

# MULTITHREADING:

## MULTITHREADING:

```
class GoodMorning extends Thread {  
    synchronized public void run() {  
        try {  
            int i=0;  
            while (i<5) {  
                sleep(1000);  
                System.out.println("Good morning ");  
                i++;  
            }  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
class Hello extends Thread {  
    synchronized public void run() {  
        try {  
            int i=0;  
            while (i<5) {  
                sleep(2000);  
                System.out.println("hello");  
                i++;  
            }  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
        }  
    }  
}
```

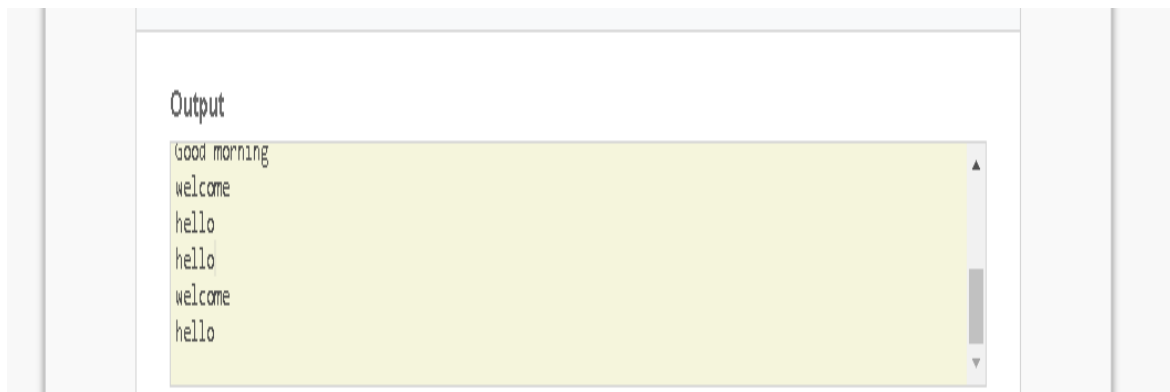
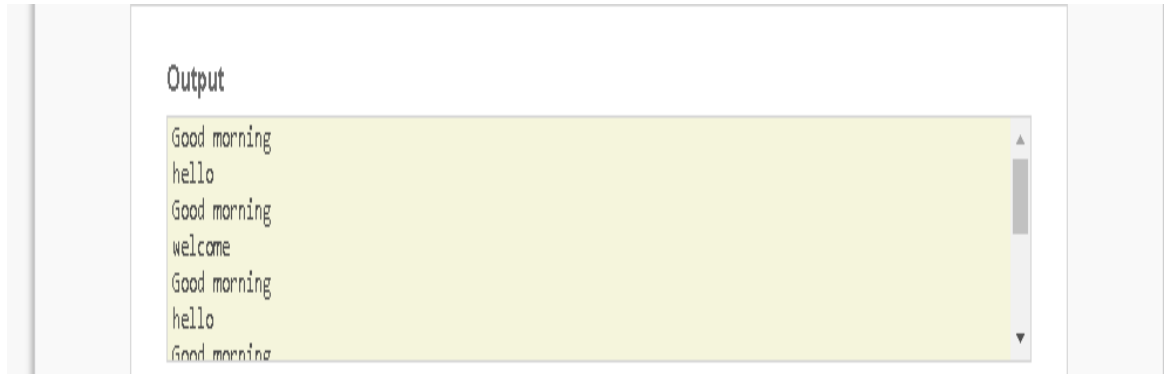
```
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
class Welcome extends Thread {  
    synchronized public void run() {  
        try {  
            int i=0;  
            while (i<5) {  
                sleep(3000);  
                System.out.println("welcome");  
                i++;  
            }  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
class threadclass {  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        GoodMorning t1 = new GoodMorning();  
        Hello t2 = new Hello();  
        Welcome t3 = new Welcome();  
        t1.start();  
        t2.start();  
        t3.start();  
    }  
}
```

```
}  
}
```

OUTPUT:



# STRING OPERATIONS

```
import java.util.*;
import java.lang.*;
import java.io.*;

/* Name of the class has to be "Main" only if the class is public. */
class StringExample
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        String s="Sachin";
        System.out.print(s.toUpperCase());
        System.out.println(s.toLowerCase());
        System.out.println(s);
        System.out.println(s.trim());
        System.out.println(s.startsWith("Sa"));//true
        System.out.println(s.endsWith("n"));
        System.out.println(s.charAt(0));//S
        System.out.println(s.charAt(3));
        System.out.println(s.length());
        String s4=s.intern();
        System.out.println(s4);
        String s6=String.valueOf(s);
        System.out.println(s6+10);
        StringBuilder sb=new StringBuilder("Hello ");
        sb.append("Java");//now original string is changed
```

```
System.out.println(sb);
sb.insert(1,"Java");//now original string is changed
System.out.println(sb);
System.out.println(sb.hashCode());
sb.append("tpoint");

String s5="Java is a programming language. Java is a platform.
Java is an Island.";

String s7=s5.replace("Java","Kava");//replaces all occurrences of
"Java" to "Kava"

System.out.println(s7);

String s3=new String("Sachin");

}

}
```

## OUTPUT:

Status Successfully executed Date 2021-12-02 15:49:23 Time 0.080533 sec Mem 37.136 kB

Output

SACHINsachin  
Sachin  
Sachin  
true  
true  
S  
h

Status Successfully executed Date 2021-12-02 15:49:23 Time 0.080533 sec Mem 37.136 kB

Output

true  
S  
h  
6  
Sachin  
Sachin10  
Hello Java

Status Successfully executed Date 2021-12-02 15:49:23 Time 0.080533 sec Mem 37.136 kB

Output

Sachin  
Sachin10  
Hello Java  
HJavaello Java  
356573597  
Kava is a programming language. Kava is a platform. Kava is an Island.

## COLLECTION FRAMEWORK:

### ARRALIST:

```
import java.util.*;
import java.lang.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;

class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {

        // creating an array list
        ArrayList<String> animals = new ArrayList<>();
        animals.add("Cow");
        animals.add("Cat");
        animals.add("Dog");
        System.out.println("ArrayList: " + animals);

        // iterate using for-each loop
        System.out.println("Accessing individual elements: ");

        for (String language : animals) {
            System.out.print(language);
            System.out.print(", ");
        }
    }
}
```

## OUTPUT:

**Status** Successfully executed **Date** 2021-12-04 06:29:18 **Time** 0.091738 sec **Mem** 38.98 kB ✕

**Output**

```
ArrayList: [Cow, Cat, Dog]
Accessing individual elements:
Cow, Cat, Dog,
```



## LINKED LIST

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class Linkedlist{  
    public static void main(String args[])  
    {  
        LinkedList<String> ll = new LinkedList<String>();  
        ll.add("A");  
        ll.add("B");  
        ll.addLast("C");  
        ll.addFirst("D");  
        ll.add(2, "E");  
  
        System.out.println(ll);  
  
        ll.remove("B");  
        ll.remove(3);  
        ll.removeFirst();  
        ll.removeLast();  
        System.out.println(ll);  
    }  
}
```

OUTPUT:

**Status** Successfully executed **Date** 2021-12-04 08:34:13 **Time** 0.072337 sec **Mem** 39,124 kB



**Output**

```
[D, A, E, B, C]  
[A]
```

## HASHSET:

```
import java.util.*;

class HashSet1{

    public static void main(String args[]){

        //Creating HashSet and adding elements

        HashSet<String> set=new HashSet();

        set.add("One");

        set.add("Two");

        set.add("Three");

        set.add("Four");

        set.add("Five");

        Iterator<String> i=set.iterator();

        while(i.hasNext())

        {

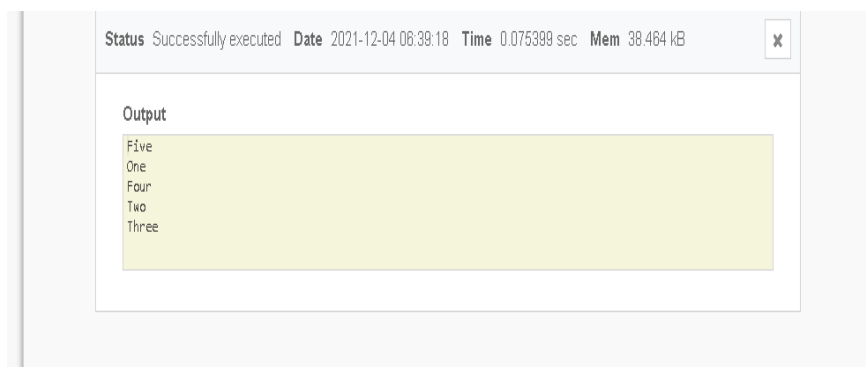
            System.out.println(i.next());

        }

    }

}
```

## OUTPUT:



## LINKEDHASHSET:

```
import java.util.LinkedHashSet;

public class LinkedHashSetExample
{
    // Main Method
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        LinkedHashSet<String> linkedset =
            new LinkedHashSet<String>();

        // Adding element to LinkedHashSet
        linkedset.add("A");
        linkedset.add("B");
        linkedset.add("C");
        linkedset.add("D");

        // This will not add new element as A already exists
        linkedset.add("A");
        linkedset.add("E");

        System.out.println("Size of LinkedHashSet = " +
            linkedset.size());
        System.out.println("Original LinkedHashSet:" + linkedset);
        System.out.println("Removing D from LinkedHashSet: " +
            linkedset.remove("D"));
        System.out.println("Trying to Remove Z which is not "+
            "present: " + linkedset.remove("Z"));
        System.out.println("Checking if A is present=" +
            linkedset.contains("A"));
        System.out.println("Updated LinkedHashSet: " + linkedset);
    }
}
```

## OUTPUT:

**Status** Successfully executed **Date** 2021-12-04 06:43:12 **Time** 0.111694 sec **Mem** 37.48 kB



#### Output

```
Size of LinkedHashSet = 5  
Original LinkedHashSet:[A, B, C, D, E]  
Removing D from LinkedHashSet: true  
Trying to Remove Z which is not present: false  
Checking if A is present=true  
Updated LinkedHashSet: [A, B, C, E]
```

## PRIORITYQUEUE:

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class PriorityQueueDemo {
```

```
    // Main Method
```

```
    public static void main(String args[])
```

```
    {
```

```
        // Creating empty priority queue
```

```
        PriorityQueue<Integer> pQueue = new  
PriorityQueue<Integer>();
```

```
        // Adding items to the pQueue using add()
```

```
        pQueue.add(10);
```

```
        pQueue.add(20);
```

```
        pQueue.add(15);
```

```
        // Printing the top element of PriorityQueue
```

```
        System.out.println(pQueue.peek());
```

```
        // Printing the top element and removing it
```

```
        // from the PriorityQueue container
```

```
        System.out.println(pQueue.poll());
```

```
        // Printing the top element again
```

```
        System.out.println(pQueue.peek());
```

```
    }
```

}

## OUTPUT:

**Status** Successfully executed **Date** 2021-12-04 06:46:07 **Time** 0.131315 sec **Mem** 37.952 kB ✕

**Output**  

```
10
10
15
```

## DEQUE:

```
import java.util.*;

public class DequeExample {
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        Deque<String> deque
            = new LinkedList<String>();

        // We can add elements to the queue
        // in various ways

        // Add at the last
        deque.add("Element 1 (Tail)");

        // Add at the first
        deque.addFirst("Element 2 (Head)");

        // Add at the last
        deque.addLast("Element 3 (Tail)");

        // Add at the first
        deque.push("Element 4 (Head)");

        // Add at the last
        deque.offer("Element 5 (Tail)");

        // Add at the first
        deque.offerFirst("Element 6 (Head)");

        System.out.println(deque + "\n");

        // We can remove the first element
        // or the last element.
        deque.removeFirst();
        deque.removeLast();
        System.out.println("Deque after removing "
            + "first and last: "
            + deque);
    }
}
```



## OUTPUT:

**Status** Successfully executed **Date** 2021-12-04 08:51:03 **Time** 0.075024 sec **Mem** 38.732 kB



### Output

```
[Element 6 (Head), Element 4 (Head), Element 2 (Head), Element 1 (Tail), Element 3 (Tail), Element 5 (Tail)]  
Deque after removing first and last: [Element 4 (Head), Element 2 (Head), Element 1 (Tail), Element 3 (Tail)]
```

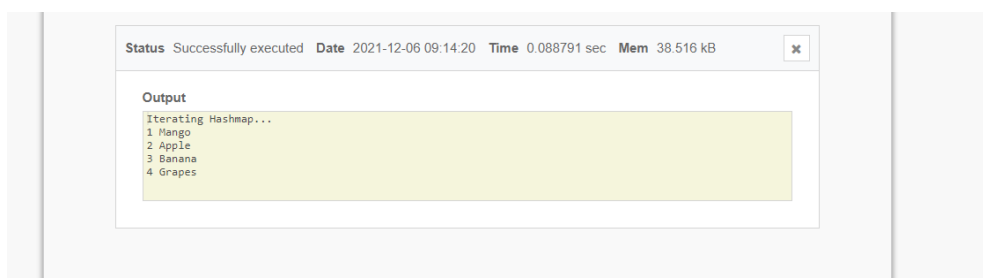


## **HASH MAP();**

```
import java.util.*;
public class HashMapExample1{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        HashMap<Integer,String> map=new
HashMap<Integer,String>();//Creating HashMap
        map.put(1,"Mango"); //Put elements in Map
        map.put(2,"Apple");
        map.put(3,"Banana");
        map.put(4,"Grapes");

        System.out.println("Iterating Hashmap...");
        for(Map.Entry m : map.entrySet()){
            System.out.println(m.getKey()+" "+m.getValue());
        }
    }
}
```

## **OUTPUT:**



## LINKEDHASH MAP()

```
import java.util.LinkedHashMap;

class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Creating a LinkedHashMap of even numbers
        LinkedHashMap<String, Integer> evenNumbers = new
LinkedHashMap<>();
        evenNumbers.put("Two", 2);
        evenNumbers.put("Four", 4);
        System.out.println("LinkedHashMap1: " +
evenNumbers);

        // Creating a LinkedHashMap from other
LinkedHashMap
        LinkedHashMap<String, Integer> numbers = new
LinkedHashMap<>(evenNumbers);
        numbers.put("Three", 3);
        System.out.println("LinkedHashMap2: " + numbers);
    }
}
```

## OUTPUT:

