EH mini project

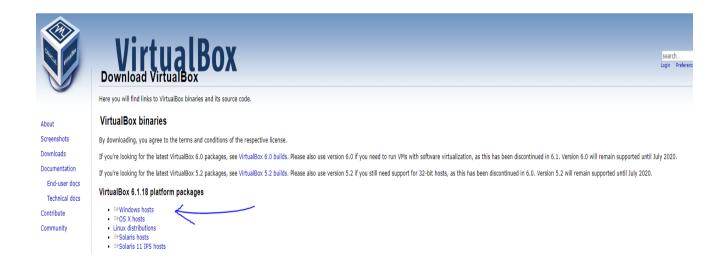
-Done by

Tharun S.M.

tharuntech9840@gmail.com

1. Information Gathering on Websites:

- Create a lab with Oracle Virtual Box or VMware with Kali Linux OS, Windows 7, and
 Windows XP.
 - a. First download and install Oracle virtual box from https://www.virtualbox.org/wiki/Downloads

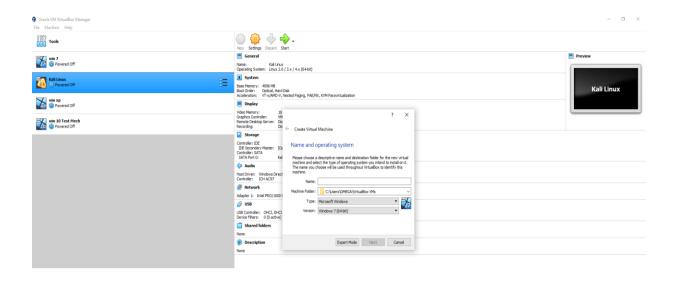


Click on Windows host and click on download to start

Downloading after downloading click on install Oracle virtual

Box to start the installation

b. Installing OS in virtual box



Click on the new tab and assign a name to your VM and choose the version in which it should run on

If you are installing windows 7 or windows XP OS

Select Type Windows and

Version windows 7 (64x) or the windows XP (64x)

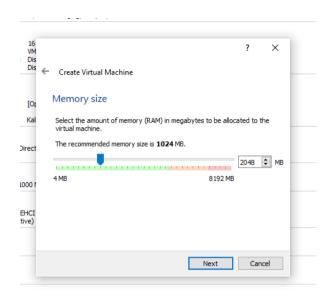
And if you want to install Kali Linus OS

Select Type linux and

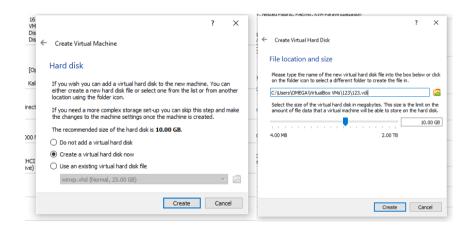
Version Ubuntu (64x)

And click 'Next'

c. Configuring settings for the OS



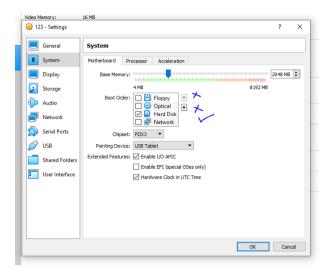
Assign appropriate RAM size for your OS (Win or Kali)



Assign Hard disk partition for your V box it might be a new partition or a pre-existing partition in the disk. It is always recommended to have a minimum of 25GB or 30GB of storage space for your V box and all the applications in it.

And also choose a location and limit for the storage of your disk

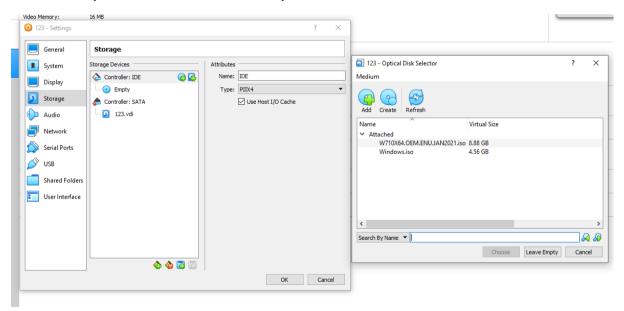
d. Setting up VM



Choose the OS (windows 7, windows XP or Kali Linux)

Click on the setting icon on the top left

Click on system and enable only hard disk in the boot order



Click on storage and add your OS file to your VM

NOW your VM is ready just click on the start icon to start your a specific Virtual Box OS

(VM can handle multiple OS at the same time, Because it only uses very less resources of your PC)

• Gather information about Instagram (website).

We have taken Instagram as our target Website to gather information

a. Gathering information on the website using cmd/terminal

Use command ping <u>www.instagram.com</u> to if the website is live or not

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19041.867]
(c) 2020 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\OMEGA>ping www.instagram.com

Pinging z-p42-instagram.c10r.facebook.com [31.13.79.174] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 31.13.79.174: bytes=32 time=26ms TTL=58
Reply from 31.13.79.174: bytes=32 time=25ms TTL=58
Reply from 31.13.79.174: bytes=32 time=26ms TTL=58
Reply from 31.13.79.174: bytes=32 time=26ms TTL=58
Ping statistics for 31.13.79.174:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 25ms, Maximum = 26ms, Average = 25ms

C:\Users\OMEGA>
```

From this we have found that the host website is responsive.

Use nslookup https://www.instagram.com/

To get the DNS or the IP of the Website

```
C:\Users\OMEGA>nslookup www.instagram.com
Server: one.one.one
Address: 1.1.1.1

Non-authoritative answer:
Name: z-p42-instagram.c10r.facebook.com
Addresses: 2a03:2880:f22f:e5:face:b00c:0:4420
31.13.79.174

Aliases: www.instagram.com

C:\Users\OMEGA>
```

Use tracert www.instagram.com / traceroute www.instagram.com

To find the Nodes to which the packet travel to as the final destination

```
C:\Users\OMEGA>tracert www.instagram.com
Tracing route to z-p42-instagram.c10r.facebook.com [157.240.16.174]
over a maximum of 30 hops:
                            <1 ms 192.168.1.1
       <1 ms
                 <1 ms
                            5 ms 125.17.36.41
        5 ms
                 5 ms
       25 ms
                 24 ms 24 ms 182.79.141.37
                            * Request timed out.
 4
                28 ms 27 ms 182.79.179.100

25 ms 24 ms 116.119.44.117

30 ms 29 ms 116.119.52.42

24 ms 25 ms ae18.pr03.bom1.tfbnw.net [157.240.67.48]
       28 ms
       24 ms
       29 ms
 8
       26 ms
 9
       26 ms
                28 ms 29 ms po103.psw02.bom1.tfbnw.net [157.240.53.69]
       26 ms 26 ms 25 ms 157.240.38.135
24 ms 23 ms 24 ms instagram-p42-shv-01-bom1.fbcdn.net [157.240.16.174]
 10
11
Trace complete.
```

This gives us all the information about the route and the ip address to which the connection is redirected to, To reach its final destination.

b. Gathering information on the website using Online FootPrinting

Gathering website Details using

https://whois.domaintools.com/

Whois Record for InstaGram.com

 Domain Profile 		
Registrant	REDACTED FOR PRIVACY (DT)	
Registrant Org	Instagram LLC	
Registrant Country	us	
Registrar	RegistrarSafe, LLC IANA ID: 3237 URL: https://www.registrarsafe.com,http://www.registrarsafe.com Whois Server: whois.registrarsafe.com abusecomplaints@registrarsafe.com (p) 16503087004	
Registrar Status	clientDeleteProhibited, clientTransferProhibited, clientUpdateProhibited, serverDeleteProhibited, serverTransferProhibited, serverUpdateProhibited	
Dates	6,146 days old Created on 2004-06-04 Expires on 2027-06-04 Updated on 2018-03-01	*
Name Servers	NS-1349.AWSDNS-40.ORG (has 36,690 domains) NS-2016.AWSDNS-60.CO.UK (has 434 domains) NS-384.AWSDNS-48.COM (has 6,503 domains) NS-868.AWSDNS-44.NET (has 239 domains)	*
Tech Contact	REDACTED FOR PRIVACY (DT) Instagram LLC 1601 Willow Rd, Menlo Park, CA, 94025, us (p) REDACTED FOR PRIVACY (DT)	
IP Address	157.240.3.174 - 12 other sites hosted on this server	~
IP Location	- Washington - Seattle - Facebook Inc.	
ASN	S32934 FACEBOOK, US (registered Aug 24, 2004)	
Domain Status	Registered And Active Website	
IP History	390 changes on 390 unique IP addresses over 17 years	*
Registrar History	7 registrars with 1 drop	*
Hosting History	11 changes on 9 unique name servers over 17 years	~

Website Title None given.

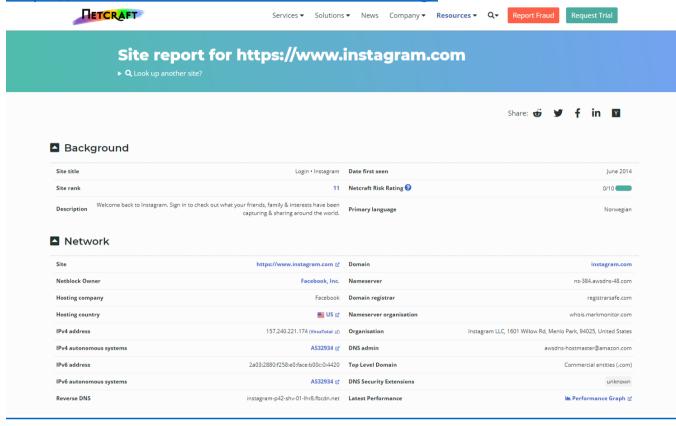
Whois Record (last updated on 2021-04-02)

```
Domain Name: instagram.com
UDMAIN NAME: INSTAGRAM.COM
Registry Domain ID: 121748357_DOMAIN_COM-VRSN
Registrar WHOIS Server: whois.registrarsafe.com
Registrar URL: https://www.registrarsafe.com
http://www.registrarsafe.com
Updated Date: 2018-03-01719:43:29+00:00
2018-03-01
Creation Date: 2004-06-04T13:37:18+00:00
2004-06-04
2004-06-04
Registrar Registration Expiration Date: 2027-06-04T13:37:18+00:00
2027-06-04
Registrar: RegistrarSafe, LLC
Sponsoring Registrar IANA ID: 3237
Registrar Abuse Contact Email: abusecomplaints@registrarsafe.com
 Registrar Abuse Contact Phone: 16503087004
                     clientDeleteProhibited
                      clientTransferProhibited
clientUpdateProhibited
                      serverDeleteProhibited
serverTransferProhibited
                       serverUpdateProhibited
serverUpdateProhibited
Registry Registrant ID:
Registrant Name: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY (DT)
Registrant Organization: Instagram LLC
Registrant Street: 1601 Willow Rd
Registrant City: Menlo Park
Registrant State/Province: CA
Registrant Postal Code: 94025
 Registrant Country: us
Registrant Phone: 16505434800
Registrant Phone Ext:
Registrant Fax:
Registrant Fax:
Registrant Email: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY (DT)
Registrant Email: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY
Registry Admin ID:
Admin Name: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY (DT)
Admin Organization: Instagram LLC
Admin Street: 1601 Willow Rd
Admin City: Menlo Park
 Admin State/Province: CA
Admin Postal Code: 94025
 Admin Country: us
Admin Phone: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY (DT)
 Admin Phone Ext:
Admin Fax:
Admin Fax Ext:
Admin Email: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY (DT)
```

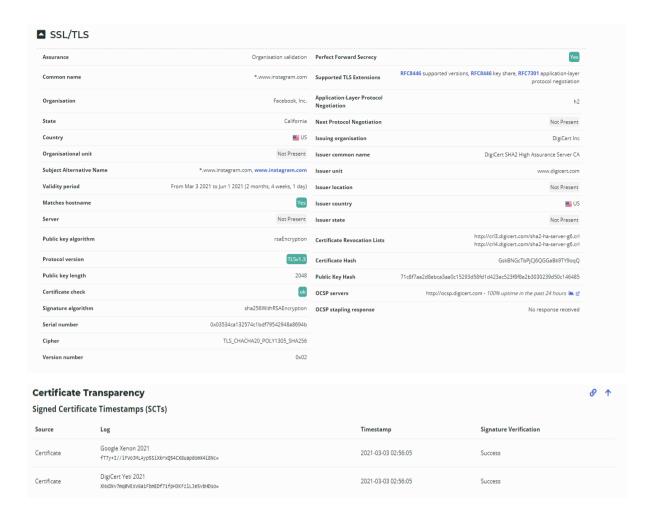
```
Registry Tech ID:
Tech Name: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY (DT)
Tech Organization: Instagram LLC
Tech Street: 1601 Willow Rd
Tech City: Menlo Park
Tech State/Province: CA
Tech Postal Code: 94025
Tech Country: us
Tech Phone: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY (DT)
Tech Phone Ext:
Tech Fax:
Tech Fax Ext:
Tech Email: REDACTED FOR PRIVACY (DT)
Registry Billing ID:
Billing Name:
Billing Organization:
Billing Street:
Billing City:
Billing State/Province:
Billing Postal Code:
Billing Country:
Billing Phone:
Billing Phone Ext:
Billing Fax:
Billing Fax Ext:
Billing Email:
Nameservers:
         ns-1349.awsdns-40.org
         ns-2016.awsdns-60.co.uk
         ns-384.awsdns-48.com
         ns-868.awsdns-44.net
DNSSEC: unsigned
```

Gathering information using

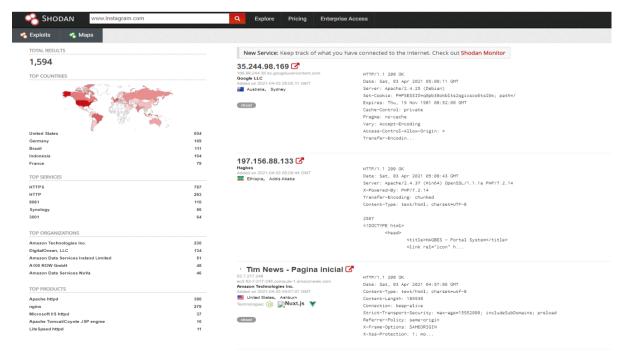
https://www.netcraft.com/internet-data-mining/



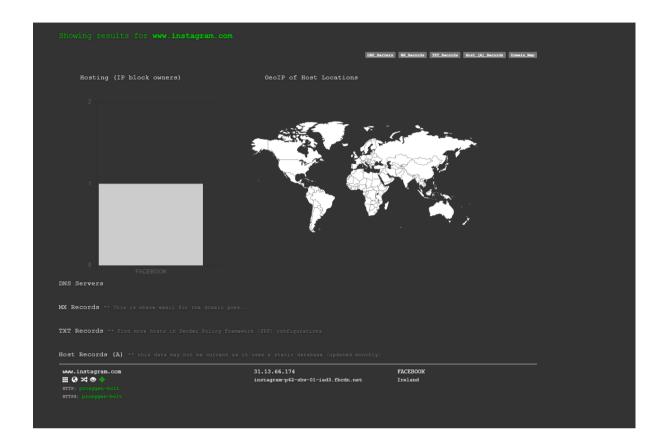
P delegation			
Pv4 address (157.240.221.174)			
IP range	Country	Name	Description
0.0.0.0-255.255.255.255	N/A	IANA-BLK	The whole IPv4 address space
L , 157.0.0.0-157.255.255.255	United States	NET157	Various Registries (Maintained by ARIN)
l, 157.240.0.0-157.240.255.255	United States	THEFA-3	Facebook, Inc.
l, 157.240.221.174	United States	THEFA-3	Facebook, Inc.
•	_	THEFA-3	Facebook, Inc.
L, 157.240.221.174 Pv6 address (2a03:2880:f258:e0:face:b00c:0:4 IP range	_	THEFA-3	Facebook, Inc. Description
Pv6 address (2a03:2880:f258:e0:face:b00c:0:4	420)		·
Pv6 address (2a03:2880:f258:e0:face:b00c:0:4	420) Country	Name	Description
Pv6 address (2a03:2880:f258:e0:face:b00c:0:4 IP range ::/0	Country N/A	Name ROOT	Description Root inet6num object
Pv6 address (2a03:2880:f258:e0:face:b00c:0:4 IP range ::/0 L, 2a00::/11	Country N/A European Union	Name ROOT EU-ZZ-2A00	Description Root inet6num object RIPE NCC
Pv6 address (2a03:2880:f258:e0:face:b00c:0:4 IP range ::/0 L, 2a00::/11 L, 2a00::/12	Country N/A European Union Netherlands	Name ROOT EU-ZZ-2A00 EU-ZZ-2A00	Description Root inet6num object RIPE NCC RIPE Network Coordination Centre



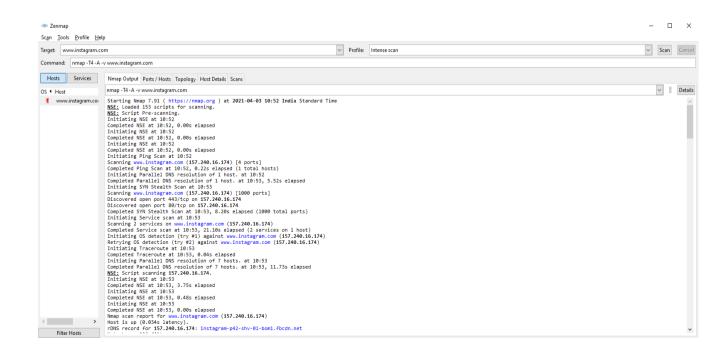
Gathering information using https://www.shodan.io/



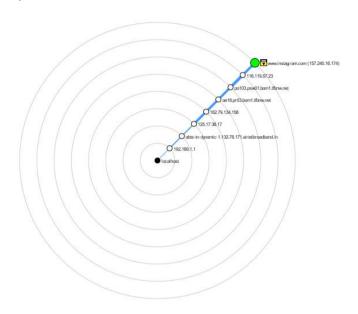
Gathering information using https://dnsdumpster.com/

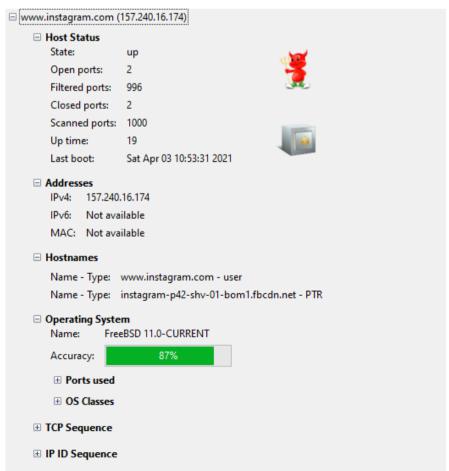


c. Using nmap/zenmap to gather information on a website



80 tcp open 443 tcp open		roxygen-bolt roxygen-bolt
	https p	roxygen-bolt
843 tcp closed	unknown	
5222 tcp closed	xmpp-client	





2. Penetration Testing on System

 Test the Windows security using the ProRat and get access to the key logs. Delete the files from desktop or C drive and execute the commands to create a new folder in desktop and upload any file from your system.

a) Download and Install ProRat in your Attacker PC(Attacker PC- windows 7 & Victim PC – windows XP)

Download Pro rat software from

https://prorat.software.informer.com/download/

And Install it in attacker PC

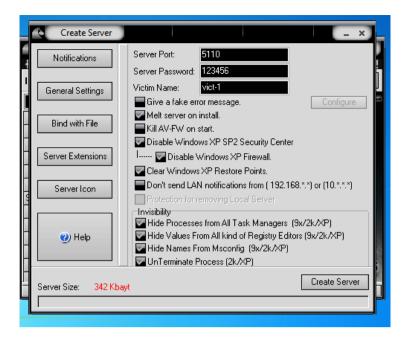
(Warning this software may contain virus and it is only safe to install it in VM)

Open ProRat after Installing it

b) Creating a ProRat file



Click on 'Create' to create a new server



Then click on general setting and assign your victims name and server port and password

Also enable Melt server on install and make the server invisible



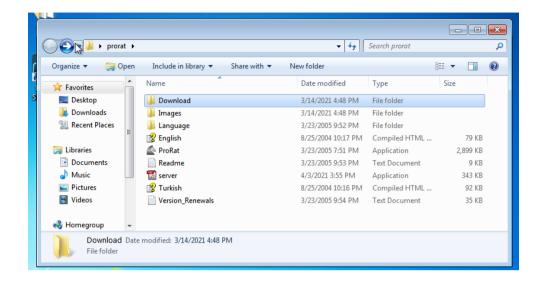
Assign the server with a genuine icon and name,

So that the victim thinks it a legit file

(I will be choosing the Pdf icon and naming the file my resume)

Next hit the create server

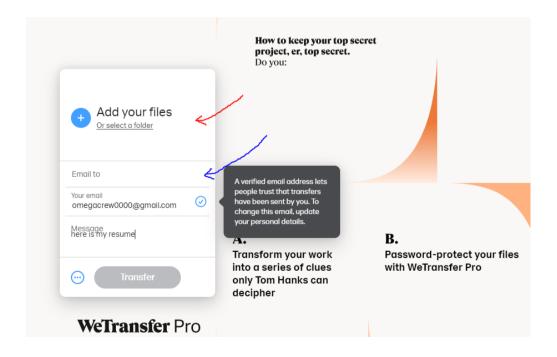
c) Sending the server file to the victim machine



Now the server would have been created and will be available in the ProRat directory folder

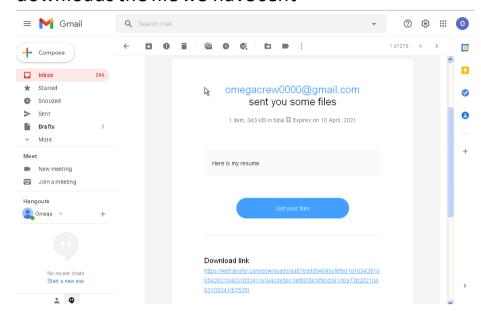
Just rename the file according to your wish

And upload the file in https://wetransfer.com/

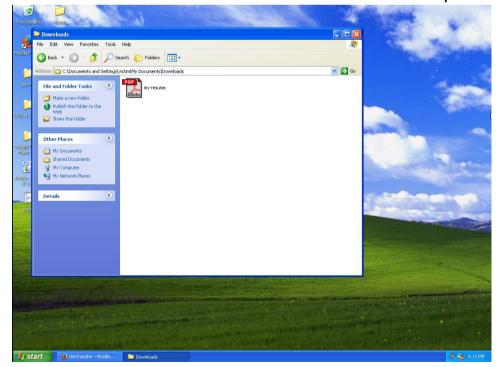


Upload your file and victims mail id here and hit transfer

Now we have to wait until the victim opens his mail and downloads the file we have sent



Once he has downloaded it all he has to do is to open the file



Now you can access Victims data by just typing the ip address of the victim and the password



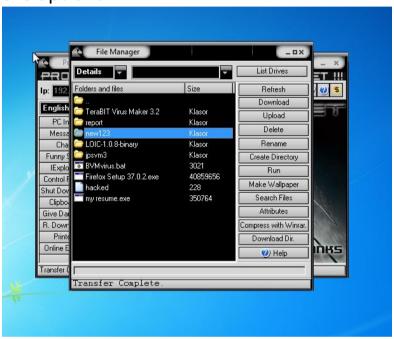
d) Executing commands

You can access the victims directory by clicking on 'File Manager'

And choosing destination where the file is present, In my demo the file is present in the desktop and the name of the folder is 'new123'



Now to delete the file , choose the file $\,$ and click delete from the options $\,$

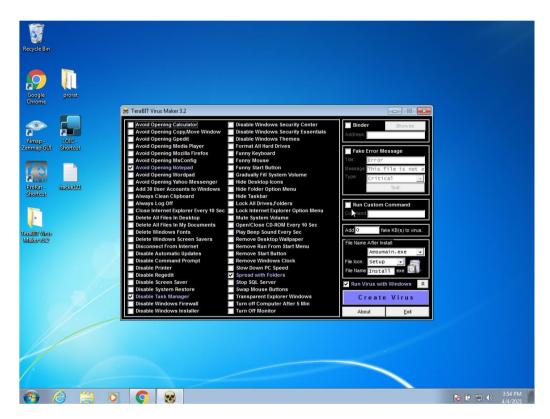


This will permanently delete the file from the Victims PC

3. Malware Creation, Exploitation, and Mobile Hacking

• Create a virus using Tetrabit Virus Maker and execute the virus in the victim machine.

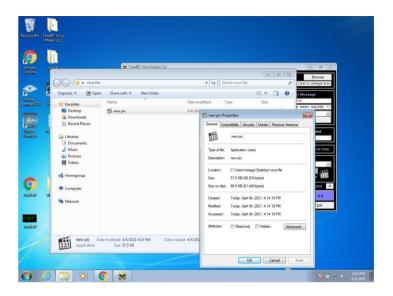
First download and extract Tetrabit virus maker in the attackers PC (I am using windows 7 as my attacker PC and windows XP as my victim PC)



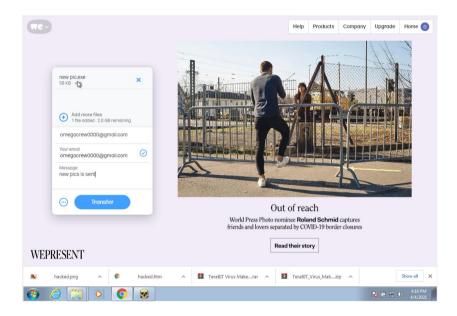
For demo I am going to use the Virus to disable the Calculator App and going to remove the start button and create a message saying 'YOU have been HACKED**'

I am also going to bind the virus file with a image file so that the victim does feel it as a suspicious file.

I am using wetransfer to send the virus file to the Victims PC



Virus has been successfully created and the file called as 'new pic'

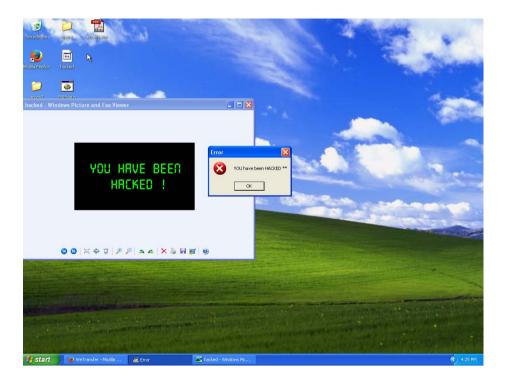


Once the file has been sent all the client has to do is to download and open the file



State of Windows XP machine before the attack

After opening the virus file calculator app does not open and there is no windows startup icon





This Virus cannot be detected or deleted by any anti-virus software

The victim should reinstall his OS to make his PC viable again

• Hack the mobile device using online tool MTF, gather the call list contacts, and access the camera.

I could not do any real time attack because I did not have access to a VM *

But bellow I have shown how to setup and perform the attack

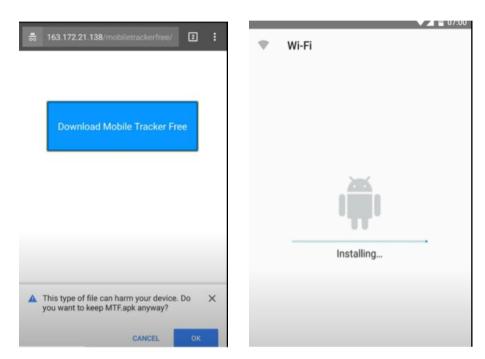
First create an account in mobile tracker free



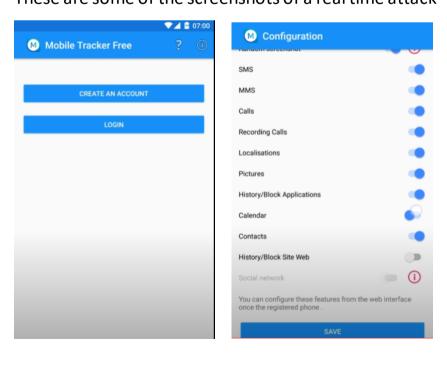
Next all you have to do is to download mobile tracker free app in the victims mobile and hide the app

Once it is downloaded all the contact information and the device actions will be recorded and sent to the attacker

You can also track the victims mobile and also view the images and access the camera of the victim



These are some of the screenshots of a real time attack



4. Website Penetration Testing

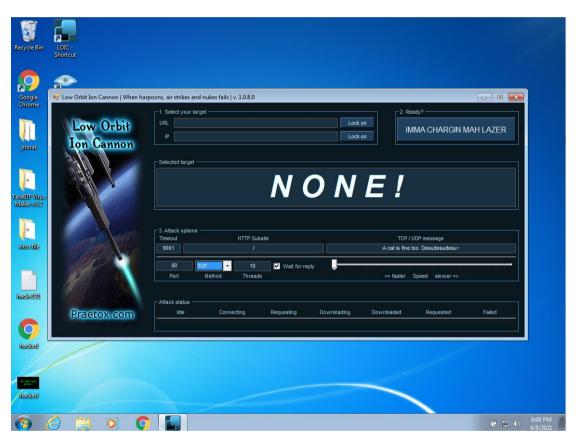
 Perform a DOS attack on windows 7 virtual machine using the LOIC tool and check the performance.

First Download and install the LOIC tool

In my demo I am going to use Windows 7 as my attacker PC and Windows XP as my Victim PC

Im going to use the victims ip address to do a dos attack

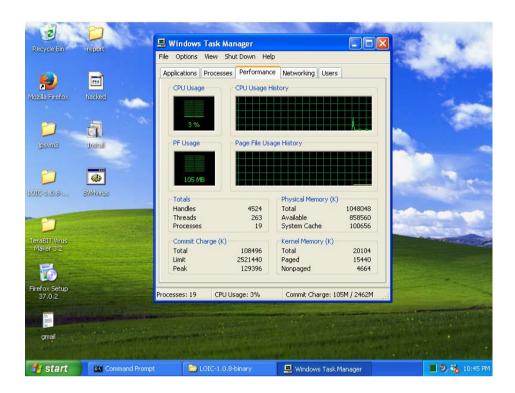
This attack can also be done on websites



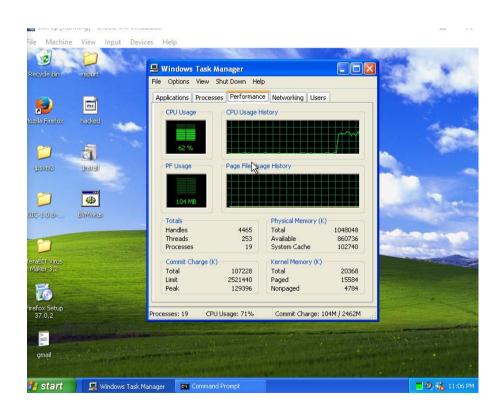
Victims Ip address is **192.168.1.10**

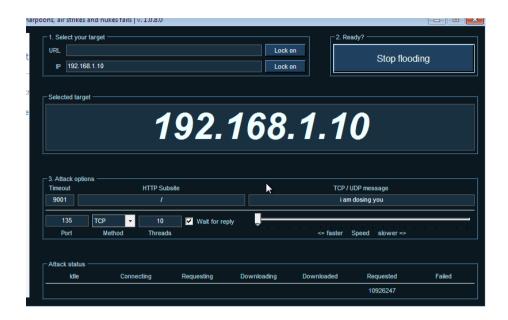
And the listening Port number is 135

Victim PC before Dos attack



After Dos attack

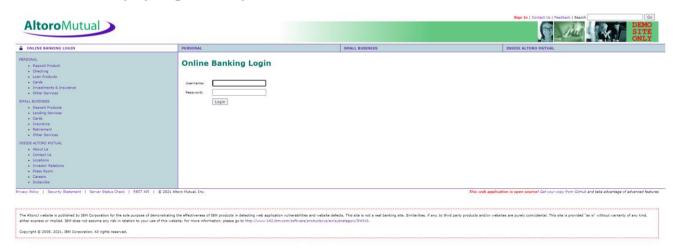




Request is continuously flooding to the ip's open port which cause drastic increase in CPU and RAM utilization of the Victims PC

Test the website using BlindSQL to Bypass Admin panel
 Authentication manually for https://demo.testfire.net/website.

First find empty login and password field in the website



As we are doing BlindSQL scripting to bypass the admin panel Authentication

We are not going to depend on error response instead we are going to check the response of the page according to our sql queries For easy use I am using a cheat sheet to get some commonly used sql queries which exploits the website's Vulnerabilities

```
This list can be used by penetration testers when testing for SQL injection authentication bypass. A penetration tester can use it manually or through burp in order to automate the process. The creator of this list is Dr. Emin Islam Tatllif (OWASP Board Member). If you have any other suggestions please feel free to leave a comment in order to improve and expand the list.

or 1-1
or 1-21--
or 1-18
or 1-21/-
admin or 121-11
admin or 121-11
admin or 121-12
admin or 1-1-12
admin or 1-1-13
admin or 1-1-13
admin or 1-1-13
admin or 1-1-13
admin or 1-1-14
admin or (11-11/-
admin) or (11-11/-
```

These are some of the common sql login commands used

We can use trial and error method to access the admin page but

As I am using BlindSQL method I am going to check the response of the page according to the input request.

I am using commonly used Admin query

With a true conditional statement like 1=1



Error was encountered with "\' And pwd=\'" So I used "Admin' and '1'='1"



And now I got access to the website

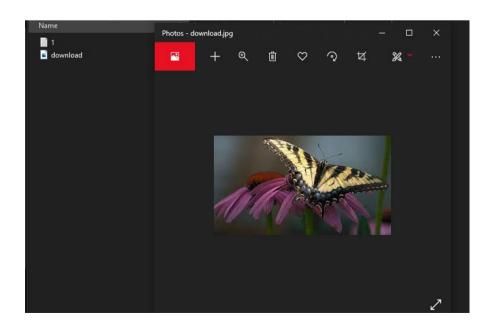
Now you can edit or upload any scripts in the web page as well as its server

- 5. Data Encryption, Decryption, and Hiding of Secret Messages.
- Hide the secret text file in the image using command prompts and SNOW tool

To bind a file with a image just put the file and image in the same folder

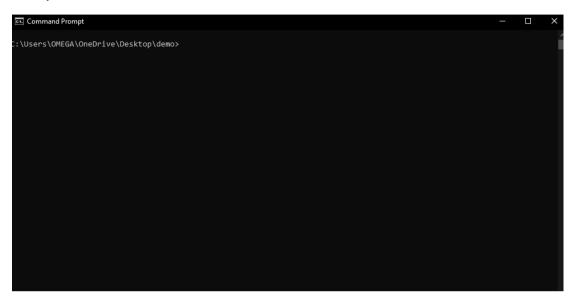
For demo purpose I am using a text file and binding it with a image file





Then encrypt the text file

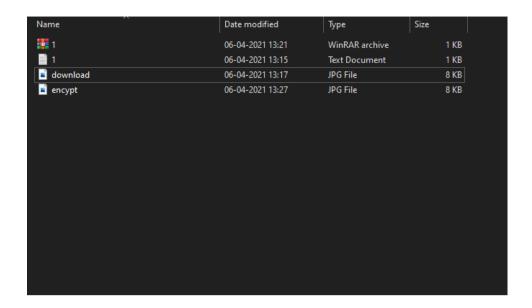
Open comand prompt and locate to the directory where these files are present



Now type the command

copy /b 'image name' + 'file name' 'output file'

Now the file has been created



To view the file just open the image file using winrar



As you can see the text file is decrypted and available

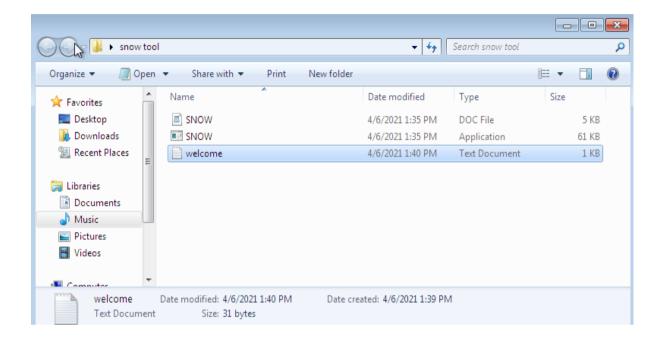
In this way we can also bing .exe like trojans and inject it into Victims PC

Similarly we can encrypt a secret message in a text files using snow tool

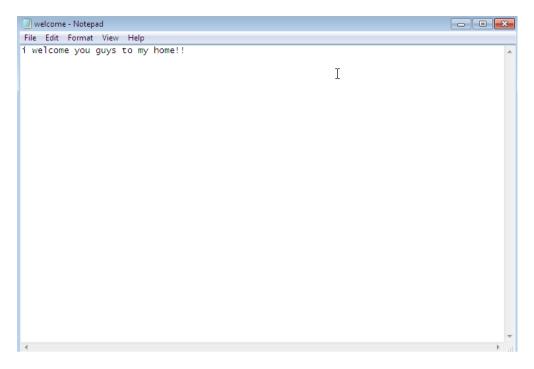
To use the snow just download the tool and use command prompt to open the dicrectory of the tool

Once the directory is open use this command to encrypt the message

Snow -C -m "encrypted message in quotes" -p "password" text_file_name New_text_file_name

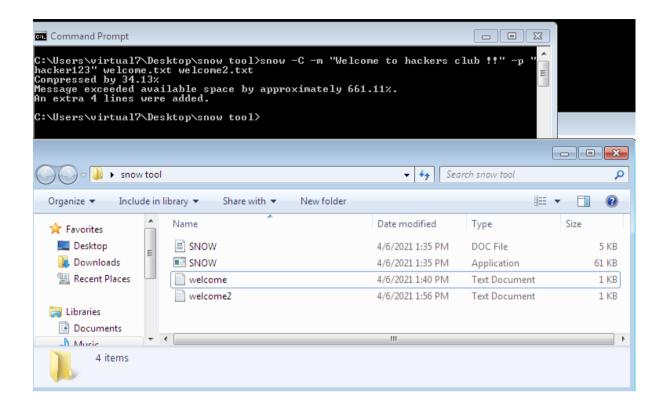


I have created a text file with name "welcome.txt"



This file is present in the same directory of the snow tool Now use the command and encrypt the file

```
C:\Users\virtual7\Desktop\snow tool\snow -C -m "Welcome to hackers club !!" -p "hacker123" welcome.txt welcome2.txt_
```



Now a new file called "welcome2.txt" has been created with the encrypted message

Now if you want to decrypt the message just type the command snow-C -p "password" text_file_name

```
C:\Users\virtual7\Desktop\snow tool\snow -C -p "hacker123" welcome2.txt
Welcome to hackers club !!
C:\Users\virtual7\Desktop\snow tool>
```

Now you can see that the hidden message has been decrypted By this Steganography method hidden messages can be sent to anyone without getting noticed.