

COUNTING VOWELS

```
public class CountVowels {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        String str = "Hello World";  
        int count = 0;  
        str = str.toLowerCase();  
        for (char ch : str.toCharArray()) {  
            if (ch == 'a' || ch == 'e' || ch == 'i' || ch == 'o' || ch == 'u') {  
                count++;  
            }  
        }  
        System.out.println("Number of vowels: " + count);  
    }  
}
```