

### Ex-P 3: Model planning and building

AIM:

To build a linear regression model predicting sales on advertising budgets and to apply K means clustering to group data based on advertising features.

Algorithm:

1. Load and explore the dataset.
2. Split data into features (TV, radio, newspaper) and target labels.
3. Split into training and testing sets.
4. Train a linear regression model and evaluate it
5. Scale features and only K means clustering
6. Visualize clusters of TV budgets

Sales plot.

1. Apply K means clustering (with 2 clusters) on the scaled features.
2. Add cluster labels to the data set and analyse clusters by plotting TV budget.

code:

```
import pandas as pd.  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import seaborn as sns.  
  
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression.  
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split.  
  
df = pd.read_csv('data.csv')  
print(df.head())  
print(df.describe())  
  
x = df[['TV', 'Radio', 'Newspaper']]  
y = df['Sales']  
  
# Split data.  
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(  
    x, y, test_size=0.2,  
    random_state=1)  
  
# Train model  
model = LinearRegression()  
model.fit(x_train, y_train)  
y_pred = model.predict(x_test)  
  
mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)  
print('Linear Regression MSE: ', mse)  
  
plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))  
sns.scatterplot(x=y_test, y=y_pred)
```

Results

The linear regression model with  
calculated mean square errors, showing reasonable  
fit between actual and predicted scores.