

Statistics 2 assignment _ session

1.

Number of MCQs $n = 20$

Number of specific event in our problem its getting exactly 5 wrong answers $r = 5$

$n - r = 20 - 5 = 15$ (failure of specific events)

Out of 4 options only 1 correct answer

$P = (\text{probability of correct answer}) = \frac{1}{4} = 0.25$

$Q = 1 - p = 1 - 0.25 = 0.75$ (probability of wrong answer)

$$\begin{aligned} P(5 \text{ exactly wrong answers}) &= {}^{20}C_5 (0.25)^5 (0.75)^{15} \\ &= 3.5e-6 \end{aligned}$$

2.

Rolling dice for 50 times $n = 50$

Specific event $r = 5$ (getting "D")

$n - r = 45$ (failure of specific events)

$p = 1/5 = 0.2$ (probability of getting D out of A,B,C,D,E)

$q = 1 - 1/5 = 4/5 = 0.8$ (probability of other choices than D)

$$\begin{aligned} P(\text{Probability of getting exactly "D" 5 times}) &= {}^{50}C_5 (0.2)^5 (0.8)^{45} \\ &= 0.02 \end{aligned}$$

3.

4 red balls 6 black balls

Following are the possible case when 2 balls drawn one after the other without replacement

Both being Red:

$P(\text{select 1 red out of 4}) P(\text{select 1 red out of 3})$

$$4C_1/10C_1 * 3C_1/9C_1 = 0.133$$

Both being Black

P(1 black out of 6) P(1 black out of 5)

$$6C_1/10C_1 * 5C_1/9C_1 = 0.33$$

One red and then one black

$$4C_1/10C_1 * 6C_1/9C_1 = 0.26$$

One black and then one red

$$6C_1/10C_1 * 4C_1/9C_1 = 0.26$$