MY ULTIMATE SQL CHEATSHEET



SELECT Query

SELECT col1, col2

FROM table

JOIN table2 ON table.col1 = table2.col

WHERE condition

GROUP BY column_name

HAVING condition

ORDER BY col1 ASCIDESC;



SELECT Keywords

DISTINCT: Removes

duplicate results

BETWEEN: Matches a

value between two

other values (inclusive)

IN: Matches to any of

the values in a list

LIKE:Performs

wildcard matches using

_or%

SELECT DISTINCT product_name

FROM product;

SELECT product_name

FROM product

WHERE price BETWEEN 50 AND 100;

SELECT product_name

FROM product

WHERE category IN

('Electronics', 'Furniture');

SELECT product_name

FROM product

WHERE product_name

LIKE '%Desk%';

Joins

SELECT +1.*, +2.* FROM †1 $JOIN_{type} + 2 ON + 1 = +2.col;$

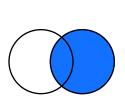


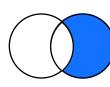
Table 1

Table 2

A

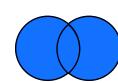
JOINS

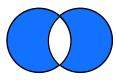
SQL



A

D





INNER JOIN: show all matching records in both tables.

A

B

LEFT JOIN: show all records from left table, and any matching records from right table.

A

B

RIGHT JOIN: show all records from right table,

and any matching records from left table.

B

B

FULL JOIN: show all records from both tables, whether there is a match or not.

A

A

B

B

CASE Statement

Simple Case CASE name

WHEN 'John' THEN 'Name John'

WHEN 'Steve' THEN 'Name Steve'

ELSE 'Unknown'

END

Searched Case CASE

WHEN name = 'John' THEN 'Name John'

WHEN name = 'Steve' THEN 'Name Steve'

ELSE 'Unknown'

END

Common Table Expression

WITH queryname AS (

SELECT col1, col2

FROM firsttable)

SELECT col1, col2...

FROM queryname

Modifying Data

Insert INSERT INTO tablename (col1, col2...)

VALUES (val1, val2);

Insert from a INSERT INTO tablename (col1, col2...)

Table SELECT col1, col2...