```
    1: //Authors: Joseph Calles and Tharith Sovann
    2:
    3: #include "Body.hpp" // include header file
    4:
    5: istream& operator>>(istream& input, Body& celestial_body)
    6: {
    7:   // get input from stdin
    8:   input >> celestial_body._x_position >> celestial_body._y_position
    9:         >> celestial_body._x_velocity >> celestial_body._y_velocity
   10:         >> celestial_body._mass >> celestial_body._filename;
   11:
   12:   // get and set object image
   13:   if(!celestial_body._image.loadFromFile(celestial_body._filename))
   14:     { cout << "Error: could not load sprite from file"
   15:            << '\'' << celestial_body._filename << '\'' << endl; }
   16:   celestial_body._texture.loadFromImage(celestial_body._image);
   17:   celestial_body._sprite.setTexture(celestial_body._texture);
   18:
   19:   sf::Vector2u size = celestial_body._window_size; // get data variables
   20:   sf::Vector2u image_size = celestial_body._texture.getSize();
   21:
   22:   double rad = *celestial_body.get_radius(); // calculate position
   23:   double x = (celestial_body._x_position * size.x) / ( 2.f * (rad) ) + (size
.x / 2.0);
   24:   double y = (celestial_body._y_position * size.y) / ( 2.f * (rad) ) + (size
.y / 2.0);
   25:
   26:   x -= (image_size.x / 2.f); // center position over self
   27:   y -= (image_size.y / 2.f);
   28:
   29:   celestial_body._sprite.setPosition(x, y); // set position
   30:
   31:   return input; // return istream
   32: }
   33:
   34: // extraction operator overloader for debugging and comparing position resul
ts after x steps
   35: ostream& operator<<(ostream& out, Body& celestial_body)
   36: {
   37:   out << celestial_body._x_position << ' '
   38:       << celestial_body._y_position << ' '
   39:       << celestial_body._x_velocity << ' '
   40:       << celestial_body._y_velocity << ' '
   41:       << celestial_body._mass       << ' '
   42:       << celestial_body._filename   << ' '
   43:       << endl;
   44:
   45:   return out;
   46: }
   47:
   48: void Body::set_new_position(void)
   49: {
   50:   sf::Vector2u size = this->_window_size; // get data variables
   51:   sf::Vector2u image_size = this->_texture.getSize();
   52:
   53:   double rad = *this->get_radius(); // calculate position
   54:   double x = (this->_x_position * size.x) / ( 2.f * (rad) ) + (size.x / 2.0)
;
   55:   double y = (this->_y_position * size.y) / ( 2.f * (rad) ) + (size.y / 2.0)
;
   56: /*
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   57:   x -= (image_size.x / 2.f);
   58:   y -= (image_size.y / 2.f);
   59: */
   60:   this->_sprite.setOrigin((image_size.x / 2.f), (image_size.y / 2.f));//cent
er position in middle of planet
   61:   this->_sprite.setPosition(x, y); // set position
   62: }
   63:
   64: double Body::calc_x_force(Body& other_planet)//when I say total, I mean betw
een the two bodies
   65: {
   66:         double delta_x = other_planet._x_position - this->_x_position;
   67:         double delta_y = other_planet._y_position - this->_y_position;
   68:         double total_distance = sqrt( (delta_x)*(delta_x) + (delta_y)*(delta
_y) );
   69:         double total_force = ( (*this->_big_G) * this->_mass * other_planet.
_mass ) / (total_distance * total_distance);
   70:         double x_force = total_force * (delta_x / total_distance);
   71:         return x_force;
   72: }
   73:
   74:
   75: double Body::calc_y_force(Body& other_planet)
   76: {
   77:         double delta_x = other_planet._x_position - this->_x_position;
   78:         double delta_y = other_planet._y_position - this->_y_position;
   79:         double total_distance = sqrt( (delta_x)*(delta_x) + (delta_y)*(delta
_y) );
   80:         double total_force = ( (*this->_big_G) * this->_mass * other_planet.
_mass ) / (total_distance*total_distance);
   81:
   82:         double y_force = total_force * (delta_y / total_distance);
   83:         return y_force;
   84: }
   85:
   86: void Body::step(double delta_time){
   87:
   88:         //acceleration first
   89:         this->_x_accel = this->_x_force / this->_mass;
   90:         this->_y_accel = this->_y_force / this->_mass;
   91:
   92:         //using acceleration to calculate new velocty
   93:         this->_x_velocity -= (delta_time * _x_accel);
   94:         this->_y_velocity -= (delta_time * _y_accel);
   95:
   96:         //using velocity to calculate new position
   97:         this->_x_position -= (delta_time * (_x_velocity*10));
   98:         this->_y_position -= (delta_time * (_y_velocity*10));
   99:
  100:         this->set_new_position();
  101: }
```