

PROGRAM 1.1

```
import java.util.*;

class bank
{
    public String OwnName;

    public int accNo;

    public double balance;

    public bank(String OwnName,double balance)
    {
        this.OwnName=OwnName;

        this.accNo=accNo;

        this.balance=balance;

    }

    public void display()
    {
        System.out.println("\nAccount Holder Name: "+this.OwnName);

        System.out.println("\nAccount Balance: "+this.balance);

    }

    public void deposit(double dep)
    {
        balance+=dep;

    }

    public void withdraw(double w)
```

```

{
    if(w>balance)
    {
        System.out.println("\nError: Insufficient fund or Invalid amount!");
    }
    else
    {
        balance-=w;
    }
}
}

public class exercise1
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        int val=0;

        Scanner getval=new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Please Enter an Account Number: ");

        int accNo=getval.nextInt();

        getval.nextLine();

        System.out.println("\nPlease Enter the Account Holder Name: ");

        String OwnName=getval.nextLine();

        System.out.print("\nPlease Enter the Balance: ");

        double balance=getval.nextDouble();
    }
}

```

```
    bank acc=new bank(OwnName,balance);

    acc.display();

    acc.deposit(acc.balance);

    acc.display();


    acc.withdraw(2*acc.balance);

    acc.display();

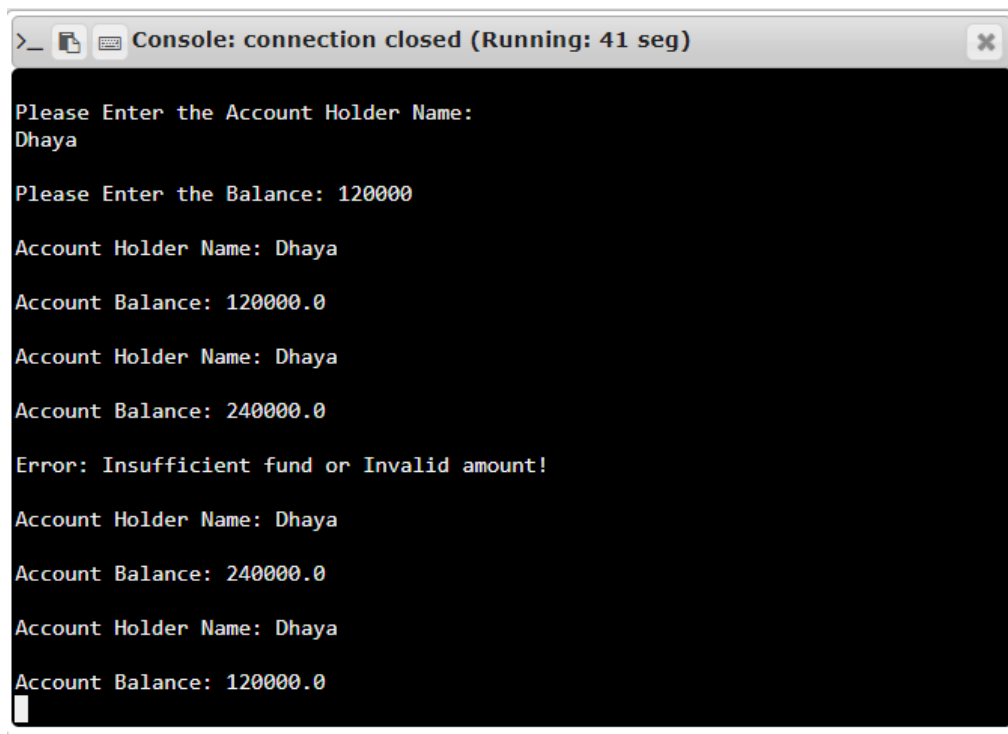

    acc.withdraw(balance);

    acc.display();

}

}
```

OUTPUT



```
>_ Console: connection closed (Running: 41 seg)

Please Enter the Account Holder Name:
Dhaya

Please Enter the Balance: 120000

Account Holder Name: Dhaya
Account Balance: 120000.0
Account Holder Name: Dhaya
Account Balance: 240000.0
Error: Insufficient fund or Invalid amount!
Account Holder Name: Dhaya
Account Balance: 240000.0
Account Holder Name: Dhaya
Account Balance: 120000.0
```

PROGRAM 1.2

```
import java.lang.Math;

class City{

    public String name;

    public double lon;

    public double lat;

    public City(String name,double lon,double lat){

        this.name=name;

        this.lon=lon;

        this.lat=lat;

    }

    public void report(){

        System.out.println("City: "+this.name+" is at: "+this.lon+" , "+this.lat);

    }

    public double distancefrom(double lon1,double lat1,double lon2,double lat2){

        double R=6371;

        double dlon=(lon2-lon1)*(Math.PI/180);

        double radlat1=lat1*(Math.PI/180);

        double radlat2=lat2*(Math.PI/180);

        double dlat=(lat2-lat1)*(Math.PI/180);

        double a

        =Math.pow(Math.sin(dlat/2),2)+Math.cos(radlat1)*Math.cos(radlat2)*Math.pow(Math.sin(dlon/2),2);

        double c=2*Math.atan2(Math.sqrt(a),Math.sqrt(1-a));
```

```
        double distance=R*c;

        return distance;

    }

}
```

```
public class exercise2{

    public static void main(String args[]){

        City ob1=new City("SLM",11.6643,78.1460);

        City ob2=new City("CBR",11.0168,76.9558);

        System.out.println("City #1");

        System.out.println("Name: "+ob1.name);

        System.out.println("Longitude: "+(int)ob1.lon);

        System.out.println("Latitude: "+(int)ob1.lat);

        System.out.println();

        System.out.println("City #2");

        System.out.println("Name: "+ob2.name);

        System.out.println("Longitude: "+(int)ob2.lon);

        System.out.println("Latitude: "+(int)ob2.lat);

        System.out.println();

        ob1.report();

        ob2.report();

        int dist=(int)ob2.distancefrom(ob1.lon,ob1.lat,ob2.lon,ob2.lat);

        System.out.println(ob1.name+" is "+dist+" kms away from "+ob2.name);

    }

}
```

OUTPUT

```
>_ Console: connection closed (Running)
City #1
Name: SLM
Longitude: 11
Latitude: 78

City #2
Name: CBR
Longitude: 11
Latitude: 76

City: SLM is at: 11.6643 , 78.146
City: CBR is at: 11.0168 , 76.9558
SLM is 133 kms away from CBR
█
```

PROGRAM 2.1

```
import java.util.Scanner;

import java.util.InputMismatchException;

public class exercise6{

    public static void main(String[] args)

    {

        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);

        for(int count = 0 ; count <= 2 ; count++){

            try {

                int num = 0;

                do{

                    System.out.println("Enter a number between 1 and 10");

                    num = scan.nextInt();

                    if(num < 1 || num > 10)

                        System.out.println("\nIllegal value, " + num + " entered. Please try again.");

                }while(num < 1 || num > 10);

                System.out.println("\nValue correctly entered! Thank you.");

                break;

            }catch(InputMismatchException ime) {

                System.out.println("Enter whole numbers only, with no spaces or other characters");

                scan.next();

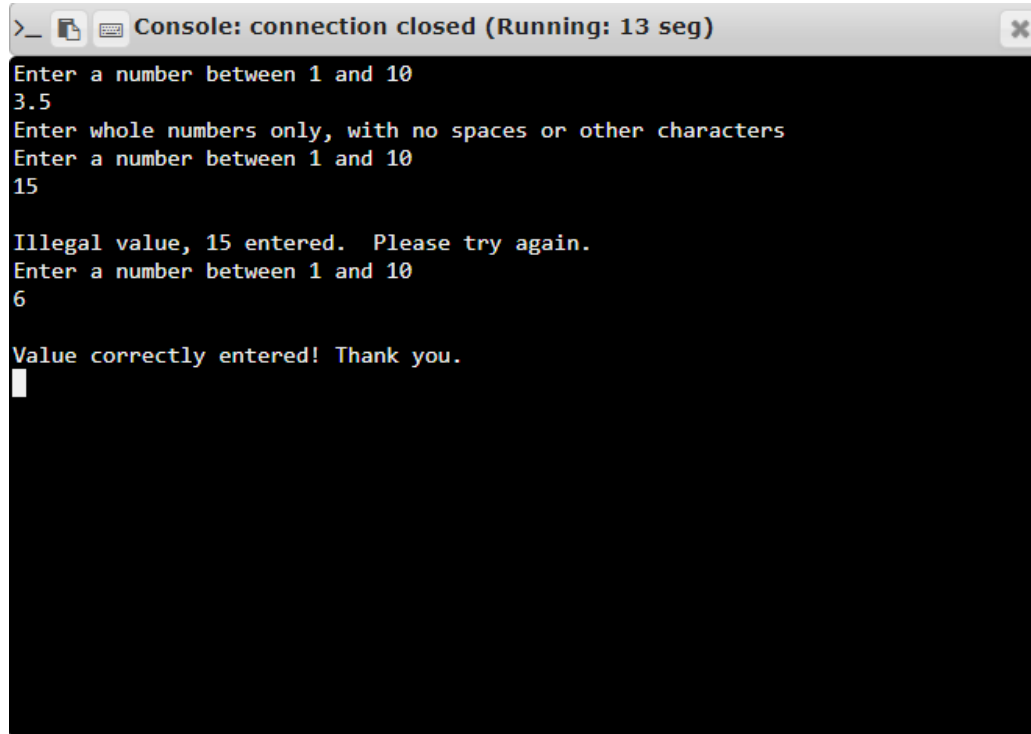
            }

        }

    }
```

```
}  
  
}
```

OUTPUT

A screenshot of a console window with a dark background and light-colored text. The window's title bar is light gray and contains the text '>_ Console: connection closed (Running: 13 seg)' along with standard window control icons. The console output shows a series of prompts and user inputs. The first prompt is 'Enter a number between 1 and 10', followed by the user input '3.5'. The next prompt is 'Enter whole numbers only, with no spaces or other characters', followed by 'Enter a number between 1 and 10' and the user input '15'. This is followed by the message 'Illegal value, 15 entered. Please try again.', then 'Enter a number between 1 and 10' and the user input '6'. The final output line is 'Value correctly entered! Thank you.', followed by a white cursor block.

```
>_ Console: connection closed (Running: 13 seg)  
Enter a number between 1 and 10  
3.5  
Enter whole numbers only, with no spaces or other characters  
Enter a number between 1 and 10  
15  
  
Illegal value, 15 entered. Please try again.  
Enter a number between 1 and 10  
6  
  
Value correctly entered! Thank you.  
█
```


PROGRAM 2.2

```
import java.io.*;

import java.util.*;

class GradeException{

    Hashtable<Integer , String> ht=new Hashtable<>();

    public static String grade[]=new String[7];

    static{

        grade[0]="A";

        grade[1]="B";

        grade[2]="C";

        grade[3]="D";

        grade[4]="E";

        grade[5]="F";

        grade[6]="I";

    }

    void validGrade(int id , String c)throws Exception{

        List <String> GradeList = new ArrayList<>(Arrays.asList(grade));

        if(GradeList.contains(c)){

            ht.put(id,c);

        }

        else throw new Exception("Grade Exception");

    }

    void display(){

        System.out.println("Key/Values in HasHtable are:\n"+ht);

    }

}
```

```

    }
}

public class exercise7{

    public static void main (String arg[])throws IOException{

        BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));

        GradeException g = new GradeException();

        int ID[] = new int[5];

        String grd;

        for(int i=0;i<5;i++){

            ID[i]=i+101;

            System.out.print("The Student ID is :"+ID[i]+"\\nEnter the grade: ");

            grd=in.readLine();

            try{

                g.validGrade(ID[i],grd);

            }

            catch(Exception e){

                System.out.println(e);

            }

        }

        g.display();

    }

}

```

OUTPUT

```
>_ Console: connection closed (Running: 29 seg)
The Student ID is :101
Enter the grade: A
The Student ID is :102
Enter the grade: B
The Student ID is :103
Enter the grade: R
java.lang.Exception: Grade Exception
The Student ID is :104
Enter the grade: I
The Student ID is :105
Enter the grade: G
java.lang.Exception: Grade Exception
Key/Values in HasHtable are:
{104=I, 102=B, 101=A}
```

PROGRAM 3.1

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Add{

    public void add(int n1, int n2){

        System.out.println(n1+n2);

    }

    public void add(double n1, double n2){

        System.out.println(n1+n2);

    }

    public void add(int n1, int n2, int n3){

        System.out.println(n1+n2+n3);

    }

    public static void main(String[] args){

        Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);

        Add ob = new Add();

        int e1 = input.nextInt(), e2=input.nextInt(), e3= input.nextInt();

        double e4 = input.nextDouble(), e5 = input.nextDouble();

        ob.add(e1, e2);

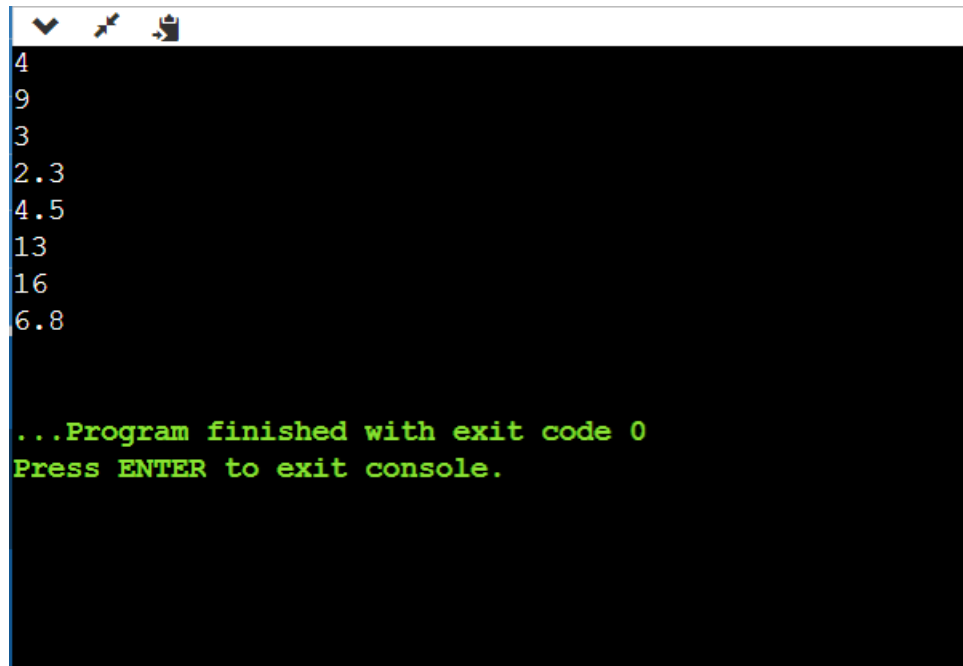
        ob.add(e1, e2, e3);

        ob.add(e4, e5);

    }

}
```

OUTPUT

A terminal window with a black background and white text. The window has a title bar with three icons: a checkmark, a cursor, and a clipboard. The output text is as follows:

```
4
9
3
2.3
4.5
13
16
6.8

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

PROGRAM 4.1

```
class Account
{
    private double bal;
    //private int accnum
    public Account (double bl)
    {
        bal=bl;
    }
    public void deposit(double sum)
    {
        if (sum>0)
            bal+=sum;
        else
            System.err.println("Account.deposit(...):"+"cannot deposit negative amount.");
    }
    public void withdraw(double sum)
    {
        if (sum>0)
            bal-=sum;
        else
            System.err.println("Account.withdraw(...):"+"cannot withdraw negative amount.");
    }
}
```

```

public double getBalance()
{
    return bal;
}

public final void intprint(double in)
{
    System.out.println("Savings Account Balance = "+bal+" Interest : "+in);
}

public final void limitprint(double l)
{
    System.out.println("Current Account Balance = "+bal+" Limit : "+l);
}
}

class savingsAccount extends Account{
    double interest;

    savingsAccount(double b,double i){
        super(b);
        this.interest=i;
        super.intprint(interest);
    }

    public void updateinterest(double i){
        interest=i;
        System.out.println("After updating the interest rate");
    }
}

```

```
public void addinterest(double i){  
    double b1,j;  
    b1=super.getBalance();  
    j=(b1*i)/100;  
    super.deposit(j);  
    super.intprint(interest);  
}  
}  
  
class currentAccount extends Account{  
    double limit;  
    currentAccount(double b,double li){  
        super(b);  
        this.limit=li;  
        super.limitprint(limit);  
    }  
    public void updatelimit(double li){  
        limit=li;  
        System.out.println("After updating the withdrawn limit");  
        super.limitprint(li);  
    }  
    public void checklimit(double amt){  
        if(amt<=limit){  
            super.withdraw(amt);  
            System.out.println("Withdraw Rs. "+(int)amt+" from Current Account");  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
        super.limitprint(limit);
    }
    else{
        System.out.println("Withdraw Rs. "+(int)amt+" from Current Account");
        System.out.println("Sorry, the limit is exceeded");
        super.limitprint(limit);
    }
}
}

public class exercise3{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        savingsAccount ac=new savingsAccount(10000,0.25);
        currentAccount acc=new currentAccount(20000.0,1000.0);
        ac.updateinterest(1.25);
        ac.addinterest(1.25);
        acc.updatelimit(2000.0);
        acc.checklimit(1000.0);
        acc.checklimit(1000.0);
        acc.checklimit(3000.0);
    }
}
```

OUTPUT

```
>_ Console: connection closed (Running)
Savings Account Balance = 10000.0 Interest : 0.25
Current Account Balance = 20000.0 Limit : 1000.0
After updating the interest rate
Savings Account Balance = 10125.0 Interest : 1.25
After updating the withdrawn limit
Current Account Balance = 20000.0 Limit : 2000.0
Withdraw Rs. 1000 from Current Account
Current Account Balance = 19000.0 Limit : 2000.0
Withdraw Rs. 1000 from Current Account
Current Account Balance = 18000.0 Limit : 2000.0
Withdraw Rs. 3000 from Current Account
Sorry, the limit is exceeded
Current Account Balance = 18000.0 Limit : 2000.0

```

PROGRAM 4.2

```
interface IntOperations {

    void integer();

    void prime();

    void evenOdd();

    void factorial();

    void Sumofdigit();

}

class MyNumber implements IntOperations {

    int i = 0 , no;

    MyNumber() {

        no = 0;

    }

    MyNumber(int num) {

        no = num;

    }

    public void integer() {

        if (no < 0) {

            System.out.println(no + " is a Negative Number");

        } else if (no > 0) {

            System.out.println(no + " is a Positive Number");

        } else {

            System.out.println(no + " is a Positive Number");

        }

    }

}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
public void prime() {
```

```
    int flag = 0;
```

```
    for (i = 2; i < no; i++) {
```

```
        if (no % i == 0) {
```

```
            flag = 1;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (flag == 1) {
```

```
        System.out.println(no + " is not a Prime Number");
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        System.out.println(no + " is a Prime Number");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
public void evenOdd() {
```

```
    if (no % 2 == 0) {
```

```
        System.out.println(no + " is a Even Number");
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        System.out.println(no + " is a Odd Number");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
public void factorial(){
```

```
    int fact = 1;
```

```
    for (i = 1; i <= no; i++) {
```

```
        fact = fact * i;
```

```
    }
```

```
    System.out.println("The factorial of " + no + " is " + fact);
```

```
}
```

```
public void Sumofdigit() {
```

```
    int sum = 0, rem = 0, n = 0;
```

```
    while (no > 0) {
```

```
        rem = no % 10;
```

```
        sum = sum + rem;
```

```
        no = no / 10;
```

```
    }
```

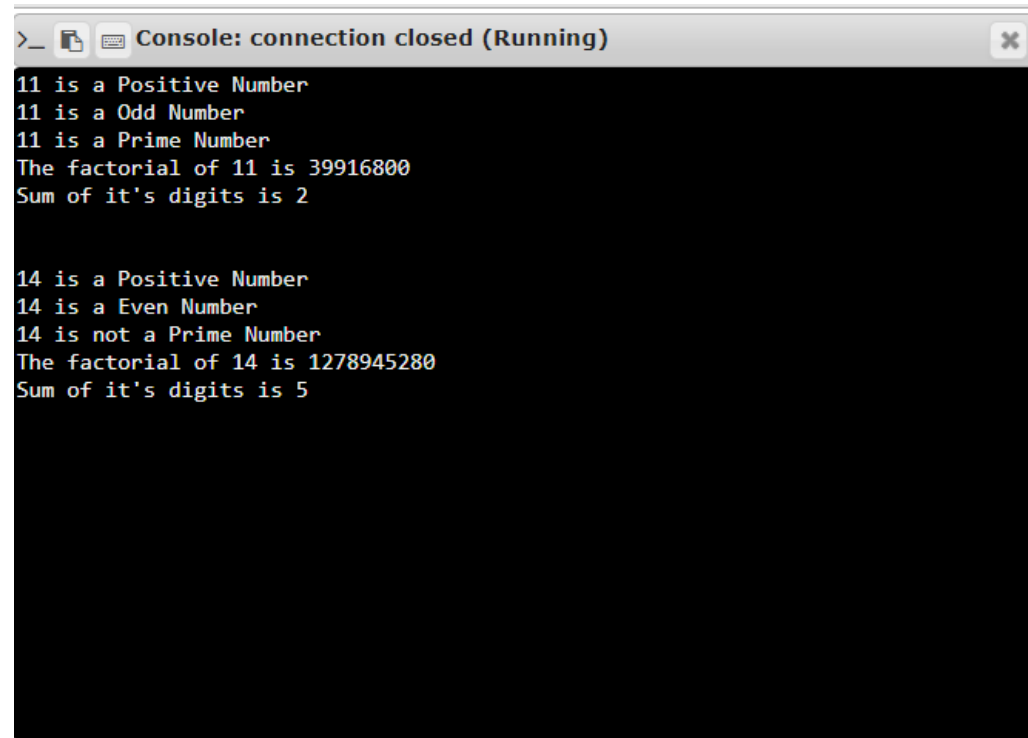
```
    System.out.println("Sum of it's digits is " + sum);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class exercise4{  
    public static void main(String args[]){  
        MyNumber m = new MyNumber(11);  
        m.integer();  
        m.evenOdd();  
        m.prime();  
        m.factorial();  
        m.Sumofdigit();  
        System.out.println("\n");  
        MyNumber n = new MyNumber(14);  
        n.integer();  
        n.evenOdd();  
        n.prime();  
        n.factorial();  
        n.Sumofdigit();  
    }  
}
```

OUTPUT



```
>_ Console: connection closed (Running)
11 is a Positive Number
11 is a Odd Number
11 is a Prime Number
The factorial of 11 is 39916800
Sum of it's digits is 2

14 is a Positive Number
14 is a Even Number
14 is not a Prime Number
The factorial of 14 is 1278945280
Sum of it's digits is 5
```

PROGRAM 4.3

```
import java.io.BufferedReader;

import java.io.InputStreamReader;

interface StackOperations{

    int max = 5;

    void push(int data);

    void pop();

    int isempty();

    int isfull();

}

class MyStack implements StackOperations{

    private int arr[]=new int[StackOperations.max];

    private int top;

    public MyStack(){top = 0;}

    public void push(int data){arr[top++]=data;}

    public void pop(){top--;}

    public int isempty(){

        if(top==0){return 1;}

        else{return 0;}

    }

    public int isfull(){

        if (top == max){return 1;}

        else{return 0;}

    }

}
```



```

public void display(){

    int i;

    if(top>0){

        System.out.println("The Elements in the Stack are: ");

        for(i=top-1;i>=0;i--){

            System.out.println(arr[i]);

        }else{isempty();}

    }

}

public class exercise5{

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception{

        int ch, data;

        String c;

        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));

        MyStack s = new MyStack();

        do{

            System.out.println("1:Push");

            System.out.println("\n2:Pop");

            System.out.println("\n3:Display");

            System.out.println("\n4:Exit");

            System.out.println("\nEnter your choice:");

            ch = Integer.parseInt(br.readLine());

            switch(ch){

                case 1:

```

```
        if (s.isfull()==1){System.out.println("Stack is full");}

        else{

            System.out.println("Enter the data:");

            data = Integer.parseInt(br.readLine());

            s.push(data);

        }break;

    case 2:

        if(s.isempty()==1){System.out.println("Stack is empty");}

        else{s.pop();}break;

    case 3:

        if (s.isempty()==1){System.out.println("Stack is empty");}

        else{s.display();}break;

    case 4:

        System.exit(0);

    case 5:

        System.out.println("\nInvalid choice");

        break;

    }

    System.out.println();

}while(ch!=4);

}

}
```

OUTPUT

```
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter your choice:
1
Enter the data:
10
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter your choice:
1
Enter the data:
20
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter your choice:
1
Enter the data:
30
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter your choice:
1
Enter the data:
40
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter your choice:
2
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter your choice:
3
```

```
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter your choice:
2
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter your choice:
3
The Elements in the Stack are:
30
20
10
1:Push
2:Pop
3:Display
4:Exit
Enter your choice:
4
...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

PROGRAM 5.1

```
class GoodMorning extends Thread {  
    synchronized public void run() {  
        try {  
            int i=0;  
            while (i<5) {  
                sleep(1000);  
                System.out.println("Good morning ");  
                i++;  
            }  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
class Hello extends Thread {  
    synchronized public void run() {  
        try {  
            int i=0;  
            while (i<5) {  
                sleep(2000);  
                System.out.println("hello");  
                i++;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

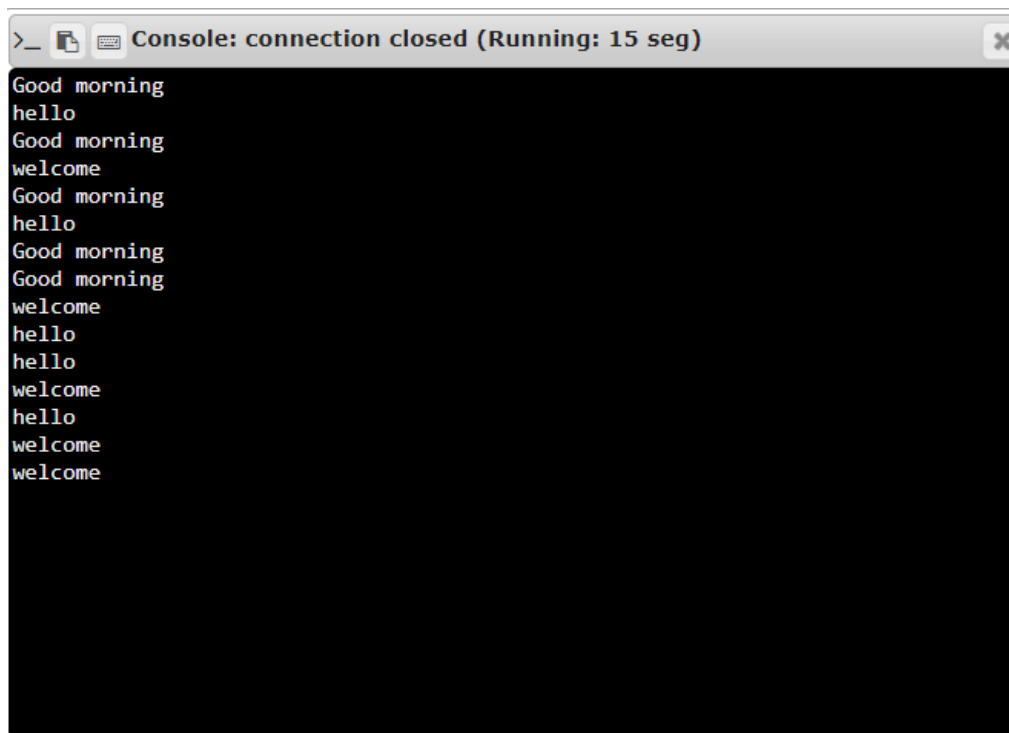
```
    } catch (Exception e) {  
    }  
}  
}
```

```
class Welcome extends Thread {  
    synchronized public void run() {  
        try {  
            int i=0;  
            while (i<5) {  
                sleep(3000);  
                System.out.println("welcome");  
                i++;  
            }  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
class MultithreadDemo {  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        GoodMorning t1 = new GoodMorning();  
        Hello t2 = new Hello();  
        Welcome t3 = new Welcome();  
    }  
}
```

```
t1.start();  
  
t2.start();  
  
t3.start();  
  
}  
  
}
```

OUTPUT



```
>_ Console: connection closed (Running: 15 seg) X  
Good morning  
hello  
Good morning  
welcome  
Good morning  
hello  
Good morning  
Good morning  
welcome  
hello  
hello  
welcome  
hello  
welcome  
welcome
```

PROGRAM 5.2

```
import java.lang.*;

import java.util.*;

import java.awt.*;

class One implements Runnable

{

    One()

    {

        new Thread(this,"one").start();

        try

        {

            Thread.sleep(1000);

        }

        catch(InterruptedException e)

        {

        }

    }

    public void run()

    {

        for(int i = 0;i<5;i++)

        {

            try

            {

                Thread.sleep(1000);

            }

        }

    }

}
```



```
catch(InterruptedException e)
{
}

System.out.println("Good Morning");

}

}

}
```

class Two implements Runnable

```
{
Two()
{
new Thread(this,"two").start();

try
{
Thread.sleep(2000);
}

catch(InterruptedException e)
{
}

}

public void run()
{
for(int j=0;j<5;j++)
{
```

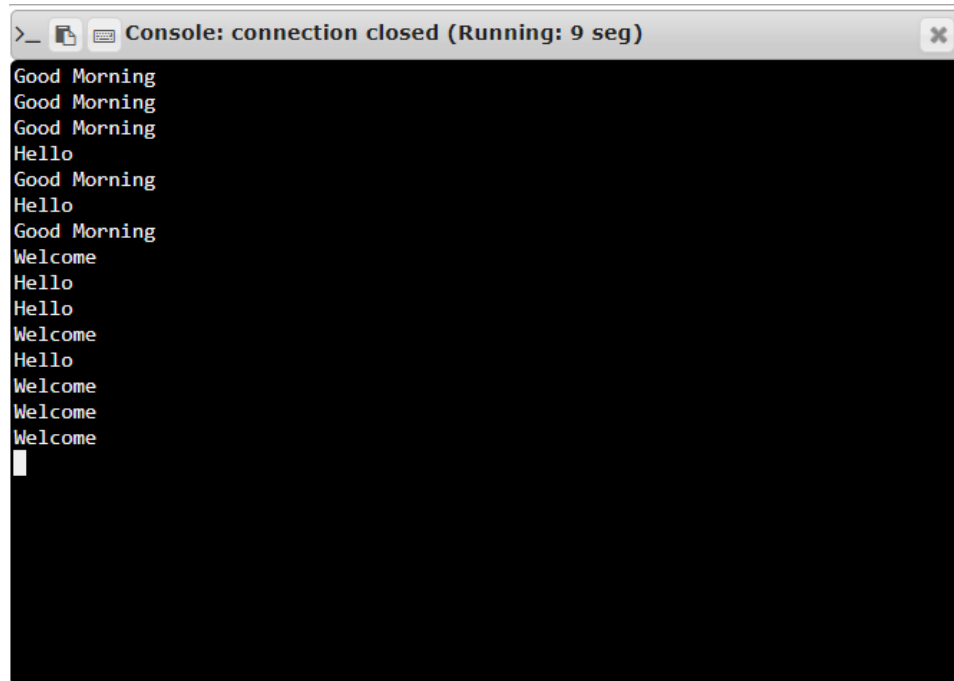
```
try
{
Thread.sleep(2000);
}
catch(InterruptedException e)
{
}
System.out.println("Hello");
}
}
}

class Three implements Runnable
{
Three()
{
new Thread(this,"Three").start();
try
{
Thread.sleep(3000);
}
catch(InterruptedException e)
{
}
}
```

```
public void run()
{
    for(int k = 0;k<5;k++)
    {
        try
        {
            Thread.sleep(3000);
        }
        catch(InterruptedException e)
        {
        }
        System.out.println("Welcome");
    }
}

class MyThread
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        One obj1=new One();
        Two obj2=new Two();
        Three obj3=new Three();
    }
}
```

OUTPUT



```
>_ Console: connection closed (Running: 9 seg)
Good Morning
Good Morning
Good Morning
Hello
Good Morning
Hello
Good Morning
Welcome
Hello
Hello
Welcome
Hello
Welcome
Welcome
Welcome
```

A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background. The title bar at the top reads ">_ Console: connection closed (Running: 9 seg)" and includes standard window controls. The terminal displays a list of greetings: "Good Morning" (3 times), "Hello" (3 times), and "Welcome" (4 times), each on a new line. A white cursor is positioned at the end of the last line.

PROGRAM 6

```
public class Counter implements Runnable{
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        Storage store = new Storage();
```

```
        Counter c1 = new Counter(store);
```

```
        Printer p1 = new Printer(store);
```

```
    }
```

```
    Storage st;
```

```
    public Counter(Storage store){
```

```
        st = store;
```

```
        new Thread(this, "Counter").start();
```

```
    }
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    public void run() {
```

```
        for(int i = 0 ; i < 10; i++){
```

```
            st.setValue(i);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

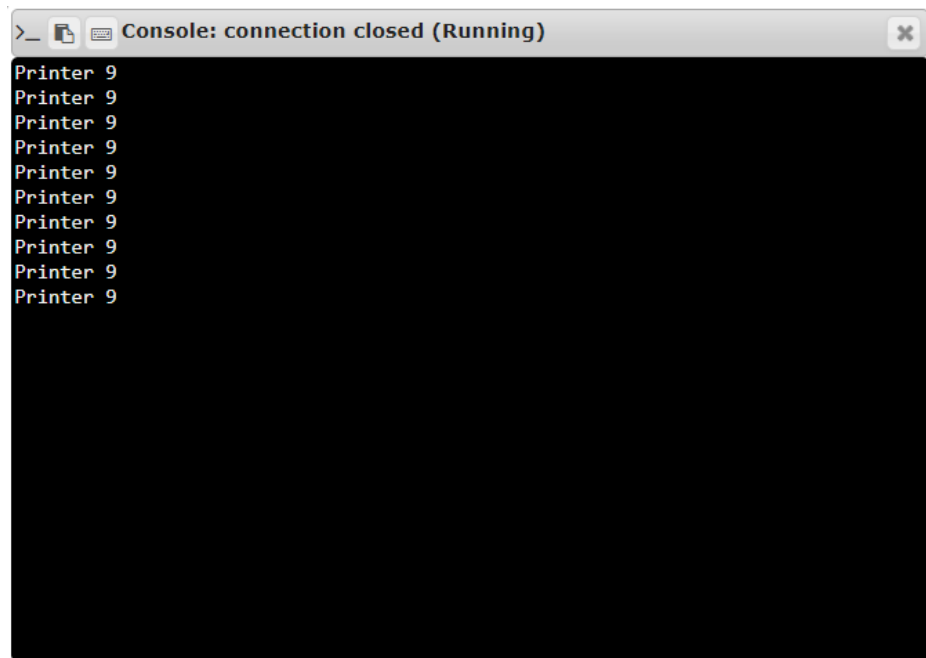
```
}
```

```
class Printer implements Runnable{
```

```
    Storage st;
```

```
public Printer(Storage st){  
    this.st = st;  
    new Thread(this, "Printer").start();  
}  
  
@Override  
public void run() {  
    for(int i = 0; i < 10; i++)  
        System.out.println(Thread.currentThread().getName() + " " + st.getValue());  
}  
  
}  
  
class Storage{  
    int i;  
    public synchronized void setValue(int i){  
        this.i = i;  
    }  
    public synchronized int getValue(){  
        return this.i;  
    }  
}
```

OUTPUT



```
>_ Console: connection closed (Running)
Printer 9
Printer 9
Printer 9
Printer 9
Printer 9
Printer 9
Printer 9
Printer 9
Printer 9
Printer 9
Printer 9
```

The image shows a screenshot of a console window. The title bar of the window reads ">_ Console: connection closed (Running)". The console area is black with white text. The text "Printer 9" is printed ten times, one line per iteration, stacked vertically at the beginning of the output.

PROGRAM 7

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Strings_ex1
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        int N;

        String str;

        Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);

        N = in.nextInt();

        for(int i = 0; i < N; i++){

            str = in.next();

            System.out.println(checkAllChars(str));

        }
    }

    private static String checkAllChars ( String input )
    {
        //If input length is less than 26 then it can never be complete

        if(input.length() < 26)

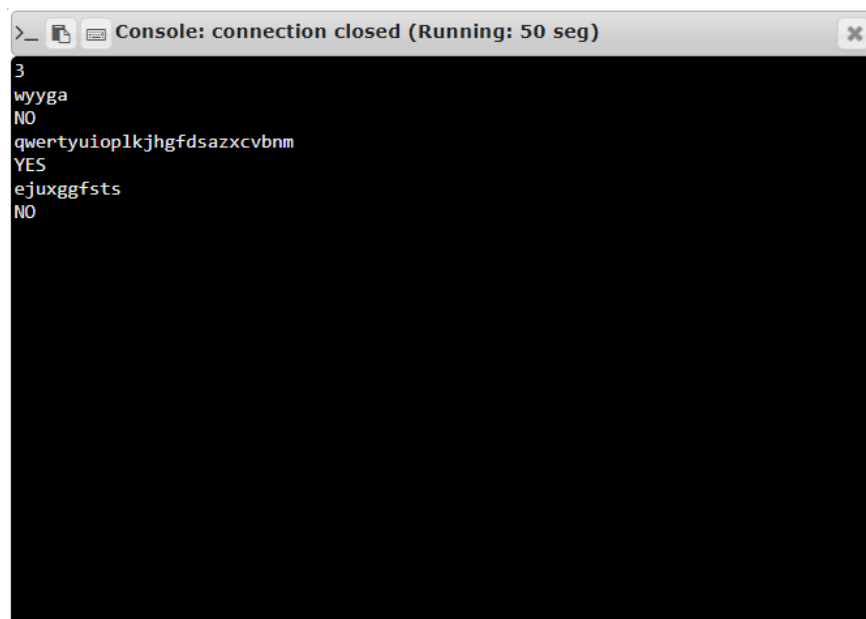
        {
            return "NO";
        }

        for (char ch = 'A'; ch <= 'Z'; ch++)
```



```
{  
    if (input.indexOf(ch) < 0 && input.indexOf((char) (ch + 32)) < 0)  
    {  
        return "NO";  
    }  
}  
  
return "YES";  
}  
}
```

OUTPUT



The screenshot shows a console window titled "Console: connection closed (Running: 50 seg)". The output of the program is as follows:

```
3  
wyyga  
NO  
qwertyuioplkjhgfdsazxcvbnm  
YES  
ejuxggfst  
NO
```

PROGRAM 8

```
import java.util.*;

public class Main {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        //define new ArrayList and initialize it

        ArrayList<ArrayList> numList = new ArrayList<ArrayList>();

        int n=0;

        Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);

        n=in.nextInt();

        for(int k =0 ; k<n ; k++){

            ArrayList<Integer> na = new ArrayList<Integer>();

            int nr = in.nextInt();

            na.add(nr);

            for(int j =0 ; j<nr ; j++){

                int elm = in.nextInt();

                na.add(elm);

            }

            numList.add(na);

        }

        n=in.nextInt();

        for(int k =0 ; k<n ; k++){

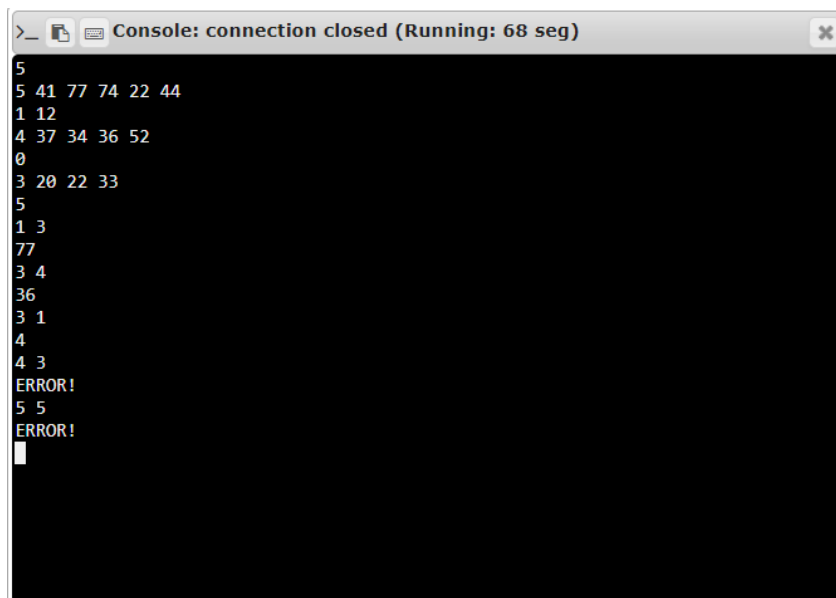
            try {

                int x=in.nextInt();

                int y=in.nextInt();
```

```
        System.out.println(numList.get(x-1).get(y-1));  
    } catch (Exception e) {  
        //TODO: handle exception  
        System.out.println("ERROR!");  
    }  
}  
  
}
```

OUTPUT



The screenshot shows a console window titled "Console: connection closed (Running: 68 seg)". The output is as follows:

```
5  
5 41 77 74 22 44  
1 12  
4 37 34 36 52  
0  
3 20 22 33  
5  
1 3  
77  
3 4  
36  
3 1  
4  
4 3  
ERROR!  
5 5  
ERROR!  
█
```

PROGRAM 9

```
import java.io.*;

import java.util.*;

class SortedList{

    ArrayList<Integer> array=null;

    SortedList(){

        array = new ArrayList<Integer>();

    }

    public void add(int u){

        array.add(u);

        Collections.sort(array);

    }

    public boolean isEmpty(){

        return array.isEmpty();

    }

    public int getFirst(){

        return array.get(0);

    }

    public int getLast(){

        return array.get(array.size()-1);

    }

}

public class Exercise10{
```

```
public static void main (String arg[]){  
    String data= null;  
    Scanner sc= new Scanner(System.in);  
  
    data=sc.nextLine();  
    try{  
  
        File fi=new File(data.trim());  
        FileReader fr= new FileReader(fi);  
        BufferedReader dip= new BufferedReader(fr);  
        String i;  
        SortedList sl= new SortedList();  
        while((i=dip.readLine())!=null){  
  
            sl.add(Integer.parseInt(i));  
  
        }  
        if(sl.isEmpty()){  
            System.out.println("Empty array");  
            System.out.println("min undefined");  
            System.out.println("max undefined");  
        }  
  
        else{
```

```
        System.out.println("min = "+sl.getFirst());

        System.out.println("max = "+sl.getLast());

    }

    fr.close();

}

catch(Exception e){

    System.out.println(e);

}

}

}
```

OUTPUT