

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 1

30 Minutes 25 Questions

1. Researchers at Cornell University have demonstrated that homing pigeons can sense changes in the earth's magnetic field, see light waves that people cannot see, detect low-frequency sounds from miles away, sense changes in air pressure, and can identify familiar odors.
 - (A) sense changes in air pressure, and can identify familiar odors
 - (B) can sense changes in air pressure, and can identify familiar odors
 - (C) sense changes in air pressure, and identify familiar odors
 - (D) air pressure changes can be sensed, and familiar odors identified
 - (E) air pressure changes are sensed, and familiar odors identified
2. In ancient times, Nubia was the principal corridor where there were cultural influences transmitted between Black Africa and the Mediterranean basin.
 - (A) where there were cultural influences transmitted
 - (B) through which cultural influences were transmitted
 - (C) where there was a transmission of cultural influences
 - (D) for the transmitting of cultural influences
 - (E) which was transmitting cultural influences
3. It is a special feature of cell aggregation in the developing nervous system that in most regions of the brain the cells not only adhere to one another and also adopt some preferential orientation.
 - (A) to one another and also adopt
 - (B) one to the other, and also they adopt
 - (C) one to the other, but also adopting
 - (D) to one another but also adopt
 - (E) to each other, also adopting
4. Among the reasons for the decline of New England agriculture in the last three decades were the high cost of land, the pressure of housing and commercial development, and basing a marketing and distribution system on importing produce from Florida and California.
 - (A) basing a marketing and distribution system on importing produce from Florida and California
 - (B) basing a marketing and distribution system on the imported produce of Florida and California
 - (C) basing a system of marketing and distribution on the import of produce from Florida and California
 - (D) a marketing and distribution system based on importing produce from Florida and California
 - (E) a marketing and distribution system importing produce from Florida and California as its base
5. Like Byron at Missolonghi, Jack London was slowly killed by the mistakes of the medical men who treated him.
 - (A) Like Byron

- (B) Like Byron's death
(C) Just as Byron died
(D) Similar to Byron
(E) As did Byron
6. One of every two new businesses fail within two years.
(A) fail
(B) fails
(C) should fail
(D) may have failed
(E) has failed
7. Even today, a century after Pasteur developed the first vaccine, rabies almost always kills its victims unless inoculated in the earliest stages of the disease.
(A) its victims unless inoculated
(B) its victims unless they are inoculated
(C) its victims unless inoculation is done
(D) the victims unless there is an inoculation
(E) the victims unless inoculated
8. In a period of time when women typically have had a narrow range of choices, Mary Baker Eddy became a distinguished writer and the founder, architect, and builder of a growing church.
(A) In a period of time when women typically have
(B) During a time in which typically women have
(C) Typically, during a time when women
(D) At a time when women typically
(E) Typically in a time in which women
9. As the price of gasoline rises, which makes substituting alcohol distilled from cereal grain attractive, the prices of bread and livestock feed are sure to increase.
(A) which makes substituting alcohol distilled from cereal grain attractive
(B) which makes substituting the distillation of alcohol from cereal grain attractive
(C) which makes distilling alcohol from cereal grain an attractive substitute
(D) making an attractive substitution of alcohol distilled from cereal grain
(E) making alcohol distilled from cereal grain an attractive substitute
10. Climatic shifts are so gradual as to be indistinguishable at first from ordinary fluctuations in the weather.
(A) so gradual as to be indistinguishable
(B) so gradual they can be indistinguishable
(C) so gradual that they are unable to be distinguished
(D) gradual enough not to be distinguishable
(E) gradual enough so that one cannot distinguish them
11. Although the lesser cornstalk borer is widely distributed, control of them is necessary only in the South.
(A) the lesser cornstalk borer is widely distributed, control of them is

- (B) widely distributed, measures to control the lesser cornstalk borer are
 (C) widely distributed, lesser cornstalk borer control is
 (D) the lesser cornstalk borer is widely distributed, measures to control it are
 (E) it is widely distributed, control of the lesser cornstalk borer is
12. Traveling the back roads of Hungary, in 1905 Béla Bartók and Zoltán Kodály began their pioneering work in ethnomusicology, and they were armed only with an Edison phonograph and insatiable curiosity.
- (A) Traveling the back roads of Hungary, in 1905 Bela Bartok and Zoltan Kodaly began their pioneering work in ethnomusicology, and they were armed only
 (B) In 1905, Bela Bartok and Zoltan Kodaly, traveling the back roads of Hungary, began their pioneering work in ethnomusicology, and they were only armed
 (C) In 1905 Bela Bartok and Zoltan Kodaly began their pioneering work in ethnomusicology, traveling the back roads of Hungary armed only
 (D) Having traveled the back roads of Hungary, in 1905 Bela Bartok and Zoltan Kodaly began their pioneering work in ethnomusicology; they were only armed
 (E) Bela Bartok and Zoltan Kodaly, in 1905 began their pioneering work in ethnomusicology, traveling the back roads of Hungary, arming themselves only
13. It is as difficult to prevent crimes against property as those that are against a person.
- (A) those that are against a
 (B) those against a
 (C) it is against a
 (D) preventing those against a
 (E) it is to prevent those against a
14. Unlike the acid smoke of cigarettes, pipe tobacco, cured by age-old methods, yields an alkaline smoke too irritating to be drawn into the lungs.
- (A) Unlike the acid smoke of cigarettes, pipe tobacco, cured by age-old methods, yields an alkaline smoke
 (B) Unlike the acid smoke of cigarettes, pipe tobacco is cured by age-old methods, yielding an alkaline smoke
 (C) Unlike cigarette tobacco, which yields an acid smoke, pipe tobacco, cured by age-old methods, yields an alkaline smoke
 (D) Differing from cigarettes' acid smoke, pipe tobacco's alkaline smoke, cured by age-old methods, is
 (E) The alkaline smoke of pipe tobacco differs from cigarettes' acid smoke in that it is cured by age-old methods and is
15. Joplin's faith in his opera "Tremonisha" was unshakable; in 1911 he published the score at his own expense and decided on staging it himself.
- (A) on staging it himself
 (B) that he himself would do the staging
 (C) to do the staging of the work by himself
 (D) that he himself would stage it
 (E) to stage the work himself
16. Los Angeles has a higher number of family dwellings per capita than any large city.

- (A) a higher number of family dwellings per capita than any large city
 (B) higher numbers of family dwellings per capita than any other large city
 (C) a higher number of family dwellings per capita than does any other large city
 (D) higher numbers of family dwellings per capita than do other large cities
 (E) a high per capita number of family dwellings, more than does any other large city
17. During the nineteenth century Emily Eden and Fanny Parks journeyed throughout India, sketching and keeping journals forming the basis of news reports about the princely states where they had visited.
- (A) forming the basis of news reports about the princely states where they had
 (B) that were forming the basis of news reports about the princely states
 (C) to form the basis of news reports about the princely states which they have
 (D) which had formed the basis of news reports about the princely states where they had
 (E) that formed the basis of news reports about the princely states they
18. School integration plans that involve busing between suburban and central-city areas have contributed, according to a recent study, to significant increases in housing integration, which, in turn, reduces any future need for busing.
- (A) significant increases in housing integration, which, in turn, reduces
 (B) significant integration increases in housing, which, in turn, reduces
 (C) increase housing integration significantly, which, in turn, reduces
 (D) increase housing integration significantly, in turn reducing
 (E) significantly increase housing integration, which, in turn, reduce
19. The commission acknowledged that no amount of money or staff members can ensure the safety of people who live in the vicinity of a nuclear plant, but it approved the installation because it believed that all reasonable precautions had been taken.
- (A) no amount of money or staff members
 (B) neither vast amounts of money nor staff members
 (C) neither vast amounts of money nor numbers of staff members
 (D) neither vast amounts of money nor a large staff
 (E) no matter how large the staff or how vast the amount of money
20. Sartre believed each individual is responsible to choose one course of action over another one, that it is the choice that gives value to the act, and that nothing that is not acted upon has value.
- (A) each individual is responsible to choose one course of action over another one
 (B) that each individual is responsible for choosing one course of action over another
 (C) that each individual is responsible, choosing one course of action over another
 (D) that each individual is responsible to choose one course of action over the other
 (E) each individual is responsible for choosing one course of action over other ones
21. While the owner of a condominium apartment has free and clear title to the dwelling, owners of cooperative apartments have shares in a corporation that owns a building and leases apartments to them.
- (A) While the owner of a condominium apartment has free and clear title to the dwelling,
 (B) The owner of a condominium apartment has free and clear title to the dwelling, but

- (C) Whereas owners of condominium apartments have free and clear title to their dwellings,
 (D) An owner of a condominium apartment has free and clear title to the dwelling, whereas
 (E) Condominium apartment owners have a title to their dwelling that is free and clear, while
22. Although films about the American West depict coyotes as solitary animals howling mournfully on the tops of distant hills, in reality these gregarious creatures live in stable groups that occupy the same territory for long periods.
 (A) films about the American West depict coyotes as solitary animals howling mournfully on the tops of distant hills
 (B) in films about the American West coyotes are depicted to be solitary animals that howl mournfully on the tops of distant hills
 (C) coyotes are depicted as solitary animals howling mournfully on the tops of distant hills in films about the American West
 (D) films about the American West depict coyotes as if they were solitary, mournfully howling animals on the tops of distant hills.
 (E) films about the American West depict coyotes to be solitary and mournfully howling animals on the tops of distant hills
23. In 1980 the United States exported twice as much of its national output of goods as they had in 1970.
 (A) twice as much of its national output of goods as they had
 (B) double the amount of their national output of goods as they did
 (C) twice as much of its national output of goods as it did
 (D) double the amount of its national output of goods as it has
 (E) twice as much of their national output of goods as they had
24. Even though its per capita food supply hardly increased during two decades, stringent rationing and planned distribution have allowed the People's Republic of China to ensure nutritional levels of 2,000 calories per person per day for its population.
 (A) Even though its per capita food supply hardly increased during
 (B) Even though its per capita food supply has hardly increased in
 (C) Despite its per capita food supply hardly increasing over
 (D) Despite there being hardly any increase in its per capita food supply during
 (E) Although there is hardly any increase in per capita food supply for
25. Few people realize that the chance of accidental injury or death may be as great or greater in the "safety" of their own homes than in a plane or on the road.
 (A) may be as great or greater in the "safety" of their own homes than
 (B) is at least as great or greater in the "safety" of their own homes than
 (C) might be so great or greater in the "safety" of their own home as
 (D) may be at least as great in the "safety" of their own homes as
 (E) can be at least so great in the "safety" of their own home as

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 2

30 Minutes 25 Questions

1. A fire in an enclosed space burns with the aid of reflected radiation that preheats the fuel, making ignition much easier and flames spreading more quickly.
(A) flames spreading
(B) flame spreads
(C) flames are caused to spread
(D) causing flames to spread
(E) causing spreading of the flames
2. Roy Wilkins was among the last of a generation of civil rights activists who led the nation through decades of change so profound many young Americans are not able to imagine, even less to remember, what segregation was like.
(A) so profound many young Americans are not able to imagine, even less to remember
(B) so profound that many young Americans cannot imagine, much less remember
(C) so profound many young Americans cannot imagine nor even less remember
(D) of such profundity many young Americans cannot imagine, even less can they remember
(E) of such profundity that many young Americans are not able to imagine, much less to remember
3. The residents' opposition to the spraying program has rekindled an old debate among those who oppose the use of pesticides and those who feel that the pesticides are necessary to save the trees.
(A) among those who oppose the use of pesticides and
(B) between those who oppose the use of pesticides and
(C) among those opposing the use of pesticides with
(D) between those who oppose the use of pesticides with
(E) among those opposing the use of pesticides and
4. In cold-water habitats, certain invertebrates and fish convert starches into complex carbohydrates called glycerols, in effect manufacturing its own antifreeze.
(A) in effect manufacturing its own antifreeze
(B) effectively manufacturing antifreeze of its own
(C) in effect manufacturing their own antifreeze.
(D) so that they manufacture their own antifreeze
(E) thus the manufacture of its own antifreeze
5. Slips of the tongue do not necessarily reveal concealed beliefs or intentions but rather are the result from the competition between various processing mechanisms in the brain.
(A) but rather are the result from
(B) and instead are the result from
(C) being rather the result of
(D) and rather result from
(E) but rather result from
6. The new contract forbids a strike by the transportation union.

- (A) forbids a strike by the transportation union
 (B) forbids the transportation union from striking
 (C) forbids that there be a strike by the transportation union
 (D) will forbid the transportation union from striking
 (E) will forbid that the transportation union strikes
7. Monitoring heart patients' exercise, as well as athletes exercising, is now done by small transmitters broadcasting physiological measurements to nearby recording machines.
- (A) Monitoring heart patients' exercise, as well as athletes exercising, is now done by small transmitters broadcasting physiological measurements to nearby recording machines.
 (B) Monitoring the exercise of heart patients, as well as athletes exercising, is now done by small transmitters broadcasting physiological measurements to nearby recording machines
 (C) Small transmitters broadcasting physiological measurements to nearby recording machines are now used to monitor the exercise of both heart patients and athletes.
 (D) Broadcasting physiological measurements to nearby recording machines, small transmitters are now used to monitor heart patients' exercise, as well as athletes exercising.
 (E) Both athletes exercising and heart patients' exercise are now monitored by small transmitters broadcasting physiological measurements to nearby recording machines.
8. The commission has directed advertisers to restrict the use of the word "natural" to foods that do not contain color or flavor additives, chemical preservatives, or nothing that has been synthesized.
- (A) or nothing that has been
 (B) nor anything that was
 (C) and nothing that is
 (D) or anything that has been
 (E) and anything
9. Bringing the Ford Motor Company back from the verge of bankruptcy shortly after the Second World War was a special governmentally sanctioned price increase during a period of wage and price controls.
- (A) Bringing the Ford Motor Company back from the verge of bankruptcy shortly after the Second World War was a special governmentally sanctioned price increase during a period of wage and price controls.
 (B) What brought the Ford Motor Company back from the verge of bankruptcy shortly after the Second World War was a special price increase that the government sanctioned during a period of wage and price controls.
 (C) That which brought the Ford Motor Company back from the verge of bankruptcy shortly after the Second World War was a special governmentally sanctioned price increase during a period of wage and price controls.
 (D) What has brought the Ford Motor Company back from the verge of bankruptcy shortly after the Second World War was a special price increase that the government sanctioned during a period of wages and price controls.
 (E) To bring the Ford Motor Company back from the verge of bankruptcy shortly after the Second World War, there was a special price increase during a period of wages and price controls that government sanctioned.

10. Like Haydn, Schubert wrote a great deal for the stage, but he is remembered principally for his chamber and concert-hall music.
- (A) Like Haydn, Schubert
 - (B) Like Haydn, Schubert also
 - (C) As has Haydn, Schubert
 - (D) As did Haydn, Schubert also
 - (E) As Haydn did, Schubert also
11. Charlotte Parkins Gilman, a late nineteenth-century feminist, called for urban apartment houses including child-care facilities and clustered suburban houses including communal eating and social facilities.
- (A) including child-care facilities and clustered suburban houses including communal eating and social facilities
 - (B) that included child-care facilities, and for clustered suburban houses to include communal eating and social facilities
 - (C) with child-care facilities included and for clustered suburban houses to include communal eating and social facilities
 - (D) that included child-care facilities and for clustered suburban houses with communal eating and social facilities
 - (E) to include child-care facilities and for clustered suburban houses with communal eating and social facilities included
12. The odds are about 4 to 1 against surviving a takeover offer, and many business consultants therefore advise that a company's first line of defense in eluding offers like these be to even refuse to take calls from likely corporate raiders.
- (A) that a company's first line of defense in eluding offers like these be to even refuse
 - (B) that a company's first line of defense in eluding such offers be to refuse even
 - (C) a company defending itself against offers of this kind that, as a first line of defense, they should even refuse
 - (D) companies which are defending themselves against such an offer that, as a first line of defense, they should even refuse
 - (E) that the first line of defense for a company who is eluding offers like these is the refusal even.
13. Japan received huge sums of capital from the United States after the Second World War, using it to help build a modern industrial system.
- (A) Japan received huge sums of capital from the United States after the Second World War, using it to help build
 - (B) Japan received huge sums of capital from the United States after the Second World War and used it to help in building
 - (C) Japan used the huge sums of capital it received from the United States after the Second World War to help build
 - (D) Japan's huge sums of capital received from the United States after the Second World War were used to help it in building
 - (E) Receiving huge sums of capital from the United States after the Second World War, Japan used it to help build
14. Although one link in the chain was demonstrated to be weak, but not sufficiently so to require the recall of the automobile.

- (A) demonstrated to be weak, but not sufficiently so to require
 (B) demonstrated as weak, but it was not sufficiently so that it required
 (C) demonstrably weak, but not sufficiently so to require
 (D) demonstrably weak, it was not so weak as to require
 (E) demonstrably weak, it was not weak enough that it required
15. Although the Supreme Court ruled as long ago as 1880 that Blacks could not be excluded outright from jury service, nearly a century of case-by-case adjudication has been necessary to develop and enforce the principle that all juries must be drawn from “a fair cross section of the community.”
- (A) has been necessary to develop and enforce the principle that all juries must be
 (B) was necessary for developing and enforcing the principle of all juries being
 (C) was to be necessary in developing and enforcing the principle of all juries to be
 (D) is necessary to develop and enforce the principle that all juries must be
 (E) will be necessary for developing and enforcing the principle of all juries being
16. The modernization program for the steel mill will cost approximately 51 million dollars, which it is hoped can be completed in the late 1980’s.
- (A) The modernization program for the steel mill will cost approximately 51 million dollars, which it is hoped can be completed in the late 1980’s.
 (B) The modernization program for the steel mill, hopefully completed in the late 1980’s, will cost approximately 51 million dollars.
 (C) Modernizing the steel mill, hopefully to be completed in the late 1980’s, will cost approximately 51 million dollars.
 (D) The program for modernizing the steel mill, which can, it is hoped, be completed in the late 1980’s and cost approximately 51 million dollars.
 (E) Modernizing the steel mill, a program that can, it is hoped, be completed in the late 1980’s, will cost approximately 51 million dollars.
17. Camus broke with Sartre in a bitter dispute over the nature of Stalinism.
- (A) in a bitter dispute over
 (B) over bitterly disputing
 (C) after there was a bitter dispute over
 (D) after having bitterly disputed about
 (E) over a bitter dispute about
18. Nowhere in Prakta is the influence of modern European architecture more apparent than their government buildings.
- (A) more apparent than their
 (B) so apparent as their
 (C) more apparent than in its
 (D) so apparent than in their
 (E) as apparent as it is in its
19. Federal legislation establishing a fund for the cleanup of sites damaged by toxic chemicals permits compensating state governments for damage to their natural resources but does not allow claims for injury to people.

- (A) compensating state governments for damage to
(B) compensating state governments for the damaging of
(C) giving state governments compensation for damaging
(D) giving compensation to state governments for the damage of
(E) the giving of compensation to state governments for damaging
20. The lawyer for the defense charged that she suspected the police of having illegally taped her confidential conversations with her client and then used the information obtained to find evidence supporting their murder charges.
- (A) used the information obtained to find evidence supporting
(B) used such information as they obtained to find evidence supporting
(C) used the information they had obtained to find evidence that would support
(D) of using the information they had obtained to find evidence that would support
(E) of using such information as they obtained to find evidence that would be supportive of
21. According to surveys by the National Institute on Drug Abuse, about 20 percent of young adults used cocaine in 1979, doubling those reported in the 1977 survey.
- (A) doubling those reported in the 1977 survey
(B) to double the number the 1977 survey reported
(C) twice those the 1977 survey reported
(D) twice as much as those reported in the 1977 survey
(E) twice the number reported in the 1977 survey
22. Inflation has made many Americans reevaluate their assumptions about the future; they still expect to live better than their parents have, but not so well as they once thought they could.
- (A) they still expect to live better than their parents have
(B) they still expect to live better than their parents did
(C) they still expect to live better than their parents had
(D) still expecting to live better than their parents had
(E) still expecting to live better than did their parents
23. Europeans have long known that eating quail sometimes makes the eater ill, but only recently has it been established that the illness is caused by a toxin present in the quail's body only under certain conditions.
- (A) Europeans have long known that eating quail sometimes makes
(B) Europeans have long known quail eating is sometimes able to make
(C) Eating quail has long been known to Europeans to sometimes make
(D) It has long been known to Europeans that quail eating will sometimes make
(E) It has long been known to Europeans that quail, when it is eaten, has sometimes made
24. The caterpillar of the geometrid moth strikes when special tactile hairs on its body are disturbed, after capturing its prey, holds the victim so that it cannot escape.
- (A) strikes when special tactile hairs on its body are disturbed,
(B) striking when special tactile hairs on its body are disturbed, but
(C) which strikes when special tactile hairs on its body are disturbed,
(D) which, striking when special tactile hairs on its body are disturbed,

- (E) strikes when special tactile hairs on its body are disturbed and,
25. In assessing the problems faced by rural migrant workers, the question of whether they are better off materially than the urban working poor is irrelevant.
- (A) In assessing the problems faced by rural migrant workers, the question of whether they are better off materially than the urban working poor is irrelevant.
 - (B) The question of whether the rural migrant worker is better off materially than the urban working poor is irrelevant in assessing the problems that they face.
 - (C) A question that is irrelevant in assessing the problems that rural migrant workers face is whether they are better off materially than the urban working poor.
 - (D) In an assessment of the problems faced by rural migrant workers, the question of whether they are better off materially than the urban working poor is irrelevant.
 - (E) The question of whether the rural migrant worker is better off materially than the urban working poor is irrelevant in an assessment of the problems that they face.

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 3

30 Minutes 25 Questions

1. The sale of government surplus machinery will begin at 9 a.m. and continue until the supply lasts.
- (A) will begin at 9 a.m. and continue until the supply lasts
 - (B) begins at 9 a.m., continuing until the supply lasts
 - (C) will begin at 9 a.m. and, until the supply lasts, will continue
 - (D) begins at 9 a.m. and, as long as the supply may last, it continues
 - (E) will begin at 9 a.m. and continue as long as the supply lasts
2. In England the well-dressed gentleman of the eighteenth century protected their clothing while having their wig powdered by poking their head through a device that resembled the stocks.
- (A) gentleman of the eighteenth century protected their clothing while having their wig powdered by poking their head
 - (B) gentleman of the eighteenth century protected his clothing while having his wig powdered by poking his head
 - (C) gentleman of the eighteenth century protected their clothing while having their wigs powdered by poking their heads
 - (D) gentlemen of the eighteenth century protected his clothing while having his wig powdered by poking his head
 - (E) gentlemen of the eighteenth century protected their clothing while having his wig powdered by poking his head
3. Reared apart from each other, a recent United States study showed striking similarities in identical twins, including many idiosyncrasies of behavior.
- (A) Reared apart from each other, a recent United States study showed striking similarities in identical twins, including many idiosyncrasies of behavior.
 - (B) Reared apart from each other, striking similarities between identical twins that include many idiosyncrasies of behavior were shown in a recent United States study.
 - (C) A recent United States study showed striking similarities in identical twins reared apart from each other that include many idiosyncrasies of behavior.

- (D) According to a recent United States study, identical twins reared apart from each other showed striking similarities, including many idiosyncrasies of behavior.
- (E) According to a recent United States study, identical twins showed striking similarities reared apart from each other, including many idiosyncrasies of behavior.
4. Developing nations in various parts of the world have amassed \$700 billion in debts; at stake, should a significant number of these debts be repudiated, is the solvency of some of the world's largest multinational banks.
- (A) should a significant number of these debts be repudiated, is
- (B) should a significant number of these debts be repudiated, are
- (C) should they repudiate a significant number of these debts, are
- (D) if there is a repudiation of a significant number of these debts, would be
- (E) if a significant number of these debts will be repudiated, is
5. South Korea has witnessed the world's most dramatic growth of Christian congregations; church membership is expanding by 6.6 percent a year, fully two-thirds of the growth coming from conversions rather than the population increasing.
- (A) coming from conversions rather than the population increasing
- (B) coming from conversions rather than increases in the population
- (C) coming from conversions instead of the population's increasing
- (D) is from conversions instead of population increases
- (E) is from conversions rather than increasing the population
6. There is ample evidence, derived from the lore of traditional folk medicine, that naturally occurring antibiotics are usually able to be modified to make them a more effective drug.
- (A) are usually able to be modified to make them a more effective drug.
- (B) are usually able to be modified to make them more effective drugs
- (C) are usually able to be modified, which makes them more effective drugs
- (D) can usually be modified to make them a more effective drug
- (E) can usually be modified to make them more effective drugs
7. Many investors base their choice between bonds and stocks on comparing bond yields to the dividends available on common stocks.
- (A) between bonds and stocks on comparing bond yields to
- (B) among bonds and stocks on comparisons of bond yields to
- (C) between bonds and stocks on comparisons of bond yields with
- (D) among bonds and stocks on comparing bond yields and
- (E) between bonds and stocks on comparing bond yields with
8. Some of the tenth-century stave churches of Norway are still standing, demonstrating that with sound design and maintenance, wooden buildings can last indefinitely.
- (A) standing, demonstrating that with sound design and maintenance, wooden buildings can last indefinitely
- (B) standing, demonstrating how wooden buildings, when they have sound design and maintenance, can last indefinitely
- (C) standing; they demonstrate if a wooden building has sound design and maintenance it can last indefinitely
- (D) standing, and they demonstrate wooden buildings can last indefinitely when there is sound design and maintenance

- (E) standing, and they demonstrate how a wooden building can last indefinitely when it has sound design and maintenance
9. In the United States, trade unions encountered far more intense opposition against their struggle for social legitimacy than the organized labor movements of most other democratic nations.
- (A) against their struggle for social legitimacy than
 (B) in their struggle for social legitimacy than did
 (C) against their struggle for social legitimacy as
 (D) in their struggle for social legitimacy as did
 (E) when they struggled for social legitimacy than has
10. For many people, household labor remains demanding even if able to afford household appliances their grandparents would find a miracle.
- (A) even if able to afford household appliances their grandparents would find a miracle
 (B) despite being able to afford household appliances their grandparents would find a miracle
 (C) even if they can afford household appliances their grandparents would have found miraculous
 (D) although they could afford household appliances their grandparents would find miraculous
 (E) even if they are able to afford household appliances which would have been a miracle to their grandparents
11. In the most common procedure for harvesting forage crops such as alfalfa, as much as 20 percent of the leaf and small-stem material, which is the most nutritious of all the parts of the plant, shattered and fell to the ground.
- (A) which is the most nutritious of all the parts of the plant, shattered and fell
 (B) the most nutritious of all parts of the plant, shatter and fall
 (C) the parts of the plant which were most nutritious, will shatter and fall
 (D) the most nutritious parts of the plant, shatters and falls.
 (E) parts of the plant which are the most nutritious, have shattered and fallen
12. To ensure consistently high quality in its merchandise, the chain of retail stores became involved in every aspect of their suppliers' operations, dictating not only the number of stitches and the width of the hem in every garment as well as the profit margins of those suppliers.
- (A) their suppliers' operations, dictating not only the number of stitches and the width of the hem in every garment as well as
 (B) its suppliers' operations, dictating not only the number of stitches and the width of the hem in every garment as well as
 (C) their suppliers' operations, dictating not only the number of stitches and the width of the hem in every garment but also
 (D) its suppliers' operations, dictating not only the number of stitches and the width of the hem in every garment but also
 (E) their suppliers' operations, dictating the number of stitches, the width of the hem in every garment, and
13. The medieval scholar made almost no attempt to investigate the anatomy of plants, their

- mechanisms of growth, nor the ways where each was related to the other.
- (A) nor the ways where each was related to the other
 - (B) nor how each was related to some other
 - (C) or the way where one is related to the next
 - (D) or the ways in which they are related to one another
 - (E) or the ways that each related to some other
14. Originally published in 1950, *Some Tame Gazelle* was Barbara Pym's first novel, but it does not read like an apprentice work.
- (A) does not read like an apprentice work
 - (B) seems not to read as an apprentice work
 - (C) does not seem to read as an apprentice work would
 - (D) does not read like an apprentice work does
 - (E) reads unlike an apprentice work
15. By installing special electric pumps, farmers' houses could be heated by the warmth from cows' milk, according to one agricultural engineer.
- (A) farmers' houses could be heated by the warmth from cows' milk, according to one agricultural engineer.
 - (B) the warmth from cows' milk could be used by farmers to heat their houses, according to one agricultural engineer
 - (C) one agricultural engineer reports that farmers could use the warmth from cows' milk to heat their houses
 - (D) farmers, according to one agricultural engineer, could use the warmth from cows' milk to heat their houses
 - (E) one agricultural engineer reports that farmers' houses could be heated by the warmth from cows' milk
16. In the traditional Japanese household, most clothing could be packed flatly, and so it was not necessary to have elaborate closet facilities.
- (A) flatly, and so it was not necessary to have elaborate closet facilities
 - (B) flat, and so elaborate closet facilities were unnecessary
 - (C) flatly, and so there was no necessity for elaborate closet facilities
 - (D) flat, there being no necessity for elaborate closet facilities
 - (E) flatly, as no elaborate closet facilities were necessary
17. The unskilled workers at the Allenby plant realized that their hourly rate of \$4.11 to \$4.75 was better than many nearby factory wages.
- (A) many nearby factory wages
 - (B) many wages in nearby factories
 - (C) what are offered by many nearby factories
 - (D) it is in many nearby factories
 - (E) that offered by many nearby factories
18. Since 1970 the number of Blacks elected to state and federal offices in the United States has multiplied nearly four times.
- (A) has multiplied nearly four times
 - (B) has almost quadrupled

- (C) has almost multiplied by four
(D) is almost four times as great
(E) is nearly fourfold what it was
19. India is country with at least fifty major regional languages, of whom fourteen have official recognition.
(A) of whom fourteen have official recognition
(B) fourteen that have official recognition
(C) fourteen of which are officially recognized
(D) fourteen that are officially recognized
(E) among whom fourteen have official recognition
20. Wind resistance created by opening windows while driving results in a fuel penalty as great or greater than is incurred by using air conditioning.
(A) as great or greater than is incurred by using air conditioning
(B) that is as great or greater than is incurred using air conditioning
(C) as great as or greater than that of using air conditioning
(D) at least as great as air conditioning's
(E) at least as great as that incurred by using air conditioning
21. At the time of the Mexican agrarian revolution, the most radical faction, that of Zapata and his followers, proposed a return to communal ownership of land, to what had been a pre-Columbian form of ownership respected by the Spaniards.
(A) land, to what had been a pre-Columbian form of ownership respected by the Spaniards
(B) land, a form of ownership of the pre-Columbians and respected by the Spaniards
(C) land, respected by the Spaniards and a pre-Columbian form of ownership
(D) land in which a pre-Columbian form of ownership was respected by the Spaniards
(E) land that had been a pre-Columbian form of ownership respected by the Spaniards
22. Even though Bela Bartok's music has proved less popular than Igor Stravinsky's and less influential than Arnold Schonberg's, it is no less important.
(A) Stravinsky's and less influential than Arnold Schonberg's, it
(B) Stravinsky's and less influential than Arnold Schonberg's, he
(C) Stravinsky's is and less influential than Arnold Schonberg's is, it
(D) Stravinsky and not as influential as Arnold Schonberg, he
(E) Stravinsky and not as influential as Arnold Schonberg, it
23. According to United States Air Force officials, a cannon shooting dead chickens at airplanes has proved helpful to demonstrate what kind of damage can result when jets fly into a flock of large birds.
(A) shooting dead chickens at airplanes has proved helpful to demonstrate
(B) shooting dead chickens at airplanes has proved itself helpful as a demonstration of
(C) shooting dead chickens at airplanes proves itself helpfull as demonstrating
(D) that shoots dead chickens at airplanes proves itself helpful to demonstrate
(E) that shoots dead chickens at airplanes has proved helpful in demonstrating
24. In his eagerness to find a city worthy of Priam, the German archaeologist Schliemann

cut through Troy and uncovered a civilization a thousand years older as was the city Homer's heroes knew.

- (A) older as was the city Homer's heroes knew
- (B) more ancient than the city known to Homer's heroes
- (C) older than was the city known to Homer's heroes
- (D) more ancient of a city than Homer's heroes knew
- (E) older of a city than was the one known to Homer's heroes

25. To speak habitually of the "truly needy" is gradually instilling the notion that many of those who are just called "needy" actually have adequate resources; such a conclusion is unwarranted.

- (A) To speak habitually of the "truly needy" is gradually instilling the notion
- (B) To speak habitually of the "truly needy" is instilling the notion gradually
- (C) To speak habitually of the "truly needy" is gradually to instill the notion
- (D) Speaking habitually of the "truly needy" is to instill the gradual notion
- (E) Speaking habitually of the "truly needy" is instilling the gradual notion

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 4

30 Minutes 25 Questions

1. During the first one hundred fifty years of the existence of this republic, no one expected the press was fair; newspapers were mostly shrill, scurrilous, and partisan.
 - (A) was
 - (B) to be
 - (C) of being
 - (D) should be
 - (E) had to be
2. Most victims of infectious mononucleosis recover after a few weeks of listlessness, but an unlucky few may suffer for years.
 - (A) but an unlucky few may suffer
 - (B) and an unlucky few have suffered
 - (C) that an unlucky few might suffer
 - (D) that a few being unlucky may suffer
 - (E) but a few who, being unlucky, suffered
3. It was the loss of revenue from declines in tourism that in 1935 led the Saudi authorities' granting a concession for oil exploration to the company that would later be known by the name of Aramco.
 - (A) authorities' granting a concession for oil exploration to the company that would later be known by the name of
 - (B) authorities' granting a concession for oil exploration to the company later to be known as named
 - (C) authorities granting a concession for oil exploration to the company that would later be known by the name of
 - (D) authorities to grant a concession for oil exploration to the company that later will be known as being

- (E) authorities to grant a concession for oil exploration to the company later to be known as
4. Framed by traitorous colleagues, Alfred Dreyfus was imprisoned for twelve years before there was exoneration and his freedom.
- (A) there was exoneration and his freedom
(B) he was to be exonerated with freedom
(C) being exonerated and freed
(D) exoneration and his freedom
(E) being freed, having been exonerated
5. By studying the primitive visual systems of single-cell aquatic organisms, biophysicists have discovered a striking similarity between algae and cows, a similarity that indicates the common evolutionary origin of plants and animals: both algae and cows produce a light-sensitive protein called rhodopsin.
- (A) biophysicists have discovered a striking similarity between algae and cows
(B) a striking similarity between algae and cows has been discovered by biophysicists
(C) there is a striking similarity that biophysicists have discovered between algae and cows
(D) the discovery of a striking similarity between algae and cows was made by biophysicists
(E) algae and cows have a striking similarity that was discovered by biophysicists.
6. Because young children do not organize their attention or perceptions systematically, like adults, they may notice and remember details that their elders ignore.
- (A) like adults
(B) unlike an adult
(C) as adults
(D) as adults do
(E) as an adult
7. As many as 300 of the 720 paintings attributed to Rembrandt may actually be the works of his students or other admirers.
- (A) the 720 paintings attributed to Rembrandt may
(B) the 720 paintings attributed to be Rembrandt's might
(C) the 720 paintings that were attributed to be by Rembrandt may
(D) the 720 Rembrandt paintings that were once attributed to him might
(E) Rembrandt's paintings, although 720 were once attributed to him, may
8. Studies of the human "sleep-wake cycle" have practical relevance for matters ranging from duty assignments in nuclear submarines and air-traffic control towers to the staff of shifts in 24-hour factories.
- (A) to the staff of
(B) to those who staff
(C) to the staffing of
(D) and staffing
(E) and the staff of

9. Many psychologists and sociologists now contend that the deliberate and even brutal aggression integral to some forms of competitive athletics increase the likelihood of imitative violence that erupts among crowds of spectators dominated by young adult males.
- (A) increase the likelihood of imitative violence that erupts
 - (B) increase the likelihood that there will be an eruption of imitative violence
 - (C) increase the likelihood of imitative violence erupting
 - (D) increases the likelihood for imitative violence to erupt
 - (E) increases the likelihood that imitative violence will erupt
10. More than five thousand years ago, Chinese scholars accurately described the flow of blood as a continuous circle controlled by the heart, but it went unnoticed in the West.
- (A) but it went
 - (B) but it was
 - (C) although it was
 - (D) but the discovery went
 - (E) although the discovery was
11. Several studies have found that the coronary patients who exercise most actively have half or less than half the chance of dying of a heart attack as those who are sedentary.
- (A) have half or less than half the chance of dying of a heart attack as those who are sedentary
 - (B) have half the chance, or less, of dying of a heart attack than those who are sedentary do
 - (C) have half the chance that they will die of a heart attack, or less, than those who are sedentary do
 - (D) are at least fifty percent less likely to die of a heart attack as those who are sedentary
 - (E) are at least fifty percent less likely than those who are sedentary to die of a heart attack
12. Most nations regard their airspace as extending upward as high as an aircraft can fly; no specific altitude, however, has been officially recognized as a boundary.
- (A) as extending
 - (B) as the extent
 - (C) to be an extent
 - (D) to be an extension
 - (E) to extend
13. According to scientists at the University of California, the pattern of changes that have occurred in human DNA over the millennia indicate the possibility that everyone alive today might be descended from a single female ancestor who lived in Africa sometime between 140,000 and 280,000 years ago.
- (A) indicate the possibility that everyone alive today might be descended from a single female ancestor who
 - (B) indicate that everyone alive today might possibly be a descendant of a single female ancestor who had
 - (C) may indicate that everyone alive today has descended from a single female ancestor who had

- (D) indicates that everyone alive today may be a descendant of a single female ancestor who
- (E) indicates that everyone alive today might be a descendant from a single female ancestor who
14. Several senior officials spoke to the press on condition that they not be named in the story.
- (A) that they not be named
- (B) that their names will not be used
- (C) that their names are not used
- (D) of not being named
- (E) they will not be named
15. According to his own account, Frederic-Auguste Bartholdi, the sculptor of the Statue of Liberty, modeled the face of the statue like his mother's and the body like his wife's.
- (A) modeled the face of the statue like his mother's and the body like his wife's
- (B) modeled the face of the statue after that of his mother and the body after that of his wife
- (C) modeled the face of the statue like his mother and the body like his wife
- (D) made the face of the statue after his mother and the body after his wife
- (E) made the face of the statue look like his mother and the body look like his wife
16. One of Ronald Reagan's first acts as President was to rescind President Carter's directive that any chemical banned on medical grounds in the United States be prohibited from sale to other countries.
- (A) that any chemical banned on medical grounds in the United States be prohibited from sale to other countries
- (B) that any chemical be prohibited from sale to other countries that was banned on medical grounds in the United States
- (C) prohibiting the sale to other countries of any chemical banned on medical grounds in the United States
- (D) prohibiting that any chemical banned on medical grounds in the United States is sold to other countries
- (E) that any chemical banned in the United States on medical grounds is prohibited from being sold to other countries.
17. Although just inside the orbit of Jupiter, amateur astronomers with good telescopes should be able to see the comet within the next few weeks.
- (A) Although just inside the orbit of
- (B) Although it is just inside the orbit of
- (C) Just inside the orbit of
- (D) Orbiting just inside
- (E) Having orbited just inside
18. Under Napoleon the French were not able to organize an adequate supply system, and it was a major cause of the failure of their invasion of Russia.
- (A) Under Napoleon the French were not able to organize an adequate supply system, and it

- (B) The French being unable to organize an adequate supply system under Napoleon
 (C) For the French under Napoleon, to be unable to organize an adequate supply system
 (D) The inability of the French under Napoleon to organize an adequate supply system
 (E) The French inability under Napoleon of organizing an adequate supply system.
19. To help preserve ancient Egyptian monuments threatened by high water tables, a Swedish engineering firm has proposed installing pumps, perhaps solar powered, to lower the underground water level and dig trenches around the bases of the stone walls.
- (A) to lower the underground water level and dig trenches
 (B) to lower the underground water level and to dig trenches
 (C) to lower the underground water level and digging trenches
 (D) that lower the underground water level and that trenches be dug
 (E) that lower the underground water level and trench digging
20. When rates were raised in 1985, postal service officials predicted they would make further rate increases unnecessary for at least three years.
- (A) they would make further rate increases unnecessary
 (B) they would mean that further rate increases would not be needed
 (C) that it would not be necessary for further rate increases
 (D) that the increase would make further rate increases unnecessary
 (E) further rate increases will not be needed
21. With its plan to develop seven and a half acres of shore land, Cleveland is but one of a large number of communities on the Great Lakes that is looking to its waterfront as a way to improve the quality of urban life and attract new businesses.
- (A) is looking to its waterfront as a way to improve the quality of urban life and attract
 (B) is looking at its waterfront to improve the quality of urban life and attract
 (C) are looking to their waterfronts to improve the quality of urban life and attract
 (D) are looking to its waterfront as a way of improving the quality of urban life and attracting
 (E) are looking at their waterfronts as a way they can improve the quality of urban life and attract
22. A collection of 38 poems by Phillis Wheatley, a slave, was published in the 1770's, the first book by a Black woman and it was only the second published by an American woman.
- (A) it was only the second published by an American woman
 (B) it was only the second that an American woman published
 (C) the second one only published by an American woman
 (D) the second one only that an American woman published
 (E) only the second published by an American woman
23. a huge flying reptile that died out with the dinosaurs some 65 million years ago, the Quetzalcoatlus had a wingspan of 36 feet, believed to be the largest flying creature the world has ever seen.
- (A) believed to be
 (B) and that is believed to be
 (C) and it is believed to have been

- (D) which was, it is believed,
(E) which is believed to be
24. A “calendar stick” carved centuries ago by the Winnebago tribe may provide the first evidence that the North American Indians have developed advanced full-year calendars basing them on systematic astronomical observation.
- (A) that the North American Indians have developed advanced full-year calendars basing them
(B) of the North American Indians who have developed advanced full-year calendars and based them
(C) of the development of advanced full-year calendars by North American Indians, basing them
(D) of the North American Indians and their development of advanced full-year calendars based
(E) that the North American Indians developed advanced full-year calendars based
25. Federal incentives now encourage investing capital in commercial office buildings despite vacancy rates in existing structures that are exceptionally high and no demand for new construction.
- (A) investing capital in commercial office buildings despite vacancy rates in existing structures that are exceptionally high and
(B) capital investment in commercial office buildings, even though vacancy rates in existing structures are exceptionally high and there is
(C) capital to be invested in commercial office buildings even though there are exceptionally high vacancy rates in existing structures with
(D) investing capital in commercial office buildings even though the vacancy rates are exceptionally high in existing structures with
(E) capital investment in commercial office buildings despite vacancy rates in existing structures that are exceptionally high, and although there is

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 5

30 Minutes 25 Questions

1. The Wallerstein study indicates that even after a decade young men and women still experience some of the effects of a divorce occurring when a child.
- (A) occurring when a child
(B) occurring when children
(C) that occurred when a child
(D) that occurred when they were children
(E) that has occurred as each was a child
2. Since 1981, when the farm depression began, the number of acres overseen by professional farm-management companies have grown from 48 million to nearly 59 million, an area that is about Colorado’s size.
- (A) have grown from 48 million to nearly 59 million, an area that is about Colorado’s size
(B) have grown from 48 million to nearly 59 million, about the size of Colorado
(C) has grown from 48 million to nearly 59 million, an area about the size of Colorado
(D) has grown from 48 million up to nearly 59 million, an area about the size of Colorado’s

- (E) has grown from 48 million up to nearly 59 million, about Colorado's size.
3. Some bat caves, like honeybee hives, have residents that take on different duties such as defending the entrance, acting as sentinels and to sound a warning at the approach of danger, and scouting outside the cave for new food and roosting sites.
- (A) acting as sentinels and to sound
 (B) acting as sentinels and sounding
 (C) to act as sentinels and sound
 (D) to act as sentinels and to sound
 (E) to act as a sentinel sounding
4. The only way for growers to salvage frozen citrus is to process them quickly into juice concentrate before they rot when warmer weather returns.
- (A) to process them quickly into juice concentrate before they rot when warmer weather returns
 (B) if they are quickly processed into juice concentrate before warmer weather returns to rot them
 (C) for them to be processed quickly into juice concentrate before the fruit rots when warmer weather returns
 (D) if the fruit is quickly processed into juice concentrate before they rot when warmer weather returns
 (E) to have it quickly processed into juice concentrate before warmer weather returns and rots the fruit.
5. Carbon-14 dating reveals that the megalithic monuments in Brittany are nearly 2,000 years as old as any of their supposed Mediterranean predecessors.
- (A) as old as any of their supposed
 (B) older than any of their supposed
 (C) as old as their supposed
 (D) older than any of their supposedly
 (E) as old as their supposedly
6. In virtually all types of tissue in every animal species, dioxin induces the production of enzymes that are the organism's trying to metabolize, or render harmless, the chemical that is irritating it.
- (A) trying to metabolize, or render harmless, the chemical that is irritating it
 (B) trying that it metabolize, or render harmless, the chemical irritant
 (C) attempt to try to metabolize, or render harmless, such a chemical irritant
 (D) attempt to try and metabolize, or render harmless, the chemical irritating it
 (E) attempt to metabolize, or render harmless, the chemical irritant.
7. Dr. Hakuta's research among Hispanic children in the United States indicates that the more the children use both Spanish and English, their intellectual advantage is greater in skills underlying reading ability and nonverbal logic.
- (A) their intellectual advantage is greater in skills underlying reading ability and nonverbal logic
 (B) their intellectual advantage is the greater in skills underlaying reading ability and nonverbal logic
 (C) the greater their intellectual advantage in skills underlying reading ability and

- nonverbal logic
- (D) in skills that underlay reading ability and nonverbal logic, their intellectual advantage is the greater
- (E) in skills underlying reading ability and nonverbal logic, the greater intellectual advantage is theirs
8. Lacking information about energy use, people tend to overestimate the amount of energy used by equipment, such as lights, that are visible and must be turned on and off and underestimate that used by unobtrusive equipment, such as water heaters.
- (A) equipment, such as lights, that are visible and must be turned on and off and underestimate that
- (B) equipment, such as lights, that are visible and must be turned on and off and underestimate it when
- (C) equipment, such as lights, that is visible and must be turned on and off and underestimate it when
- (D) visible equipment, such as lights, that must be turned on and off and underestimate that
- (E) visible equipment, such as lights, that must be turned on and off and underestimate it when
9. Astronomers at the Palomar Observatory have discovered a distant supernova explosion, one that they believe is a type previously unknown to science.
- (A) that they believe is
- (B) that they believe it to be
- (C) they believe that it is of
- (D) they believe that is
- (E) they believe to be of
10. However much United States voters may agree that there is waste in government and that the government as a whole spends beyond its means, it is difficult to find broad support for a movement toward a minimal state.
- (A) However much United States voters may agree that
- (B) Despite the agreement among United States voters to the fact
- (C) Although United States voters agree
- (D) Even though United States voters may agree
- (E) There is agreement among United States voters that
11. Based on accounts of various ancient writers, scholars have painted a sketchy picture of the activities of an all-female cult that, perhaps as early as the sixth century B.C., worshipped a goddess known in Latin as Bona Dea, "the good goddess."
- (A) Based on accounts of various ancient writers
- (B) Basing it on various ancient writers' accounts
- (C) With accounts of various ancient writers used for a basis
- (D) By the accounts of various ancient writers they used
- (E) Using accounts of various ancient writers
12. Formulas for cash flow and the ratio of debt to equity do not apply to new small businesses in the same way as they do to established big businesses, because they are growing and are seldom in equilibrium.

- (A) Formulas for cash flow and the ratio of debt to equity do not apply to new small businesses in the same way as they do to established big businesses, because they are growing and are seldom in equilibrium.
- (B) Because they are growing and are seldom in equilibrium, formulas for cash flow and the ratio of debt to equity do not apply to new small businesses in the same way as they do to established big businesses.
- (C) Because they are growing and are seldom in equilibrium, new small businesses are not subject to the same applicability of formulas for cash flow and the ratio of debt to equity as established big businesses.
- (D) Because new small businesses are growing and are seldom in equilibrium, formulas for cash flow and the ratio of debt to equity do not apply to them in the same way as to established big businesses.
- (E) New small businesses are not subject to the applicability of formulas for cash flow and the ratio of debt to equity in the same way as established big businesses, because they are growing and are seldom in equilibrium.
13. State officials report that soaring rates of liability insurance have risen to force cutbacks in the operations of everything from local governments and school districts to day-care centers and recreational facilities.
- (A) rates of liability insurance have risen to force
- (B) rates of liability insurance are a force for
- (C) rates for liability insurance are forcing
- (D) rises in liability insurance rates are forcing
- (E) liability insurance rates have risen to force
14. Paleontologists believe that fragments of a primate jawbone unearthed in Burma and estimated at 40 to 44 million years old provide evidence of a crucial step along the evolutionary path that led to human beings.
- (A) at 40 to 44 million years old provide evidence of
- (B) as being 40 to 44 million years old provides evidence of
- (C) that it is 40 to 44 million years old provides evidence of what was
- (D) to be 40 to 44 million years old provide evidence of
- (E) as 40 to 44 million years old provides evidence of what was
15. In his research paper, Dr. Frosh, medical director of the Payne Whitney Clinic, distinguishes mood swings, which may be violent without their being grounded in mental disease, from genuine manic-depressive psychosis.
- (A) mood swings, which may be violent without their being grounded in mental disease, from genuine manic-depressive psychosis
- (B) mood swings, perhaps violent without being grounded in mental disease, and genuine manic-depressive psychosis
- (C) between mood swings, which may be violent without being grounded in mental disease, and genuine manic-depressive psychosis
- (D) between mood swings, perhaps violent without being grounded in mental disease, from genuine manic-depressive psychosis
- (E) genuine manic-depressive psychosis and mood swings, which may be violent without being grounded in mental disease
16. Unlike a typical automobile loan, which requires a fifteen-to twenty-percent down

- payment, the lease-loan buyer is not required to make an initial deposit on the new vehicle.
- (A) the lease-loan buyer is not required to make
 - (B) with lease-loan buying there is no requirement of
 - (C) lease-loan buyers are not required to make
 - (D) for the lease-loan buyer there is no requirement of
 - (E) a lease-loan does not require the buyer to make
17. Native American burial sites dating back 5,000 years indicate that the residents of Maine at that time were part of a widespread culture of Algonquian-speaking people.
- (A) were part of a widespread culture of Algonquian-speaking people
 - (B) had been part of a widespread culture of people who were Algonquian-speaking
 - (C) were people who were part of a widespread culture that was Algonquian-speaking
 - (D) had been people who were part of a widespread culture that was Algonquian-speaking
 - (E) were a people which had been part of a widespread, Algonquian-speaking culture
18. Each of Hemingway's wives—Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhorn, and Mary Welsh—were strong and interesting women, very different from the often pallid women who populate his novels.
- (A) Each of Hemingway's wives—Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhorn, and Mary Welsh—were strong and interesting women,
 - (B) Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhorn, and Mary Welsh—each of them Hemingway's wives—were strong and interesting women,
 - (C) Hemingway's wives—Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhorn, and Mary Welsh—were all strong and interesting women,
 - (D) Strong and interesting women—Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhorn, and Mary Welsh—each a wife of Hemingway, was
 - (E) Strong and interesting women—Hadley Richardson, Pauline Pfeiffer, Martha Gelhorn, and Mary Welsh—every one of Hemingway's wives were
19. In addition to having more protein than wheat does, the protein in rice is higher quality than that in wheat, with more of the amino acids essential to the human diet.
- (A) the protein in rice is higher quality than that in
 - (B) rice has protein of higher quality than that in
 - (C) the protein in rice is higher in quality than it is in
 - (D) rice protein is higher in quality than it is in
 - (E) rice has a protein higher in quality than
20. An array of tax incentives has led to a boom in the construction of new office buildings; so abundant has capital been for commercial real estate that investors regularly scour the country for areas in which to build.
- (A) so abundant has capital been for commercial real estate that
 - (B) capital has been so abundant for commercial real estate, so that
 - (C) the abundance of capital for commercial real estate has been such,
 - (D) such has the abundance of capital been for commercial real estate that

- (E) such has been an abundance of capital for commercial real estate,
21. Defense attorneys have occasionally argued that their clients' misconduct stemmed from a reaction to something ingested, but in attributing criminal or delinquent behavior to some food allergy, the perpetrators are in effect told that they are not responsible for their actions.
- (A) in attributing criminal or delinquent behavior to some food allergy
(B) if criminal or delinquent behavior is attributed to an allergy to some food
(C) in attributing behavior that is criminal or delinquent to an allergy to some food
(D) if some food allergy is attributed as the cause of criminal or delinquent behavior
(E) in attributing a food allergy as the cause of criminal or delinquent behavior
22. The voluminous personal papers of Thomas Alva Edison reveal that his inventions typically sprang to life not in a flash of inspiration but evolved slowly from previous works.
- (A) sprang to life not in a flash of inspiration but evolved slowly
(B) sprang to life not in a flash of inspiration but were slowly evolved
(C) did not spring to life in a flash of inspiration but evolved slowly
(D) did not spring to life in a flash of inspiration but had slowly evolved
(E) did not spring to life in a flash of inspiration but they were slowly evolved.
23. As more and more people invest their money in savings certificates or money-market funds in order to earn higher interest, they are abandoning traditional low-interest investment havens such as passbook accounts and life insurance policies.
- (A) As more and more people invest their money
(B) While people have more and more been investing their money
(C) As money is more and more invested by people
(D) More and more, when investors put their money
(E) While, more and more, investors have been putting their money
24. Margaret Courtney-Clarke has traveled to remote dwellings in the Transvaal to photograph the art of Ndebele women, whose murals are brilliantly colored, their geometrical symmetries embellished with old and new iconography and in a style that varies from woman to woman and house to house.
- (A) whose murals are brilliantly colored, their geometrical symmetries embellished with old and new iconography and in a style that varies from woman to woman and house to house
(B) whose murals are brilliantly colored, their geometrical symmetries are embellished with old and new iconography, and their style is varying among women and houses
(C) whose murals are brilliantly colored, their geometrical symmetries are embellished with old and new iconography, and they are in styles that vary from woman to woman and house to house
(D) with murals brilliantly colored, their geometrical symmetries embellished with old and new iconography, and their style varies among women and houses
(E) with murals that are brilliantly colored, their geometrical symmetries embellished with old and new iconography, and their styles vary among women and houses
25. Florida will gain another quarter-million jobs this year alone, many of them in high-paying fields like electronics and banking, making the state's economy far more

diversified than ten years ago.

- (A) high-paying fields like electronics and banking, making the state's economy far more diversified than
- (B) high-paying fields like electronics and banking, and making the state's economy far more diversified than its economy
- (C) high-paying fields such as electronics and banking, to make the state's economy far more diversified than
- (D) such high-paying fields as electronics and banking, making the state's economy far more diversified than it was
- (E) Such high-paying fields as electronics and banking, and make the state's economy far more diversified than it was.

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 6

30 Minutes 25 Questions

1. A Labor Department study states that the numbers of women employed outside the home grew by more than a thirty-five percent increase in the past decade and accounted for more than sixty-two percent of the total growth in the civilian work force.
 - (A) numbers of women employed outside the home grew by more than a thirty-five percent increase
 - (B) numbers of women employed outside the home grew more than thirty-five percent
 - (C) numbers of women employed outside the home were raised by more than thirty-five percent
 - (D) number of women employed outside the home increased by more than thirty-five percent
 - (E) number of women employed outside the home was raised by more than a thirty-five percent increase.
2. The first decision for most tenants living in a building undergoing being converted to cooperative ownership is if to sign a no-buy pledge with the other tenants.
 - (A) being converted to cooperative ownership is if to sign
 - (B) being converted to cooperative ownership is whether they should be signing
 - (C) being converted to cooperative ownership is whether or not they sign
 - (D) conversion to cooperative ownership is if to sign
 - (E) conversion to cooperative ownership is whether to sign
3. The end of the eighteenth century saw the emergence of prize-stock breeding, with individual bulls and cows receiving awards, fetching unprecedented prices, and excited enormous interest whenever they were put on show.
 - (A) excited
 - (B) it excited
 - (C) exciting
 - (D) would excite
 - (E) it had excited
4. Of all the possible disasters that threaten American agriculture, the possibility of an adverse change in climate is maybe the more difficult for analysis.
 - (A) is maybe the more difficult for analysis
 - (B) is probably the most difficult to analyze

- (C) is maybe the most difficult for analysis
 (D) is probably the more difficult to analyze
 (E) is, it may be, the analysis that is most difficult
5. Published in Harlem, the owner and editor of the *Messenger* were two young journalists, Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader.
- (A) Published in Harlem, the owner and editor of the *Messenger* were two young journalists, Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader.
 (B) Published in Harlem, two young journalists, Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader, were the owner and editor of the *Messenger*.
 (C) Published in Harlem, the *Messenger* was owned and edited by two young journalists, A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader, and Chandler Owen.
 (D) The *Messenger* was owned and edited by two young journalists, Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader, and published in Harlem.
 (E) The owner and editor being two young journalists, Chandler Owen and A. Philip Randolph, who would later make his reputation as a labor leader, the *Messenger* was published in Harlem.
6. The rise in the Commerce Department's index of leading economic indicators suggest that the economy should continue its expansion into the coming months, but that the mixed performance of the index's individual components indicates that economic growth will proceed at a more moderate pace than in the first quarter of this year.
- (A) suggest that the economy should continue its expansion into the coming months, but that
 (B) suggest that the economy is to continue expansion in the coming months, but
 (C) suggests that the economy will continue its expanding in the coming months, but that
 (D) suggests that the economy is continuing to expand into the coming months, but that
 (E) suggests that the economy will continue to expand in the coming months, but
7. In three centuries—from 1050 to 1350—several million tons of stone were quarried in France for the building of eighty cathedrals, five hundred large churches, and some tens of thousands of parish churches.
- (A) for the building of eighty cathedrals, five hundred large churches, and some
 (B) in order that they might build eighty cathedrals, five hundred large churches, and some
 (C) so as they might build eighty cathedrals, five hundred large churches, and some
 (D) so that there could be built eighty cathedrals, five hundred large churches, and
 (E) such that they could build eighty cathedrals, five hundred large churches, and
8. What was as remarkable as the development of the compact disc has been the use of the new technology to revitalize, in better sound than was ever before possible, some of the classic recorded performances of the pre-LP era.
- (A) What was as remarkable as the development of the compact disc
 (B) The thing that was as remarkable as developing the compact disc

- (C) No less remarkable than the development of the compact disc
 (D) Developing the compact disc has been none the less remarkable than
 (E) Development of the compact disc has been no less remarkable as
9. Unlike computer skills or other technical skills, there is a disinclination on the part of many people to recognize the degree to which their analytical skills are weak.
 (A) Unlike computer skills or other technical skills, there is a disinclination on the part of many people to recognize the degree to which their analytical skills are weak.
 (B) Unlike computer skills or other technical skills, which they admit they lack, many people are disinclined to recognize that their analytical skills are weak.
 (C) Unlike computer skills or other technical skills, analytical skills bring out a disinclination in many people to recognize that they are weak to a degree.
 (D) Many people, willing to admit that they lack computer skills or other technical skills, are disinclined to recognize that their analytical skills are weak.
 (E) Many people have a disinclination to recognize the weakness of their analytical skills while willing to admit their lack of computer skills or other technical skills.
10. Some buildings that were destroyed and heavily damaged in the earthquake last year were constructed in violation of the city's building code.
 (A) Some buildings that were destroyed and heavily damaged in the earthquake last year were
 (B) Some buildings that were destroyed or heavily damaged in the earthquake last year had been
 (C) Some buildings that the earthquake destroyed and heavily damaged last year have been
 (D) Last year the earthquake destroyed or heavily damaged some buildings that have been
 (E) Last year some of the buildings that were destroyed or heavily damaged in the earthquake had been
11. From the earliest days of the tribe, kinship determined the way in which the Ojibwa society organized its labor, provided access to its resources, and defined rights and obligations involved in the distribution and consumption of those resources.
 (A) and defined rights and obligations involved in the distribution and consumption of those resources
 (B) defining rights and obligations involved in their distribution and consumption
 (C) and defined rights and obligations as they were involved in its distribution and consumption
 (D) whose rights and obligations were defined in their distribution and consumption
 (E) the distribution and consumption of them defined by rights and obligations
12. A report by the American Academy for the Advancement of Science has concluded that much of the currently uncontrolled dioxins to which North Americans are exposed comes from the incineration of wastes.
 (A) much of the currently uncontrolled dioxins to which North Americans are exposed comes
 (B) much of the currently uncontrolled dioxins that North Americans are exposed to

- come
- (C) much of the dioxins that are currently uncontrolled and that North Americans are exposed to comes
- (D) many of the dioxins that are currently uncontrolled and North Americans are exposed to come
- (E) many of the currently uncontrolled dioxins to which North Americans are exposed come
13. In June of 1987, *The Bridge of Trinquetaille*, Vincent van Gogh's view of an iron bridge over the Rhone sold for \$20.2 million and it was the second highest price ever paid for a painting at auction.
- (A) Rhone sold for \$20.2 million and it was
- (B) Rhone, which sold for \$20.2 million, was
- (C) Rhone, was sold for \$20.2 million,
- (D) Rhone was sold for \$20.2 million, being
- (E) Rhone, sold for \$20.2 million, and was
14. *Bufo marinus* toads, fierce predators that will eat frogs, lizards, and even small birds, are native to South America but were introduced into Florida during the 1930's in an attempt to control pests in the state's vast sugarcane fields.
- (A) are native to South America but were introduced into Florida during the 1930's in an attempt to control
- (B) are native in South America but were introduced into Florida during the 1930's as attempts to control
- (C) are natives of South America but were introduced into Florida during the 1930's in an attempt at controlling
- (D) had been native to South America but were introduced to Florida during the 1930's as an attempt at controlling
- (E) had been natives of South America but were introduced to Florida during the 1930's as attempts at controlling
15. While some academicians believe that business ethics should be integrated into every business course, others say that students will take ethics seriously only if it would be taught as a separately required course.
- (A) only if it would be taught as a separately required course
- (B) only if it is taught as a separate, required course
- (C) if it is taught only as a course required separately
- (D) if it was taught only as a separate and required course
- (E) if it would only be taught as a required course, separately
16. Scientists have observed large concentrations of heavy-metal deposits in the upper twenty centimeters of Baltic Sea sediments, which are consistent with the growth of industrial activity there.
- (A) Baltic Sea sediments, which are consistent with the growth of industrial activity there
- (B) Baltic Sea sediments, where the growth of industrial activity is consistent with these findings
- (C) Baltic Sea sediments, findings consistent with its growth of industrial activity
- (D) sediments from the Baltic Sea, findings consistent with the growth of industrial

- activity in the area
(E) sediments from the Baltic Sea, consistent with the growth of industrial activity there
17. For members of the seventeenth-century Ashanti nation in Africa, animal-hide shields with wooden frames were essential items of military equipment, a method to protect warriors against enemy arrows and spears.
(A) a method to protect
(B) as a method protecting
(C) protecting
(D) as a protection of
(E) to protect
18. In metalwork one advantage of adhesive-bonding over spot-welding is that the contact, and hence the bonding, is effected continuously over a broad surface instead of a series of regularly spaced points with no bonding in between.
(A) instead of
(B) as opposed to
(C) in contrast with
(D) rather than at
(E) as against being at
19. Under a provision of the Constitution that was never applied, Congress has been required to call a convention for considering possible amendments to the document when formally asked to do it by the legislatures of two-thirds of the states.
(A) was never applied, Congress has been required to call a convention for considering possible amendments to the document when formally asked to do it
(B) was never applied, there has been a requirement that Congress call a convention for consideration of possible amendments to the document when asked to do it formally
(C) was never applied, whereby Congress is required to call a convention for considering possible amendments to the document when asked to do it formally
(D) has never been applied, whereby Congress is required to call a convention to consider possible amendments to the document when formally asked to do so
(E) has never been applied, Congress is required to call a convention to consider possible amendments to the document when formally asked to do so
20. The current administration, being worried over some foreign trade barriers being removed and our exports failing to increase as a result of deep cuts in the value of the dollar, has formed a group to study ways to sharpen our competitiveness.
(A) being worried over some foreign trade barriers being removed and our exports failing
(B) worrying over some foreign trade barriers being removed, also over the failure of our exports
(C) worried about the removal of some foreign trade barriers and the failure of our exports
(D) in that they were worried about the removal of some foreign trade barriers and also about the failure of our exports
(E) because of its worry concerning the removal of some foreign trade barriers, also concerning the failure of our exports

21. In the minds of many people living in England, before Australia was Australia, it was the antipodes, the opposite pole to civilization, an obscure and unimaginable place that was considered the end of the world.
- (A) before Australia was Australia, it was the antipodes
 (B) before there was Australia, it was the antipodes
 (C) it was the antipodes that was Australia
 (D) Australia was what was the antipodes
 (E) Australia was what had been known as the antipodes.
22. Using a Doppler ultrasound device, fetal heartbeats can be detected by the twelfth week of pregnancy.
- (A) Using a Doppler ultrasound device, fetal heartbeats can be detected by the twelfth week of pregnancy.
 (B) Fetal heartbeats can be detected by the twelfth week of pregnancy, using a Doppler ultrasound device.
 (C) Detecting fetal heartbeats by the twelfth week of pregnancy, a physician can use a Doppler ultrasound device.
 (D) By the twelfth week of pregnancy, fetal heart-beats can be detected using a Doppler ultrasound device by a physician.
 (E) Using a Doppler ultrasound device, a physician can detect fetal heartbeats by the twelfth week of pregnancy.
23. Constance Horner, chief of the United States government's personnel agency, has recommended that the use of any dangerous or illegal drug in the five years prior to application for a job be grounds for not hiring an applicant.
- (A) the use of any dangerous or illegal drug in the five years prior to application for a job be grounds for not hiring an applicant
 (B) any dangerous or illegal drug, if used in the five years prior to applying for a job, should be grounds not to hire the applicant
 (C) an applicant's use of any dangerous or illegal drug in the five years prior to application for a job be grounds not to hire them
 (D) an applicant's use of any dangerous or illegal drug in the five years prior to applying for a job are grounds that they not be hired
 (E) for five years prior to applying for a job, an applicant's use of any dangerous or illegal drug be grounds for not hiring them
24. Inflation in medical costs showed in 1986 for the fifth consecutive year but were still about 50 percent greater than the rate of price increases for other items included in the consumer price index.
- (A) Inflation in medical costs slowed in 1986 for the fifth consecutive year but were
 (B) Inflation in medical costs slowed for the fifth consecutive year in 1986 but was
 (C) In 1986 inflation in medical costs were slowed for the fifth consecutive year but were
 (D) 1986 was the fifth consecutive year in which inflation in medical costs slowed but was
 (E) 1986 was the fifth consecutive year that inflation in medical costs were slowed, but they were
25. The most common reasons for an employee's unwillingness to accept a transfer are that

mortgage rates are high, housing in the new location costs more, and the difficulty of selling the old home.

- (A) that mortgage rates are high, housing in the new location costs more, and the difficulty of selling the old home.
- (B) that mortgage rates are high, housing in the new location costs more, and that it is difficult to sell the old home
- (C) high mortgage rates, the greater cost of housing in the new location, and that the old home is difficult to sell
- (D) high mortgage rates, the greater cost of housing in the new location, and it is difficult to sell the old home.
- (E) high mortgage rates, the greater cost of housing in the new location, and the difficulty of selling the old home

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 7

30 Minutes 25 Questions

1. Delighted by the reported earnings for the first quarter of the fiscal year, it was decided by the company manager to give her staff a raise.
 - (A) it was decided by the company manager to give her staff a raise
 - (B) the decision of the company manager was to give her staff a raise
 - (C) the company manager decided to give her staff a raise
 - (D) the staff was given a raise by the company manager
 - (E) a raise was given to the staff by the company manager
2. A study commissioned by the Department of Agriculture showed that if calves exercise and associated with other calves, they will require less medication and gain weight quicker than do those raised in confinement.
 - (A) associated with other calves, they will require less medication and gain weight quicker than do
 - (B) associated with other calves, they require less medication and gain weight quicker than
 - (C) associate with other calves, they required less medication and will gain weight quicker than do
 - (D) associate with other calves, they have required less medication and will gain weight more quickly than do
 - (E) associate with other calves, they require less medication and gain weight more quickly than
3. Displays of the aurora borealis, or “northern lights,” can heat the atmosphere over the arctic enough to affect the trajectories of ballistic missiles, induce electric currents that can cause blackouts in some areas and corrosion in north-south pipelines.
 - (A) to affect the trajectories of ballistic missiles, induce
 - (B) that the trajectories of ballistic missiles are affected, induce
 - (C) that it affects the trajectories of ballistic missiles, induces
 - (D) that the trajectories of ballistic missiles are affected and induces
 - (E) to affect the trajectories of ballistic missiles and induce
4. The golden crab of the Gulf of Mexico has not been fished commercially in great

- numbers, primarily on account of living at great depths—2,500 to 3,000 feet down.
- (A) on account of living
 - (B) on account of their living
 - (C) because it lives
 - (D) because of living
 - (E) because they live
5. The cameras of the Voyager spacecraft detected six small, previously unseen moons circling Uranus, which doubles to twelve the number of satellites now known as orbiting the distant planet.
- (A) which doubles to twelve the number of satellites now known as orbiting
 - (B) doubling to twelve the number of satellites now known to orbit
 - (C) which doubles to twelve the number of satellites now known in orbit around
 - (D) doubling to twelve the number of satellites now known as orbiting
 - (E) which doubles to twelve the number of satellites now known that orbit
6. As a baby emerges from the darkness of the womb with a rudimentary sense of vision, it would be rated about 20/500, or legally blind if it were an adult with such vision.
- (A) As a baby emerges form the darkness of the womb with a rudimentary sense of vision, it would be rated about 20/500, or legally blind if it were an adult with such vision.
 - (B) A baby emerges from the darkness of the womb with a rudimentary sense of vision that would be rated about 20/500, or legally blind as an adult.
 - (C) As a baby emerges from the darkness of the womb, its rudimentary sense of vision would be rated about 20/500; qualifying it to be legally blind if an adult.
 - (D) A baby emerges from the darkness of the womb with a rudimentary sense of vision that would be rated about 20/500; an adult with such vision would be deemed legally blind.
 - (E) As a baby emerges from the darkness of the womb, its rudimentary sense of vision, which would be deemed legally blind for an adult, would be rated about 20/500.
7. While Jackie Robinson was a Brooklyn Dodger, his courage in the face of physical threats and verbal attacks was not unlike that of Rosa Parks, who refused to move to the back of a bus in Montgomery, Alabama.
- (A) not unlike that of Rosa Parks, who refused
 - (B) not unlike Rosa Parks, who refused
 - (C) like Rosa Parks and her refusal
 - (D) like that of Rosa Parks for refusing
 - (E) as that of Rosa Parks, who refused
8. The rising of costs of data-processing operations at many financial institutions has created a growing opportunity for independent companies to provide these services more efficiently and at lower cost
- (A) The rising of costs
 - (B) Rising costs
 - (C) The rising cost
 - (D) Because the rising cost
 - (E) Because of rising costs

9. There is no consensus on what role, if any, is played by acid rain in slowing the growth or damaging forests in the eastern United States.
- (A) slowing the growth or damaging
 - (B) the damage or the slowing of the growth of
 - (C) the damage to or the slowness of the growth of
 - (D) damaged or slowed growth of
 - (E) damaging or slowing the growth of
10. Galileo was convinced that natural phenomena, as manifestations of the laws of physics, would appear the same to someone on the deck of a ship moving smoothly and uniformly through the water as a person standing on land.
- (A) water as a
 - (B) water as to a
 - (C) water; just as it would to
 - (D) water, as it would to the
 - (E) water; just as to the
11. A recent study has found that within the past few years, many doctors had elected early retirement rather than face the threats of lawsuits and the rising costs of malpractice insurance.
- (A) had elected early retirement rather than face
 - (B) had elected early retirement instead of facing
 - (C) have elected retiring early instead of facing
 - (D) have elected to retire early rather than facing
 - (E) have elected to retire early rather than face
12. Architects and stonemasons, huge palace and temple clusters were built by the Maya without benefit of the wheel or animal transport.
- (A) huge palace and temple clusters were built by the Maya without benefit of the wheel or animal transport
 - (B) without the benefits of animal transport or the wheel, huge palace and temple clusters were built by the Maya
 - (C) the Maya built huge palace and temple clusters without the benefit of animal transport or the wheel
 - (D) there were built, without the benefit of the wheel or animal transport, huge palace and temple clusters by the Maya
 - (E) were the Maya who, without the benefit of the wheel or animal transport, built huge palace and temple clusters
13. In astronomy the term “red shift” denotes the extent to which light from a distant galaxy has been shifted toward the red, or long-wave, end of the light spectrum by the rapid motion of the galaxy away from the Earth.
- (A) to which light from a distant galaxy has been shifted
 - (B) to which light from a distant galaxy has shifted
 - (C) that light from a distant galaxy has been shifted
 - (D) of light from a distant galaxy shifting
 - (E) of the shift of light from a distant galaxy

14. William H. Johnson's artistic debt to Scandinavia is evident in paintings that range from sensitive portraits of citizens in his wife's Danish home, Kerteminde, and awe-inspiring views of fjords and mountain peaks in the western and northern regions of Norway.
- (A) and
(B) to
(C) and to
(D) with
(E) in addition to
15. In 1978 only half the women granted child support by a court received the amount awarded; at least as much as a million and more others had not any support agreements whatsoever.
- (A) at least as much as a million and more others had not any
(B) at least as much as more than a million others had no
(C) more than a million others had not any
(D) more than a million others had no
(E) there was at least a million or more others without any
16. According to a recent poll, owning and living in a freestanding house on its own land is still a goal of a majority of young adults, like that of earlier generations.
- (A) like that of earlier generations
(B) as that for earlier generations
(C) just as earlier generations did
(D) as have earlier generations
(E) as it was of earlier generations
17. The Gorton-Dodd bill requires that a bank disclose to their customers how long they will delay access to funds from deposited checks.
- (A) that a bank disclose to their customers how long they will delay access to funds from deposited checks
(B) a bank to disclose to their customers how long they will delay access to funds from deposited check
(C) that a bank disclose to its customers how long it will delay access to funds from a deposited checks
(D) a bank that it should disclose to its customers how long it will delay access to funds from a deposited check
(E) that banks disclose to customers how long access to funds from their deposited check is to be delayed
18. Geologists believe that the warning signs for a major earthquake may include sudden fluctuations in local seismic activity, tilting and other deformations of the Earth's crust, changing the measured strain across a fault zone, and varying the electrical properties of underground rocks.
- (A) changing the measured strain across a fault zone, and varying
(B) changing measurements of the strain across a fault zone, and varying
(C) changing the strain as measured across a fault zone, and variations of
(D) changes in the measured strain across a fault zone, and variations in
(E) changes in measurements of the strain across a fault zone, and variations among

19. Health officials estimate that 35 million Africans are in danger of contracting trypanosomiasis, or “African sleeping sickness,” a parasitic disease spread by the bites of tsetse flies.
- (A) are in danger of contracting
 - (B) are in danger to contract
 - (C) have a danger of contracting
 - (D) are endangered by contraction
 - (E) have a danger that they will contract
20. Unlike a funded pension system, in which contributions are invested to pay future beneficiaries, a pay-as-you-go approach is the foundation of Social Security.
- (A) a pay-as-you-go approach is the foundation of Social Security
 - (B) the foundation of Social Security is a pay-as-you-go approach
 - (C) the approach of Social Security is pay-as-you-go
 - (D) Social Security’s approach is pay-as-you-go
 - (E) Social Security is founded on a pay-as-you-go approach
21. Critics of the trend toward privately operated prisons consider corrections facilities to be an integral part of the criminal justice system and question if profits should be made from incarceration.
- (A) to be an integral part of the criminal justice system and question if
 - (B) as an integral part of the criminal justice system and they question if
 - (C) as being an integral part of the criminal justice system and question whether
 - (D) an integral part of the criminal justice system and question whether
 - (E) are an integral part of the criminal justice system, and they question whether
22. The Federal Reserve Board’s reduction of interest rates on loans to financial institutions is both an acknowledgement of past economic trends and an effort to influence their future direction.
- (A) reduction of interest rates on loans to financial institutions is both an acknowledgement of past economic trends and an effort
 - (B) reduction of interest rates on loans to financial institutions is an acknowledgement both of past economic trends as well as an effort
 - (C) reduction of interest rates on loans to financial institutions both acknowledge past economic trends and attempt
 - (D) reducing interest rates on loans to financial institutions is an acknowledgement both of past economic trends and an effort
 - (E) reducing interest rates on loans to financial institutions both acknowledge past economic trends as well as attempt
23. Tiny quantities of more than thirty rare gases, most of them industrial by-products, threaten to warm the Earth’s atmosphere even more rapidly than carbon dioxide during the next fifty years.
- (A) to warm the Earth’s atmosphere even more rapidly than carbon dioxide during the next fifty years
 - (B) to warm the Earth’s atmosphere even more rapidly over the next fifty years than carbon dioxide will
 - (C) during the next fifty years to warm the Earth’s atmosphere even more rapidly than

- carbon dioxide
- (D) a warming of the Earth's atmosphere during the next fifty years even more rapid than carbon dioxide's
- (E) a warming of the Earth's atmosphere even more rapid than carbon dioxide's will be over the next fifty years
24. Several years ago the diet industry introduced a variety of appetite suppressants, but some of these drugs caused stomach disorders severe enough to have them banned by the Food and Drug Administration.
- (A) stomach disorders severe enough to have them
- (B) stomach disorders that were severe enough so they were
- (C) stomach disorders of such severity so as to be
- (D) such severe stomach disorders that they were
- (E) such severe stomach disorders as to be
25. Some analysts contend that true capitalism exists only when the ownership of both property and the means of production is regarded as an inalienable right of an individual's, and it is not a license granted by government and revokable at whim.
- (A) is regarded as an inalienable right of an individual's, and it is not
- (B) are regarded as individuals' inalienable rights, and that it not be
- (C) is regarded as an individual's inalienable right, not as
- (D) are regarded as an individual's inalienable rights, not when they are
- (E) is regarded as the inalienable rights of an individual, not when it is

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 8

30 Minutes 25 Questions

1. Congress is debating a bill requiring certain employers provide workers with unpaid leave so as to care for sick or newborn children.
- (A) provide workers with unpaid leave so as to
- (B) to provide workers with unpaid leave so as to
- (C) provide workers with unpaid leave in order that they
- (D) to provide workers with unpaid leave so that they can
- (E) provide workers with unpaid leave and
2. Often visible as smog, ozone is formed in the atmosphere from hydrocarbons and nitrogen oxides, two major pollutants emitted by automobiles, react with sunlight.
- (A) ozone is formed in the atmosphere from
- (B) ozone is formed in the atmosphere when
- (C) ozone is formed in the atmosphere, and when
- (D) ozone, formed in the atmosphere when
- (E) ozone, formed in the atmosphere from
3. Although she had signed a pledge of abstinence while being an adolescent, Frances Willard was 35 years old before she chose to become a temperance activist.
- (A) while being an adolescent
- (B) while in adolescence

- (C) at the time of her being adolescent
(D) as being in adolescence
(E) as an adolescent
4. A President entering the final two years of a second term is likely to be at a severe disadvantage and is often unable to carry out a legislative program.
(A) likely to be at a severe disadvantage and is often unable to
(B) likely severely disadvantaged and often unable to
(C) liable to be severely disadvantaged and cannot often
(D) liable that he or she is at a severe disadvantage and cannot often
(E) at a severe disadvantage, often likely to be unable that he or she can
5. The original building and loan associations were organized as limited life funds, whose members made monthly payments on their share subscriptions, then taking turns drawing on the funds for home mortgages.
(A) subscriptions, then taking turns drawing
(B) subscriptions, and then taking turns drawing
(C) subscriptions and then took turns drawing
(D) subscriptions and then took turns, they drew
(E) subscriptions and then drew, taking turns.
6. The number of undergraduate degrees in engineering awarded by colleges and universities in the United States increased by more than twice from 1978 to 1985.
(A) increased by more than twice
(B) increased more than two times
(C) more than doubled
(D) was more than doubled
(E) had more than doubled
7. The British Admiralty and the War Office met in March 1892 to consider a possible Russian attempt to seize Constantinople and how they would have to act militarily to deal with them.
(A) how they would have to act militarily to deal with them
(B) how to deal with them if military action would be necessary
(C) what would be necessary militarily for dealing with such an event
(D) what military action would be necessary in order to deal with such an event
(E) the necessity of what kind of military action in order to take for dealing with it
8. Growing competitive pressures may be encouraging auditors to bend the rules in favor of clients; auditors may, for instance, allow a questionable loan to remain on the books in order to maintain a bank's profits on paper.
(A) clients; auditors may, for instance, allow
(B) clients, as an instance, to allow
(C) clients, like to allow
(D) clients, such as to be allowing
(E) clients; which might, as an instance, be the allowing of
9. If the proposed expenditures for gathering information abroad are reduced even further,

- international news reports have been and will continue to diminish in number and quality.
- (A) have been and will continue to diminish
 - (B) have and will continue to diminish
 - (C) will continue to diminish, as they already did,
 - (D) will continue to diminish, as they have already,
 - (E) will continue to diminish
10. Gall's hypothesis of there being different mental functions localized in different parts of the brain is widely accepted today.
- (A) of there being different mental functions localized in different parts of the brain is widely accepted today
 - (B) of different mental functions that are localized in different parts of the brain is widely accepted today
 - (C) that different mental functions are localized in different parts of the brain is widely accepted today
 - (D) which is that there are different mental functions localized in different parts of the brain is widely accepted today
 - (E) which is widely accepted today is that there are different mental functions localized in different parts of the brain
11. Though the term "graphic design" may suggest laying out corporate brochures and annual reports, they have come to signify widely ranging work, from package designs and company logotypes to signs, book jackets, computer graphics, and film titles.
- (A) suggest laying out corporate brochures and annual reports, they have come to signify widely ranging
 - (B) suggest laying out corporate brochures and annual reports, it has come to signify a wide range of
 - (C) suggest corporate brochure and annual report layout, it has signified widely ranging
 - (D) have suggested corporate brochure and annual report layout, it has signified a wide range of
 - (E) have suggested laying out corporate brochures and annual reports, they have come to signify widely ranging
12. The root systems of most flowering perennials either become too crowded, which results in loss in vigor, and spread too far outward, producing a bare center.
- (A) which results in loss in vigor, and spread
 - (B) resulting in loss in vigor, or spreading
 - (C) with the result of loss of vigor, or spreading
 - (D) resulting in loss of vigor, or spread
 - (E) with a resulting loss of vigor, and spread.
13. George Sand (Aurore Lucile Dupin) was one of the first European writers to consider the rural poor to be legitimate subjects for literature and portray these with sympathy and respect in her novels.
- (A) to be legitimate subjects for literature and portray these
 - (B) should be legitimate subjects for literature and portray these
 - (C) as being legitimate subjects for literature and portraying them.
 - (D) as if they were legitimate subjects for literature and portray them

- (E) legitimate subjects for literature and to portray them
14. Salt deposits and moisture threaten to destroy the Mohenjo-Daro excavation in Pakistan, the site of an ancient civilization that flourished at the same time as the civilizations in the Nile delta and the river valleys of the Tigris and Euphrates.
- (A) that flourished at the same time as the civilizations
 (B) that had flourished at the same time as had the civilizations
 (C) that flourished at the same time those had
 (D) flourishing at the same time as those did
 (E) flourishing at the same time as those were
15. In 1973 mortgage payments represented twenty-one percent of an average thirty-year-old male's income; and forty-four percent in 1984.
- (A) income; and forty-four percent in 1984
 (B) income; in 1984 the figure was forty-four percent
 (C) income, and in 1984 forty-four percent
 (D) income, forty-four percent in 1984 was the figure
 (E) income that rose to forty-four percent in 1984
16. In contrast to large steel plants that take iron ore through all the steps needed to produce several different kinds of steel, processing steel scrap into a specialized group of products has enabled small mills to put capital into new technology and remain economically viable.
- (A) processing steel scrap into a specialized group of products has enabled small mills to put capital into new technology and remain
 (B) processing steel scrap into a specialized group of products has enabled small mills to put capital into new technology, remaining
 (C) the processing of steel scrap into a specialized group of products has enabled small mills to put capital into new technology, remaining
 (D) small mills, by processing steel scrap into a specialized group of products, have been able to put capital into new technology and remain
 (E) small mills, by processing steel scrap into a specialized group of products, have been able to put capital into new technology and remained
17. Any medical test will sometimes fail to detect a condition when it is present and indicate that there is one when it is not.
- (A) a condition when it is present and indicate that there is one
 (B) when a condition is present and indicate that there is one
 (C) a condition when it is present and indicate that it is present
 (D) when a condition is present and indicate its presence
 (E) the presence of a condition when it is there and indicate its presence
18. One legacy of Madison Avenue's recent campaign to appeal to people fifty years old and over is the realization that as a person ages, their concerns change as well.
- (A) the realization that as a person ages, their
 (B) the realization that as people age, their
 (C) to realize that when a person ages, his or her
 (D) to realize that when people age, their

- (E) realizing that as people age, their
19. Out of America's fascination which all things antique have grown a market for bygone styles of furniture and fixtures that are bringing back the chaise lounge, the overstuffed sofa, and the claw-footed bathtub.
- (A) things antique have grown a market for bygone styles of furniture and fixtures that are bringing
(B) things antique has grown a market for bygone styles of furniture and fixtures that is bringing
(C) things that are antiques has grown a market for bygone styles of furniture and fixtures that bring
(D) antique things have grown a market for bygone styles of furniture and fixtures that are bringing
(E) antique things has grown a market for bygone styles of furniture and fixtures that bring
20. Having the right hand and arm being crippled by a sniper's bullet during the First World War, Horace Pippin, a Black American painter, worked by holding the brush in his right hand and guiding its movements with his left.
- (A) Having the right hand and arm being crippled by a sniper's bullet during the First World War
(B) In spite of his right hand and arm being crippled by a sniper's bullet during the First World War
(C) Because there had been a sniper's bullet during the First World War that crippled his right hand and arm
(D) The right hand and arm being crippled by a sniper's bullet during the First World War
(E) His right hand and arm crippled by a sniper's bullet during the First World War.
21. Beyond the immediate cash flow crisis that the museum faces, its survival depends on if it can broaden its membership and leave its cramped quarters for a site where it can store and exhibit its more than 12,000 artifacts.
- (A) if it can broaden its membership and leave
(B) whether it can broaden its membership and leave
(C) whether or not it has the capability to broaden its membership and can leave
(D) its ability for broadening its membership and leaving
(E) the ability for it to broaden its membership and leave
22. The Emperor Augustus, it appears, commissioned an idealized sculptured portrait, the features of which are so unrealistic as to constitute what one scholar calls an "artificial face."
- (A) so unrealistic as to constitute
(B) so unrealistic they constituted
(C) so unrealistic that they have constituted
(D) unrealistic enough so that they constitute
(E) unrealistic enough so as to constitute
23. A recent national study of the public schools shows that there are now one microcomputer for every thirty-two pupils, four times as many than there were four

- years ago.
- (A) there are now one microcomputer for every thirty-two pupils, four times as many than there were
 - (B) there is now one microcomputer for every thirty-two pupils, four times as many than there were
 - (C) there is now one microcomputer for every thirty-two pupils, four times as many as there were
 - (D) every thirty-two pupils now have one microcomputer, four times as many than there were
 - (E) every thirty-two pupils now has one microcomputer, four times as many as
24. Since 1986 when the Department of Labor began to allow investment officers' fees to be based on how the funds they manage perform, several corporations began paying their investment advisers a small basic fee, with a contract promising higher fees if the managers perform well.
- (A) investment officers' fees to be based on how the funds they manage perform, several corporations began
 - (B) investment officers' fees to be based on the performance of the funds they manage, several corporations began
 - (C) that fees of investment officers be based on how the funds they manage perform, several corporations have begun.
 - (D) fees of investment officers to be based on the performance of the funds they manage, several corporations have begun
 - (E) that investment officers' fees be based on the performance of the funds they manage, several corporations began
25. Like many self-taught artists, Perle Hessing did not begin to paint until she was well into middle age.
- (A) Like
 - (B) As have
 - (C) Just as with
 - (D) Just like
 - (E) As did
26. Never before had taxpayers confronted so many changes at once as they had in the Tax Reform Act of 1986.
- (A) so many changes at once as they had in
 - (B) at once as many changes as
 - (C) at once as many changes that there were with
 - (D) as many changes at once as they confronted in
 - (E) so many changes at once that confronted them in
27. It is well known in the supermarket industry that how items are placed on shelves and the frequency of inventory turnovers can be crucial to profits.
- (A) the frequency of inventory turnovers can be
 - (B) the frequency of inventory turnovers is often
 - (C) the frequency with which the inventory turns over is often
 - (D) how frequently is the inventory turned over are often

(E) how frequently the inventory turns over can be

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 9**30 Minutes 25 Questions**

1. The psychologist William James believed that facial expressions not only provide a visible sign of an emotion, actually contributing to the feeling itself.
 - (A) emotion, actually contributing to the feeling itself
 - (B) emotion but also actually contributing to the feeling itself
 - (C) emotion but also actually contribute to the feeling itself
 - (D) emotion; they also actually contribute to the feeling of it
 - (E) emotion; the feeling itself is also actually contributed to by them
2. Along with the drop in producer prices announced yesterday, the strong retail sales figures released today seem like it is indicative that the economy, although growing slowly, is not nearing a recession.
 - (A) like it is indicative that
 - (B) as if to indicate
 - (C) to indicate that
 - (D) indicative of
 - (E) like an indication of
3. The National Transportation Safety Board has recommended the use of fail-safe mechanisms on airliner cargo door latches assuring the doors are properly closed before takeoff and to prevent them from popping open in flight.
 - (A) assuring the doors are properly closed
 - (B) for the assurance of proper closing
 - (C) assuring proper closure
 - (D) to assure closing the doors properly
 - (E) to assure that the doors are properly closed
4. Iguanas have been an important food source in Latin America since prehistoric times, and it is still prized as a game animal by the campesinos, who typically cook the meat in a heavily spiced stew.
 - (A) it is still prized as a game animal
 - (B) it is still prized as game animals
 - (C) they are still prized as game animals
 - (D) they are still prized as being a game animal
 - (E) being still prized as a game animal
5. The financial crash of October 1987 demonstrated that the world's capital markets are integrated more closely than never before and events in one part of the global village may be transmitted to the rest of the village—almost instantaneously.
 - (A) integrated more closely than never before and
 - (B) closely integrated more than ever before so
 - (C) more closely integrated as never before while
 - (D) more closely integrated than ever before and that
 - (E) more than ever before closely integrated as

6. New theories propose that catastrophic impacts of asteroids and comets may have caused reversals in the Earth's magnetic field, the onset of ice ages, splitting apart continents 80 million years ago, and great volcanic eruptions.
- (A) splitting apart continents
 - (B) the splitting apart of continents
 - (C) split apart continents
 - (D) continents split apart
 - (E) continents that were split apart
7. Wisconsin, Illinois, Florida, and Minnesota have begun to enforce statewide bans prohibiting landfills to accept leaves, brush, and grass clippings.
- (A) prohibiting landfills to accept leaves, brush, and grass clippings
 - (B) prohibiting that landfills accept leaves, brush, and grass clippings.
 - (C) prohibiting landfills from accepting leaves, brush, and grass clippings
 - (D) that leaves, brush, and grass clippings cannot be accepted in landfills
 - (E) that landfills cannot accept leaves, brush, and grass clippings.
8. Even though the direct costs of malpractice disputes amounts to a sum lower than one percent of the \$541 billion the nation spent on health care last year, doctors say fear of lawsuits plays major role in health-care inflation.
- (A) amounts to a sum lower
 - (B) amounts to less
 - (C) amounted to less
 - (D) amounted to lower
 - (E) amounted to a lower sum
9. Except for a concert performance that the composer himself staged in 1911, Scott Joplin's ragtime opera *Treemonisha* was not produced until 1972, sixty-one years after its completion.
- (A) Except for a concert performance that the composer himself staged
 - (B) Except for a concert performance with the composer himself staging it
 - (C) Besides a concert performance being staged by the composer himself
 - (D) Excepting a concert performance that the composer himself staged
 - (E) With the exception of a concert performance with the staging done by the composer himself
10. Students in the metropolitan school district lack math skills to such a large degree as to make it difficult to absorb them into a city economy becoming ever more dependent on information-based industries.
- (A) lack math skills to such a large degree as to make it difficult to absorb them into a city economy becoming
 - (B) lack math skills to a large enough degree that they will be difficult to absorb into a city's economy that becomes
 - (C) lack of math skills is so large as to be difficult to absorb them into a city's economy that becomes
 - (D) are lacking so much in math skills as to be difficult to absorb into a city's economy becoming
 - (E) are so lacking in math skills that it will be difficult to absorb them into a city

economy becoming

11. The diet of the ordinary Greek in classical times was largely vegetarian—vegetables, fresh cheese, oatmeal, and meal cakes, and meat rarely.
- (A) and meat rarely
 - (B) and meat was rare
 - (C) with meat as rare
 - (D) meat a rarity
 - (D)with meat as a rarity
12. An inventory equal to 90 days sales is as much as even the strongest businesses carry, and then only as a way to anticipate higher prices or ensure against shortages.
- (A) as much as even
 - (B) so much as even
 - (C) even so much as
 - (D) even as much that
 - (E) even so much that
13. The decision by one of the nation's largest banks to admit to \$3 billion in potential losses on foreign loans could mean less lending by commercial banks to developing countries and increasing the pressure on multigovernment lenders to supply the funds.
- (A) increasing the pressure
 - (B) the increasing pressure
 - (C) increased pressure
 - (D) the pressure increased
 - (E) the pressure increasing
14. Downzoning, zoning that typically results in the reduction of housing density, allows for more open space in areas where little water or services exist.
- (A) little water or services exist
 - (B) little water or services exists
 - (C) few services and little water exists
 - (D) there is little water or services available
 - (E) there are few services and little available water
15. Reporting that one of its many problems had been the recent extended sales slump in women's apparel, the seven-store retailer said it would start a three month liquidation sale in all of its stores.
- (A) its many problems had been the recent
 - (B) its many problems has been the recently
 - (C) its many problems is the recently
 - (D) their many problems is the recent
 - (E) their many problems had been the recent
16. Legislation in the Canadian province of Ontario requires of both public and private employers that pay be the same for jobs historically held by women as for jobs requiring comparable skill that are usually held by men.
- (A) that pay be the same for jobs historically held by women as for jobs requiring

- comparable skill that are
- (B) that pay for jobs historically held by women should be the same as for a job requiring comparable skills
- (C) to pay the same in jobs historically held by women as in jobs of comparable skill that are
- (D) to pay the same regardless of whether a job was historically held by women or is one demanding comparable skills
- (E) to pay as much for jobs historically held by women as for a job demanding comparable skills
17. It has been estimated that the annual cost to the United States of illiteracy in lost industrial output and tax revenues is at least \$20 billion a year.
- (A) the annual cost to the United States of illiteracy in lost industrial output and tax revenues is at least \$20 billion a year
- (B) the annual cost of illiteracy to the United States is at least \$20 billion a year because of lost industrial output and tax revenues
- (C) illiteracy costs the United States at least \$20 billion a year in lost industrial output and tax revenues
- (D) \$20 billion a year in lost industrial output and tax revenues is the annual cost to the United States of illiteracy
- (E) lost industrial output and tax revenues cost the United States at least \$20 billion a year because of illiteracy
18. Egyptians are credited as having pioneered embalming methods as long ago as 2650 B.C.
- (A) as having
- (B) with having
- (C) to have
- (D) as the ones who
- (E) for being the ones who
19. Domestic automobile manufacturers have invested millions of dollars into research to develop cars more gasoline-efficient even than presently on the road.
- (A) into research to develop cars more gasoline-efficient even than presently on the road
- (B) into research for developing even more gasoline-efficient cars on the road than at present
- (C) for research for cars to be developed that are more gasoline-efficient even than presently on the road.
- (D) in research to develop cars even more gasoline-efficient than those at present on the road
- (E) in research for developing cars that are even more gasoline-efficient than presently on the road
20. Visitors to the park have often looked up into the leafy canopy and saw monkeys sleeping on the branches, whose arms and legs hang like socks on a clothesline.
- (A) saw monkeys sleeping on the branches, whose arms and legs hang
- (B) saw monkeys sleeping on the branches, whose arms and legs were hanging
- (C) saw monkeys sleeping on the branches, with arms and legs hanging
- (D) seen monkeys sleeping on the branches, with arms and legs hanging

- (E) seen monkeys sleeping on the branches, whose arms and legs have hung
21. From the bark of the paper birch tree the Menomini crafted a canoe about twenty feet long and two feet wide, with small ribs and rails of cedar, which could carry four persons or eight hundred pounds of baggage so light that a person could easily portage it around impeding rapids.
- (A) baggage so light
(B) baggage being so light
(C) baggage, yet being so light
(D) baggage, and so light
(E) baggage yet was so light
22. From the time of its defeat by the Germans in 1940 until its liberation in 1944, France was a bitter and divided country; a kind of civil war raged in the Vichy government between those who wanted to collaborate with the Nazis with those who opposed them.
- (A) between those who wanted to collaborate with the Nazis with those who opposed
(B) between those who wanted to collaborate with the Nazis and those who opposed
(C) between those wanting to collaborate with the Nazis with those opposing
(D) among those who wanted to collaborate with the Nazis and those who opposed
(E) among those wanting to collaborate with the Nazis with those opposing
23. Those who come to church with a predisposition to religious belief will be happy in an auditorium or even a storefront, and there is no doubt that religion is sometimes better served by adapted spaces of this kind instead of by some of the buildings actually designed for it.
- (A) adapted spaces of this kind instead of by some of the buildings actually designed for it
(B) adapted spaces like these rather than some of the buildings actually designed for them
(C) these adapted spaces instead of by some of the buildings actually designed for it
(D) such adapted spaces rather than by some of the buildings actually designed for them
(E) such adapted spaces than by some of the buildings actually designed for it
24. A firm that specializes in the analysis of handwriting claims from a one-page writing sample that it can assess more than three hundred personality traits, including enthusiasm, imagination, and ambition.
- (A) from a one-page writing sample that it can assess
(B) from a one-page writing sample it has the ability of assessing
(C) the ability, from a one-page writing sample, of assessing
(D) to be able, from a one-page writing sample, to assess
(E) being able to assess, from a one-page writing sample,
25. The question of whether to divest themselves of stock in companies that do business in South Africa is particularly troublesome for the nation's 116 private Black colleges because their economic bases are often more fragile than most predominantly White colleges.
- (A) than
(B) than those of

- (C) than is so of
(D) compared to
(E) compared to those of
26. Executives and federal officials say that the use of crack and cocaine is growing rapidly among workers, significantly compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, which already are a cost to business of more than \$100 billion a year.
- (A) significantly compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, which already are a cost to business of
(B) significantly compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, which already cost business
(C) significantly compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, already with business costs of
(D) significant in compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, and already costing business
(E) significant in compounding the effects of drug and alcohol abuse, and already costs business
27. The Parthenon was a church from 1204 until 1456, when Athens was taken by General Mohammed the Conqueror, the Turkish sultan, who established a mosque in the building and used the Acropolis as a fortress.
- (A) who established a mosque in the building and used the Acropolis as
(B) who, establishing a mosque in the building, used the Acropolis like
(C) who, when he had established a mosque in the building, used the Acropolis like
(D) who had established a mosque in the building, using the Acropolis to be
(E) establishing a mosque in the building and using the Acropolis as

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 10

30 Minutes 25 Questions

1. The Baldrick Manufacturing Company has for several years followed a policy aimed at decreasing operating costs and improving the efficiency of its distribution system.
- (A) aimed at decreasing operating costs and improving
(B) aimed at the decreasing of operating costs and to improve
(C) aiming at the decreasing of operating costs and improving
(D) the aim of which is the decreasing of operating costs and improving
(E) with the aim to decrease operating costs and to improve
2. *The Federalist* papers, a strong defense of the United States Constitution and important as a body of work in political science as well, represents the handiwork of three different authors.
- (A) and important as a body of work in political science as well, represents
(B) as well as an important body of work in political science, represent
(C) and also a body of work of importance in political science is representing
(D) an important body of work in political science and has been representative of
(E) and as political science an important body of work too, represent

3. Although the term “psychopath” is popularly applied to an especially brutal criminal, in psychology it is someone who is apparently incapable of feeling compassion or the pangs of conscience.
- (A) it is someone who is
 - (B) it is a person
 - (C) they are people who are
 - (D) it refers to someone who is
 - (E) it is in reference to people
4. A representative of the Women’s Bureau of the United States Department of Labor contends that employers who offer benefits which permit that employees can balance home and work responsibilities better, realizing gains in attendance, recruiting, and retention.
- (A) which permit that employees can balance home and work responsibilities better, realizing
 - (B) which permit employees balancing home and work responsibilities better will realize
 - (C) that permit employees to balance the responsibilities of home and work better will realize
 - (D) that permit employees a better balance between the responsibilities of home and work, thus realizing
 - (E) such that employees are permitted a balance between home and work responsibilities, and they will realize
5. Parliament did not accord full refugee benefits to twelve of the recent immigrants because it believed that to do it rewards them for entering the country illegally.
- (A) to do it rewards
 - (B) doing it rewards
 - (C) to do this would reward
 - (D) doing so would reward
 - (E) to do it would reward
6. Many policy experts say that shifting a portion of health-benefit costs back to the workers helps to control the employer’s costs, but also helps to limit medical spending by making patients more careful consumers.
- (A) helps to control the employer’s costs, but also helps
 - (B) helps the control of the employer’s costs, and also
 - (C) not only helps to control the employer’s costs, but also helps
 - (D) helps to control not only the employer’s costs, but
 - (E) not only helps to control the employer’s costs, and also helps
7. The plot of *The Bostonians* centers on the rivalry between Olive Chancellor, and active feminist, with her charming and cynical cousin, Basil Ransom, when they find themselves drawn to the same radiant young woman whose talent for public speaking has won her an ardent following.
- (A) rivalry between Olive Chancellor, an active feminist, with her charming and cynical cousin, Basil Ransom
 - (B) rivals Olive Chancellor, an active feminist, against her charming and cynical cousin, Basil Ransom
 - (C) rivalry that develops between Olive Chancellor, an active feminist, and Basil Ransom,

- her charming and cynical cousin
(D) developing rivalry between Olive Chancellor, an active feminist, with Basil Ransom, her charming and cynical cousin
(E) active feminist, Olive Chancellor, and the rivalry with her charming and cynical cousin Basil Ransom
8. Despite protests from some waste-disposal companies, state health officials have ordered the levels of bacteria in seawater at popular beaches to be measured and that the results be published.
(A) the levels of bacteria in seawater at popular beaches to be measured and that the results be
(B) that seawater at popular beaches should be measured for their levels of bacteria, with the results being.
(C) the measure of levels of bacteria in seawater at popular beaches and the results to be
(D) seawater measured at popular beaches for levels of bacteria, with their results
(E) that the levels of bacteria in seawater at popular beaches be measured and the results.
9. While larger banks can afford to maintain their own data-processing operations, many smaller regional and community banks are finding that the cost associated with upgrading data-processing equipment and with the development and maintenance of new products and technical staff are prohibitive.
(A) cost associated with
(B) costs associated with
(C) costs arising from
(D) cost of
(E) costs of
10. For almost a hundred years after having its beginning in 1788. England exiled some 160,000 criminals to Australia.
(A) For almost a hundred years after having its beginning in 1788.
(B) Beginning in 1788 for a period of a hundred years.
(C) Beginning a period of almost a hundred years, in 1788
(D) During a hundred years, a period beginning in 1788.
(E) Over a period of a hundred years beginning in 1788.
11. Eating saltwater fish may significantly reduce the risk of heart attacks and also aid for sufferers of rheumatoid arthritis and asthma, according to three research studies published in the *New England Journal of Medicine*.
(A) significantly reduce the risk of heart attacks and also aid for
(B) be significant in reducing the risk of heart attacks and aid for
(C) significantly reduce the risk of heart attacks and aid
(D) cause a significant reduction in the risk of heart attacks and aid to
(E) significantly reduce the risk of heart attacks as well as aiding
12. By a vote of 9 to 0, the Supreme Court awarded the Central Intelligence Agency broad discretionary powers enabling it to withhold from the public the identities of its sources of intelligence information.
(A) enabling it to withhold from the public

- (B) for it to withhold from the public
 (C) for withholding disclosure to the public of
 (D) that enable them to withhold from public disclosure
 (E) that they can withhold public disclosure of
13. As business grows more complex, students majoring in specialized areas like those of finance and marketing have been becoming increasingly successful in the job market.
 (A) majoring in specialized areas like those of finance and marketing have been becoming increasingly
 (B) who major in such specialized areas as finance and marketing are becoming more and more
 (C) who majored in specialized areas such as those of finance and marketing are being increasingly
 (D) who major in specialized areas like those of finance and marketing have been becoming more and more
 (E) having majored in such specialized areas as finance and marketing are being increasingly
14. Inuits of the Bering Sea were in isolation from contact with Europeans longer than Aleuts or Inuits of the North Pacific and northern Alaska.
 (A) in isolation from contact with Europeans longer than
 (B) isolated from contact with Europeans longer than
 (C) in isolation from contact with Europeans longer than were
 (D) isolated from contact with Europeans longer than were
 (E) in isolation and without contacts with Europeans longer than
15. Once the economic and social usefulness of the motor car was demonstrated and with its superiority to the horse being proved, much of the early hostility to it in rural regions disappeared.
 (A) and with its superiority to the horse being
 (B) and its superiority over the horse had been
 (C) and its superiority to the horse
 (D) its superiority over the horse
 (E) with its superiority to the horse having been
16. Minnesota is the only one of the contiguous forty-eight states that still has a sizable wolf population, and where this predator remains the archenemy of cattle and sheep.
 (A) that still has a sizable wolf population, and where
 (B) that still has a sizable wolf population, where
 (C) that still has a sizable population of wolves, and where
 (D) where the population of wolves is still sizable;
 (E) where there is still a sizable population of wolves and where
17. Pablo Picasso, the late Spanish painter, credited African art with having had a strong influence on his work.
 (A) with having had
 (B) for its having
 (C) to have had

- (D) for having
(E) in that it had
18. Judicial rules in many states require that the identities of all prosecution witnesses are made known to defendants so they can attempt to rebut the testimony, but the Constitution explicitly requires only that the defendant have the opportunity to confront an accuser in court.
- (A) that the identities of all prosecution witnesses are made known to defendants so they can attempt to rebut
(B) that the identities of all prosecution witnesses be made known to defendants so that they can attempt to rebut
(C) that the defendants should know the identities of all prosecution witnesses so they can attempt a rebuttal of
(D) the identities of all prosecution witnesses should be made known to defendants so they can attempt rebutting
(E) making known to defendants the identities of all prosecution witnesses so that they can attempt to rebut
19. Quasars, at billions of light-years from Earth the most distant observable objects in the universe, believed to be the cores of galaxies in an early stage of development.
- (A) believed to be
(B) are believed to be
(C) some believe them to be
(D) some believe they are
(E) it is believed that they are
20. The colorization of black-and-white films by computers is defended by those who own the film rights, for the process can mean increased revenues for them; many others in the film industry, however, contend that the technique degrades major works of art, which they liken to putting lipstick on a Greek statue.
- (A) which they liken to putting lipstick on a Greek statue
(B) which they liken to a Greek statue with lipstick put on it
(C) which they liken to lipstick put on a Greek statue
(D) likening it to a Greek statue with lipstick put on it
(E) likening it to putting lipstick on a Greek statue
21. In reference to the current hostility toward smoking, smokers frequently expressed anxiety that their prospects for being hired and promoted are being stunted by their habit.
- (A) In reference to the current hostility toward smoking, smokers frequently expressed anxiety that
(B) Referring to the current hostility toward smoking, smokers frequently expressed anxiety about
(C) when referring to the current hostility toward smoking, smokers frequently express anxiety about
(D) With reference to the current hostility toward smoking, smokers frequently expressed anxiety about
(E) Referring to the current hostility toward smoking, smokers frequently express anxiety that

22. Ms. Chambers is among the forecasters who predict that the rate of addition to arable lands will drop while those of loss rise.
- (A) those of loss rise
 - (B) it rises for loss
 - (C) those of losses rise
 - (D) the rate of loss rises
 - (E) there are rises for the rate of loss
23. Unlike auto insurance, the frequency of claims does not affect the premiums for personal property coverage, but if the insurance company is able to prove excessive loss due to owner negligence, it may decline to renew the policy.
- (A) Unlike auto insurance, the frequency of claims does not affect the premiums for personal property coverage
 - (B) Unlike with auto insurance, the frequency of claims do not affect the premiums for personal property coverage
 - (C) Unlike the frequency of claims for auto insurance, the premiums for personal property coverage are not affected by the frequency of claims
 - (D) Unlike the premiums for auto insurance, the premiums for personal property coverage are not affected by the frequency of claims
 - (E) Unlike with the premiums for auto insurance, the premiums for personal property coverage is not affected by the frequency of claims
24. Recently implemented “shift-work equations” based on studies of the human sleep cycle have reduced sickness, sleeping on the job, fatigue among shift workers, and have raised production efficiency in various industries.
- (A) fatigue among shift workers, and have raised
 - (B) fatigue among shift workers, and raised
 - (C) and fatigue among shift workers while raising
 - (D) lowered fatigue among shift workers, and raised
 - (E) and fatigue among shift workers was lowered while raising
25. The physical structure of the human eye enables it to sense light of wavelengths up to 0.0005 millimeters; infrared radiation, however, is invisible because its wavelength—0.1 millimeters—is too long to be registered by the eye.
- (A) infrared radiation, however, is invisible because its wavelength—0.1 millimeters—is too long to be registered by the eye
 - (B) however, the wavelength of infrared radiation—0.1 millimeters—is too long to be registered by the eye making it invisible
 - (C) infrared radiation, however, is invisible because its wavelength—0.1 millimeters—is too long for the eye to register it
 - (D) however, because the wavelength of infrared radiation is 0.1 millimeters, it is too long for the eye to register and thus invisible
 - (E) however, infrared radiation has a wavelength of 0.1 millimeters that is too long for the eye to register, thus making it invisible
26. Spanning more than fifty years, Friedrich Muller began his career in an unpromising apprenticeship as a Sanskrit scholar and culminated in virtually every honor that European governments and learned societies could bestow.

- (A) Muller began his career in an unpromising apprenticeship as
 (B) Muller's career began in an unpromising apprenticeship as
 (C) Muller's career began with the unpromising apprenticeship of being
 (D) Muller had begun his career with the unpromising apprenticeship of being
 (E) the career of Muller has begun with an unpromising apprenticeship of
27. The Coast guard is conducting tests to see whether pigeons can be trained to help find survivors of wrecks at sea.
- (A) to see whether pigeons can be trained to help find
 (B) to see whether pigeons can be trained as help to find
 (C) to see if pigeons can be trained for helping to find
 (D) that see if pigeons are able to be trained in helping to find.
 (E) that see whether pigeons are able to be trained for help in finding

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 11

30 Minutes 27 Questions

1. One of the most powerful driving forces behind recycling is the threat of legislation that would require companies that they take more respon-sibility for the disposal of its products.
- (A) that they take more responsibility for the disposal of its products
 (B) that they should take more responsibility for disposing of products
 (C) having to take more responsibility for disposing of their products
 (D) to take more responsibility for the disposal of their products
 (E) taking more responsibility for their product's disposal
2. Poor management, outdated technology, competition from overseas, and steel's eplacement to materials like aluminum and fiber-reinforced plastics have all been cited as causes for the decline of the United States steel industry.
- (A) steel's replacement to materials like
 (B) the replacement of steel by such materials as
 (C) the replacing of steel with materials of
 (D) the replacing of steel by means of materials like
 (E) to replace steel by materials such as
3. The evolution of the technology of microelectronics over the past decade has been so rapid that it is sometimes called a revolution.
- (A) has been so rapid that it is sometimes
 (B) has been rapid enough sometimes to be
 (C) has been rapid enough it is sometimes
 (D) is so rapid it has sometimes been
 (E) is so rapid that it is sometimes
4. Comparing the Quechans with other Native Americans of the Southwest, the Quechans were singularly uninterested in the accumulation of material wealth or in the crafting of elaborate pottery and basketry.

- (A) Comparing the Quechans with other Native Americans of the Southwest, the Quechans
 (B) When you compare the Quechans to other Native Americans of the Southwest, they
 (C) When other Native Americans of the Southwest are compared to the Quechans, they
 (D) Comparison to other Native Americans of the Southwest shows that the Quechans
 (E) Compared with other Native Americans of the Southwest, the Quechans
5. Contrary to popular belief, victors in the ancient Greek Olympic Games received cash prizes in addition to their laurel wreaths.
- (A) Contrary to
 (B) In contrast with
 (C) Opposite of
 (D) Unlike
 (E) In spite of
6. The guiding principles of the tax plan released by the Treasury Department could have even a greater significance for the economy than the particulars of the plan.
- (A) even a greater significance for the economy than
 (B) a significance that is even greater for the economy than
 (C) even greater significance for the economy than have
 (D) even greater significance for the economy than do
 (E) a significance even greater for the economy than have
7. One noted economist has made a comparison of the Federal Reserve and an automobile as racing through a tunnel, bouncing first off one wall, then the other; the car may get where it is going, but people may be hurt in the process.
- (A) made a comparison of the Federal Reserve and an automobile as racing through a tunnel, bouncing
 (B) made a comparison between the Federal Reserve and an automobile racing through a tunnel, bouncing
 (C) compared the Federal Reserve with an automobile as racing through a tunnel and which bounced
 (D) compared the Federal Reserve to an automobile racing through a tunnel, bouncing
 (E) compared the Federal Reserve with an auto mobile that races through a tunnel and it bounces
8. The demand for airplane mechanics is expected to grow about ten percent a year in the next decade, largely because new federal rules calling for major modifications to older

planes and because the airlines are adding hundreds of new jets.

- (A) new federal rules calling for major modifications to older planes
- (B) new federal rules, which call for major modifications to older planes
- (C) new federal rules call for major modifications to older planes
- (D) major modifications to older planes called for by new federal rules
- (E) major modifications to older planes are called for according to new federal rules

9. The proposed urban development zones do not represent a new principle; it was employed in "Operation Bootstrap" in Puerto Rico.

- (A) do not represent a new principle; it
- (B) represent not a new principle, but one that
- (C) are not a new principle; the same one
- (D) are not a new principle, but one that
- (E) are not new in principle; it

10. The report on the gross national product---the nation's total production of goods and services---showed that second-quarter inflation was somewhat lower than a previous estimation and the savings rate slightly higher.

- (A) a previous estimation and the savings rate slightly higher.
- (B) a previous estimation and with a slightly higher savings rate
- (C) a previous estimate and that the savings rate is slightly higher
- (D) previously estimated and a slightly higher savings rate
- (E) previously estimated and that the savings rate was slightly higher

11. The lack of complete historical records from the mid-to-late 1800's have made some Black inventions difficult to trace to their originators.

- (A) have made some Black inventions difficult to trace to their originators.
- (B) have made for difficulties in tracing some inventions by Blacks to their originators
- (C) have made it difficult to trace some inventions by Blacks to their originators
- (D) has made it difficult to trace some inventions to their Black originators
- (E) has made it difficult in tracing some Black inventions to their originators

12. Alaska regularly deposits some of its profits from the sale of oil into a special fund, with the intention to sustain the state's economy after the exhaustion of its oil reserves.

- (A) fund, with the intention to sustain the state's economy after the exhaustion of its oil reserves.
- (B) fund, the intention of which is to sustain the state's economy after they have exhausted their oil reserves
- (C) fund intended to sustain the state's economy after oil reserves are exhausted
- (D) fund intended to sustain the state's economy after exhausting its oil reserves
- (E) fund that they intend to sustain the state's economy after oil reserves are exhausted

13. The nation's three military academies have seen a dramatic rise in applications, one fueled by a resurgence of patriotism, increasing tuition costs at private colleges, and improved recruiting by the academies.
- (A) one fueled by a resurgence of patriotism, increasing tuition costs at private colleges, and improved recruiting by the academies.
 - (B) one fueled by a resurgence of patriotism, tuition costs that have increased at private colleges, and academies improving their recruiting
 - (C) one fueled by a resurgence of patriotism, private colleges that increased their tuition costs, and recruiting improvements by the academies
 - (D) fueled by a resurgence of patriotism, tuition costs increasing at private colleges, and academies improving their recruiting
 - (E) fueled by a resurgence of patriotism, increasing tuition costs at private colleges, and academies improving their recruiting
14. In the late seventh century, in a dispute over whether the Prophet Muhammad's son-in-law, Ali, should carry on as the fourth caliph, Muhammad's successor, Islam split into two branches, the Sunnis and the Shiites.
- (A) over whether the Prophet Muhammad's son-in-law, Ali, should carry on as the fourth caliph, Muhammad's successor
 - (B) over if Ali, the Prophet Muhammad's son-in-law, was going to carry on and be the fourth caliph, Muhammad's successor
 - (C) over whether Ali, the Prophet Muhammad's son-in-law, was going to carry on and be the fourth caliph, Muhammad's successor
 - (D) as to whether the fourth caliph, Muhammad's successor, is to be the Prophet Muhammad's son-in-law, Ali
 - (E) concerning if the fourth caliph, Muhammad's successor, was to be the Prophet Muhammad's son-in-law, Ali
15. Like John McPhee's works, Ann Beattie painstakingly assembles in her works an interesting and complete world out of hundreds of tiny details about a seemingly uninteresting subject.
- (A) Like John McPhee's works, Ann Beattie painstakingly assembles in her works
 - (B) Like John McPhee, Ann Beattie's works painstakingly assemble
 - (C) Like John McPhee, Ann Beattie painstakingly assembles in her works
 - (D) Just as John McPhee's, so Ann Beattie's works painstakingly assemble
 - (E) Just as John McPhee, Ann Beattie painstakingly assembles in her works
16. Because natural gas is composed mostly of methane, a simple hydrocarbon, vehicles powered by natural gas emit less of certain pollutants than the burning of gasoline or diesel fuel.

- (A) less of certain pollutants than the burning of gasoline or diesel fuel
 (B) fewer of certain pollutants than burning gasoline or diesel fuel do
 (C) less of certain pollutants than gasoline or diesel fuel
 (D) fewer of certain pollutants than does burning gasoline or diesel fuel
 (E) less of certain pollutants than those burning gasoline or diesel fuel
17. Scientists calculated that the asteroid, traveling at 46,000 miles an hour, is on an elliptical path that orbits the Sun once a year and regularly brings it back toward Earth.
- (A) hour, is on an elliptical path that orbits the Sun once a year and regularly brings it
 (B) hour, is orbiting the Sun once a year on an elliptical path that regularly brings it
 (C) hour, once a year orbits the Sun, regularly bringing it on an elliptical path
 (D) hour and orbiting the Sun once a year on an elliptical path, regularly bringing it
 (E) hour, orbits the Sun on an elliptical path once a year and that regularly brings it
18. It is not likely that the competitive imbalance that now exists between Japan with all major industrial nations will be redressed during the foreseeable future.
- (A) with all major industrial nations will be redressed during
 (B) with all other major industrial nations will be redressed within
 (C) with all other major industrial nations will be redressed during
 (D) and all major industrial nations will be redressed during
 (E) and all other major industrial nations will be redressed within
19. Similar to rising interest rates, consumer and producer prices have been rising.
- (A) Similar to rising interest rates, consumer and producer prices have been rising.
 (B) Consumer and producer prices have been rising, as have interest rates.
 (C) As interest rates are rising, so have consumer and producer prices.
 (D) Consumer and producer prices have been rising, like interest rates do.
 (E) Consumer and producer prices, as interest rates, have been rising.
20. Byron possessed powers of observation that would have made him a great anthropologist and that makes his letters as a group the rival of the best novels of the time.
- (A) makes his letters as a group the rival of
 (B) makes his letters as a group one to rival
 (C) makes his letters a group rivaling
 (D) make his letters as a group the rival of
 (E) make his letters a group which is the rival of
21. Promotions, retirements, deaths, and other actions approved by the board of directors at

its May meeting will be reported in the July 15 issue of the company paper.

- (A) Promotions, retirements, deaths, and other actions approved by the board of directors at its May meeting will be reported in the July 15 issue of the company paper.
- (B) Promotions, retirements, and other actions which have been approved at the May meeting of the board of directors along with deaths, will be reported in the July 15 issue of the company paper.
- (C) To be reported in the July 15 issue of the company paper are the promotions, retirements, deaths, and other actions which were approved at the board of directors' May meeting.
- (D) Meeting in May, the promotions, retirements, and other actions approved by the board of directors, including obituaries, will be reported in the July 15 issue of the company paper.
- (E) The July 15 issue of the company paper will report on promotions, retirements, and other actions approved by the board of directors at its May meeting; the paper will also include obituaries.

22. Although fruit can no longer grow once it is picked, it continues for some time to respire, taking in oxygen and giving off carbon dioxide, similar to the way human beings breathe.

- (A) similar to the way human beings breathe.
- (B) similarly to human beings who are breathing
- (C) just like the breathing of human beings
- (D) as human beings when breathing
- (E) just as human beings do when they breathe

23. In June of 1989, Princeton Township approved a developer's plans to build 300 houses on a large portion of the 210-acre site of the Battle of Princeton, one of only eight Revolutionary War battlefields that had remained undeveloped.

- (A) one of only eight Revolutionary War battlefields that had remained undeveloped.
- (B) one of eight of the only Revolutionary War battlefields that have remained undeveloped
- (C) one of the only eight undeveloped Revolutionary War battlefields that remains
- (D) only one of eight Revolutionary War battlefields to remain undeveloped
- (E) only one of the eight remaining undeveloped Revolutionary War battlefields

24. The labor agreement permits staff reductions through attrition with increased pension benefits and a special early-retirement program for speeding it up.

- (A) attrition with increased pension benefits and a special early-retirement program for speeding it up.
- (B) attrition and provides increased pension benefits and a special early-retirement

- program to speed the attrition process
- (C) attrition, which will be speeded up by providing increased pension benefits and a special early-retirement program
- (D) attrition, which, by their providing increased pension benefits and a special early-retirement program, will speed the process
- (E) attrition, which provides increased pension benefits and a special early-retirement program for speeding the attrition process
25. Water and resource management problems will be at the head of the legislature's list of concerns for the coming session.
- (A) Water and resource management problems
- (B) Problems of managing water and resources
- (C) Problems in the management of water and other resources
- (D) Problems of water and other resource management
- (E) Resource management problems, including water.
26. Once common throughout the Western plains, black-footed ferrets are thought to have declined in number as a result of the poisoning of prairie dogs, their prey.
- (A) black-footed ferrets are thought to have declined in number as
- (B) it is thought that the decline in number of black-footed ferrets is
- (C) the decline in the number of black-footed ferrets is thought of as
- (D) that black-footed ferrets have declined in their numbers is thought to be
- (E) the numbers of the black-footed ferret are thought to have declined as
27. The most favorable locations for the growth of glaciers, rather than being the cold, dry polar regions, would be instead the cool, moist middle latitudes, where there is abundant precipitation and where it is cold enough to allow some snow to accumulate year by year.
- (A) glaciers, rather than being the cold, dry polar regions, would be instead the cool, moist middle latitudes
- (B) glaciers are not the cold, dry polar regions but the cool, moist middle latitudes
- (C) glaciers are the cool, moist middle latitudes rather than the cold, dry polar regions
- (D) glaciers, instead of being the cold, dry polar regions, would be the cool, moist middle latitudes
- (E) glaciers are, instead of the cold, dry polar regions, rather the cool, moist middle latitudes

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 12

30 Minutes 27 Questions

1. The brochure notes that in the seminar the importance that communication is a two-way

process will be emphasized.

- (A) importance that communication is a two-way process will be emphasized
- (B) importance of communication as a two-way process will be emphasized
- (C) importance of communication being a two-way process will be the emphasis
- (D) fact will be emphasized that communication is a two-way process and of importance
- (E) emphasis will be that communication being a two-way process is important

2. In the 1950's astronomers were divided between those who believed the universe began in a cosmic explosion (the "big bang") with those who favored the model of an eternal and infinite steady-state universe.

- (A) universe began in a cosmic explosion (the "big bang") with
- (B) universe began with a cosmic explosion (the "big bang") and
- (C) universe had a beginning a cosmic explosion (the "big bang") or
- (D) universe's beginning was a cosmic explosion (the "big bang") or
- (E) universe's beginning was a cosmic explosion (the "big bang") against

3. Most large companies prefer customized computer software because it can be molded to fit the way a company does business, when off-the-shelf software often requires the company to alter its procedures to fit the software.

- (A) when
- (B) since
- (C) whereas
- (D) because
- (E) insofar as

4. Stable interest rates on long-term bonds are the financial market's vote of confidence in the Federal Reserve keeping in control of inflation.

- (A) in the Federal Reserve keeping in control of inflation
- (B) that the Federal Reserve will keep inflation under control
- (C) for the Federal Reserve, that it would keep control of inflation
- (D) that inflation will be kept control of by the Federal Reserve
- (E) that inflation would be kept control of by the Federal Reserve

5. The Forbidden City in Beijing, from which the emperors ruled by heavenly mandate, was a site which a commoner or foreigner could not enter without any permission, on pain of death.

- (A) which a commoner or foreigner could not enter without any permission,
- (B) which a commoner or foreigner could enter without any permission only
- (C) which no commoner or foreigner could enter without permission.

- (D) which, without permission, neither commoner or foreigner could only enter,
(E) which, to enter without permission, neither commoner or foreigner could do.
6. Citing evidence that the carbon dioxide content of the atmosphere has increased more than seven percent in the last 30 years, many scientists have expressed a fear of destroying forests and continued use of fossil fuels will cause an irreversible shift in Earth's climatic pattern.
- (A) many scientists have expressed a fear of destroying forests and continued use of
(B) many scientists have expressed a fear that destruction of forests and continued use of
(C) many scientists have expressed a fear that destruction of forests and continually using
(D) a fear that many scientists have expressed is that destroying forests and continually using
(E) a fear that many scientists have expressed is that destruction of forests and continual using of

7. Rather than continue to produce most of the items necessary for subsistence, a growing number of farm families during the first decades of the nineteenth century began to specialize in the production of grain or cotton and to use the cash proceeds from selling their crops for buying necessities.
- (A) selling their crops for buying
 - (B) the sales of their crops for buying
 - (C) their selling of crops so as to buy
 - (D) their selling crops for buying of
 - (E) the sale of their crops to buy
8. The United States government employs a much larger proportion of women in trade negotiations than any government.
- (A) a much larger proportion of women in trade negotiations than any
 - (B) a much larger proportion of women in trade negotiations than does any other
 - (C) much larger proportions of women in trade negotiations than has any
 - (D) proportions of women in trade negotiations that are much larger than any
 - (E) proportions of women in trade negotiations that are much larger than any other
9. Prompted by new evidence that the health risk posed by radon gas is far more serious than was previously thought, property owners are being advised by authorities to test all dwellings below the third floor for radon gas and to make repairs as needed.
- (A) property owners are being advised by authorities to
 - (B) property owners are advised by authorities that they should
 - (C) authorities are advising property owners to
 - (D) authorities are advising property owners they
 - (E) authorities' advice to property owners is they should
10. A migraine typically afflicts one side of the head, lasts for hours or days, and may recur as infrequently as once every other month or often, as daily.
- (A) as infrequently as once every other month or often, as
 - (B) as infrequently as once every other month or as often as
 - (C) infrequently, as often as once every other month, or often, like
 - (D) infrequently, like once every other month, or often, like
 - (E) infrequently, like once every other month, or as often as
11. Founded in 1983, the magazine increased its circulation more than double since then, and its advertising.

- (A) increased its circulation more than double since then,
 (B) has since increased its circulation more than double,
 (C) has since more than doubled its circulation
 (D) since then more than doubled its circulation
 (E) more than doubled its circulation since then
12. Although all the proceedings of the Communist party conference held in Moscow were not carried live, Soviet audiences have seen a great deal of coverage.
- (A) all the proceedings of the Communist party conference held in Moscow were not carried live
 (B) all the Communist party conference's Moscow proceedings were not carried live
 (C) all the Communist party conference Moscow proceedings have not been carried alive
 (D) not all the Communist party conference Moscow proceedings have been carried alive
 (E) not all the proceedings of the Communist party conference held in Moscow were carried live
13. Some analysts point out that because people are becoming accustomed to a steady inflation rate of four to five percent, businesses found that they could raise prices according to this amount without thereby provoking strong public reaction.
- (A) found that they could raise prices according to this amount without thereby provoking
 (B) found that they were capable of raising prices by this amount and not provoke
 (C) find that they are capable of raising prices by this amount and not provoke
 (D) are finding that they can raise prices by this amount without provoking
 (E) are finding that they can raise prices according to this amount and will not thereby provoke
14. Although it was once funded entirely by the government, the Victoria and Albert Museum was one of the first of Britain's national museums seeking support from corporations and private donors and to increase income by increasing attendance.
- (A) one of the first of Britain's national museums seeking support from
 (B) one of Britain's first national museums seeking support of
 (C) among Britain's first national museums to seek support of
 (D) among the first of Britain's national museums to seek support from
 (E) among Britain's first national museums that have sought the support of
15. In 1933 the rubber, clothing, and shipbuilding industries put into effect a six-hour workday, believing it a seeming permanent accommodation rather than a temporary expedient for what many observers thought was an economy made overproductive by advances in technology.
- (A) believing it a seeming permanent accommodation rather than a temporary

- expedient for what many observers thought was
- (B) believing it a seeming permanent accommodation instead of a temporary expedient for what many observers thought was
- (C) believing that it was not a temporary expedient but a seeming permanent accommodation to what many observers thought of as a
- (D) not as a temporary expedient but as a seemingly permanent accommodation to what many observers thought was
- (E) not as a temporary expedient but believing it a seemingly permanent accommodation for what many observers thought
16. Unlike Gertrude Stein, Ezra Pound, and other expatriates, William Carlos Williams insisted that poets honor their own regions and employ specifically American rhythms.
- (A) Unlike Gertrude Stein, Ezra Pound, and other expatriates, William Carlos Williams insisted
- (B) Although Gertrude Stein, Ezra Pound, and other expatriates did not, William Carlos Williams' insistence was
- (C) Contrary to Gertrude Stein, Ezra Pound, and other expatriates, it was William Carlos Williams who insisted
- (D) As opposed to what Gertrude Stein, Ezra Pound, and other expatriates did, William Carlos Williams was to insist.
- (E) While Gertrude Stein, Ezra Pound, and other expatriates did not, William Carlos Williams was insistent
17. Under the restructuring, the huge organization that operates the company's basic businesses will be divided into five groups, each with its own executive.
- (A) each with its own executive
- (B) all having their own executive
- (C) each having their own executive
- (D) with its own executive for each
- (E) every one with an executive of their own
18. Temporary-employment agencies benefit not only from the increasing demand for clerical workers but also the higher profits made when highly paid professionals are placed, requests for whom have increased in the recent wave of corporate takeovers.
- (A) the higher profits made when highly paid professionals are placed, requests for whom
- (B) the higher profits that are made in the placement of highly paid professionals, requests for whom
- (C) from the requests for highly paid professionals, who make higher profits for the agencies when placed and whose requests
- (D) from highly paid professionals, whose placement makes higher profits for the agencies and whose requests
- (E) from the higher profits made in placing highly paid professionals, requests for whom

19. Although it claims to delve into political issues, television can be superficial such as when each of the three major networks broadcast exactly the same statement from a political candidate.
- (A) superficial such as when each of the three major networks
 - (B) superficial, as can sometimes occur if all of the three major networks
 - (C) superficial if the three major networks all
 - (D) superficial whenever each of the three major networks
 - (E) superficial, as when the three major networks each
20. In December of 1987 an automobile manufacturer pleaded no contest to criminal charges of odometer tampering and agreed to pay more than \$16 million in civil damages for cars that were test-driven with their odometers disconnected
- (A) cars that were test-driven with their odometers disconnected
 - (B) cars that it had test-driven with their disconnected odometers
 - (C) its cars having been test-driven with disconnected odometers
 - (D) having test-driven cars with their odometers disconnected
 - (E) having cars that were test-driven with disconnected odometers
21. The filibuster, a parliamentary device that slows the snail's pace that prevails even in the best of times in congressional sessions and tests the endurance of everyone associated with it, seems more and more an anachronism in the age of telecommunications.
- (A) sessions and tests the endurance of everyone associated with it, seems
 - (B) sessions and tests the endurance of everyone who is associated with it, seeming to be
 - (C) sessions, tests the endurance of everyone associated with it, seems
 - (D) sessions, that tests the endurance of everyone associated with it and seems
 - (E) sessions, testing the endurance of everyone associated with it and seeming
22. The bank acknowledged that they are and will continue to experience difficulties as it attempts to deal with the precipitous fall of the dollar against the yen and the dislocations reflected in the stock market decline.
- (A) they are and will continue to experience difficulties as it attempts
 - (B) they are and will continue to experience difficulties as they attempt
 - (C) it is and will continue to experience difficulties as it attempts
 - (D) it is experiencing and will continue to experience difficulties as they make an attempt
 - (E) its difficulties are likely to continue as it attempts

23. In terms of physics, the characteristic feature of the roller coaster is that the cars' potential energy, gained through their being lifted by a chain drive through the Earth's gravity to the top of the first drop, has been converted to kinetic energy by the time the ride ends.
- (A) cars' potential energy, gained through their being lifted by a chain drive
 - (B) cars' potential energy, a gain achieved as they are lifted by a chain drive
 - (C) potential energy from the cars' being lifted by a chain drive
 - (D) potential energy of the cars, gained as a chain drive lifts them
 - (E) potential energy gained by the cars, being achieved while a chain drive lifts them
24. Just as plant species native to regions with browsing mammals evolved many natural anti-browser defenses (such as sharp spines and toxic chemicals), so humans in malarial regions have evolved dozens of chemical defenses against malaria.
- (A) so humans in malarial regions have evolved dozens of chemical defenses against malaria
 - (B) humans in malarial regions have been evolving dozens of chemical defenses against malaria
 - (C) there has been, in malarial regions, an evolution of dozens of human chemical defenses against malaria
 - (D) dozens of chemical defenses against malaria have been evolved by humans in malarial regions
 - (E) similarly, in malarial regions, humans have evolved dozens of chemical defenses against malaria
25. The record of the past is always incomplete, and the historian who writes about it inevitably reflects the preoccupations of their own time.
- (A) the historian who writes about it inevitably reflects
 - (B) the historian writing about it will inevitably reflect
 - (C) a historian writing about it inevitably reflects
 - (D) writing about it, it is inevitable for historians to reflect
 - (E) historians in writing about it inevitable reflect
26. According to some analysts, whatever its merits, the proposal to tax away all capital gains on short-term investments would, if enacted, have a disastrous effect on Wall Street trading and employment.
- (A) its merits, the proposal to tax
 - (B) its merits may be, the proposal of taxing
 - (C) its merits as a proposal, taxing
 - (D) the proposal's merits, to tax
 - (E) the proposal's merits are, taxing

27. As virtually all the nation's 50 busiest airports are, New York's were built for an age of propellers, before jet planes weighing 800,000 pounds needed over two miles of runway.
- (A) As virtually all the nation's 50 busiest airports are
 - (B) As with virtually all of the nation's 50 busiest airports
 - (C) Like virtually all of the nation's 50 busiest airports
 - (D) Like the cities where virtually all the nation's 50 busiest airports are
 - (E) Like other cities where virtually all the nation's 50 busiest airports are

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 13

30 Minutes 27 Questions

1. The key to control over the Eurasian steppes lay in the nomad's ability to use the horse both as a means of transport but also as an effective military tool.
- (A) but also as
 - (B) or as
 - (C) and as
 - (D) or
 - (E) and also
2. Judge Lois Forer's study asks why do some litigants have a preferred status over others in the use of a public resource, the courts, which in theory are available to all but in fact are unequally distributed among rich and poor.
- (A) do some litigants have a preferred status over others in the use of a public resource, the courts, which in theory are available to all but in fact are unequally distributed among
 - (B) some litigants have a preferred status over others in the use of a public resource, the courts, which in theory are available to all but in fact are unequally distributed between
 - (C) do some litigants have a preferred status over another in the use of a public resource, the courts, in theory available to all but in fact are unequally distributed among
 - (D) some litigants have a preferred status to another in the use of a public resource, the courts, in theory available to all but in fact not equally distributed between
 - (E) does one litigant have a preferred status over the other in the use of a public resource, the courts, in theory available to all but in fact they are not equally distributed among
3. As litigation grows more complex, the need that experts explain technical issues becomes more apparent.
- (A) that experts explain technical issues becomes
 - (B) for experts to explain technical issues became
 - (C) for experts to explain technical issues becomes

- (D) that technical issues be explained by experts became
(E) that there be explanations of technical issues by experts has become
4. Last spring a Colorado health department survey of 72 playgrounds in private child-care centers found unsafe conditions in 95 percent of them and they ranged from splinters to equipment near collapse.
- (A) unsafe conditions in 95 percent of them and they ranged
(B) conditions in 95 percent were unsafe and ranging
(C) the ranging of unsafe conditions in 95 percent of them to be
(D) that 95 percent had unsafe conditions ranging
(E) that 95 percent of them had conditions that were unsafe; the range was
5. The expected rise in the price of oil could be a serious impact to industrialized nations and severely diminish the possibility to have an economy free of inflation.
- (A) be a serious impact to industrialized nations and severely diminish the possibility to have
(B) seriously impact on industrialized nations and severely impede the possibility to have
(C) seriously impact on industrialized nations and severely impede the possibility of having
(D) have a serious impact on industrialized nations and severely impede the possibility to have
(E) have a serious impact on industrialized nations and severely diminish the possibility of having
6. Recent excavations suggest that the ancient peoples of the Italian peninsula merged the cult of Damia---a goddess of fertility and the harvest---with Venus.
- (A) with Venus
(B) and Venus
(C) with that of Venus
(D) and Venus'
(E) and Venus' cult
7. Since the 1930's aircraft manufacturers have tried to build airplanes with frictionless wings, shaped so smoothly and perfectly that the air passing over them would not become turbulent.
- (A) wings, shaped so smoothly and perfectly
(B) wings, wings so smooth and so perfectly shaped
(C) wings that are shaped so smooth and perfect
(D) wings, shaped in such a smooth and perfect manner
(E) wings, wings having been shaped smoothly and perfectly so

8. Some biographers have not only disputed the common notion that Edgar Allan Poe drank to excess but also questioned whether he drank at all.
- (A) have not only disputed the common notion that Edgar Allan Poe drank to excess but also questioned whether he drank
 - (B) not only have disputed the common notion that Edgar Allan Poe drank to excess but also over whether he drank
 - (C) have disputed not only the common notion that Edgar Allan Poe drank to excess but also whether he may not have drunk
 - (D) not only have disputed the common notion that Edgar Allan Poe drank to excess but also questioned whether or not he had drunk
 - (E) have disputed the common notion not only that Edgar Allan Poe drank to excess but also questioned whether he may not have drunk
9. According to Interstudy, a nonprofit organization that studies health maintenance organizations (HMO's), they estimate that, in comparison to last year, when only 36 percent of the nation's 607 HMO's was profitable, this year 73 percent will be.
- (A) they estimate that, in comparison to last year, when only 36 percent of the nation's 607 HMO's was profitable, this year 73 percent will be
 - (B) compared to only 36 percent of the nation's 607 HMO's being profitable last year, they estimate 73 percent would be this year
 - (C) only 36 percent of the nation's 607 HMO's were profitable last year; it estimates that this year 73 percent will be
 - (D) it estimates 73 percent of the nation's 607 HMO's would be profitable this year; last year that was only 36 percent
 - (E) only 36 percent of the nation's 607 HMO's last year were profitable, whereas they estimate it this year to be 73 percent
10. The visiting pharmacologists concluded that the present amalgam of Chinese and Western medicine is probably as good, or better than, any system that might be devised for the patients who are treated at the Nan Kai hospital in Tian-jing.
- (A) as good, or better than, any system that might be devised for the patients who are
 - (B) as good, or better, than any system that might be devised for patients being
 - (C) as good, or better than, any system that might be devised for patients which are being
 - (D) good as, or even better than, any other system that may be devised for the patients who are
 - (E) as good as, or better than, any other system that might be devised for the patients
11. One of four babies are now born to mothers aged thirty years or more, compared with just one of six born in 1975.
- (A) of four babies are now born to mothers aged thirty years or more, compared with just one of six born
 - (B) of four babies is now born to a mother whose age is thirty of older, compared to just one of six babies who were born

- (C) baby in four are now born to mothers aged thirty or older, compared to just one in six
- (D) baby in four is now born to a mother aged thirty or older, compared with just one in six
- (E) baby in four is now born to mothers aged thirty years or more, compared to just one in six
12. School desegregation has worked well in Buffalo, New York, in part because parents and teachers were given major roles in designing the city's magnet schools, because extra federal funds were allocated to make each school unique, and because the federal judge enforced desegregation orders.
- (A) because extra federal funds were allocated to make each school unique
- (B) because of the allocation of extra federal funds that make each school unique
- (C) because each school is made unique by allocating it extra federal funds
- (D) extra federal funds were allocated in order to make each school unique
- (E) extra federal funds were allocated for making each school unique
13. Among the cossacks, vegetable farming was once so despised that it was forbidden on pain of death.
- (A) so despised that it was
- (B) so despised to be
- (C) so despised it had been
- (D) despised enough that it was
- (E) despised enough as to be
14. Researchers have questioned the use of costly and experimental diagnostic tests to identify food allergies, such as milk, that supposedly disrupt normal behavior.
- (A) to identify food allergies, such as
- (B) to identify food allergies, like
- (C) to identify food allergies, such as to
- (D) for identifying food allergies, like that of
- (E) for identifying food allergies, such as for
15. Biologists believe that they have found one of the substances that tell individual genes both when to become active and when to remain quiescent in the earliest phases of an embryo's development.
- (A) tell individual genes both when to become active and when to remain
- (B) tell individual genes both at which time they should become active or should remain
- (C) tells individual genes both when to become active or remain
- (D) tells individual genes both when to become active or when to remain

- (E) will tell an individual gene both about when it should become active and remain
16. Unlike the lives of Pushkin, Gogol, Tolstoi, and Dostoevski, subjects of other Troyat biographies, Chekhov belongs to the twentieth century, an age of fretfulness and melancholy skepticism.
- (A) Unlike the lives of Pushkin, Gogol, Tolstoi, and Dostoevski, subjects of other Troyat biographies, Chekhov belongs
 - (B) Chekhov, unlike the other Troyat biographies of Pushkin, Gogol, Tolstoi, and Dostoevski, belongs
 - (C) The life of Chekhov, unlike the lives of the subjects of other Troyat biographies, Pushkin, Gogol, Tolstoi, and Dostoevski, belongs
 - (D) Chekhov and his life, unlike that of the other Troyat biographies--- Pushkin, Gogol, Tolstoi, and Dostoevski, belong
 - (E) The life of Chekhov, unlike that of other Troyat biographies of Pushkin, Gogol, Tolstoi, and Dostoevski, belongs
17. Not Scored
18. The capital of Bosnia-Herzegovina, Sarajevo's population on the eve of the First World War was 51,919.
- (A) Bosnia-Herzegovina, Sarajevo's population
 - (B) Bosnia-Herzegovina is Sarajevo, whose population
 - (C) Bosnia-Herzegovina is Sarajevo, with a population
 - (D) Bosnia-Herzegovina, Sarajevo having a population that
 - (E) Bosnia-Herzegovina, the population of Sarajevo
19. The growing demand for housing, traffic congestion, and longer commuting trips has all but eliminated the cost advantage of owning a house in many rural communities.
- (A) The growing demand for housing, traffic congestion, and longer commuting trips has
 - (B) Traffic congestion, the growing demand for housing, and longer commuting trips has
 - (C) Longer commuting trips, traffic congestion, and the growing demand for housing has
 - (D) Traffic congestion, longer commuting trips, and the growing demand for housing have
 - (E) The growing demand for housing, as well as traffic congestion and longer commuting trips, have

20. The investor who is uncertain about the future is more likely to put money into blue-chip stocks or treasury bills than into gold.
- (A) than into
 - (B) than they do
 - (C) than they are
 - (D) as into
 - (E) as
21. According to the Better Business Bureau, if you fail to advertise the highest price in a range of prices for a service or product as prominently as that of the lowest, it violates the New York Consumer Protection Law.
- (A) if you fail to advertise the highest price in a range of prices for a service or product as prominently as that of the lowest, it
 - (B) if one fails to advertise the highest price in a range of prices for a service or product as prominently as the lowest price, it
 - (C) failure to advertise the highest price in a range of prices for a service or product as prominently as the lowest
 - (D) failure to advertise as prominently the highest price in a range of prices for a service or product as the lowest
 - (E) failing to advertise as prominently the highest price in a range of prices for a service or products as that of the lowest
22. In its most recent approach, the comet Crommelin passed the Earth at about the same distance and in about the same position, some 25 degrees above the horizon, that Halley's comet will pass the next time it appears.
- (A) that Halley's comet will pass
 - (B) that Halley's comet is to be passing
 - (C) as Halley's comet
 - (D) as will Halley's comet
 - (E) as Halley's comet will do
23. The number of mountain gorillas is declining with such rapidity that the population is one-half in the twenty years between a count made by George Schaller in 1960 and the one made by Dian Fossey in 1980.
- (A) with such rapidity that the population is one-half
 - (B) with such rapidity that the population was one-half
 - (C) so rapidly the population divided in half
 - (D) so rapidly that the population was halved
 - (E) in such rapidity that the population is halved
24. The ordinance is intended to force householders to separate such hazardous waste like pesticides, batteries, fertilizers, and oil-based paints from the general stream of household trash.

- (A) to separate such hazardous waste like
 (B) that they should separate such hazardous waste like
 (C) separating such hazardous wastes as
 (D) that they should separate such hazardous wastes as
 (E) to separate such hazardous wastes as
25. The distinctive hereditary tartans that are alleged to be worn since antiquity by members of the Highland clans were in fact designed by Scottish woolen manufacturers in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.
- (A) that are alleged to be worn
 (B) alleged to have been worn
 (C) that are worn, it was alleged.
 (D) alleged as having been worn
 (E) that are worn, allegedly.
26. According to a panel of health officials, there has been a great deal of confusion in the medical profession about whether obesity is a biological disorder posing serious health risks or a condition more related to appearance than to health.
- (A) about whether obesity is a biological disorder posing serious health risks or a condition more related to appearance than to
 (B) with respect to obesity being a biological disorder posing serious health risks or if it is related more to appearance than
 (C) over whether or not obesity is a biological disorder posing serious health risks or it is a condition more related to appearance than to
 (D) about obesity and if it is a biological disorder posing serious health risks or a condition related to appearance more than to
 (E) concerning whether obesity is a biological disorder posing serious health risks or it is a condition related to appearance more than
27. A recent study of ancient clay deposits has provided new evidence supporting the theory of global forest fires ignited by a meteorite impact that contributed to the extinction of the dinosaurs and many other creatures some 65 million years ago.
- (A) supporting the theory of global forest fires ignited by a meteorite impact that
 (B) supporting the theory that global forest fires ignited by a meteorite impact
 (C) that supports the theory of global forest fires that were ignited by a meteorite impact and that
 (D) in support of the theory that global forest fires were ignited by a meteorite impact and that
 (E) of support for the theory of a meteorite impact that ignited global forest fires and

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 14

25 Minutes 22 Questions

1. As Hurricane Hugo approached the Atlantic coast, it increased dramatically in strength,

becoming the tenth most intense hurricane to hit the United States mainland in the twentieth century and most intense since Camille in 1969.

- (A) most intense since Camille in 1969
- (B) most intense after Camille in 1969
- (C) the most intense since Camille in 1969
- (D) the most intense after 1969, which had Camille
- (E) since 1969 and Camille, the most intense

2. The commission has directed advertisers to restrict the use of the word "natural" to foods that do not contain color or flavor additives, chemical preservatives, or nothing that has been synthesized.

- (A) or nothing that has been
- (B) or that has been
- (C) and nothing that is
- (D) or anything that has been
- (E) and anything

3. Doctors generally agree that such factors as cigarette smoking, eating rich foods high in fats, and alcohol consumption not only do damage by themselves but also aggravate genetic predispositions toward certain diseases.

- (A) not only do damage by themselves but also aggravate
- (B) do damage by themselves but also are aggravating to
- (C) are damaging by themselves but also are aggravating
- (D) not only do damage by themselves, they are also aggravating to
- (E) are doing damage by themselves, and they are also aggravating

4. In a plan to stop the erosion of East Coast beaches, the Army Corps of Engineers proposed building parallel to shore a breakwater of rocks that would rise six feet above the waterline and act as a buffer, so that it absorbs the energy of crashing waves and protecting the beaches.

- (A) act as a buffer, so that it absorbs
- (B) act like a buffer so as to absorb
- (C) act as a buffer, absorbing
- (D) acting as a buffer, absorbing
- (E) acting like a buffer, absorb

5. Senior executives had a larger percentage increase in pay in 1990 than the wages of other salaried workers.

- (A) Senior executives had a larger percentage increase in pay in 1990 than
- (B) The percentage of senior executives' pay increase in 1990 was larger than for

- (C) The 1990 increase in pay for senior executives was larger in terms of percentage than
(D) In 1990 senior executives had a larger pay increase in terms of percentage than did
(E) The pay of senior executives increased in 1990 by a larger percentage than did
6. The Iroquois were primarily planters, but supplementing their cultivation of maize, squash, and beans with fishing and hunting.
- (A) but supplementing
(B) and had supplemented
(C) and even though they supplemented
(D) although they supplemented
(E) but with supplementing
7. Affording strategic proximity to the Strait of Gibraltar, Morocco was also of interest to the French throughout the first half of the twentieth century because they assumed that if they did not hold it, their grip on Algeria was always insecure.
- (A) if they did not hold it, their grip in Algeria was always insecure.
(B) without it their grip on Algeria would never be secure
(C) their grip on Algeria was not ever secure if they did not hold it
(D) without that, they could never be secure about their grip on Algeria
(E) never would their grip on Algeria be secure if they did not hold it.
8. Beatrix Potter, in her book illustrations, carefully coordinating them with her narratives, capitalized on her keen observation and love of the natural world.
- (A) Beatrix Potter, in her book illustrations, carefully coordinating them with her narratives
(B) In her book illustrations, carefully coordinating them with her narratives, Beatrix Potter
(C) In her book illustrations, which she carefully coordinated with her narratives, Beatrix Potter
(D) Carefully coordinated with her narratives, Beatrix Potter, in her book illustrations
(E) Beatrix Potter, in her book illustrations, carefully coordinated them with her narratives and
9. As contrasted with the honeybee, the yellow jacket can sting repeatedly without dying and carries a potent venom that can cause intense pain.
- (A) As contrasted with the honeybee
(B) In contrast to the honeybee's
(C) Unlike the sting of the honeybee
(D) Unlike that of the honeybee
(E) Unlike the honeybee

10. The development of a new jumbo rocket that is expected to carry the United States into its next phase of space exploration will be able to deliver a heavier load of instruments into orbit than the space shuttle and at a lower cost.
- (A) The development of a new jumbo rocket that is expected to carry the United States into its next phase of space exploration will be able to deliver a heavier load of instruments into orbit than the space shuttle and at a lower cost.
 - (B) The development of a new jumbo rocket is expected to carry the United States into its next phase of space exploration and be able to deliver a heavier load of instruments into orbit at a lower cost than the space shuttle.
 - (C) The new development of a jumbo rocket, which is expected to carry the United States into its next phase of space exploration, will be able to deliver a heavier load of instruments into orbit at a lower cost than the space shuttle.
 - (D) A newly developed jumbo rocket, which is expected to carry the United States into its next phase of space exploration, will be able to deliver a heavier load of instruments into orbit than the space shuttle can, and at a lower cost.
 - (E) A newly developed jumbo rocket, which is expected to carry the United States into its next phase of space exploration, will be able to deliver a heavier load of instruments into orbit than the space shuttle and to cost less.
11. Once they had seen the report from the medical examiner, the investigators did not doubt whether the body recovered from the river was the man who had attempted to escape from the state prison.
- (A) did not doubt whether the body recovered from the river was
 - (B) have no doubt whether the body recovered from the river was
 - (C) had not doubted that the body recovered from the river was
 - (D) have no doubt whether the body recovered from the river was that of
 - (E) had no doubt that the body recovered from the river was that of
12. Nuclear fusion is the force that powers the Sun, the stars, and hydrogen bombs, merging the nuclei of atoms and not splitting them apart, as in nuclear reactors.
- (A) merging the nuclei of atoms and not splitting them apart, as in nuclear reactors
 - (B) merging the nuclei of atoms instead of splitting them apart, like nuclear reactors
 - (C) merging the nuclei of atoms rather than splitting them apart, as nuclear reactors do
 - (D) and merges the nuclei of atoms but does not split them apart, as is done in unclear reactors
 - (E) and merges the nuclei of atoms, unlike atomic reactors that split them apart.
13. His studies of ice-polished rocks in his Alpine homeland, far outside the range of present-day glaciers, led Louis Agassiz in 1837 to propose the concept of an age in which great ice sheets had existed in now currently temperate areas.
- (A) in which great ice sheets had existed in now currently temperate areas
 - (B) in which great ice sheets existed in what are now temperate areas
 - (C) when great ice sheets existed where there were areas now temperate
 - (D) when great ice sheets had existed in current temperate areas

- (E) when great ice sheets existed in areas now that are temperate
14. More and more in recent years, cities are stressing the arts as a means to greater economic development and investing millions of dollars in cultural activities, despite strained municipal budgets and fading federal support.
- (A) to greater economic development and investing
 - (B) to greater development economically and investing
 - (C) of greater economic development and invest
 - (D) of greater development economically and invest
 - (E) for greater economic development and the investment of
15. Since 1986 enrollments of African Americans, American Indians, and Hispanic Americans in full-time engineering programs in the United States has steadily increased, while the number of other students who enter the field has fallen.
- (A) has steadily increased, while the number of other students who enter the field has fallen
 - (B) has steadily increased, while other students entering the field have declined in number.
 - (C) increased steadily, while there was a decline in the number of other students entering the field
 - (D) have steadily increased, while the number of other students entering the field has fallen
 - (E) have steadily increased, while that of other students who enter the field fell
16. Originally developed for detecting air pollutants, a technique called proton-induced x-ray emission, which can quickly analyze the chemical elements in almost any substance without destroying it, is finding uses in medicine, archaeology, and criminology.
- (A) Originally developed for detecting air pollutants, a technique called proton-induced x-ray emission, which can quickly analyze the chemical elements in almost any substance without destroying it,
 - (B) Originally developed for detecting air pollutants, having the ability to analyze the chemical elements in almost any substance without destroying it, a technique called proton-induced x-ray emission
 - (C) A technique originally developed for detecting air pollutants, called proton-induced x-ray emission, which can quickly analyze the chemical elements in almost any substance without destroying it,
 - (D) A technique originally developed for detecting air pollutants, called proton-induced x-ray emission, which has the ability to analyze the chemical elements in almost any substance quickly and without destroying it,
 - (E) A technique that was originally developed for detecting air pollutants and has the ability to analyze the chemical elements in almost any substance quickly and without destroying the substance, called proton-induced x-ray emission,

17. None of the attempts to specify the causes of crime explains why most of the people exposed to the alleged causes do not commit crimes and, conversely, why so many of those not so exposed have.
- (A) have
(B) has
(C) shall
(D) do
(E) could
18. Computers are becoming faster, more powerful, and more reliable, and so too are modems, they are the devices to allow two or more computers to share information over regular telephone lines.
- (A) so too are modems, they are the devices to allow
(B) so too are modems, the devices that allow
(C) so too modems, the devices allowing
(D) also modems, they are the devices that allow
(E) also modems, which are the devices to allow
19. A 1972 agreement between Canada and the United States reduced the amount of phosphates that municipalities had been allowed to dump into the Great Lakes.
- (A) reduced the amount of phosphates that municipalities had been allowed to dump
(B) reduced the phosphate amount that municipalities had been dumping
(C) reduces the phosphate amount municipalities have been allowed to dump
(D) reduced the amount of phosphates that municipalities are allowed to dump
(E) reduces the amount of phosphates allowed for dumping by municipalities
20. Among the objects found in the excavated temple were small terra-cotta effigies left by supplicants who were either asking the goddess Bona Dea's aid in healing physical and mental ills or thanking her for such help.
- (A) in healing physical and mental ills or thanking her for such help
(B) in healing physical and mental ills and to thank her for helping
(C) in healing physical and mental ills, and thanking her for helping
(D) to heal physical and mental ills or to thank her for such help
(E) to heal physical and mental ills or thanking her for such help
21. A proposal has been made to trim the horns from rhinoceroses to discourage poachers; the question is whether tourists will continue to visit game parks and see rhinoceroses after their horns are trimmed.
- (A) whether tourists will continue to visit game parks and see rhinoceroses after their horns are

- (B) whether tourists will continue to visit game parks to see one once their horns are
(C) whether tourists will continue to visit game parks to see rhinoceroses once the animals' horns have been
(D) if tourists will continue to visit game parks and see rhinoceroses once the animals' horns are
(E) if tourists will continue to visit game parks to see one after the animals' horns have been
22. The technical term "pagination" is a process that leaves editors, instead of printers, assemble the page images that become the metal or plastic plates used in printing.
- (A) is a process that leaves editors, instead of printers, assemble
(B) refers to a process that allows editors, rather than printers, to assemble
(C) is a process leaving the editors, rather than printers, to assemble
(D) refers to a process which allows editors, but not to printers, the assembly of
(E) has reference to the process leaving to editors, instead of the printer, assembling

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 15

25 Minutes 22 Questions

1. Although early soap operas were first aired on evening radio in the 1920's, they had moved to the daytime hours of the 1930's when the evening schedule became crowded with comedians and variety shows.
- (A) were first aired on evening radio in the 1920's, they had moved to the daytime hours of the 1930's
(B) were first aired on evening radio in the 1920's, they were moved to the daytime hours in the 1930's
(C) were aired first on evening radio in the 1920's, moving to the daytime hours in the 1930's
(D) were aired first in the evening on 1920's radio, they moved to the daytime hours of the 1930's
(E) aired on evening radio first in the 1920's, they were moved to the 1930's in the daytime hours
2. In 1527 King Henry VIII sought to have his marriage to Queen Catherine annulled so as to marry Anne Boleyn.
- (A) so as so marry
(B) and so could be married to
(C) to be married to
(D) so that he could marry
(E) in order that he would marry
3. The energy source on Voyager 2 is not a nuclear reactor, in which atoms are actively

broken apart; rather a kind of nuclear battery that uses natural radioactive decay to produce power.

- (A) apart; rather
- (B) apart, but rather
- (C) apart, but rather that of
- (D) apart, but that of
- (E) apart; it is that of

4. Seismologists studying the earthquake that struck northern California in October 1989 are still investigating some of its mysteries: the unexpected power of the seismic waves, the upward thrust that threw one man straight into the air, and the strange electromagnetic signals detected hours before the temblor.

- (A) the upward thrust that threw one man straight into the air, and the strange electromagnetic signals detected hours before the temblor
- (B) the upward thrust that threw one man straight into the air, and strange electromagnetic signals were detected hours before the temblor
- (C) the upward thrust threw one man straight into the air, and hours before the temblor strange electromagnetic signals were detected
- (D) one man was thrown straight into the air by the upward thrust, and hours before the temblor strange electromagnetic signals were detected
- (E) one man who was thrown straight into the air by the upward thrust, and strange electromagnetic signals that were detected hours before the temblor

5. A letter by Mark Twain, written in the same year as The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn were published, reveals that Twain provided financial assistance to one of the first Black students at Yale Law School.

- (A) A letter by Mark Twain, written in the same year as The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn were published,
- (B) A letter by Mark Twain, written in the same year of publication as The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn.
- (C) A letter by Mark Twain, written in the same year that The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn was published.
- (D) Mark Twain wrote a letter in the same year as he published The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn that
- (E) Mark Twain wrote a letter in the same year of publication as The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn that

6. Two new studies indicate that many people become obese more due to the fact that their bodies burn calories too slowly than overeating.

- (A) due to the fact that their bodies burn calories too slowly than overeating
- (B) due to their bodies burning calories too slowly than to eating too much
- (C) because their bodies burn calories too slowly than that they are overeaters
- (D) because their bodies burn calories too slowly than because they eat too much
- (E) because of their bodies burning calories too slowly than because of their eating

too much

7. As a result of the ground-breaking work of Barbara McClintock, many scientists now believe that all of the information encoded in 50,000 to 100,000 of the different genes found in a human cell are contained in merely three percent of the cell's DNA.
- (A) 50,000 to 100,000 of the different genes found in a human cell are contained in merely
 - (B) 50,000 to 100,000 of the human cell's different genes are contained in a mere
 - (C) the 50,000 to 100,000 different genes found in human cells are contained in merely
 - (D) 50,000 to 100,000 of human cell's different genes is contained in merely
 - (E) the 50,000 to 100,000 different genes found in a human cell is contained in a mere
8. So poorly educated and trained are many young recruits to the United States work force that many business executives fear this country will lose its economic preeminence.
- (A) So poorly educated and trained are many young recruits to the United States work force that
 - (B) As poorly educated and trained as many young recruits to the United States work force are
 - (C) Because of many young recruits to the United States work force who are so poorly educated and trained.
 - (D) That many young recruits to the United States work force are so poorly educated and trained is why
 - (E) Many young recruits to the United States work force who are so poorly educated and trained explains why
9. In the last few years, the number of convicted criminals given community service sentences, which allow the criminals to remain unconfined while they perform specific jobs benefiting the public, have risen dramatically.
- (A) sentences, which allow the criminals to remain unconfined while they perform specific jobs benefiting the public, have
 - (B) sentences, performing specific jobs that benefit the public while being allowed to remain unconfined, have
 - (C) sentences, performing specific jobs beneficial to the public while they are allowed to remain unconfined, have
 - (D) sentences which allow them to remain unconfined in their performing of specific jobs beneficial to the public has
 - (E) sentences allowing them to remain unconfined while performing specific jobs that benefit the public has
10. During the early years of European settlement on a continent that was viewed as "wilderness" by the newcomers, Native Americans, intimately knowing the ecology of the land, were a help in the rescuing of many Pilgrims and pioneers from hardship, or

even death.

- (A) Native Americans, intimately knowing the ecology of the land, were a help in the rescuing of
- (B) Native Americans knew the ecology and the land intimately and this enabled them to help in the rescue of
- (C) Native Americans, with their intimate knowledge of the ecology of the land, helped to rescue
- (D) having intimate knowledge of the ecology of the land, Native Americans helped the rescue of
- (E) knowing intimately the ecology of the land, Native Americans helped to rescue

11. Quasars are so distant that their light has taken billions of years to reach the Earth; consequently, we see them as they were during the formation of the universe.

- (A) we see them as they were during
- (B) we see them as they had been during
- (C) we see them as if during
- (D) they appear to us as they did in
- (E) they appear to us as though in

12. Because of the enormous research and development expenditures required to survive in the electronics industry, an industry marked by rapid innovation and volatile demand, such firms tend to be very large.

- (A) to survive
- (B) of firms to survive
- (C) for surviving
- (D) for survival
- (E) for firms' survival

13. Consumers may not think of household cleaning products to be hazardous substances, but many of them can be harmful to health, especially if they are used improperly.

- (A) Consumers may not think of household cleaning products to be
- (B) Consumers may not think of household cleaning products being
- (C) A consumer may not think of their household cleaning products being
- (D) A consumer may not think of household cleaning products as
- (E) Household cleaning products may not be thought of, by consumers, as

14. NOT SCORED

15. Archaeologists in Ireland believe that a recently discovered chalice, which dates from the eighth century, was probably buried to keep from being stolen by invaders.

- (A) to keep from
(B) to keep it from
(C) to avoid
(D) in order that it would avoid
(E) in order to keep from
16. As measured by the Commerce Department, corporate profits peaked in the fourth quarter of 1988 and have slipped since then, as many companies have been unable to pass on higher costs.
- (A) and have slipped since then, as many companies have been unable to pass on higher costs
(B) and have slipped since then, the reason being because many companies have been unable to pass on higher costs
(C) and slipped since then, many companies being unable to pass on higher costs
(D) but, many companies unable to pass on higher costs, they have slipped since then
(E) yet are slipping since then, because many companies were unable to pass on higher costs
17. The recent surge in the number of airplane flights has clogged the nation's air-traffic control system, to lead to 55 percent more delays at airports, and prompts fears among some officials that safety is being compromised.
- (A) to lead to 55 percent more delays at airports, and prompts
(B) leading to 55 percent more delay at airports and prompting
(C) to lead to a 55 percent increase in delay at airports and prompt
(D) to lead to an increase of 55 percent in delays at airports, and prompted
(E) leading to a 55-percent increase in delays at airports and prompting
18. Judge Bonham denied a motion to allow members of the jury to go home at the end of each day instead of to confine them to a hotel.
- (A) to allow members of the jury to go home at the end of each day instead of to confine them to
(B) that would have allowed members of the jury to go home at the end of each day instead of confined to
(C) under which members of the jury are allowed to go home at the end of each day instead of confining them in
(D) that would allow members of the jury to go home at the end of each day rather than confinement in
(E) to allow members of the jury to go home at the end of each day rather than be confined to
19. In one of the bloodiest battles of the Civil War, fought at Sharpsburg, Maryland, on September 17, 1862, four times as many Americans were killed as would later be killed

on the beaches of Normandy during D-Day.

- (A) Americans were killed as
- (B) Americans were killed than
- (C) Americans were killed than those who
- (D) more Americans were killed as there
- (E) more Americans were killed as those who

20. As a result of medical advances, many people that might at one time have died as children of such infections as diphtheria, pneumonia, or rheumatic fever now live well into old age.

- (A) that might at one time have died as children
- (B) who might once have died in childhood
- (C) that as children might once have died
- (D) who in childhood might have at one time died
- (E) who, when they were children, might at one time have died

21. Proponents of artificial intelligence say they will be able to make computers that can understand English and other human languages, recognize objects, and reason as an expert does---computers that will be used to diagnose equipment breakdowns, deciding whether to authorize a loan, or other purposes such as these.

- (A) as an expert does---computers that will be used to diagnose equipment breakdowns, deciding whether to authorize a loan, or other purposes such as these
- (B) as an expert does, which may be used for purposes such as diagnosing equipment breakdowns or deciding whether to authorize a loan
- (C) like an expert---computers that will be used for such purposes as diagnosing equipment breakdowns or deciding whether to authorize a loan
- (D) like an expert, the use of which would be for purposes like the diagnosis of equipment breakdowns or the decision whether or not a loan should be authorized
- (E) like an expert, to be used to diagnose equipment breakdowns, deciding whether to authorize a loan or not, or the like

22. Manifestations of Islamic political militancy in the first period of religious reformism were the rise of the Wahhabis in Arabia, the Sanusi in Cyrenaica, the Fulani in Nigeria, the Mahdi in the Sudan, and the victory of the Usuli "mujtahids" in Shiite Iran and Iraq.

- (A) Manifestations of Islamic political militancy in the first period of religious reformism were the rise of the Wahhabis in Arabia, the Sanusi in Cyrenaica, the Fulani in Nigeria, the Mahdi in the Sudan, and
- (B) Manifestations of Islamic political militancy in the first period of religious reformism were shown in the rise of the Wahhabis in Arabia, the Sanusi in Cyrenaica, the Fulani in Nigeria, the Mahdi in the Sudan, and also
- (C) In the first period of religious reformism, manifestations of Islamic political militancy were the rise of the Wahhabis in Arabia, of the Sanusi in Cyrenaica, the Fulani in Nigeria, the Mahdi in the Sudan, and
- (D) In the first period of religious reformism, manifestations of Islamic political

- militancy were shown in the rise of the Wahhabis in Arabia, the Sanusi in Cyrenaica, the Fulani in Nigeria, the Mahdi in the Sudan, and
- (E) In the first period of religious reformism, Islamic political militancy was manifested in the rise of the Wahhabis in Arabia, the Sanusi in Cyrenaica, the Fulani in Nigeria, and the Mahdi in the Sudan, and in

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 16

25 Minutes 22 Questions

1. Machines replacing human labor there was wide anticipation that the workweek would continue to become shorter.
(A) Machines replacing human labor, there was wide anticipation that
(B) When machines replaced human labor, there was wide anticipation
(C) As machines replaced human labor, it was widely anticipated that
(D) Insofar as machines replaced human labor, it was widely anticipated
(E) Human labor being replaced by machines, there was wide anticipation that
2. More ancient Egyptian temples were constructed in the reign of Ramses 11 as in any other.
(A) as in any other
(B) as any other
(C) as in others
(D) than others
(E) than in any other
3. Because the financial review covered only the last few fiscal years, and therefore the investigators were unable to determine the extent of possible earlier overpayments.
(A) and therefore the investigators were unable to determine the extent of possible
(B) so therefore the investigators were not capable of determining the possible extent of
(C) therefore the investigators were unable to determine the possible extent of
(D) the investigators were not capable of determining the possible extent of
(E) the investigators were unable to determine the extent of possible
4. At ground level ozone is a harmful pollutant, but in the stratosphere it shields the Earth from the most biologically harmful radiation emitted by the Sun, radiation in the ultraviolet band of the spectrum.
(A) in the stratosphere
(B) in the stratosphere, in which
(C) it is in the stratosphere in which

- (D) in the stratosphere where
(E) it is in the stratosphere and
5. Socrates could have fled from Athens after he was sentenced to death, but he refused to do it.
(A) Socrates could have fled from Athens after he was sentenced to death, but he refused to do it.
(B) After he was sentenced to death, Socrates might have fled from Athens, but he refused to do it.
(C) After he was sentenced to death, Socrates could have fled from Athens, but he refused to do so.
(D) Refusing to flee from Athens, Socrates could have done so after he was sentenced to death.
(E) Socrates could have fled from Athens but refused to after he was sentenced to death.
6. As sales of cars and light trucks made in North America were declining 13.6 percent in late February many analysts conclude that evidence of a recovering automotive market remains slight.
(A) As sales of cars and light trucks made in North America were declining 13.6 percent in late February many analysts conclude
(B) Since sales of cars and light trucks made in North America declined 13.6 percent in late February, and many analysts conclude
(C) With sales of cars and light trucks made in North America declining 13.6 percent in late February, with many analysts concluding
(D) Because sales of cars and light trucks made in North America declined 13.6 percent in late February, many analysts concluded
(E) Because of sales of cars and light trucks made in North America declining 13.6 percent in late February therefore many analysts concluded
7. A prolific architect who worked from the turn of the century until the late 1950's, Julia Morgan designed nearly 800 buildings in California, perhaps most notably William Randolph Hearst's monumental estate at San Simeon.
(A) Julia Morgan designed nearly 800 buildings in California, perhaps most notably William Randolph Hearst's monumental estate at San Simeon
(B) perhaps the most notable of the nearly 800 buildings in California designed by Julia Morgan was William Randolph Hearst's monumental estate at San Simeon
(C) of the nearly 800 buildings in California designed by Julia Morgan, perhaps the most notable was William Randolph Hearst's monumental estate at San Simeon

- (D) nearly 800 buildings in California were designed by Julia Morgan, of which William Randolph Hearst's monumental estate at San Simeon is perhaps the most notable
- (E) William Randolph Hearst's monumental estate at San Simeon is perhaps the most notable of the nearly 800 buildings in California designed by Julia Morgan
8. The new regulations mandate that a company allows their retiring employees who would otherwise lose group health care coverage to continue the same insurance at their own expense for a specified period.
- (A) the a company allows their retiring employees who would otherwise lose group health care coverage to continue
- (B) companies to allow their retiring employees who would otherwise lose group health care coverage that they can continue
- (C) that a company allow its retiring employees who would otherwise lose group health care coverage to continue
- (D) companies allowing a retiring employee whose group health care coverage would otherwise be lose the continuation of
- (E) companies to allow a retiring employee whose group health care coverage would otherwise be lost the continuation of
9. Studies show that young people with higher-than-average blood pressure and their families have a history of high blood pressure are more likely than others to develop a severe form of the condition.
- (A) and their families have a history of high blood pressure
- (B) whose families have a history of high blood pressure
- (C) and a history of high blood pressure runs in the family
- (D) whose families have a history of high blood pressure running in them
- (E) with a history of high blood pressure running in their family
10. During the 1980's approximately \$50 billion in private investment capital is estimated to have left Mexico and added to the strain on the country's debt-ridden economy.
- (A) During the 1980's approximately \$50 billion in private investment capital is estimated to have left Mexico and added
- (B) During the 1980's it is estimated that approximately \$50 billion in private investment capital left Mexico and added
- (C) It is estimated that there was approximately \$50 billion in private investment capital that left Mexico during the 1980's and added
- (D) It is estimated that during the 1980's approximately \$50 billion in private investment capital left Mexico, adding.

- (E) Approximately \$50 billion in private investment capital is estimated as having left Mexico during the 1980's, adding
11. Like the color-discriminating apparatus of the human eye, insects' eyes depend on recording and comparing light intensities in three regions of the electromagnetic spectrum.
- (A) insects' eyes depend on
 - (B) an insect eye depends on
 - (C) that of insects depend on the
 - (D) that of an insect's eye depends on
 - (E) that of an insect's is dependent on the
12. As envisioned by researchers, commercial farming of lobsters will enable fisheries to sell the shellfish year-round, taking advantage of off-season demand, standardize its sizes and colors, and to predict sales volume in advance.
- (A) taking advantage of off-season demand, standardize
 - (B) taking advantage of off-season demand, to standardize
 - (C) taking advantage of off-season demand, standardizing
 - (D) take advantage of off-season demand standardizing
 - (E) take advantage of off-season demand, to standardize
13. Frances Wright's book on America contrasted the republicanism of the United States with what she saw as the aristocratic and corrupt institutions of England.
- (A) with what she saw as
 - (B) with that which she saw to be
 - (C) to that she saw being
 - (D) and that which she saw as
 - (E) and what she saw to be
14. The complex tax dispute between the Covered Bridge Mall and Harris Township is not likely to be adjudicated for several years, and in the meantime both sides are intent on creating difficulties for the other.
- (A) both sides are intent on creating difficulties for the other
 - (B) both sides are intent on creating difficulties for each other
 - (C) each side is intent on creating difficulties for the another
 - (D) each side is intent on creating difficulties for one another
 - (E) the sides are both intent on creating difficulties for each other

15. The computer software being designed for a project studying Native American assess to higher education will not only meet the needs of that study, but also has the versatility and power of facilitating similar research endeavors.
- (A) but also has the versatility and power of facilitating
 - (B) but also have the versatility and power to facilitate
 - (C) but it also has the versatility and power to facilitate
 - (D) and also have the versatility and power of facilitating
 - (E) and it also has such versatility and power that it can facilitate
16. Factory outlet stores operated by manufacturers are usually located miles from downtown and regional shopping centers so as not directly to be competitive against department stores in the same trading area.
- (A) so as not directly to be competitive against
 - (B) in order for them not to have direct competition with
 - (C) so that they do not compete directly with
 - (D) in order that they are not directly competitive against
 - (E) for the purpose of not competing directly with
17. According to a study published by Dr.Myma Weissman, only one percent of Americans born before 1905 had suffered major depression by the age of seventy-five of those born since 1955, six percent had become depressed by age twenty-four.
- (A) only one percent of Americans born before 1905 had suffered major depression by the age of seventy-five of those born since 1955, six percent had become depressed by age twenty-four
 - (B) only one percent of Americans born before 1905 suffer major depression by the age of seventy-five if they are born since 1955, six percent become depressed by age twenty-four
 - (C) of Americans born before 1905, only one percent of them have suffered major depression by age seventy-five but six percent of those born since 1955 do by the age of twenty-four
 - (D) major depression is suffered by the age of seventy-five by only one percent of Americans born before 1905 and by age twenty-four by the six percent born since 1955
 - (E) Americans born before 1905 suffer major depression by the age of seventy-five only one percent of the time, but six percent of those born since 1955 did so by age twenty-four
18. The official languages are of India, Hindi and of Pakistan Urdu but neither are spoken by a majority of the population.

- (A) The official languages are of India, Hindi, and of Pakistan, Urdu, but neither are
 (B) The official languages are of India, Hindi, and of Pakistan, Urdu, but neither is
 (C) Officially, the languages are Hindi for India and for Pakistan, Urdu, but neither are
 (D) The official language of India is Hindi, and that of Pakistan is Urdu, but neither is
 (E) The official language of India is Hindi, and Urdu in Pakistan, but none is
19. In contrast to true hibernators such as woodchucks and hedgehogs whose body temperatures drop close to the freezing point during the winter months, the body temperature of bears remains nearly normal throughout their prolonged sleep.
 (A) the body temperature of bears remains nearly normal
 (B) a nearly normal body temperature is maintained by bears
 (C) a bear's body temperature remains nearly normal
 (D) a bear maintains a body temperature that is nearly normal
 (E) bears maintain a nearly normal body temperature
20. According to the National Pasta Association precipitate consumption of pasta in the United States which has already been approaching 19 pounds a year, will achieve 30 pounds a year by the twenty-first century.
 (A) According to the National Pasta Association, per-capita consumption of pasta in the United States which has already been approaching 19 pounds a year will achieve 30 pounds a year by the twenty-first century.
 (B) Already approaching 19 pounds a year in the United States, the National Pasta Association predicts that per-capita consumption of pasta will reach 30 pounds a year by the twenty-first century.
 (C) The National Pasta Association predicts by the twenty-first century that per-capita consumption of pasta in the United States, which is already approaching 19 pounds a year will achieve 30 pounds a year.
 (D) By the twenty-first century, the National Pasta Association predicts that per-capita consumption of pasta in the United States, having already approached 19 pounds a year, will reach 30 pounds a year.
 (E) According to the National Pasta Association, per-capita consumption of pasta in the United States is already approaching 19 pounds a year and will reach 30 pounds a year by the twenty-first century.
21. Most teen-agers who work for pay hold jobs that require few skills little responsibility and also no hope for career advancement.
 (A) little responsibility, and also
 (B) little responsibility, and with
 (C) little responsibility, and offer

- (D) carry little responsibility and
(E) carry little responsibility and offer
22. Car owners who inflate their tires properly can substantially boost their vehicles fuel efficiency since the increase in car-road friction can waste up to five percent of car fuel by under inflation.
- (A) Car owners who inflate their tires properly can substantially boost their vehicles' fuel efficiency, since the increase in car-road friction can waste up to five percent of car fuel by under inflation
- (B) Because the under inflation of tires can waste up to five percent of a car's fuel by increasing car-road friction car owners can substantially boost their vehicles' fuel efficiency by properly inflating the tires
- (C) Their vehicles' fuel efficiency is substantially boosted by car owners through the proper inflation of tires that, when under inflated can waste up to five percent of car fuel by an increase in car-road friction
- (D) The proper inflation of tires by car owners, due to the fact that under inflation can waste up to five percent of a car's fuel by the increase of car-road friction, can substantially boost their fuel efficiency
- (E) Because up to five percent of a car's fuel are wasted through the increases in car-road friction when the tires are under inflated car owners properly inflating tires can substantially boost their fuel efficiency

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 17

25 Minutes 22 Questions

1. Lawmakers are examining measures that would require banks to disclose all fees and account requirements in writing provide free cashing of government checks, and to create basic savings accounts to carry minimal fees and require minimal initial deposits.
- (A) provide free cashing of government checks, and to create basic savings accounts to carry
- (B) provide free cashing of government checks, and creating basic savings accounts carrying
- (C) to provide free cashing of government checks, and creating basic savings accounts carrying
- (D) to provide free cashing of government checks, creating basic savings accounts to carry.
- (E) to provide free cashing of government checks, and to create basic savings accounts that carry.

2. Cajuns speak a dialect brought to southern Louisiana by the four thousand Acadians who migrated there in 1755; their language is basically seventeenth-century French to which has been added English, Spanish and Italian words.
- (A) to which has been added English, Spanish, and Italian words
(B) added to which is English, Spanish, and Italian words
(C) to which English, Spanish, and Italian words have been added
(D) with English, Spanish, and Italian words having been added to it
(E) and, in addition, English, Spanish, and Italian words are added.
3. NOT SCORED
4. Unlike the United States, where farmers can usually depend on rain or snow all year long, the rains in most parts of Sri Lanka are concentrated in the monsoon months, June to September, and the skies are generally clear for the rest of the year.
- (A) Unlike the United States, where farmers can usually depend on rain or snow all year long, the rains in most parts of Sri Lanka.
(B) Unlike the United States farmers, who can usually depend on rain or snow all year long, the rains in most parts of Sri Lanka.
(C) Unlike those of the United States, where farmers can usually depend on rain or snow all year long, most parts of Sri Lanka rains
(D) In comparison with the United States, whose farmers can usually depend on rain or snow all year long, the rains in most parts of Sri Lanka
(E) In the United States, farmers can usually depend on rain or snow all year long, but in most parts of Sri Lanka rains
5. Presenters at the seminar, one who is blind, will demonstrate adaptive equipment that allows visually impaired people to use computers.
- (A) one who
(B) one of them who
(C) and one of them who
(D) one of whom
(E) one of which
6. Dr. Tonegawn won the Nobel Prize for discovering how the body can constantly change its genes to fashion a seeming unlimited number of antibodies each specifically targeted at an invading microbe or foreign substance.
- (A) seeming unlimited number of antibodies, each specifically targeted at
(B) seeming unlimited number of antibodies, each specifically targeted to
(C) seeming unlimited number of antibodies, all specifically targeted at

- (D) seemingly unlimited number of antibodies, all of them targeted specifically to
- (E) seemingly unlimited number of antibodies, each specifically targeted at
7. It is possible that Native Americans originally have migrated to the Western Hemisphere over a bridge of land that once existed between Siberia and Alaska.
- (A) have migrated to the Western Hemisphere over a bridge of land that once existed
- (B) were migrating to the Western Hemisphere over a bridge of land that existed once
- (C) migrated over a bridge of land to the Western Hemisphere that once existed
- (D) migrated to the Western Hemisphere over a bridge of land that once existed
- (E) were migrating to the Western Hemisphere over a bridge of land existing once
8. In the fall of 1985, only 10 percent of the women entering college planned to major in education, while 28 percent chose business making it the most popular major for women as well as for men.
- (A) as well as for men
- (B) as well as the men
- (C) and men too
- (D) and men as well
- (E) and also men
9. Because the Earth's crust is more solid there and thus better able to transmit shock waves, an earthquake of a given magnitude typically devastates an area 100 times greater in the eastern United States than it does in the West.
- (A) of a given magnitude typically devastates an area 100 times greater in the eastern United States than it does in the West.
- (B) of a given magnitude will typically devastate 100 times the area if it occurs in the eastern United States instead of the West
- (C) will typically devastate 100 times the area in the eastern United States than one of comparable magnitude occurring in the West
- (D) in the eastern United States will typically devastate an area 100 times greater than will a quake of comparable magnitude occurring in the West.
- (E) that occurs in the eastern United States will typically devastate 100 times more area than if it occurred with comparable magnitude in the West.
10. Although Napoleon's army entered Russia with far more supplies than they had in their previous campaigns, it had provisions for only twenty-four days.
- (A) they had in their previous campaigns
- (B) their previous campaigns had had
- (C) they had for any previous campaign

- (D) in their previous campaigns
- (E) for any previous campaign

11. Certain pesticides can become ineffective if used repeatedly in the same place; one reason is suggested by the finding that there are much larger populations of pesticide-degrading microbes in soils with a relatively long history of pesticide use than in soils that are free of such chemicals.

- (A) Certain pesticides can become ineffective if used repeatedly in the same place; one reason is suggested by the finding that there are much larger populations of pesticide-degrading microbes in soils with a relatively long history of pesticide use than in soils that are free of such chemicals.
- (B) If used repeatedly in the same place, one reason that certain pesticides can become ineffective is suggested by the finding that there are much larger populations of pesticide-degrading microbes in soils with a relatively long history of pesticide use than in soils that are free of such chemicals.
- (C) If used repeatedly in the same place, one reason certain pesticides can become ineffective is suggested by the finding that much larger populations of pesticide-degrading microbes are found in soils with a relatively long history of pesticide use than those that are free of such chemicals.
- (D) The finding that there are much larger populations of pesticide-degrading microbes in soils with a relatively long history of pesticide use than in soils that are free of such chemicals is suggestive of one reason, if used repeatedly in the same place, certain pesticides can become ineffective.
- (E) The finding of much larger populations of pesticide-degrading microbes in soils with a relatively long history of pesticide use than in those that are free of such chemicals suggests one reason certain pesticides can become ineffective if used repeatedly in the same place.

12. One view of the economy contends that a large drop in all prices should eventually lead to lowering interest rates, as well as lowering fears about inflation, a rally in stocks and bonds, and a weakening of the dollar.

- (A) lowering interest rates, as well as lowering fears about inflation.
- (B) a lowering of interest rates and of fears about inflation.
- (C) a lowering of interest rates, along with fears about inflation.
- (D) interest rates being lowered, along with fears about inflation.
- (E) interest rates and fears about inflation being lowered, with

13. After the Civil War contemporaries of Harriet Tubman's maintained that she has all of the qualities of a great leader coolness in the face of danger an excellent sense of strategy and an ability to plan in minute detail.
- (A) Tubman's maintained that she has
 (B) Tubman's maintained that she had
 (C) Tubman's have maintained that she had
 (D) Tubman maintained that she had
 (E) Tubman had maintained that she has
14. From 1982 to 1987 sales of new small boats increased between five and ten percent annually.
- (A) From 1982 to 1987 sales of new small boats increased between five and ten percent annually.
 (B) Five to ten percent is the annual increase in sales of new small boats in the years 1982 to 1987.
 (C) Sales of new small boats have increased annually five and ten percent in the years 1982 to 1987.
 (D) Annually an increase of five to ten percent has occurred between 1982 to 1987 in the sales of new small boats.
 (E) Occurring from 1982 to 1987 was an annual increase of five and ten percent in the sales of new small boats.
15. In recent years cattle breeders have increasingly used crossbreeding in part that their steers should acquire certain characteristics and partly because crossbreeding is said to provide hybrid vigor.
- (A) in part that their steers should acquire certain characteristics
 (B) in part for the acquisition of certain characteristics in their steers.
 (C) partly because of their steers acquiring certain characteristics
 (D) partly because certain characteristics should be acquired by their steers.
 (E) partly to acquire certain characteristics in their steers
16. The peaks of a mountain range, acting like rocks in a streambed, produce ripples in the air flowing over them: the resulting flow pattern, with crests and troughs that remain stationary although the air that forms them is moving rapidly are known as "standing waves".
- (A) crests and troughs that remain stationary although the air that forms them is moving rapidly are
 (B) crests and troughs that remain stationary although they are formed by rapidly moving air are

- (C) crests and troughs that remain stationary although the air that forms them is moving rapidly is
- (D) stationary crests and troughs although the air that forms them is moving rapidly are
- (E) stationary crests and troughs although they are formed by rapidly moving air is
17. Like Auden the language of James Merrill is chatty arch and conversational—given to complex syntactic flights as well as to prosaic free-verse strolls.
- (A) Like Auden the language of James Merrill
- (B) Like Auden, James Merrill's language
- (C) Like Auden's, James Merrill's language
- (D) As with Auden, James Merrill's language
- (E) As is Auden's the language of James Merrill
18. In the textbook publishing business, the second quarters is historically weak, because revenues are low and marketing expenses are high as companies prepare for the coming school year.
- (A) low and marketing expenses are high as companies prepare
- (B) low and their marketing expenses are high as they prepare
- (C) low with higher marketing expenses in preparation
- (D) low, while marketing expenses are higher to prepare
- (E) low, while their marketing expenses are higher in preparation
19. Teratomas are unusual forms of cancer because they are composed of tissues such as tooth and bone not normally found in the organ in which the tumor appears.
- (A) because they are composed of tissues such as tooth and bone
- (B) because they are composed of tissues like tooth and bone that are
- (C) because they are composed of tissues, like tooth and bone, tissues
- (D) in that their composition, tissues such as tooth and bone, is
- (E) in that they are composed of tissues such as tooth and bone, tissues
20. The Senate approved immigration legislation that would grant permanent residency to millions of aliens currently residing here and if employers hired illegal aliens they would be penalized.
- (A) if employers hired illegal aliens they would be penalized
- (B) hiring illegal aliens would be a penalty for employers
- (C) penalize employers who hire illegal aliens
- (D) penalizing employers hiring illegal aliens
- (E) employers to be penalized for hiring illegal aliens

21. Scientists have recently discovered what could be the largest and oldest living organism on Earth, a giant fungus that is an interwoven filigree of mushrooms and rootlike tentacles spawned by a single fertilized spore some 10,000 years ago and extending for more than 30 acres in the soil of a Michigan forest.
- (A) extending
(B) extends
(C) extended
(D) it extended
(E) is extending
22. The period when the great painted caves at Lascaux and Altamira were occupied by Upper Paleolithic people has been established by carbon-14 dating, but what is much more difficult to determine are the reason for their decoration, the use to which primitive people put the caves, and the meaning of the magnificently depicted animals.
- (A) has been established by carbon-14 dating, but what is much more difficult to determine are
(B) has been established by carbon-14 dating, but what is much more difficult to determine is
(C) (C)have been established by carbon-14 dating, but what is much more difficult to determine is
(D) have been established by carbon-14 dating, but what is much more difficult to determine are
(E) are established by carbon-14 dating, but which is much more difficult to determine is

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 18

25 Minutes 22 Questions

1. Clark and Florence Wallace, a husband-and-wife medical team, worked steadily and efficiently through the night, but sipping their coffee the next morning, she noticed that he seemed disoriented.
- (A) sipping their coffee the next morning, she noticed that he seemed disoriented.
(B) sipping their coffee the next morning, he seemed to be disoriented, she noticed
(C) as they sipped their coffee the next morning, she noticed that he seemed disoriented
(D) as they were sipping their coffee the next morning, he seemed, she noticed, disoriented
(E) he seemed disoriented, she noticed, sipping their coffee the next morning

2. Very popular from 1900 until the 1920's, the renewed interest in ceiling fans began when the energy crisis in 1974 forced homeowners to look for alternative methods of heating and cooling.
- (A) Very popular from 1900 until the 1920's, the renewed interest in ceiling fans began
(B) The renewed interest in ceiling fans, which were very popular from 1900 until the 1920's began
(C) After they were very popular from 1900 until the 1920's, the renewed interest in ceiling fans was beginning
(D) Ceiling fans were very popular from 1900 until the 1920's, with renewed interest beginning in them
(E) From 1900 until the 1920's ceiling fans were very popular, and now the renewed interest in them has begun
3. There is speculation that increasing cold weather was what may have been responsible for the Anastasia move from Mesa Verde to sites in other canyons.
- (A) that increasing cold weather was what may have been
(B) whether increasing cold weather was what was
(C) that increasingly cold weather was what had been
(D) whether increasingly cold weather may have been what had been
(E) that increasingly cold weather may have been
4. In Aristophanes' Lysistrata woman are seen as the means of bringing peace and good sense to a war-worn world.
- (A) as
(B) as if they are
(C) that they will be
(D) that they are
(E) for being
5. Despite no proof that the consumption of any particular foods reverses hardening of the arteries, studies indicate that refraining from eating certain foods could help reverse blockage of coronary arteries, the blood vessels that feed the heart.
- (A) Despite no proof that the consumption of any particular foods reverse hardening of the arteries, studies indicate that refraining from eating certain foods could
(B) Despite no foods having been proved to reverse hardening of the arteries when consumed, studies indicate that refraining from eating certain foods can
(C) Although the consumption of no particular foods have been proved to reverse hardening of the arteries, studies indicate that to refrain from eating certain foods could

- (D) Although not proved that the consumption of any foods reverse hardening of the arteries, studies indicate that refraining from eating certain foods can
- (E) Although it has not been proved that the consumption of any particular food will reverse hardening of the arteries, studies indicate that refraining from eating certain foods can
6. Artificial intelligence emerged during the late 1950's as an academic discipline based on the assumption that computers are able to be programmed to think like people.
- (A) are able to be programmed to think like people
- (B) were able to be programmed to think as people
- (C) can be programmed to think as people can
- (D) could be programmed to think like people
- (E) are capable of being programmed to think like people do
7. Although the coordination of monetary policy can help facilitate the orderly financing of existing imbalances, it is unlikely that its effect on their size is significant in the absence of an appropriate fiscal adjustment.
- (A) it is unlikely that its effect on their size is significant
- (B) it is unlikely that the size of their effect would be significant
- (C) affecting their sizes are not likely to be significant
- (D) the significance of their effect on its size is unlikely
- (E) its effect on their size is not likely to be significant
8. The proposed health care bill would increase government regulation of health insurance, establish standards that would guarantee wider access to people with past health problems and to workers changing jobs who otherwise could be uncovered for months.
- (A) establish standards that would guarantee wider access to people with past health problems and to workers changing jobs who
- (B) establish standards that would guarantee wider access to people with past health problems and to workers who are changing jobs and
- (C) to establish standards that would guarantee wider access to people with past health problems and to workers who change jobs that
- (D) for establishing standards that would guarantee wider access for people with past health problems and workers changing jobs who
- (E) for the establishment of standards that would guarantee wider access for people with past health problems and workers who are changing jobs that

9. Many writers of modern English have acquired careless habits that damage the clarity of their prose, but these habits can be broken if they are willing to take the necessary trouble.
- (A) but these habits can be broken
(B) but these habits are breakable
(C) but they can break these habits
(D) which can be broken
(E) except that can be broken
10. While the base salary for the top five officers of the company did not change from 1990 to 1991, cuts were made in nonsalary compensation, as in allowances for overseas assignments and club memberships.
- (A) cuts were made in nonsalary compensation, as in
(B) cuts were made in such nonsalary compensation as
(C) cuts were made in such nonsalary compensation as those in
(D) cuts in nonsalary compensation were made in areas like
(E) there were cuts made in nonsalary compensation, in areas like
11. It is an oversimplified view of cattle raising to say that all one has to do with cattle is leave them alone while they food themselves, corral them, and to drive them to market when the time is ripe.
- (A) all one has to do with cattle is leave them alone while they feed themselves, corral them, and to
(B) all one has to do with cattle is to leave them alone to feed themselves, to corral them, and
(C) all one has to do with cattle is leave them alone while they feed themselves and then corral them and
(D) the only thing that has to be done with cattle is leave them alone while they feed themselves. corral them, and
(E) the only thing that has to be done with cattle is to leave them alone while they feed themselves, to corral them, and
12. Although dozens of New York's small museums are either devoted to local history or various ethnic groups, there are many one-of-a-kind museums from Manhattan to the Bronx that are open for exploration on summer weekends.
- (A) Although dozens of New York's small museums are either devoted to local history or various ethnic groups, there are
(B) Although dozens of New York's small museums are devoted to local history or various ethnic groups,

- (C) Dozens of New York's small museums are devoted to local history or various ethnic groups, but there are
- (D) Dozens of New York's small museums are devoted to local history or various ethnic groups, and there are also
- (E) Devoted to local history or various ethnic groups, dozens of New York's small museums and also

13. Oberlin College in Ohio was a renegade institution at its 1833 founding for deciding to accept both men and women as students.

- (A) at its 1833 founding for deciding to accept
- (B) for the decision at its 1833 founding to accept
- (C) when it was founded in 1833 for its decision to accept
- (D) in deciding at its founding in 1833 to accept
- (E) by deciding at its founding in 1833 on the acceptance of

14. Unlike a hurricane, which can be observed from within, a tornado is so small that such a study has not been practical.

- (A) that such a study has not been practical
- (B) that studying it that way has not been impractical
- (C) for such studies as this to have been impractical
- (D) as to not make such a study practical
- (E) as to be impractical of study

15. After the Colonial period's 50 percent mortality rate life expectancy improved for children, but as late as the nineteenth century about one child in three died before reaching the age of six.

- (A) After the Colonial period's 50 percent mortality rate, life expectancy improved for children, but
- (B) Even though children's life expectancy, which improved over the Colonial period's 50 percent mortality rate
- (C) Although life expectancy for children improved after the Colonial period, during which the mortality rate was 50 percent
- (D) While there was an improvement in life expectancy for children after the 50 percent mortality rate of the Colonial period, still
- (E) Despite children's life expectancy improvement from the Colonial period's 50 percent mortality rate

16. Just as a writer trying to understand shelter life might read Shalom Aleichem or Isaac Bashevis Singer, in the same way writers trying to understand Black life in the

American South might well listen to records by the Mississippi Delta bluesman Charlie Patton.

- (A) in the same way writers trying to understand Black life in the American South might well listen to records
- (B) in the same way writers who try and understand Black life in the American South might well listen to record
- (C) so a writer trying to understand Black life in the American South might well listen to records
- (D) so do writers try and understand Black life in the American South and might well listen to a record
- (E) then writers trying to understand Black life in the American South could well listen to records

17. The pattern of whisker spots on the face of a male lion. like human fingerprints, are a lifelong means of identification, since they are both unique and unchanging.

- (A) like human fingerprints, are a lifelong means of identification, since they are both unique and unchanging
- (B) like human fingerprints, is a lifelong means of identification, since it is both unique and unchanging
- (C) like human fingerprints, is a means of identification for life, being both unique and unchanging
- (D) since they are both unique and unchanging, like human fingerprints, are a means of identification for life
- (E) both unique and unchanging, are like human fingerprints, a lifelong means of identification

18. Eleven though the state has spent ten years and seven million dollars planning a reservoir along the Ubi River, the project will have to be abandoned as a result of the river becoming so heavily polluted.

- (A) will have to be abandoned as a result of the river becoming so heavily polluted
- (B) is to be abandoned on account of the heavy pollution which the river received
- (C) had to be abandoned because the river had received such heavy pollution
- (D) has to be abandoned because of the river and its heavy pollution
- (E) must be abandoned because the river has become so heavily polluted

19. In spite of federal subsidizing of public transportation systems massively and major local efforts to persuade the public to use public transportation, mass transit has been steadily losing patronage to the private automobile for the past thirty years.

- (A) In spite of federal subsidizing of public transportation systems massively and major local efforts to persuade
- (B) In spite of massive federal subsidizing of public transportation systems and major efforts locally at persuading
- (C) Despite massive federal subsidies to public transportation systems and the making of major efforts locally to persuade
- (D) Despite massive federal subsidies to public transportation systems and major local efforts to persuade
- (E) Despite massive federal subsidies to public transportation systems and making major local efforts at persuading
20. Bankers require that the financial information presented to them by mortgage applicants be complete and follow a prescribed format.
- (A) be complete and follow a prescribed format
- (B) is complete and it follows a prescribed format
- (C) be complete and a prescribed format is followed
- (D) to be complete and a prescribed format be followed
- (E) be complete, and it followed a prescribed format
21. In the face of widespread concern about environmental waste, compact disk manufactures are attempting to find a replacement for the disposable plastic box in which they package their product.
- (A) the disposable plastic box in which they
- (B) the disposable plastic box where they
- (C) a disposable plastic box in which to
- (D) disposable plastic boxes inside which they
- (E) the disposable plastic boxes in which to
22. In feudal Europe, urban areas developed from clusters of houses where peasants lived and commuted to farmlands in the countryside, unlike homesteading policies in the American West that required residency on the land itself in order to obtain eventual ownership.
- (A) In feudal Europe, urban areas developed from clusters of houses where peasants lived and commuted to farmlands in the countryside, unlike homesteading policies in the American West that
- (B) In feudal Europe, urban areas developed from clusters of houses where peasants lived and from which they commuted to farmlands in the countryside, but in the American West homesteading policies

- (C) Unlike feudal Europe where urban areas developed from clusters of houses where peasants lived and commuted to farmlands in the countryside, the American West's homesteading policies
- (D) Unlike feudal Europe where urban areas developed from clusters of houses where peasants lived and commuted to farmlands in the countryside the homesteading policies of the American West
- (E) Urban areas developed from clusters of houses where peasants lived from which they commuted to farmlands in the countryside in feudal Europe, unlike the American West where homesteading policies

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 19

25 Minutes 22 Questions

1. Carnivorous mammals can endure what would otherwise be lethal levels of body heat because they have a heat-exchange network which kept the brain from getting too hot.
- (A) which kept
- (B) that keeps
- (C) which has kept
- (D) that has been keeping
- (E) having kept
2. Rising inventories, when unaccompanied correspondingly by increases in sales, can lead to production cutbacks that would hamper economic growth.
- (A) when unaccompanied correspondingly by increases in sales, can lead
- (B) when not accompanied by corresponding increases in sales, possibly leads
- (C) when they were unaccompanied by corresponding sales increases, can lead
- (D) if not accompanied by correspondingly increased sales, possibly leads
- (E) if not accompanied by corresponding increases in sales, can lead
3. That educators have not anticipated the impact of microcomputer technology can hardly be said that it is their fault: Alvin Toffler, one of the most prominent students of the future, did not even mention microcomputers in Future Shock, published in 1970.
- (A) That educators have not anticipated the impact of microcomputer technology can hardly be said that it is their fault
- (B) That educators have not anticipated the impact of microcomputer technology can hardly be said to be at fault
- (C) It can hardly be said that it is the fault of educators who have not anticipated the impact of microcomputer technology

- (D) It can hardly be said that educators are at fault for not anticipating the impact of microcomputer technology
- (E) The fact that educators are at fault for not anticipating the impact of microcomputer technology can hardly be said
4. Sunspots, vortices of gas associated with strong electromagnetic activity, are visible as dark spots on the surface of the Sun but have never been sighted on the Sun's poles or equator.
- (A) are visible as dark spots on the surface of the Sun but have never been sighted on
- (B) are visible as dark spots that never have been sighted on the surface of the Sun
- (C) appear on the surface of the Sun as dark spots although never sighted at
- (D) appear as dark spots on the surface of the Sun, although never having been sighted at
- (E) appear as dark spots on the Sun's surface, which have never been sighted on
5. Legend has it that when the Mohawk Joseph Brant was presented to George in 1776, he proudly refused to kiss the King's hand, inasmuch as he regarded himself an ally, not a subject.
- (A) as he regarded himself an ally, not
- (B) that he regarded himself to be an ally rather than
- (C) as he considered himself an ally, not
- (D) that he considered himself to be ally instead of
- (E) as he considered himself as an ally rather than
6. An artistic presence of the first order, one frequently ranked with Picasso, Stravinsky, and James Joyce, Martha Graham was acclaimed as a great dancer long before her innovative masterworks made her the most honored of American choreographers.
- (A) Martha Graham was acclaimed as
- (B) Martha Graham was acclaimed to be
- (C) Martha Graham's acclaim is as
- (D) Martha Graham's acclaim to be
- (E) Martha Graham's acclaim was in being
7. Research during the past several decades on the nature of language and the processes that produce and make it understandable has revealed great complexity instead of underlying simplicity.
- (A) that produce and make it understandable has revealed great complexity instead of underlying simplicity
- (B) of producing and understanding it have revealed not underlying simplicity but great complexity

- (C) by which it is produced and understood has revealed not underlying simplicity but great complexity
- (D) by which it is produced and understood have revealed great complexity rather than underlying simplicity
- (E) by which one produces and understands it have revealed great complexity instead of underlying simplicity

8. The metabolic rate of sharks is low compared with the rates of most other fishes.

- (A) with the rates of most other fishes
- (B) to most other fishes' rate
- (C) to that of rates for most other fishes
- (D) to most other fishes
- (E) with most other fishes

9. Even as they never forgave the Crusaders who overran their homeland, the Syrians have never absolved the French for taking territory from them.

- (A) Even as they never forgave
- (B) While they never forgave
- (C) Just like they never forgave
- (D) Similarly to not forgiving
- (E) In spite of their never forgiving

10. The data collected by weather airplanes that fly into the heart of a hurricane are useful mainly for gauging the storm's structure and strength, not for the speed and the path of their movement.

- (A) not for the speed and the path of their movement
- (B) not for the speed and path of its movement
- (C) not the speed and path of its movement
- (D) and not the speed and path of their movements
- (E) and not for the speed and the path of its movements

11. Unlike the United States. Japanese unions appear reluctant to organize lower-paid workers.

- (A) Unlike the United States, Japanese unions appear reluctant to organize
- (B) Unlike those in the United States, Japanese unions appear reluctant to organize
- (C) In Japan, unlike the United States, unions appear reluctant about organizing
- (D) Japanese unions, unlike the United States, appear reluctant to organize
- (E) Japanese unions, unlike those in the United States, appear reluctant about organizing

12. The Olympic Games helped to keep peace among the pugnacious states of the Greek world in that a sacred truce was proclaimed during the festival's month.
- (A) world in that a sacred truce was proclaimed during the festival's month
(B) world, proclaiming a sacred truce during the festival's month
(C) world when they proclaimed a sacred truce for the festival month
(D) world, for a sacred truce was proclaimed during the month of the festival
(E) world by proclamation of a sacred truce that was for the month of the festival
13. The delinquency rates on mortgages for office buildings, hotels, shopping malls, and other commercial properties held by the nation's insurance companies in recent months have increased sharply, leading to predictions that foreclosures on these types of loan could double over the next three years.
- (A) in recent months have increased sharply, leading to predictions that foreclosures on these types of loan could double over the next three years
(B) have increased sharply in recent months, leading to predictions that foreclosures on these types of loans could double over the next three years.
(C) have increased sharply in recent months, leading to predictions that doubling of foreclosures on these types of loans could occur over the next three years.
(D) has increased sharply in recent months and lead to predictions that over the next three years doubling of foreclosures on this type of loan could occur.
(E) in recent months has increased sharply, and this leads to predictions that foreclosures on that type of loan in the next three years could double.
14. Just as reading Samuel Pepy's diary gives a student a sense of the seventeenth century—of its texture and psyche—so Jane Freed's guileless child narrator takes the operator inside turn-of-the-century Vienna.
- (A) so Jane Freed's guileless child narrator takes the operator
(B) so listening to Jane Freed's guileless child narrator takes the operator
(C) so the guileless child narrator of Jane Freed takes the operator
(D) listening to Jane Freed's guileless child narrator takes the operator
(E) Jane Freed's guileless child narrator takes the operator to her opera
15. Warning that computers in the United States are not secure, the National Academy of Sciences has urged the nation to revamp computer security procedures, institute new emergency response teams, creating a special nongovernment organization to take charge of computer security planning.
- (A) creating a special nongovernment organization to take
(B) creating a special nongovernment organization that takes.
(C) creating a special nongovernment organization for taking

- (D) and create a special nongovernment organization for taking
(E) and create a special nongovernment organization to take
16. Bihar is India's poorest state, with an annual per capita income of \$111, lower than in the most impoverished countries of the world.
(A) lower than in
(B) lower than that of
(C) and lower than that of
(D) which is lower than in
(E) which is lower than it is in
17. Before the Civil War, Harriet Tubman, herself an escaped slave, returned slave, returned again and again to Maryland to guide other slaves along the Underground Railroad to freedom.
(A) herself an escaped slave, returned again and again to Maryland to guide
(B) being escaped slave herself, returned again and again to Maryland so as to guide
(C) an escaped slave herself, returned again and again to Maryland for guiding
(D) herself as an escaped slave, returned again and again to Maryland so as to be the guide of
(E) who had been herself as an escaped slave, returned again and again to Maryland for the guiding of
18. While all states face similar industrial waste problems the predominating industries and the regulatory environment of the states obviously determines the types and amounts of waste produced, as well as the cost of disposal.
(A) all states face similar industrial waste problems, the predominating industries and the regulatory environment of the states obviously determines
(B) each state faces a similar industrial waste problem, their predominant industries and regulatory environment obviously determine
(C) all states face a similar industrial waste problem, their predominating industries and regulatory environment obviously determines
(D) each state faces similar industrial waste problems, the predominant industries and the regulatory environment of each state obviously determines
(E) all states face similar industrial waste problems, the predominant industries and the regulatory environment of each state obviously determine
19. Section 13 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 requires anyone who buys more than 5 percent of a company's stock make a public disclosure of the purchase.
(A) make

- (B) will also make
(C) to make
(D) must make
(E) must then make
20. When Congress reconvenes, some newly elected members from rural states will try and establish tighter restrictions for the amount of grain farmers are to be allowed to grow and to encourage more aggressive sales of United States farm products overseas.
(A) and establish tighter restrictions for the amount of grain farmers are to be allowed to grow and to encourage,
(B) and establish tighter restrictions on the amount of grain able to be grown by farmers and encouraging
(C) establishing tighter restrictions for the amount of grain farmers are allowed to grow and to encourage
(D) to establish tighter restrictions on the amount of grain capable of being grown by farmers and encouraging
(E) to establish tighter restrictions on the amount of grain farmers will be allowed to grow and to encourage.
21. After gradual declension down to about 39 hours in 1970, the workweek in the United States has steadily increased to the point that the average worker now puts in an estimated 164 extra hours of paid labor a year.
(B) After gradual declension down
(C) Following a gradual declension down
(D) After gradual declining down
(E) After gradually declining
(F) Following gradually declining
22. El Niño, the periodic abnormal warming of the sea surface off Peru, a phenomenon in which changes in the ocean and atmosphere combine allowing the warm water that has accumulated in the western Pacific to flow back to the east.
(A) a phenomenon in which changes in the ocean and atmosphere combine allowing the warm water that has accumulated
(B) a phenomenon where changes in the ocean and atmosphere are combining to allow the warm water that is accumulating
(C) a phenomenon in which ocean and atmosphere changes combine and which allows the warm water that is accumulated
(D) is a phenomenon in which changes in the ocean and atmosphere combine to allow the warm water that has accumulated

- (E) is a phenomenon where ocean and atmosphere changes are combining and allow the warm water accumulating

SECTION 20

25 Minutes 22 Questions

1. The black hole has entered the popular imagination as an object too massive that neither light nor matter can escape its gravitational pull.
 - (A) too massive that neither light nor matter can escape its
 - (B) too massive for either allowing light or matter to escape its
 - (C) massive enough that either light or matter cannot escape their
 - (D) so massive that neither light nor matter could escape their
 - (E) so massive that neither light nor matter can escape its
2. After crude oil, natural gas is the United States second biggest fuel source and supplied almost exclusively from reserves in North America.
 - (A) After crude oil, natural gas is the United States second biggest fuel source and supplied almost exclusively from reserves in North America.
 - (B) Natural gas, after crude oil the United States second biggest fuel source, supplied almost exclusively from reserves in North America.
 - (C) Being supplied almost exclusively from reserves in North America, natural gas, the United States second biggest fuel source after crude oil.
 - (D) Natural gas, the United States' second biggest fuel source after crude oil, is supplied almost exclusively from reserves in North America.
 - (E) Natural gas is supplied almost exclusively from reserves in North America, being the United States' second biggest fuel source after crude oil.
3. The airline industry is cutting its lowest discount fares more widely, more substantially, and earlier this year than it normally does at the end of the summer, a time during which travel usually decreases and the industry uses some lower fares for the attraction of passengers.
 - (A) during which travel usually decreases and the industry uses some lower fares for the attraction of
 - (B) during which travel usually decreases and therefore the industry will use some lower fares for the attraction of
 - (C) in which travel usually decreases and in which the industry therefore uses some lower fares attracting
 - (D) when travel usually decreases and the industry uses some lower fares to attract
 - (E) when travel usually decreases and therefore the industry will use lower fares for the attraction of
4. The aristocratic values expressed in the writings of Marguerite Yourcenar place her within the French classical tradition, as does her passionate interest in history, particularly Roman history.
 - (A) as does
 - (B) so do
 - (C) as do
 - (D) so is the case with

- (E) similarly, does
5. Selling several hundred thousand copies in six months, the publication of “Maple Leaf Rag” in 1899 was an instant hit, helping to establish Scott Joplin as the preeminent ragtime composer.
- (A) Selling several hundred thousand copies in six months, the publication of “Maple Leaf Rag” in 1899 was an instant hit, helping to establish Scott Joplin as the preeminent ragtime composer.
- (B) The publication in 1899 of “Maple Leaf Rag” was an instant hit: in six months they sold several hundred thousand copies and it helped establish Scott Joplin as the preeminent ragtime composer.
- (C) Helping to establish Scott Joplin as the preeminent ragtime composer was the publication of “Maple Leaf Rag” in 1899, which was an instant hit: it sold several hundred thousand copies in six months.
- (D) “Maple Leaf Rag” was an instant hit: it helped establish Scott Joplin as the preeminent ragtime composer, published in 1899 and selling several hundred thousand copies in six months.
- (E) Published in 1899, “Maple Leaf Rag” was an instant hit, selling several hundred thousand copies in six months: it helped establish Scott Joplin as the preeminent ragtime composer.
6. Because paper of all kinds is the biggest single component of municipal trash, many municipalities have tried recycling to reduce the cost of trash disposal.
- (A) Because paper of all kinds is the biggest single component of municipal trash, many municipalities have tried recycling to reduce the cost of trash disposal.
- (B) Because paper of all kinds is the biggest single component in municipal trash, many municipalities tried to recycle so that the cost of trash disposal is reduced.
- (C) Because paper of all kinds are the biggest single components in municipal trash, many municipalities have tried to recycle to reduce the cost of trash disposal.
- (D) All kinds of paper are the biggest single components of municipal trash, and so many municipalities have tried recycling to reduce the cost of trash disposal.
- (E) All kinds of paper is the biggest single component of municipal trash, so many municipalities have tried to recycle so that the cost of trash disposal could be reduced.
7. As rare as something becomes, be it a baseball card or a musical recording or a postage stamp, the more avidly it is sought by collectors .
- (A) As rare as something becomes, be it
- (B) As rare as something becomes, whether it is
- (C) As something becomes rarer and rarer, like
- (D) The rarer something becomes, like
- (E) The rarer something becomes, whether it is
8. Psychologists now contend that the way adults think and feel are determined as much by their peers in early childhood than by their parents.
- (A) are determined as much by their peers in early childhood than by their
- (B) are determined as much by peers in early childhood as do their
- (C) is determined as much by their early childhood peers as by their
- (D) have been determined by childhood peers as much as their
- (E) was determined as much by one’s peers in childhood as by one’s

9. Migraine, the most debilitating common form of headache, afflicts perhaps 18 million Americans, who collectively lose 64 million workdays a year, and they cost the nation \$50 billion in medical expenses and lost work time.
- (A) year, and they cost the nation \$50 billion in medical expenses and lost
 - (B) year and thus cost the nation \$50 billion in medical expenses and lost
 - (C) year, so as to cost the nation \$50 billion in medical expenses and lost
 - (D) year that costs the nation \$50 billion in lost medical expenses and
 - (E) year, which thus cost the nation \$50 billion in lost medical expenses and
10. Like many others of his generation of Native American leaders, Joseph Brant lived in two worlds; born into an Iroquois community and instructed in traditional Iroquois ways, he also received an education from English-speaking teachers.
- (A) Like many others of his generation of Native American leaders, Joseph Brant lived in two worlds;
 - (B) Like many others of his generation of Native American leaders, living in two worlds, Joseph Brant was
 - (C) Like many another of his generation of Native American leaders, Joseph Brant, living in two worlds, was
 - (D) As with many others of his generation of Native American leaders, living in two worlds, Joseph Brant was
 - (E) As with many another of his generation of Native American leaders, Joseph Brant lived in two worlds;
11. Sales of United States manufactured goods to nonindustrialized countries rose to \$167 billion in 1992, which is 14 percent more than the previous year and largely offsets weak demand from Europe and Japan.
- (A) which is 14 percent more than the previous year
 - (B) which is 14 percent higher than it was the previous year
 - (C) 14 percent higher than the previous year's figure
 - (D) an amount that is 14 percent more than the previous year was
 - (E) an amount that is 14 percent higher than the previous year's figure
12. All-terrain vehicles have allowed vacationers to reach many previously inaccessible areas, but they have also been blamed for causing hundreds of deaths, injury to thousands, and seriously damaging the nation's recreational areas.
- (A) deaths, injury to thousands, and seriously damaging
 - (B) deaths and injuring thousands, and serious damage to
 - (C) deaths, thousands who are injured, as well as seriously damaging
 - (D) deaths and thousands of injuries, as well as doing serious damage to
 - (E) deaths, thousands are injured, and they do serious damage to
13. Foreign investors, because of their growing confidence in their capability for making profitable investments in the United States, have been led to move from passive involvement in commercial real estate partnerships to active development of their own increasingly ambitious projects.
- (A) Foreign investors, because of their growing confidence in their capability for making profitable investments in the United States, have been led
 - (B) Foreign investors, growing confident about their capability for making profitable investments in the United States, has led them
 - (C) Growing confidence in their ability to make profitable investments in the United

- States has led foreign investors
- (D) Growing confidence in their ability for making profitable investments in the United States have led foreign investors
- (E) Growing confident about their capabilities for making profitable investments in the United States, foreign investors have been led
14. Local residents claim that San Antonio, Texas, has more good Mexican American restaurants than any city does in the United States.
- (A) any city does
- (B) does any other city
- (C) other cities do
- (D) any city
- (E) other cities
15. If the new airboat does what it is to be doing—travel at high speeds undeterred by sandbars, crocodile-infested mudflats, or marshy hippo haunts—it could revolutionize transport on the 2,900-mile-long Congo River.
- (A) If the new airboat does what it is to be doing
- (B) If the new airboat does what it is supposed to do
- (C) If it does as the new airboat is supposed to do
- (D) Doing what it is the new airboat is supposed to do
- (E) Doing what the new airboat is to be doing
16. The company is negotiating to sell its profitable credit card subsidiary, which it plans to use money from to acquire some of the mortgage-servicing operations that are being sold by troubled savings institutions.
- (A) subsidiary, which it plans to use money from
- (B) subsidiary, from which it plans to use money
- (C) subsidiary, and it plans the use of money from that
- (D) subsidiary and plans to use money from that sale
- (E) subsidiary and plans the use of money from that sale
17. In the 1980's the rate of increase of the minority population of the United States was nearly twice as fast as the 1970's.
- (A) twice as fast as
- (B) twice as fast as it was in
- (C) twice what it was in
- (D) two times faster than that of
- (E) two times greater than
18. The figure of the jaguar, being a recurring symbol within Olmec art, is prominent among the hieroglyphics inscribed on a monument that was discovered in the Mexican state of Veracruz.
- (A) being a recurring symbol within
- (B) a symbol having recurred within
- (C) a recurring symbol in
- (D) having been a symbol that recurred in
- (E) recurring as it is, a symbol in

19. As the etched lines on computer memory chips have become thinner and the chips' circuits more complex, both the power of the chips and the electronic devices they drive have vastly increased.
- (A) the chips' circuits more complex, both the power of the chips and the electronic devices they drive have
 - (B) the chips' circuits more complex, the power of both the chips and the electronic devices they drive has
 - (C) the chips' circuits are more complex, both the power of the chips and the electronic devices they drive has
 - (D) their circuits are more complex, the power of both the chips and the electronic devices they drive have
 - (E) their circuits more complex, both the power of the chips and the electronic devices they drive have
20. Since savings banks have to use short-term deposits to finance long-term fixed-rate mortgage loans, they sometimes lose money when there is a rise in short-term rates and, on the other hand, they are unable to raise the rates on their mortgages.
- (A) when there is a rise in short-term rates and, on the other hand, they are unable to raise
 - (B) when short-term rates rise and they are unable to raise
 - (C) when a rise in short-term rates occurs and, correspondingly, there is no rise possible in
 - (D) with a rise in short-term rates, and they are unable to raise
 - (E) with short-term rates on the rise and no rise possible in
21. St. John's, Newfoundland, lies on the same latitude as Paris, France, but in spring St. John's residents are less likely to be sitting at outdoor cafes than to be bracing themselves against arctic chills, shoveling snow, or seeking shelter from a raging northeast storm.
- (A) residents are less likely to be sitting at outdoor cafes than to be bracing themselves against arctic chills, shoveling snow, or seeking
 - (B) residents are less likely to sit at outdoor cafes, and more to brace themselves against arctic chills, shovel snow, or be seeking
 - (C) residents are less likely to be sitting at outdoor cafes, and more likely to be bracing themselves against arctic chills, shoveling snow, or to be seeking
 - (D) residents, instead of their sitting at outdoor cafes, they are more likely to brace themselves against arctic chills, shovel snow, or seek
 - (E) residents, instead of sitting at outdoor cafes, are more likely to brace themselves against arctic chills, shovel snow, or to be seeking
22. Unlike other arachnids, which have their nerve cells evenly distributed along their bodies, the scorpion's nerve cells are clustered in its head, like a mammal's.
- (A) bodies, the scorpion's nerve cells are clustered in its head, like a mammal's
 - (B) bodies, the scorpion's head had a cluster of nerve cells, as a mammal does
 - (C) body, the scorpions has a cluster of nerve cells in its head, as a mammal does
 - (D) body, nerve cells are clustered in the scorpion's head, like a mammal's
 - (E) body, a cluster of nerve cells is in the scorpion's head, like a mammal's

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST SECTION 21

25 Minutes 22 Questions

1. Most energy analysts now agree that the costs of building and maintaining nuclear reactors are too high for nuclear power to likely prove cheaper than coal or oil in the long run.
 - (A) too high for nuclear power to likely
 - (B) high enough for nuclear power to be unlikely to
 - (C) high enough that it is unlikely nuclear power will
 - (D) so high that nuclear power is unlikely to
 - (E) so high as to be unlikely that nuclear power will
2. New Jersey's is one of the five highest number of reported cases of Lyme disease in the United States.
 - (A) New Jersey's is one of the five highest number of reported
 - (B) New Jersey's is one of the five highest numbers in reporting
 - (C) New Jersey has a report of one of the five highest numbers of
 - (D) New Jersey has one of the five highest numbers of reported
 - (E) New Jersey reports one of the five highest number of
3. According to a ruling by the state supreme court, the owner of polluted land is liable for the cleanup of the property even if the owner did not have the responsibility that pollution occurred before the title changed hands.
 - (A) the owner did not have the responsibility that pollution
 - (B) the owner is not responsible for pollution that
 - (C) it was not the owner's responsibility that pollution would have
 - (D) the responsibility of the owner is not that pollution
 - (E) the responsibility was not the owner's that pollution would have
4. Scientists have suggested that once every 10 million years or so a truly colossal object from space cuts through the atmosphere and slams into Earth, sending up a global pall of dust that blots out the Sun, alters the climate, and changes the course of evolution by killing off many plant and animal species.
 - (A) sending up a global pall of dust that blots
 - (B) thus sending up a global pall of dust to blot
 - (C) thereby sending up a global pall of dust to blot
 - (D) and that sends up a global pall of dust, blotting
 - (E) which sends up a global pall of dust, blots
5. By the mid-seventeenth century, Amsterdam had built a new town hall so large that only St. Peter's in Rome, the Escorial in Spain, and the Palazza Ducale in Venice could rival it for scale or magnificence.
 - (A) could rival it for
 - (B) were the rivals of it in their
 - (C) were its rival as to
 - (D) could be its rivals in their
 - (E) were rivaling its

6. The Audubon Society and other conservation groups, concerned over what they have perceived to be the serious threatening of the environment as posed by the policies of the government, are preparing for a major political effort.
- (A) have perceived to be the serious threatening of the environment as
 - (B) perceived as the serious threat to the environment as
 - (C) perceive being the serious threat to the environment
 - (D) are perceiving as the serious threatening of the environment
 - (E) perceive as the serious threat to the environment
7. At a time when it was unusual to do it, Dorothy Sterling wrote about such major figures of Black history as Harriet Tubman and W. E. B. Du. Bois.
- (A) it was unusual to do it
 - (B) it was unusual to do so
 - (C) doing that was unusual
 - (D) that was an unusual thing to be doing
 - (E) it was not usual to do
8. Houseflies that hatch in summer live only about three weeks, but those that emerge in the cooler days of fall often live longer than six months.
- (A) weeks, but those that emerge in the cooler days of fall often live
 - (B) weeks, but those that emerge in the cooler days of fall often live as long or
 - (C) weeks, which is different from those that emerge in the cooler days of fall and often live
 - (D) weeks; then those that emerge in the cooler days of fall often live as long as or
 - (E) weeks; this is different from those that emerge in the cooler days of fall, who often live
9. The auto industry has experienced one of its most significant trends in the last 50 years, which is the migration of motorists from passenger cars to minivans, sport utility vehicles, and pickups.
- (A) The auto industry has experienced one of its most significant trends in the last 50 years, which is
 - (B) Of the trends the auto industry experienced in the last 50 years has been one of the most significant.
 - (C) In the last 50 years, one of the most significant trends that the auto industry has been experiencing has been
 - (D) One of the most significant trends that the auto industry has experienced in the last 50 years is
 - (E) In the last 50 years, the auto industry experienced one of the most significant trends that it has had, that of
10. The animosity between those who regulate and those who are regulated, never more pronounced than in recent debates over environmentalism and pollution control.
- (A) The animosity between those who regulate and those who are regulated, never
 - (B) The animosity between those who regulate and those who are regulated, never being
 - (C) The animosity between those who regulate and those who are regulated has never been

- (D) Between those who regulate and those who are regulated, such animosity was never
- (E) Between those who regulate and between those regulated, such animosity has never been
11. Some psychiatric studies indicate that among distinguished artists the rates of manic depression and major depression are ten to thirteen times as prevalent as in the population at large.
- (A) the rates of manic depression and major depression are ten to thirteen times as prevalent as in
- (B) the rates of manic depression and major depression are ten to thirteen times more prevalent than in
- (C) the rates of manic depression and major depression are ten to thirteen times more prevalent when compared to
- (D) manic depression and major depression are ten to thirteen times as prevalent when compared to
- (E) manic depression and major depression are ten to thirteen times more prevalent than in
12. Until quite recently, American presidents lived in a world in which the public and private realms of their lives were largely separate, and the press cooperated in maintaining the distinction, and Americans judged national leaders without receiving, or expecting, intimate information about them.
- (A) and the press cooperated in maintaining the distinction, and
- (B) where the press cooperated in maintaining the distinction, and where
- (C) for the press cooperated to maintain the distinction and
- (D) the press cooperated to maintain the distinction, for
- (E) in which the press cooperated in maintaining the distinction, and in which
13. On the Great Plains, nineteenth-century settlers used mud and grass to build their homes, doing it without timber and nails.
- (A) settlers used mud and grass to build their homes, doing it without
- (B) settlers used mud and grass to build their homes, did it without
- (C) settlers used mud and grass to build their homes, making them while not having
- (D) settlers used mud and grass to build their homes, making do without
- (E) settlers' homes were built of mud and grass, making do without
14. Intended primarily to stimulate family summer travel, the new airfare, which allows both an adult and a child to fly for the price of one ticket, and also shortens the advance-purchase requirement for family travel to a minimum of seven days rather than fourteen.
- (A) and also shortens the advance-purchase requirement for family travel to a minimum of seven days rather than
- (B) and also lessens the advance-purchase requirement for family travel to a seven-day minimum from
- (C) also shortens the advance-purchase requirement for family travel to a minimum of seven days rather than that of
- (D) also lessens the advance-purchase requirement for family travel to a seven-day minimum from

- (E) also shortens the advance-purchase requirement for family travel to a minimum of seven days rather than
15. People have discovered the principles of solar energy whenever fuel becomes scarce and expensive but will forget them every time a new source of cheap energy is developed.
- (A) have discovered the principles of solar energy whenever fuel becomes scarce and expensive but will forget
 - (B) have discovered the principles of solar energy whenever fuel has become scarce and expensive but they forget
 - (C) discovered the principles of solar energy every time fuel becomes scarce and expensive, forgetting
 - (D) discover the principles of solar energy every time fuel became scarce and expensive, but they forget
 - (E) discover the principles of solar energy whenever fuel becomes scarce and expensive but forget
16. New techniques in thermal-scanning photography, a process that records radiation from surface areas, makes it possible to study the effects of calefaction, or warming, of a river in greater detail than ever before.
- (A) makes it possible to study the effects of calefaction, or warming, of a river in greater detail than ever before
 - (B) make it possible to study, in greater detail, the effects of calefaction, or warming, of a river than ever before
 - (C) have made it possible to study in greater detail than ever before the effects of calefaction, or warming, of a river
 - (D) make possible the study of the effects of calefaction, or warming, of a river in greater detail than it ever was before
 - (E) has made it more possible than ever before to study in greater detail the effects of calefaction, or warming, of a river
17. Bob Wilber became Sidney Bechet's student and protege when he was nineteen and, for a few years in the 1940's, came as close to being a carbon copy of the jazz virtuoso in performance as anyone has ever come.
- (A) as anyone has ever come
 - (B) as anyone ever had been
 - (C) as anyone ever had done
 - (D) that anyone ever did
 - (E) that anyone ever came
18. Despite its attractiveness, investing abroad can still pose big risks, ranging from the potential for political instability in some countries to the shortage of regulations to protect investors and a serious lack of information about investments in others.
- (A) to the shortage of regulations to protect investors and a serious lack of information about investments in others
 - (B) to the shortage of regulations to protect investors and in others a serious lack of information about investments
 - (C) and the shortage of regulations to protect investors and a serious lack of information about investments in others

- (D) and the shortage of regulations to protect investors to a serious lack of information about investments in others
- (E) to the shortage of regulations to protect investors in others and a serious lack of information about investments
19. That the new managing editor rose from the publication's "soft" news sections to a leadership position is more of a landmark in the industry than her being a woman.
- (A) her being a woman
- (B) being a woman is
- (C) her womanhood
- (D) that she was a woman
- (E) that she is a woman
20. In the initial planning stages, the condominium corporation took into account only the concerns of its prospective clients, not those of surrounding homeowners.
- (A) the condominium corporation took into account only the concerns of its prospective clients
- (B) the condominium corporation has only taken into account the concerns of their prospective clients
- (C) the condominium corporation only took their prospective clients' concerns into account
- (D) the concerns of its prospective clients only were taken into account by the condominium corporation
- (E) prospective clients had their concerns only taken into account by the condominium corporation
21. Of all the wild animals in their area, none was more useful to the Delaware tribes than the Virginia white-tailed deer: it was a source of meat, and its hide was used for clothing, its antlers and bones for tools, and its sinews and gut for bindings and glue.
- (A) deer: it was a source of meat, and its hide was used for clothing, its antlers and bones for tools, and its sinews and gut
- (B) deer: it was a source of meat, and its hide used for clothing, with its antlers and bones for tools, and its sinews and gut used
- (C) deer: which was a source of meat, with its hide used for clothing, antlers and bones for tools, as well as its sinews and gut used
- (D) deer: which, as well as being a source of meat, its hide was used for clothing, its antlers and bones for tools, and its sinews and gut were
- (E) deer: with, as well as being a source of meat, its hide used for clothing, its antlers and bones for tools, and its sinews and gut
22. Unlike most warbler species, the male and female blue-winged warbler are very difficult to tell apart.
- (A) Unlike most warbler species, the male and female blue-winged warbler are very difficult to tell apart.
- (B) Unlike most warbler species, the gender of the blue-winged warbler is very difficult to distinguish.
- (C) Unlike those in most warbler species, the male and female blue-winged warblers are very difficult to distinguish.
- (D) It is very difficult, unlike in most warbler species, to tell the male and female

blue-winged warbler apart.

- (E) Blue-winged warblers are unlike most species of warbler in that it is very difficult to tell the male and female apart.

GMAT 语法答案

Section 1:	CBDDA	BBDEA	DCECE	CEADB	CACBD
Section 2:	DBBCE	ACDBA	DBCDA	EACAD	EBAED
Section 3:	EBDAB	ECABC	DDDAD	BEBCE	AAEBC
Section 4:	BAECA	DACED	EADAB	CBDCD	CECEB
Section 5:	DCBEB	ECDEA	EDCDC	EACBA	BCAAD
Section 6:	DECBC	EACDB	AECAB	DCDEC	AEABE
Section 7:	CEECB	DACEB	ECABD	ECDAE	DABDC
Section 8:	DBEAC	CDAEC	BDEAB	DCBBE	BACDA DE
Section 9:	CCECD	BCCAE	EACEA	ACBDD	EBEDB BA
Section 10:	ABDCD	CCEBE	CABDC	EABBE	EDDCA BA
Section 11:	DBAEA	DDCBE	DCAAC	EBEBD	EEABC AB
Section 12:	BBCBC	BEBCB	CEDDD	AAEED	AEDAE AC
Section 13:	CBCDE	CBACE	DAACA	C BDA	CDDEB AB
Section 14:	CDACE	DBCED	EEBAD	ADBAA	CB
Section 15:	BDBAC	DE EC	ABD B	AEEAB	CE
Section 16:	CEEAC	DACBD	DBACB	CADEE	EB
Section 17:	EC ED	EDADE	ABDAE	CCAEC	AB
Section 18:	CBEAE	DEBCB	CDDAC	CBEDA	AB
Section 19:	BEDCC	AAAAC	BCBBE	BAECE	DD
Section 20:	EDDAE	AECBA	EDCBB	DCCBB	AC
Section 21:	DDBAA	EBADC	EEDEE	CAAEA	AE