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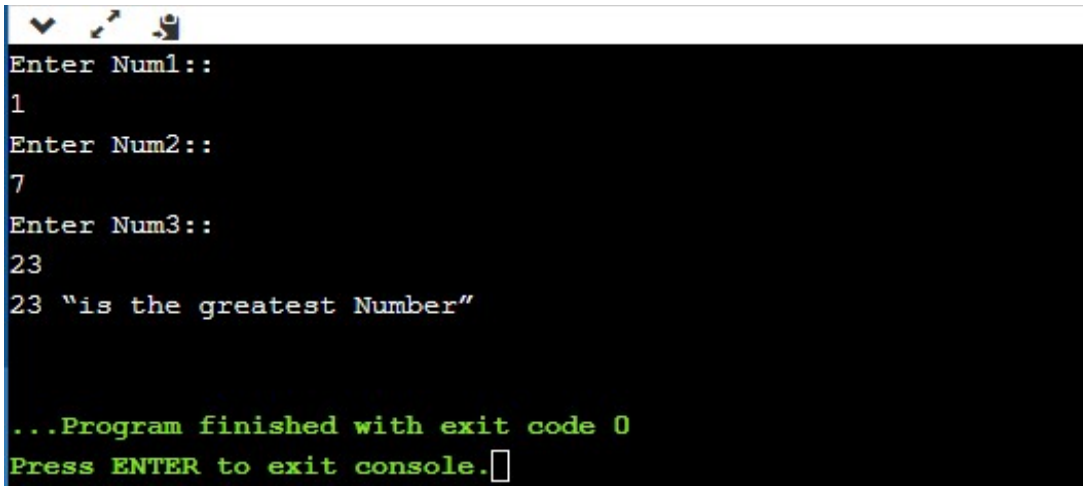
**AP18110010153**

**CSE-C**

# OS LAB

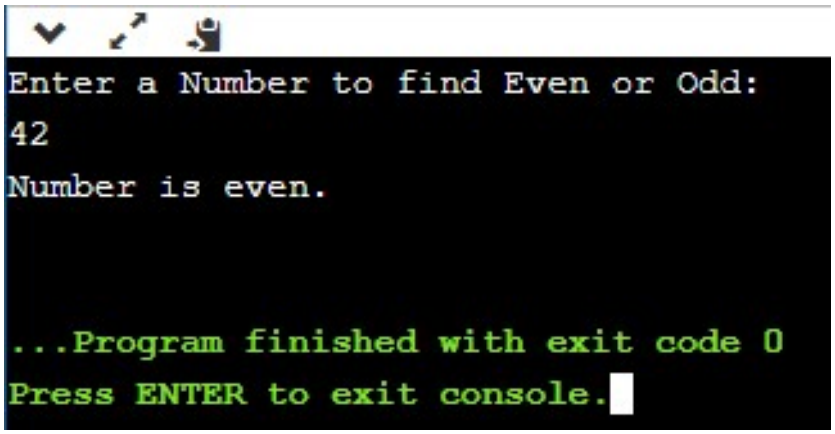
## 1.Write a script to find the greatest of three numbers (numbers passed as command line parameters)

```
echo "Enter Num1::"
read num1
echo "Enter Num2::"
read num2
echo "Enter Num3::"
read num3
if [ $num1 -gt $num2 ] && [ $num1 -gt $num3 ]
then
echo $num1 “is the greatest Number”
elif [ $num2 -gt $num1 ] && [ $num2 -gt $num3 ]
then
echo $num2 “is the greatest Number”
else
echo $num3 “is the greatest Number”
fi
```



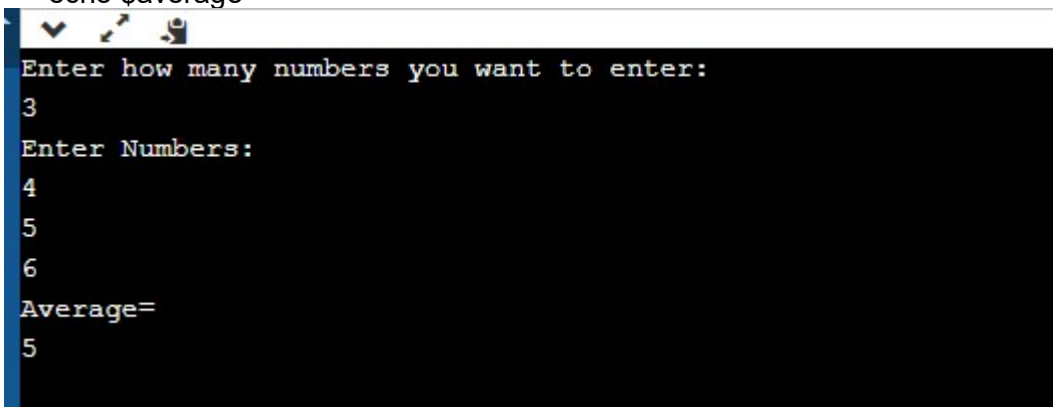

## 2. Write a script to check whether the given no. is even/odd

```
echo "Enter a Number to find Even or Odd: "
read num
if [ $((num%2)) -eq 0 ]
then
echo "Number is even."
else
echo "Number is odd."
fi
```



**3. Write a script to calculate the average of n numbers.**

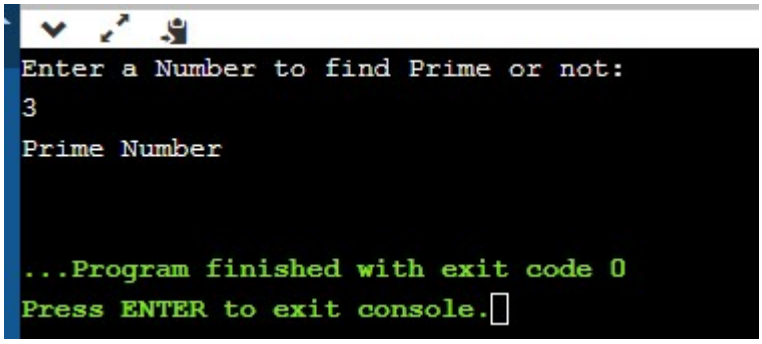
```
echo "Enter Size:"
read N
i=1
sum=0
echo "Enter Numbers:"
while [ $i -le $N ]
do
  read num
  sum=$((sum + num))
  i=$((i + 1))
done
average= expr $sum / $N
echo $average
```




**4. Write a script to check whether the given number is prime or not.**

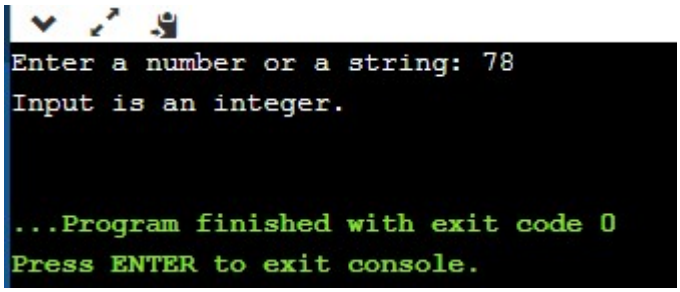
```
echo "Enter a Number to find Prime or not: "
read number
i=2
f=0
while test $i -le `expr $number / 2`
do
if test `expr $number % $i` -eq 0
then
f=1
```

```
fi
i=`expr $i + 1`
done
if test $f -eq 1
then
echo "Not a Prime Number"
else
echo "Prime Number"
fi
```



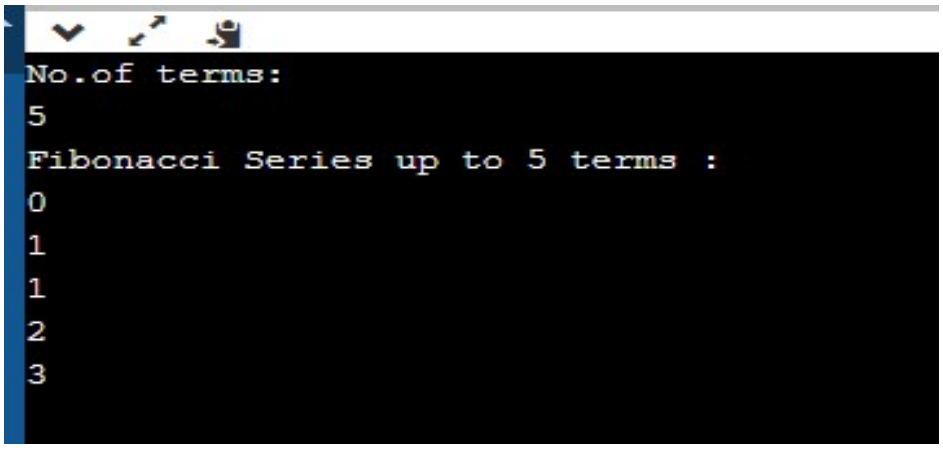

**5. Write a script to check whether the given input is a number or a string.**

```
read -p "Enter a number or a string: " input
if [[ $input =~ ^[+-]?[0-9]+$ ]]; then
echo "Input is an integer."
elif [[ $input =~ ^[+-]?[0-9]+\.$ ]]; then
echo "Input is a string."
else
echo "Input is a string."
Fi
```



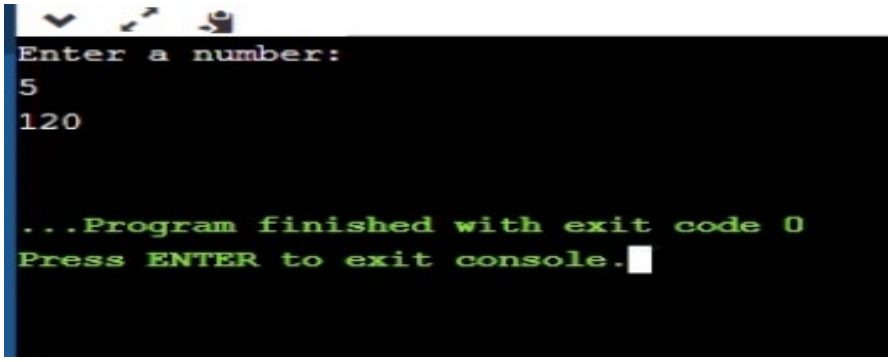

## 6. Write a script to print the Fibonacci series up to n terms

```
echo "No.of terms:"
read n
a=0
b=1
i=2
echo "Fibonacci Series up to $n terms :"
echo "$a"
echo "$b"
while [ $i -lt $n ]
do
i=`expr $i + 1 `
c=`expr $a + $b `
echo "$c"
a=$b
b=$c
done
```



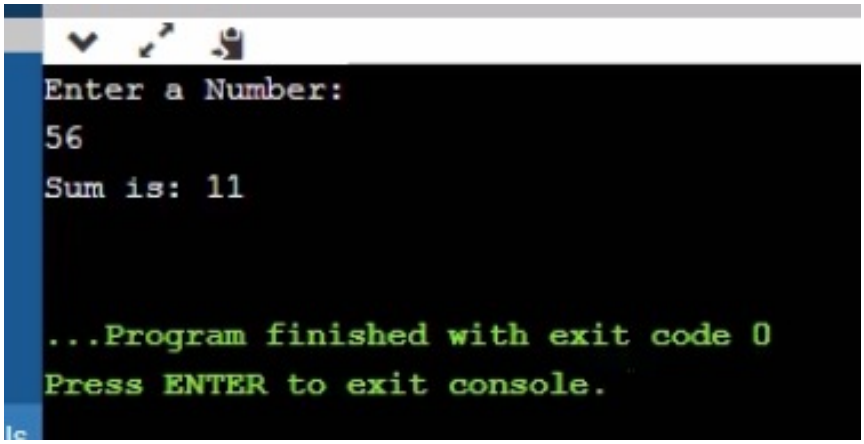
## 7. Write a script to calculate the factorial of a given number

```
  echo "Enter a number:"
read number
factorial=1
while [ $number -gt 1 ]
do
factorial=$((factorial * number))
number=$((number - 1))
done
echo $factorial
```



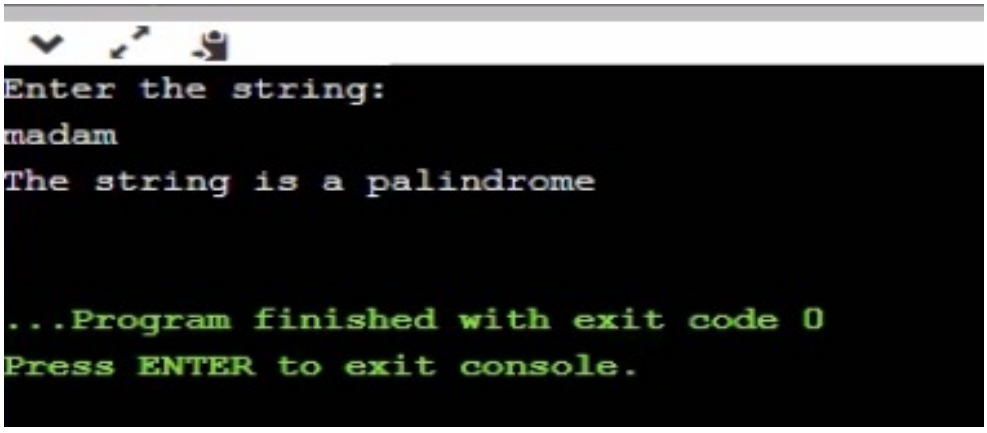

## 8. Write a script to calculate the sum of digits of the given number

```
echo "Enter a Number:"
read n
temp=$n
s=0
sum=0
while [ $n -gt 0 ]
   do
      s=$(( $n % 10 ))
      n=$(( $n / 10 ))
      sum=$(( $sum + $s ))
   done
echo "Sum is: $sum"
```




**9. Write a script to check whether the given string is a palindrome**

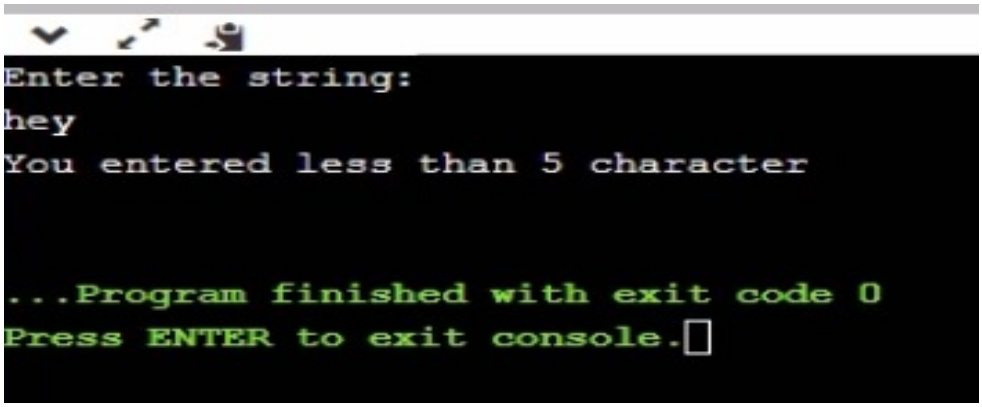
```
echo "Enter the string:"
read str
len=$(echo "$str" | wc -c)
while [ $len -gt 0 ]
do
ch=$(echo "$str" | cut -c $len)
s1=$s1$ch
len=`expr $len - 1`
done
if [ $s1 != $str ]
then
echo "The string is not a palindrome"
else
echo "The string is a palindrome"
fi
```




**10. Write a shell script that accepts a string from the terminal and echo a suitable message if it**

**doesn’t have at least 5 characters including the other symbols.**

```
echo "Enter the string:"
read str
length=`expr $str | wc -c`
length=`expr $length - 1`
if [ $length -lt 5 ]
then
    echo "You entered less than 5 character"
fi
```




# CPU Scheduling Algorithms

## 11. First Come First Serve

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
   float avgtat=0.0,avgwt=0.0;
   int n;
   printf("Enter number of processes::");
   scanf("%d",&n);
```

```
int a[n][100];
for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
   for(int j=0;j<3;j++){
      if(j==0){
         printf("Enter process no::");
         scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
      }
      else if(j==1){
         printf("Enter Arrival Time ::");
         scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
      }
      else if(j==2){
         printf("Enter Burst Time ::");
         scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
      }
   }
}

 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
   {

      for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++)
      {
```

```
                    if (a[i][1] > a[j][1])
                    {

                        int temp1 =  a[i][0];
                        a[i][0] = a[j][0];
                        a[j][0] = temp1;

                        int temp2 =  a[i][1];
                        a[i][1] = a[j][1];
                        a[j][1] = temp2;

                        int temp3 =  a[i][2];
                        a[i][2] = a[j][2];
                        a[j][2] = temp3;
}

                    }

                }

            for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
                if(i==0){

                    a[i][3]=(a[i][1]+a[i][2]);
```

```
    }
    else{
        a[i][3]=(a[i-1][3]+a[i][2]);
    }
}
for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
    a[i][4]=(a[i][3]-a[i][1]);
    avgtat+=(float)a[i][4];
}
for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
    a[i][5]=(a[i][4]-a[i][2]);
    avgwt+=(float)a[i][5];
}
printf("P.NO    AT    BT    CT    TAT     WT\n");
 for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
    for(int j=0;j<6;j++){

        printf("%d\t",a[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
printf("\nAVG TAT = %.2f\n",(avgtat/n));
printf("\nAVG WT = %.2f\n",(avgwt/n));
```

return 0;  }

## 12. Shortest Job First

```
#include <stdio.h>


int main()
{
   int n;
   printf("Enter no of processes ::");
   scanf("%d",&n);
   int sjf[n][100];
   for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
      for(int j=0;j<3;j++){
          if(j==0){
             printf("Enter process no::");
             scanf("%d",&sjf[i][j]);
          }
```

Result

CPU Time: 0.00 sec(s), Memory: 1536 kilobyte(s)

```
Enter number of processes::Enter process no::Enter Arrival Time ::Enter Burst Time :
P.NO     AT     BT     CT     TAT     WT
1       0       4       4       4       0
2       1       7       11      10      3
3       2       8       19      17      9
4       3       10      29      26      16
5       4       15      44      40      25

AVG TAT = 19.40

AVG WT = 10.60
```

```
        else if(j==1){
            printf("Enter Arrival Time ::");
            scanf("%d",&sjf[i][j]);
        }
        else if(j==2){
            printf("Enter Burst Time ::");
            scanf("%d",&sjf[i][j]);
        }

    }
    sjf[i][3]=-100;
}
//Finding Arrival time 1
int k=100;
 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {


            if(sjf[i][1]<k){
            k=sjf[i][1];
            int temp1 =  sjf[0][0];
            sjf[0][0] = sjf[i][0];
            sjf[i][0] = temp1;
```

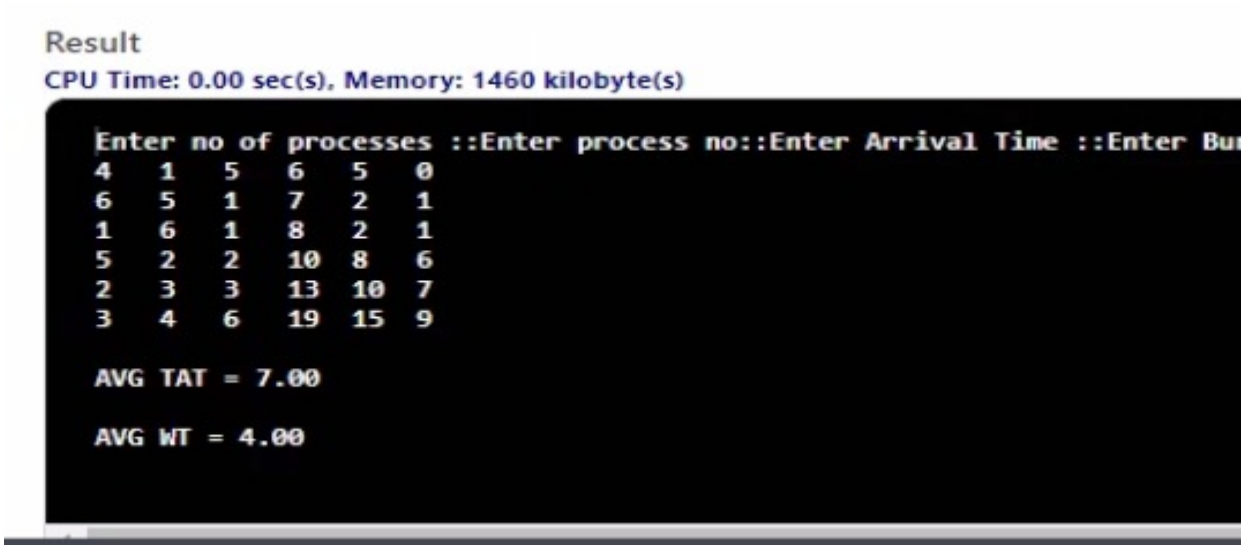
```
            int temp2 =  sjf[0][1];
            sjf[0][1] = sjf[i][1];
            sjf[i][1] = temp2;

            int temp3 =  sjf[0][2];
            sjf[0][2] = sjf[i][2];
            sjf[i][2] = temp3;
            }


   }
//Sorting
for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)
   {

      for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++)
      {

         if (sjf[i][2] > sjf[j][2] )
         {

            int temp1 =  sjf[i][0];
            sjf[i][0] = sjf[j][0];
            sjf[j][0] = temp1;
```

```
            int temp2 =  sjf[i][1];
            sjf[i][1] = sjf[j][1];
            sjf[j][1] = temp2;

            int temp3 =  sjf[i][2];
            sjf[i][2] = sjf[j][2];
            sjf[j][2] = temp3;









        }

    }

  }

for (int j=1; j < (n-1); j++)
    {

        if (sjf[j][2]==sjf[j+1][2] )
        {
```

```
      if(sjf[j][1]>sjf[j+1][1]){
       int temp1 =  sjf[j][0];
       sjf[j][0] = sjf[j+1][0];
       sjf[j+1][0] = temp1;

       int temp2 =  sjf[j][1];
       sjf[j][1] = sjf[j+1][1];
       sjf[j+1][1] = temp2;

       int temp3 =  sjf[j][2];
       sjf[j][2] = sjf[j+1][2];
       sjf[j+1][2] = temp3;
      }




   }
}
int cnt=0,prev=0;
sjf[0][3]=(sjf[0][1]+sjf[0][2]);
while(1){
   for(int i=1;i<n;i++){
```

```
            if(sjf[i][1]<=sjf[prev][3] && sjf[i][3]==-100){
                sjf[i][3]=(sjf[prev][3]+sjf[i][2]);
                prev=i;
                cnt++;
                break;
            }

        }
        if(cnt==(n-1)){
            break;
        }
    }

float avgtat=0,avgwt=0;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
   sjf[i][4]=(sjf[i][3]-sjf[i][1]);
   avgtat+=(float)sjf[i][4];
}
for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
   sjf[i][5]=(sjf[i][4]-sjf[i][2]);
   avgwt+=(float)sjf[i][5];
}
printf("P.NO    AT    BT    CT    TAT     WT\n");
 for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
```

```
        for(int j=0;j<6;j++){


            printf("%d\t",sjf[i][j]);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    printf("\nAVG TAT = %.2f\n",(avgtat/n));
    printf("\nAVG WT = %.2f\n",(avgwt/n));


    return 0;
}
```




# 33. Priority based scheduling

```
#include <stdio.h>


int main()
```

```
{
   int n;
   printf("Enter no of processes ::");
   scanf("%d",&n);
   int priority[n][100];
   for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
      for(int j=0;j<3;j++){
          if(j==0){
             printf("Enter priority no::");
             scanf("%d",&priority[i][j]);
          }
          else if(j==1){
             printf("Enter Arrival Time ::");
             scanf("%d",&priority[i][j]);
          }
          else if(j==2){
             printf("Enter Burst Time ::");
             scanf("%d",&priority[i][j]);
          }

      }
      priority[i][3]=-100;
   }
   //Finding Arrival time 1
```

```
int k=100;
 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
   {


            if(priority[i][1]<k){
            k=priority[i][1];
            int temp1 =  priority[0][0];
            priority[0][0] = priority[i][0];
            priority[i][0] = temp1;

            int temp2 =  priority[0][1];
            priority[0][1] = priority[i][1];
            priority[i][1] = temp2;

            int temp3 =  priority[0][2];
            priority[0][2] = priority[i][2];
            priority[i][2] = temp3;
            }


   }
//Sorting
for (int i = 1; i < n; i++)
```

```
{

    for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++)
    {

        if (priority[i][0] > priority[j][0] )
        {

            int temp1 =  priority[i][0];
            priority[i][0] = priority[j][0];
            priority[j][0] = temp1;

            int temp2 =  priority[i][1];
            priority[i][1] = priority[j][1];
            priority[j][1] = temp2;

            int temp3 =  priority[i][2];
            priority[i][2] = priority[j][2];
            priority[j][2] = temp3;
```

```
            }


        }


    }

for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
    if(i==0){

        priority[i][3]=(priority[i][1]+priority[i][2]);
    }
    else{
        priority[i][3]=(priority[i-1][3]+priority[i][2]);
    }
}



float avgtat=0,avgwt=0;
     for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
    priority[i][4]=(priority[i][3]-priority[i][1]);
    avgtat+=(float)priority[i][4];
}
for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
    priority[i][5]=(priority[i][4]-priority[i][2]);
```

```
    avgwt+=(float)priority[i][5];
  }
  printf("\nPriority    AT    BT    CT    TAT     WT\n");
   for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
      printf("\t");
     for(int j=0;j<6;j++){

        printf("%d\t\t",priority[i][j]);
     }
     printf("\n");
  }
  printf("\nAVG TAT = %.2f\n",(avgtat/n));
  printf("\nAVG WT = %.2f\n",(avgwt/n));

  return 0;
}
```

Result

CPU Time: 0.00 sec(s), Memory: 1540 kilobyte(s) compiled and executed in 0.763 sec(s)

```
Enter no of processes ::Enter priority no::Enter Arrival Time ::Enter Burst Time ::Enter priority no::Enter Arrival Time ::Enter Burst Time ::Enter priority no::Enter Arrival Time ::En
Priority    AT    BT    CT    TAT     WT
   2        0     3     3     3       0
   3        1     4     7     6       2
   4        5     4     11    6       2
   5        4     2     13    9       7
   6        2     5     18    16      11
   7        6     9     27    21      12

AVG TAT = 10.17

AVG WT = 5.67
```

# 34.Round Robin

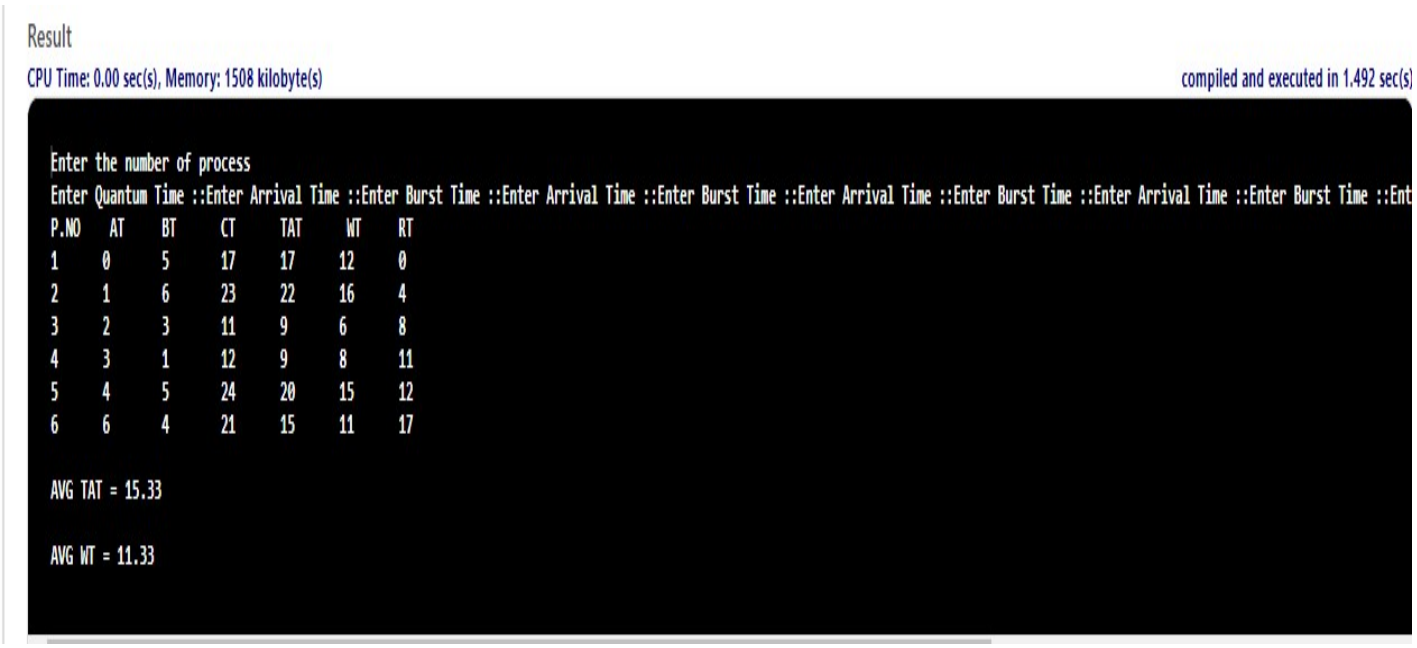
```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
#include<string.h>

int find(int arr[],int val){

   for(int i=0;i<10;i++){
      if(arr[i]==val){
         return 1;
      }

   }
    return 0;
}
int main(){
        int n,max=0,QuantumTime,time=0,front=0,back=0;

        printf("Enter the number of process \n");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        printf("Enter Quantum Time ::");
        scanf("%d",&QuantumTime);
        int ArrivalAndBurst[1000][1000];
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
```

```
for(int j=0;j<3;j++){
    if(j==0){
                                ArrivalAndBurst[i][j]=(i+1);
   }
   else if(j==1){
      printf("Enter Arrival Time ::");
      scanf("%d",&ArrivalAndBurst[i][j]);


            if(i==0){
                                time+=ArrivalAndBurst[i][j];
                        }

             }

   else if(j==2){
      printf("Enter Burst Time ::");
      scanf("%d",&ArrivalAndBurst[i][j]);
                                max+=ArrivalAndBurst[i][j];
                ArrivalAndBurst[i][7]=ArrivalAndBurst[i][j];

   }
                ArrivalAndBurst[i][3]=-100;
                ArrivalAndBurst[i][6]=-100;
```

```
            }


    }
        max+=time;
        int ProcessQueue[1000],ind;
        while(max!=time){
            if(front==0 && back==0){
               ind=0;
            }
            else{
               ind=ProcessQueue[front++];
            }
            if(          ArrivalAndBurst[ind][6]==-100){
               ArrivalAndBurst[ind][6]=time;
            }


                        if(ArrivalAndBurst[ind][2]>=QuantumTime){
                                ArrivalAndBurst[ind][2]-=QuantumTime;
                                time+=QuantumTime;
                        }
                        else if(ArrivalAndBurst[ind][2]<QuantumTime &&
ArrivalAndBurst[ind][2]!=0){
                                time+=ArrivalAndBurst[ind][2];
                                ArrivalAndBurst[ind][2]=0;
```

```
                }
            if(ArrivalAndBurst[ind][2]==0 && ArrivalAndBurst[ind][3]==-
100){
                ArrivalAndBurst[ind][3]=time;
            }
            int limit=time;

            for(int p=0;p<=time;p++){
               if( find(ProcessQueue,p)==0 && p!=ind && p<n){
                  ProcessQueue[back++]=p;
               }
            }
                if(ArrivalAndBurst[ind][2]!=0){
                ProcessQueue[back++]=ind;
                }



    }

     float avgtat=0,avgwt=0;
   for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
  ArrivalAndBurst[i][4]=(ArrivalAndBurst[i][3]-ArrivalAndBurst[i][1]);
  avgtat+=(float) ArrivalAndBurst[i][4];
                ArrivalAndBurst[i][2]=ArrivalAndBurst[i][7];
```

```
  }

  for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
     ArrivalAndBurst[i][5]=(ArrivalAndBurst[i][4]-ArrivalAndBurst[i][2]);

                avgwt+=(float) ArrivalAndBurst[i][5];
  }
printf("\nP.NO    AT     BT      CT      TAT      WT     RT\n");
   for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
      for(int j=0;j<7;j++){

         printf("%d\t   ",ArrivalAndBurst[i][j]);
      }
     printf("\n");
  }
  printf("\nAVG TAT = %.2f \n",(avgtat/n));
  printf("\nAVG WT = %.2f \n",(avgwt/n));
        }
```



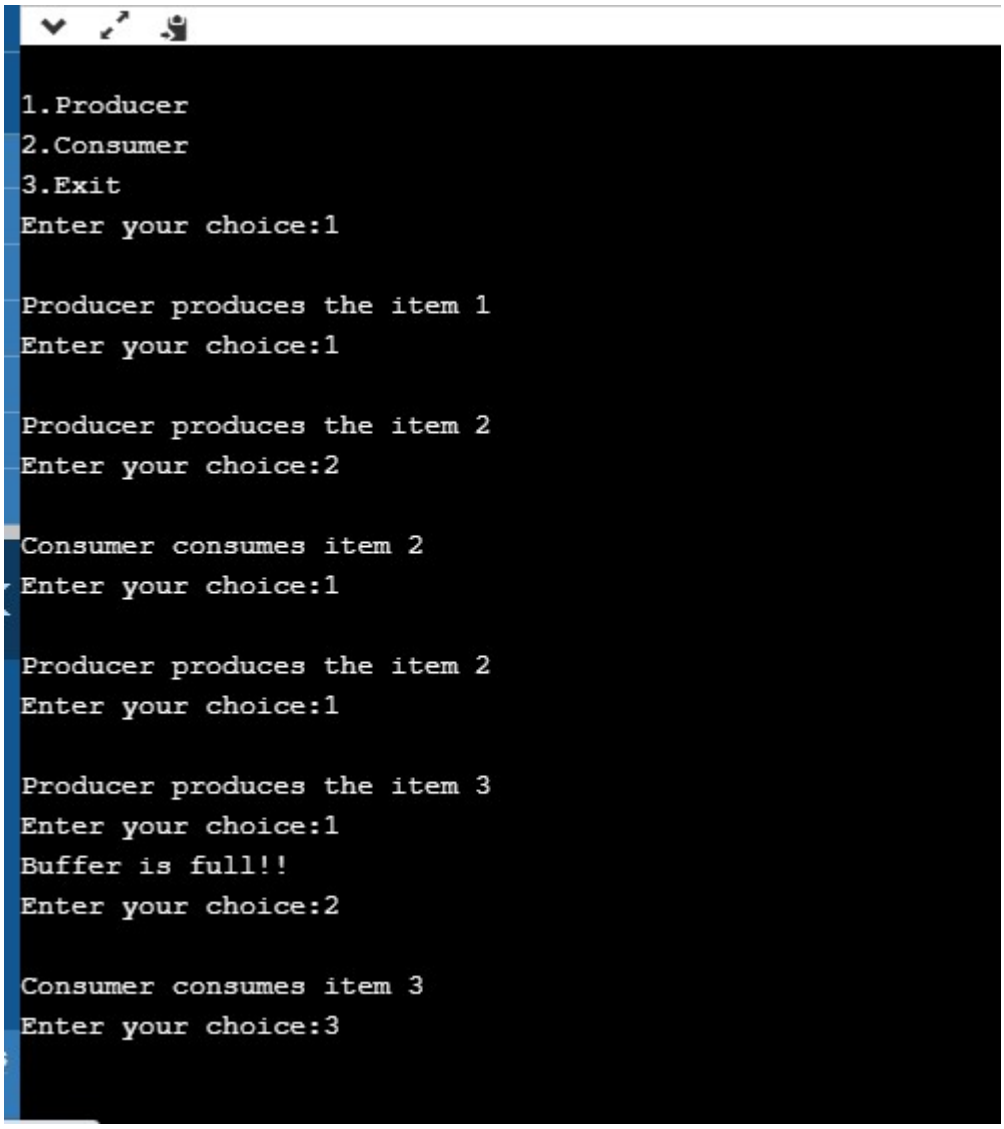

## 35. write a C program to implement the Producer & consumer Problem using Semaphore.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

int mutex=1,full=0,empty=3,x=0;

int main()
{
   int n;
   void producer();
   void consumer();
   int wait(int);
```

```
   int signal(int);
printf("\n1.Producer\n2.Consumer\n3.Exit");
while(1)
   {
printf("\nEnter your choice:");
scanf("%d",&n);
       switch(n)
       {
          case 1:    if((mutex==1)&&(empty!=0))
producer();
                 else
printf("Buffer is full!!");
                 break;
          case 2:    if((mutex==1)&&(full!=0))
consumer();
                 else
printf("Buffer is empty!!");
                 break;
          case 3:
exit(0);
                 break;
       }
   }
```

```
    return 0;
}

int wait(int s)
{
    return (--s);
}

int signal(int s)
{
    return(++s);
}

void producer()
{
    mutex=wait(mutex);
    full=signal(full);
    empty=wait(empty);
    x++;
printf("\nProducer produces the item %d",x);
    mutex=signal(mutex);
}

void consumer()
```

```
{
   mutex=wait(mutex);
   full=wait(full);
   empty=signal(empty);
printf("\nConsumer consumes item %d",x);
   x--;
   mutex=signal(mutex);
}
```



## 36. Write a C program to simulate Bankers algorithm for the purpose of deadlock avoidance.

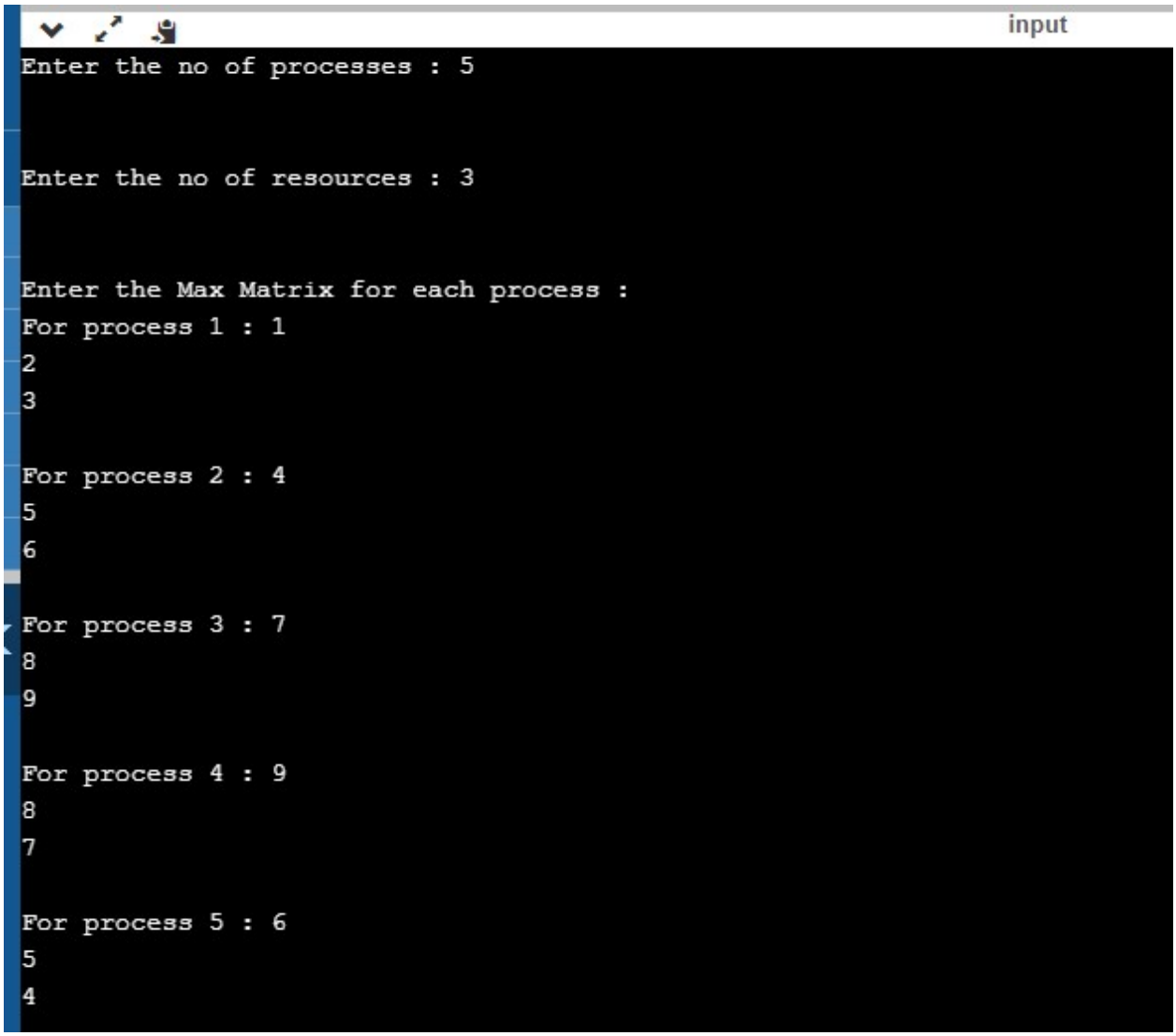
```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

int main()

{

   int Max[10][10], need[10][10], alloc[10][10], avail[10], completed[10],
safeSequence[10];

   int p, r, i, j, process, count;

   count = 0;


   printf("Enter the no of processes : ");

   scanf("%d", &p);


   for(i = 0; i< p; i++)

      completed[i] = 0;


   printf("\n\nEnter the no of resources : ");

   scanf("%d", &r);


   printf("\n\nEnter the Max Matrix for each process : ");

   for(i = 0; i < p; i++)

   {
```

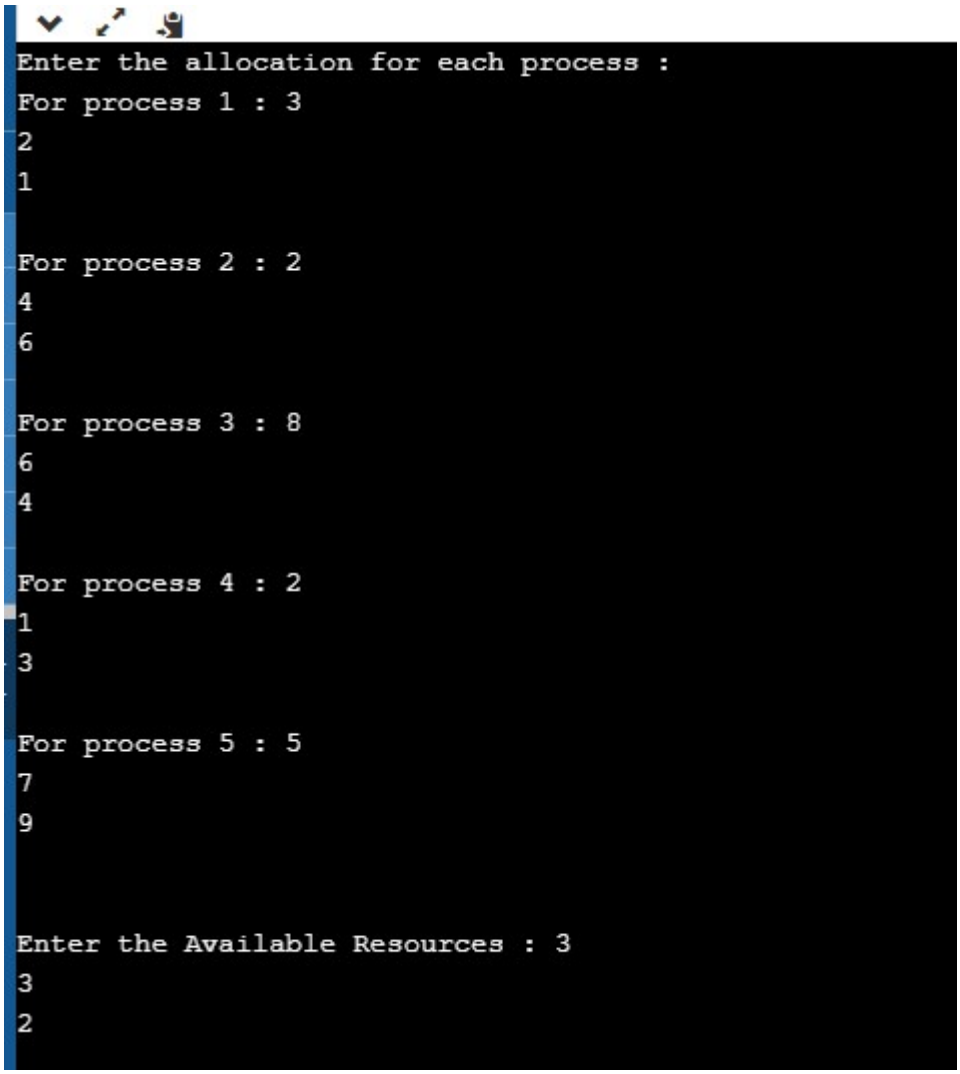
```
    printf("\nFor process %d : ", i + 1);
    for(j = 0; j < r; j++)
        scanf("%d", &Max[i][j]);
}

printf("\n\nEnter the allocation for each process : ");
for(i = 0; i < p; i++)
{
    printf("\nFor process %d : ",i + 1);
    for(j = 0; j < r; j++)
        scanf("%d", &alloc[i][j]);
}

printf("\n\nEnter the Available Resources : ");
for(i = 0; i < r; i++)
    scanf("%d", &avail[i]);

for(i = 0; i < p; i++)

    for(j = 0; j < r; j++)
        need[i][j] = Max[i][j] - alloc[i][j];

    do
    {
```

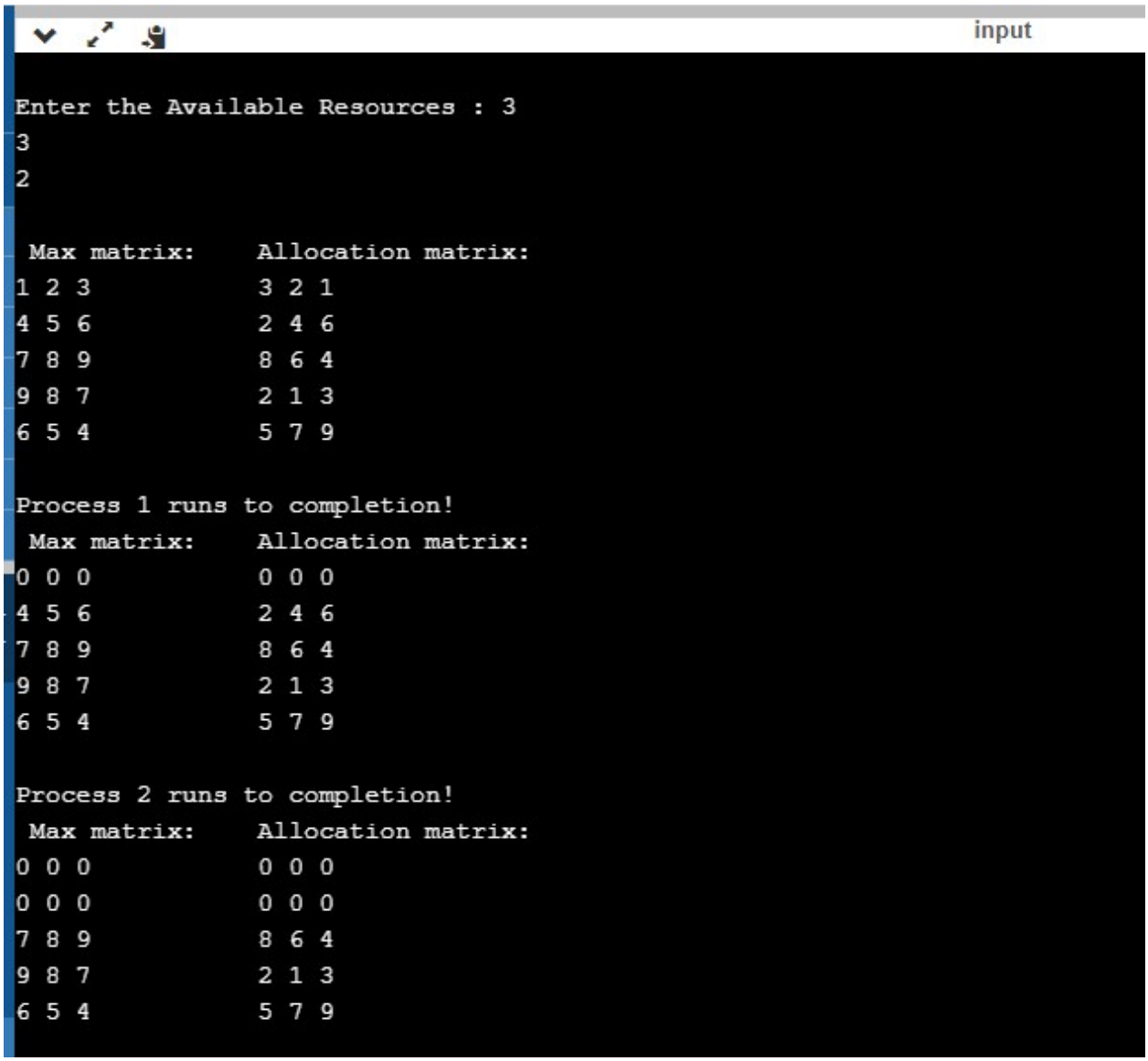
```
printf("\n Max matrix:\tAllocation matrix:\n");

for(i = 0; i < p; i++)
{
   for( j = 0; j < r; j++)
      printf("%d ", Max[i][j]);
   printf("\t\t");
   for( j = 0; j < r; j++)
      printf("%d ", alloc[i][j]);
   printf("\n");
}

process = -1;

for(i = 0; i < p; i++)
{
   if(completed[i] == 0)//if not completed
   {
      process = i ;
      for(j = 0; j < r; j++)
      {
         if(avail[j] < need[i][j])
         {
            process = -1;
```

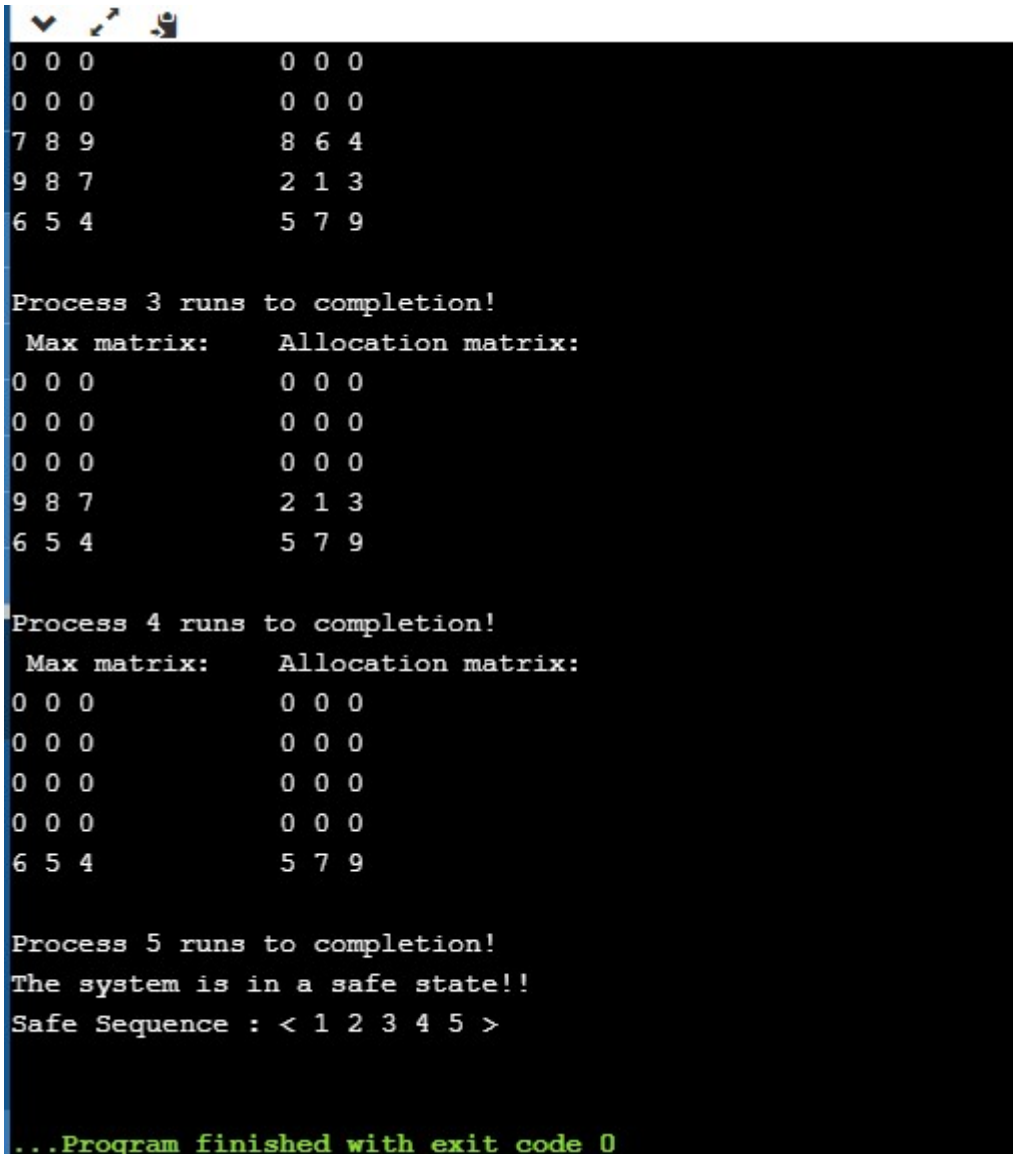
```
                break;
            }
        }
        if(process != -1)
            break;
    }

    if(process != -1)
    {
        printf("\nProcess %d runs to completion!", process + 1);
        safeSequence[count] = process + 1;
        count++;
        for(j = 0; j < r; j++)
        {
            avail[j] += alloc[process][j];
            alloc[process][j] = 0;
            Max[process][j] = 0;
            completed[process] = 1;
        }
    }
}
while(count != p && process != -1);
```

```
    if(count == p)
    {
       printf("\nThe system is in a safe state!!\n");
       printf("Safe Sequence : < ");
       for( i = 0; i < p; i++)
          printf("%d ", safeSequence[i]);
       printf(">\n");
    }
    else
       printf("\nThe system is in an unsafe state!!");

}
```


input
Enter the no of processes : 5
Enter the no of resources : 3
Enter the Max Matrix for each process :
For process 1 : 1
2
3
For process 2 : 4
5
6
For process 3 : 7
8
9
For process 4 : 9
8
7
For process 5 : 6
5
4


Enter the allocation for each process :
For process 1 : 3
2
1
For process 2 : 2
4
6
For process 3 : 8
6
4
For process 4 : 2
1
3
For process 5 : 5
7
9
Enter the Available Resources : 3
3
2


input
Enter the Available Resources : 3
3
2
Max matrix: Allocation matrix:
1 2 3 3 2 1
4 5 6 2 4 6
7 8 9 8 6 4
9 8 7 2 1 3
6 5 4 5 7 9
Process 1 runs to completion!
Max matrix: Allocation matrix:
0 0 0 0 0 0
4 5 6 2 4 6
7 8 9 8 6 4
9 8 7 2 1 3
6 5 4 5 7 9
Process 2 runs to completion!
Max matrix: Allocation matrix:
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
7 8 9 8 6 4
9 8 7 2 1 3
6 5 4 5 7 9


0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
7 8 9 8 6 4
9 8 7 2 1 3
6 5 4 5 7 9
Process 3 runs to completion!
Max matrix: Allocation matrix:
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
9 8 7 2 1 3
6 5 4 5 7 9
Process 4 runs to completion!
Max matrix: Allocation matrix:
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 0 0 0 0
6 5 4 5 7 9
Process 5 runs to completion!
The system is in a safe state!!
Safe Sequence : < 1 2 3 4 5 >
...Program finished with exit code 0