## CSX4208 / ITX 4208 Deep Learning

## Semester 1/2024

## Worksheet#3

## **Instructions:**

- 1) Answer the following questions,
  - a) What is the underfitting problem?
  - b) How to overcome the underfitting problem?
  - c) What is the problem of overfitting?
  - d) How to prevent or avoid overfitting in neural network?
  - e) What is regularization in neural network?
- 2) A decent resources to find out more information about overfitting and regularization can be found at the following links:
  - <a href="https://machinelearningmastery.com/introduction-to-regularization-to-reduce-overfitting-and-improve-generalization-error/">https://machinelearningmastery.com/introduction-to-regularization-to-reduce-overfitting-and-improve-generalization-error/</a>
  - <a href="https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2018/04/fundamentals-deep-learning-regularization-techniques/">https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2018/04/fundamentals-deep-learning-regularization-techniques/</a>

Make sure that you know and understand the following terms:

- The cross-entropy cost function
- Overfitting
- Regularization methods
  - Dropout
  - Early stopping
  - Artificially expanding the training data
  - Data augmentation\*