

PYTHON CASE STUDIES

1. Case Study: ATM Simulation System

Problem Statement: Develop an ATM simulation that allows users to:

- Check balance
- Deposit money
- Withdraw money
- Exit

main.py	Output
<pre>1 class ATM: 2 def __init__(self, balance=1000): 3 self.balance = balance 4 5 def check_balance(self): 6 print(f"Your balance: \${self.balance}") 7 8 def deposit(self, amount): 9 self.balance += amount 10 print(f"Deposited: \${amount}") 11 12 def withdraw(self, amount): 13 if amount > self.balance: 14 print("Insufficient funds!") 15 else: 16 self.balance -= amount 17 print(f"Withdrawn: \${amount}") 18 19 def main(): 20 atm = ATM() 21 while True:</pre>	<pre>1. Check Balance 2. Deposit 3. Withdraw 4. Exit Enter choice: 2 Enter deposit amount: 1000 Deposited: \$1000.0 1. Check Balance 2. Deposit 3. Withdraw 4. Exit Enter choice: 1 Your balance: \$2000.0 1. Check Balance 2. Deposit 3. Withdraw 4. Exit Enter choice: 3</pre>

main.py	Output
<pre>20 atm = ATM() 21 while True: 22 print("\n1. Check Balance\n2. Deposit\n3. Withdraw\n4. Exit") 23 choice = input("Enter choice: ") 24 if choice == "1": 25 atm.check_balance() 26 elif choice == "2": 27 amt = float(input("Enter deposit amount: ")) 28 atm.deposit(amt) 29 elif choice == "3": 30 amt = float(input("Enter withdrawal amount: ")) 31 atm.withdraw(amt) 32 elif choice == "4": 33 print("Thank you for using the ATM!") 34 break 35 else: 36 print("Invalid choice! Try again.") 37 38 main()</pre>	<pre>Enter choice: 3 Enter withdrawal amount: 2000 Withdrawn: \$2000.0 1. Check Balance 2. Deposit 3. Withdraw 4. Exit Enter choice: 1 Your balance: \$0.0 1. Check Balance 2. Deposit 3. Withdraw 4. Exit Enter choice: 4 Thank you for using the ATM! === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>

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2. Case Study: E-commerce Order Management

Problem Statement-Create an Order Management System for an e-commerce platform. The system should allow:

- Adding products to a cart
- Viewing the cart
- Checking out (calculating total price)

main.py	Output
<pre>1 class Product: 2 def __init__(self, name, price): 3 self.name = name 4 self.price = price 5 6 class ShoppingCart: 7 def __init__(self): 8 self.cart = [] 9 10 def add_product(self, product): 11 self.cart.append(product) 12 print(f"{product.name} added to cart!") 13 14 def view_cart(self): 15 if not self.cart: 16 print("Cart is empty!") 17 else: 18 print("\nShopping Cart:") 19 total = 0 20 for p in self.cart: 21 print(f"- {p.name}: \${p.price}")</pre>	<pre>1. Add Laptop (\$1000) 2. Add Headphones (\$150) 3. Add Mouse (\$50) 4. View Cart 5. Checkout 6. Exit Enter choice: 1 Laptop added to cart! 1. Add Laptop (\$1000) 2. Add Headphones (\$150) 3. Add Mouse (\$50) 4. View Cart 5. Checkout 6. Exit Enter choice: 2 Headphones added to cart! 1. Add Laptop (\$1000) 2. Add Headphones (\$150)</pre>

main.py	Output
<pre>22 total += p.price 23 print(f"Total: \${total}") 24 25 def checkout(self): 26 if not self.cart: 27 print("Cart is empty!") 28 else: 29 self.view_cart() 30 print("Proceeding to checkout...") 31 32 def main(): 33 cart = ShoppingCart() 34 products = { 35 "1": Product("Laptop", 1000), 36 "2": Product("Headphones", 150), 37 "3": Product("Mouse", 50), 38 } 39 while True: 40 print("\n1. Add Laptop (\$1000)\n2. Add Headphones (\$150) \n3. Add Mouse (\$50)\n4. View Cart\n5. Checkout\n6. Exit")</pre>	<pre>3. Add Mouse (\$50) 4. View Cart 5. Checkout 6. Exit Enter choice: 3 Mouse added to cart! 1. Add Laptop (\$1000) 2. Add Headphones (\$150) 3. Add Mouse (\$50) 4. View Cart 5. Checkout 6. Exit Enter choice: 4 Shopping Cart: - Laptop: \$1000 - Headphones: \$150 - Mouse: \$50 Total: \$1200</pre>

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main.py	Output
<pre>40 print("\n1. Add Laptop (\$1000)\n2. Add Headphones (\$150\n3. Add Mouse (\$50)\n4. View Cart\n5. Checkout\n6. Exit")\n41 choice = input("Enter choice: ")\n42 if choice in products:\n43 cart.add_product(products[choice])\n44 elif choice == "4":\n45 cart.view_cart()\n46 elif choice == "5":\n47 cart.checkout()\n48 break\n49 elif choice == "6":\n50 print("Thank you for shopping!")\n51 break\n52 else:\n53 print("Invalid choice!")\n54\n55 main()\n56</pre>	<pre>- Mouse: \$50\nTotal: \$1200\n\n1. Add Laptop (\$1000)\n2. Add Headphones (\$150)\n3. Add Mouse (\$50)\n4. View Cart\n5. Checkout\n6. Exit\nEnter choice: 5\n\nShopping Cart:\n- Laptop: \$1000\n- Headphones: \$150\n- Mouse: \$50\nTotal: \$1200\nProceeding to checkout...\n\n=== Code Execution Successful ===</pre>

3.Case Study: Student Grade Management System

Problem Statement- Develop a system to manage student grades:

- Add student grades
- View student grades
- Calculate the average grade

main.py	Output
<pre>1 class GradeSystem:\n2 def __init__(self):\n3 self.grades = {}\n4\n5 def add_grade(self, name, grade):\n6 self.grades[name] = grade\n7 print(f"Added: {name} - {grade}")\n8\n9 def view_grades(self):\n10 if not self.grades:\n11 print("No grades available!")\n12 else:\n13 print("\nStudent Grades:")\n14 for name, grade in self.grades.items():\n15 print(f"{name}: {grade}")\n16\n17 def calculate_average(self):\n18 if not self.grades:\n19 print("No grades available!")\n20 else:\n21 avg = sum(self.grades.values()) / len(self.grades)</pre>	<pre>1. Add Grade\n2. View Grades\n3. Calculate Average\n4. Exit\nEnter choice: 1\nEnter student name: Samim\nEnter grade: 100\nAdded: Samim - 100.0\n\n1. Add Grade\n2. View Grades\n3. Calculate Average\n4. Exit\nEnter choice: 1\nEnter student name: Sahil\nEnter grade: 50\nAdded: Sahil - 50.0\n\n1. Add Grade\n2. View Grades</pre>

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main.py	Output
<pre>24 def main(): 25 system = GradeSystem() 26 while True: 27 print("\n1. Add Grade\n2. View Grades\n3. Calculate Average\n4. Exit") 28 choice = input("Enter choice: ") 29 if choice == "1": 30 name = input("Enter student name: ") 31 grade = float(input("Enter grade: ")) 32 system.add_grade(name, grade) 33 elif choice == "2": 34 system.view_grades() 35 elif choice == "3": 36 system.calculate_average() 37 elif choice == "4": 38 print("Exiting Grade System.") 39 break 40 else: 41 print("Invalid choice!") 42 main()</pre>	<pre>1. Add Grade 2. View Grades 3. Calculate Average 4. Exit Enter choice: 2 Student Grades: Samim: 100.0 Sahil: 50.0 1. Add Grade 2. View Grades 3. Calculate Average 4. Exit Enter choice: 4 Exiting Grade System. === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>

4. Case Study: Hospital Patient Management

Problem Statement- Create a hospital management system that:

- Adds new patients
- Displays patient details
- Deletes patients

main.py	Output
<pre>1 class Hospital: 2 def __init__(self): 3 self.patients = {} 4 5 def add_patient(self, id, name, age, disease): 6 self.patients[id] = {"Name": name, "Age": age, 7 "Disease": disease} 8 print(f"Patient {name} added!") 9 10 def view_patients(self): 11 if not self.patients: 12 print("No patients registered!") 13 else: 14 print("\nPatient Records:") 15 for id, details in self.patients.items(): 16 print(f"ID: {id} - {details}") 17 18 def remove_patient(self, id): 19 if id in self.patients: 20 del self.patients[id] 21 print("Patient removed!")</pre>	<pre>1. Add Patient 2. View Patients 3. Remove Patient 4. Exit Enter choice: 1 Enter Patient ID: 289740 Enter Name: Samim Enter Age: 22 Enter Disease: Fever Patient Samim added! 1. Add Patient 2. View Patients 3. Remove Patient 4. Exit Enter choice: 2 Patient Records: ID: 289740 - {'Name': 'Samim', 'Age': '22', 'Disease': 'Fever'}</pre>

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main.py	Output
<pre>21 else: 22 print("Patient not found!") 23 24 def main(): 25 hospital = Hospital() 26 while True: 27 print("\n1. Add Patient\n2. View Patients\n3. Remove Patient\n4. Exit") 28 choice = input("Enter choice: ") 29 if choice == "1": 30 id = input("Enter Patient ID: ") 31 name = input("Enter Name: ") 32 age = input("Enter Age: ") 33 disease = input("Enter Disease: ") 34 hospital.add_patient(id, name, age, disease) 35 elif choice == "2": 36 hospital.view_patients() 37 elif choice == "3": 38 id = input("Enter Patient ID to remove: ") 39 hospital.remove_patient(id) 40 elif choice == "4":</pre>	<pre>3. Remove Patient 4. Exit Enter choice: 3 Enter Patient ID to remove: 289740 Patient removed! 1. Add Patient 2. View Patients 3. Remove Patient 4. Exit Enter choice: 2 No patients registered! 1. Add Patient 2. View Patients 3. Remove Patient 4. Exit Enter choice: 4 Exiting Hospital System. === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>