
- Compilation Time: 0.30s

Line: 22 Col: 1 Sel: 0 Lines: 40 Length: 701 Insert Done parsing in 0 seconds

C:\Users\hp\Documents\prime numbers10.exe

Enter two positive integers: 20

45

Prime numbers between 20 and 45 are:

23

29

31

37

41

43

-----

Process exited after 5.23 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . .

Type here to search



30°C Partly cloudy



20:19  
06-04-2023

C:\Users\hp\Documents\gcd of numbers.exe

Enter two positive integers: 366 60

G.C.D of 366 and 60 is 6.

-----

Process exited after 9.331 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . .



Type here to search



29°C Partly cloudy



ENG

20:59

06-04-2023





# 1. C Program to Display Prime Numbers Between Intervals Using Function

Enter two positive integers: 12  
30

Prime numbers between 12 and 30 are: 13 17 19 23 29

C:\Users\hp\Documents\lcm.exe

Enter two positive integers: 72 120

The LCM of 72 and 120 is 360.

-----

Process exited after 6.19 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . .

Type here to search



29°C Partly cloudy



21:09  
06-04-2023



C:\Users\hp\Documents\gcd of numbers.cpp - Dev-C++ 5.11

File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help

TDM-GCC 4.9.2 64-bit Release

(globals)

Project Classes Debug

gcd of numbers.cpp

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  int hcf(int n1, int n2);
3  int main() {
4      int n1, n2;
5      printf("Enter two positive integers: ");
6      scanf("%d %d", &n1, &n2);
7      printf("G.C.D of %d and %d is %d.", n1, n2, hcf(n1, n2));
8      return 0;
9  }
10
11 int hcf(int n1, int n2) {
12     if (n2 != 0)
13         return hcf(n2, n1 % n2);
14     else
15         return n1;
16 }
17
```

Compiler Resources Compile Log Debug Find Results Close

About Compilation

Compilation results...

- Errors: 0  
- Warnings: 0  
- Output Filename: C:\Users\hp\Documents\gcd of numbers.exe  
- Output Size: 128.619140625 KiB  
- Compilation Time: 0.64s

☐ Shorten compiler paths

Line: 17 Col: 1 Sel: 0 Lines: 17 Length: 351 Insert Done parsing in 0.172 seconds

```

33     if (flag == 0)
34     {
35         visited[j++] = string1[i];
36         count[j - 1]++;
37     }
38     flag = 0;
39 }
40 }
41
42 for (i = 0; i < j; i++)
43 {
44     if ((i == 0) && (visited[i] != ' '))
45     {
46         max = count[i];
47         continue;
48     }
49     if ((max < count[i]) && (visited[i] != ' '))
50     {
51         max = count[i];
52         index = i;
53     }
54 }
55
56 printf("\nMax repeated character in the string = %c ", visited[index]);
57 printf("\nIt occurs %d times", count[index]);
58

```

# Compilation results...

```

- Errors: 0
- Warnings: 0
- Output Filename: C:\Users\hp\Documents\lcm.exe
- Output Size: 128.1015625 KiB
- Compilation Time: 0.28s

```

#### 4. C Program to Find LCM of Two Numbers

##### Problem Description

Write a C program to find the LCM of two numbers.

What is LCM (Least Common Multiple)?

LCM stands for Least Common Multiple. It is a method to find the lowest common multiple between the two numbers.

---

LCM of two numbers is the lowest possible number that is divisible by both numbers.

Examples:  $\text{LCM}(10,15) = 30$ ,  $\text{LCM}(18,26) = 234$ .

```

1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <string.h>
3
4  void main()
5  {
6      int sum = 0, i, len;
7      char string1[100];
8
9      printf("Enter the string : ");
10     scanf("%[^\n]s", string1);
11     len = strlen(string1);
12     for (i = 0; i < len; i++)
13     {
14         sum = sum + string1[i];
15     }
16     printf("\nSum of all characters : %d ", sum);
17 }

```

# Compilation results...

- Errors: 0  
 - Warnings: 0  
 - Output Filename: C:\Users\hp\Documents\ANAGRAM.exe  
 - Output Size: 129.6376953125 KiB  
 - Compilation Time: 0.28s

## 5. C Program to Find Highest Frequency Character in a String

Enter a string : Welcome to Sanfoundry's C Programming Class !

Max repeated character in the string = o

It occurs 4 times

C:\Users\hp\Documents\highest frequency character in A STRING.exe

Enter a string : C PROGRAMMING FOR QUALITY ANALYTICS

Max repeated character in the string = A

It occurs 4 times

-----

Process exited after 24.7 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . .



C:\Users\hp\Documents\array of elements.cpp - Dev-C++ 5.11

File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help



(globals)

Project Classes Debug gcd of numbers.cpp lcm.cpp highest frequency character in A STRING.cpp ANAGRAM.cpp SUM OF ASCII VALUES.cpp permutations.cpp array of elements.cpp

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  #define MAX_SIZE 100
4  void printArray(int arr[], int size);
5
6
7  int main()
8  {
9      int source_arr[MAX_SIZE], dest_arr[MAX_SIZE];
10     int size, i;
11
12     int *source_ptr = source_arr; // Pointer to source_arr
13     int *dest_ptr = dest_arr; // Pointer to dest_arr
14
15     int *end_ptr;
16
17
18     /*
19     * Input size and elements in source array
20     */
21     printf("Enter size of array: ");
22     scanf("%d", &size);
23     printf("Enter elements in array: ");
24     for (i = 0; i < size; i++)
25     {
26         scanf("%d", (source_ptr + i));
```

Compiler Resources Compile Log Debug Find Results Close

Compilation results...

-----  
- Errors: 0  
- Warnings: 0  
- Output Filename: C:\Users\hp\Documents\array of elements.exe  
- Output Size: 129.658203125 KiB  
- Compilation Time: 1.17s

Activate Windows  
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Line: 3 Col: 21 Sel: 0 Lines: 74 Length: 1335 Insert Done parsing in 0.047 seconds



```

1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdio.h>
3  main()
4  {
5      int sum = 0, i, len, strlen;
6      char string1[100];
7
8      printf("Enter the string : ");
9      scanf("%[^\n]s", string1);
10     len = strlen(string1);
11     for (i = 0; i < len; i++)
12     {
13         sum = sum + string1[i];
14     }
15     printf("\nSum of all characters : %d ", sum);
16     return 0;
17 }

```

Line	Col	File	Message
		C:\Users\hp\Documents\SUM OF ASCII VALUES.cpp	In function 'int main()':
10	29	C:\Users\hp\Documents\SUM OF ASCII VALUES.cpp	[Error] 'strlen' cannot be used as a function

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <string.h>
3
4  char string1[100], visited[100];
5  int count[100] = {0}, flag = 0;
6
7  void main()
8  {
9      int i, j = 0, k = 0, l, max, index;
10
11     printf("Enter a string : ");
12     scanf("%s", string1);
13
14     l = strlen(string1);
15
16     for (i = 0; i < l; i++)
17     {
18         if (i == 0)
19         {
20             visited[j++] = string1[i];
21             count[j - 1]++;
22         }
23         else
24         {
25             for (k = 0; k < j; k++)
26             {
```

About Compilation

Compilation results...

```
- Errors: 0
- Warnings: 0
- Output Filename: C:\Users\hp\Documents\lcm.exe
- Output Size: 128.1015625 KiB
- Compilation Time: 0.28s
```

C:\Users\hp\Documents\permutations.cpp - Dev-C++ 5.11

File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help

TDM-GCC 4.9.2 64-bit Release

(globals)

Project Classes Debug gcd of numbers.cpp lcm.cpp highest frequency character in A STRING.cpp ANAGRAM.cpp SUM OF ASCII VALUES.cpp permutations.cpp

```
9      break;
10     char *t = s[i - 1];
11     s[i - 1] = s[j - 1];
12     s[j - 1] = t;
13     for (; i < n - 1; i++, n--){
14         t = s[i];
15         s[i] = s[n - 1];
16         s[n - 1] = t;
17     }
18     return 1;
19 }
20 for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++, n--){
21     char *t = s[i];
22     s[i] = s[n - 1];
23     s[n - 1] = t;
24 }
25 return 0;
26 }
27 int main(){
28     char *strings[] = {"abc", "def", "ghi"};
29     int n = 3;
30     do{
31         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++){
32             printf("%s%c", strings[i], i == n - 1 ? ' ' : ' ');
33         } while (next_permutation(n, strings));
34     }
```

Compiler (5) Resources Compile Log Debug Find Results Close

Line	Col	File	Message
32	53	C:\Users\hp\Documents\permutations.cpp	[Error] empty character constant
		C:\Users\hp\Documents\permutations.cpp	In function 'int main()':
28	43	C:\Users\hp\Documents\permutations.cpp	[Warning] deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char' [-Wwrite-strings]
28	43	C:\Users\hp\Documents\permutations.cpp	[Warning] deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char' [-Wwrite-strings]
28	43	C:\Users\hp\Documents\permutations.cpp	[Warning] deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char' [-Wwrite-strings]

Activate Windows  
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Line: 25 Col: 14 Sel: 0 Lines: 34 Length: 950 Insert Done parsing in 0.062 seconds



### 3. C Program to Find GCD of Two Numbers using Recursion

#### **Problem Description**

This C program, using recursion, finds the GCD of the two numbers entered by the user.

C:\Users\hp\Documents\permutations.cpp - Dev-C++ 5.11

File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help

TDM-GCC 4.9.2 64-bit Release

(globals)

Project Classes Debug gcd of numbers.cpp lcm.cpp highest frequency character in A STRING.cpp ANAGRAM.cpp SUM OF ASCII VALUES.cpp permutations.cpp

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 int next_permutation(int n, char **s){
4     for (int i = n - 1; i > 0; i--){
5         if (strcmp(s[i], s[i - 1]) > 0){
6             int j = i + 1;
7             for (; j < n; j++){
8                 if (strcmp(s[j], s[i - 1]) <= 0)
9                     break;
10                char *t = s[i - 1];
11                s[i - 1] = s[j - 1];
12                s[j - 1] = t;
13                for (; i < n - 1; i++, n--){
14                    t = s[i];
15                    s[i] = s[n - 1];
16                    s[n - 1] = t;
17                }
18                return 1;
19            }
20            for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++, n--){
21                char *t = s[i];
22                s[i] = s[n - 1];
23                s[n - 1] = t;
24            }
25            return 0;
26        }
```

Compiler (5) Resources Compile Log Debug Find Results Close

Line	Col	File	Message
32	53	C:\Users\hp\Documents\permutations.cpp	[Error] empty character constant
		C:\Users\hp\Documents\permutations.cpp	In function 'int main()':
28	43	C:\Users\hp\Documents\permutations.cpp	[Warning] deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char' [-Wwrite-strings]
28	43	C:\Users\hp\Documents\permutations.cpp	[Warning] deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char' [-Wwrite-strings]
28	43	C:\Users\hp\Documents\permutations.cpp	[Warning] deprecated conversion from string constant to 'char' [-Wwrite-strings]

Activate Windows  
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Line: 25 Col: 14 Sel: 0 Lines: 34 Length: 950 Insert Done parsing in 0.062 seconds

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  int main()
4  {
5      int n1, n2, max;
6
7      printf("Enter two positive integers: ");
8      scanf("%d %d", &n1, &n2);
9
10     max = (n1 > n2) ? n1 : n2;
11
12     while (1)
13     {
14
15         if ((max % n1 == 0) && (max % n2 == 0))
16         {
17             printf("The LCM of %d and %d is %d.", n1, n2, max);
18             break;
19         }
20         ++max;
21     }
22     return 0;
23
24
```

About Compilation

Compilation results...

- Errors: 0  
- Warnings: 0  
- Output Filename: C:\Users\hp\Documents\gcd of numbers.exe  
- Output Size: 128.619140625 KiB  
- Compilation Time: 0.28s

## 2. C Program to Check Whether a Number can be Expressed as Sum of Two Prime Numbers

This program takes a positive integer from the user and checks whether that number can be expressed as the sum of two prime numbers.

If the number can be expressed as the sum of two prime numbers, the output shows the combination of the prime numbers.

Enter a positive integer: 34

$$34 = 3 + 31$$

$$34 = 5 + 29$$

$$34 = 11 + 23$$

$$34 = 17 + 17$$



C:\Users\hp\Documents\character or not.cpp - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11

File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help

TDM-GCC 4.9.2 64-bit Release

(globals)

Project Classes Debug divisible by 11 and 5.cpp number is positive or negative.cpp decimal to binary.cpp count of digits.cpp character or not.cpp

```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 int main()
3 {
4     char c;
5     printf("enter a character:");
6     scanf("%c",&c);
7     if((c>='a'&& c<='z')||(c>='A'&& c<='Z'))
8         printf("%c is an alphabet",c);
9     else
10        printf("%c is not an alphabet",c);
11    return 0;
12 }
13 }
```

Compiler Resources Compile Log Debug Find Results Close

Compilation results...

- Errors: 0  
- Warnings: 0  
- Output Filename: C:\Users\hp\Documents\decimal to binary.exe  
- Output Size: 129.2939453125 KiB  
- Compilation Time: 0.39s

Line: 1 Col: 1 Sel: 0 Lines: 13 Length: 236 Insert Done parsing in 0.015 seconds

C:\Users\hp\Documents\decimal to binary.cpp - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11

File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help

TDM-GCC 4.9.2 64-bit Release

(globals)

Project Classes Debug divisible by 11 and 5.cpp number is positive or negative.cpp decimal to binary.cpp count of digits.cpp

```
1  #include<stdio.h>
2  #include<stdlib.h>
3  int main(){
4  int a[10],n,i;
5  system ("cls");
6  printf("Enter the number to convert: ");
7  scanf("%d",&n);
8  for(i=0;n>0;i++)
9  {
10 a[i]=n%2;
11 n=n/2;
12 }
13 printf("\nBinary of Given Number is=");
14 for(i=i-1;i>=0;i--)
15 {
16 printf("%d",a[i]);
17 }
18 return 0;
19 }
```

Compiler Resources Compile Log Debug Find Results Close

Compilation results...

- Errors: 0  
- Warnings: 0  
- Output Filename: C:\Users\hp\Documents\decimal to binary.exe  
- Output Size: 129.2939453125 KiB  
- Compilation Time: 0.39s

Line: 19 Col: 4 Sel: 0 Lines: 19 Length: 355 Insert Done parsing in 0 seconds

C:\Users\hp\Documents\prime numbers10 .cpp - Dev-C++ 5.11

File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help

TDM-GCC 4.9.2 64-bit Release

(globals)

Project Classes Debug prime numbers2.cpp prime numbers10 .cpp

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  int checkPrimeNumber(int n);
3  int main()
4  {
5      int n1, n2, i, flag;
6      printf("Enter two positive integers: ");
7      scanf("%d %d", &n1, &n2);
8      if (n1 > n2)
9      {
10         n1 = n1 + n2;
11         n2 = n1 - n2;
12         n1 = n1 - n2;
13     }
14     printf("Prime numbers between %d and %d are:\n ", n1, n2);
15     for (i = n1+1; i < n2; ++i)
16     {
17         flag = checkPrimeNumber(i);
18         if (flag == 1)
19         {
20             printf("%d\n", i);
21         }
22     }
23     return 0;
24 }
25 int checkPrimeNumber(int n)
26 {
```

Compiler Resources Compile Log Debug Find Results Close

About Compilation

Compilation results...

- Errors: 0  
- Warnings: 0  
- Output Filename: C:\Users\hp\Documents\prime numbers10 .exe  
- Output Size: 129.1611328125 KiB  
- Compilation Time: 0.30s

Line: 14 Col: 61 Sel: 0 Lines: 38 Length: 630 Insert Done parsing in 0.016 seconds

C:\Users\hp\Documents\prime numbers10 .cpp - Dev-C++ 5.11

File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help

TDM-GCC 4.9.2 64-bit Release

(globals)

Project Classes Debug prime numbers2.cpp prime numbers10 .cpp

```
13 }
14 printf("Prime numbers between %d and %d are:\n ", n1, n2);
15 for (i = n1+1; i < n2; ++i)
16 {
17     flag = checkPrimeNumber(i);
18     if (flag == 1)
19     {
20         printf("%d\n", i);
21     }
22 }
23 return 0;
24 }
25 int checkPrimeNumber(int n)
26 {
27     int j, flag = 1;
28     for (j=2; j<=n/2; ++j)
29     {
30         if (n%j==0)
31         {
32             flag=0;
33             break;
34         }
35     }
36     return flag;
37 }
38 }
```

Compiler Resources Compile Log Debug Find Results Close

Compilation results...

-----  
- Errors: 0  
- Warnings: 0  
- Output Filename: C:\Users\hp\Documents\prime numbers10 .exe  
- Output Size: 129.1611328125 KiB  
- Compilation Time: 0.30s

Line: 14 Col: 61 Sel: 0 Lines: 38 Length: 630 Insert Done parsing in 0.016 seconds