

```

import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score

from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

Mounted at /content/drive

file_path='/content/drive/My Drive/machine
learning/BankNoteAuthentication.csv'
df=pd.read_csv(file_path)
df.head()

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```

```

X = df.iloc[:, :-1]
y = df.iloc[:, -1]

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y,
test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

mlp = MLPClassifier(hidden_layer_sizes=(10, 10),
activation='relu', solver='adam', max_iter=500,
early_stopping=True, validation_fraction=0.1, random_state=42)

mlp.fit(X_train, y_train)

MLPClassifier(early_stopping=True, hidden_layer_sizes=(10, 10),
max_iter=500,
random_state=42)

y_pred = mlp.predict(X_test)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
print("Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))

Confusion Matrix:
[[147  1]
 [ 26 101]]
Accuracy: 0.9018181818181819

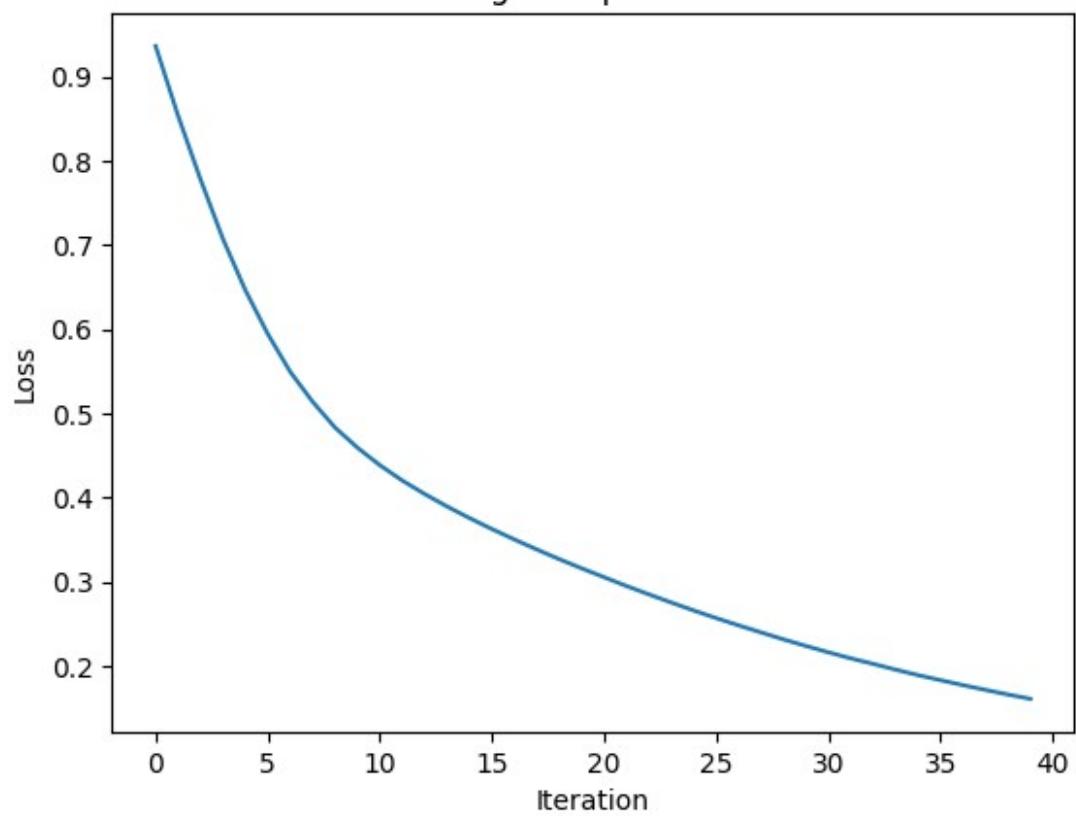
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

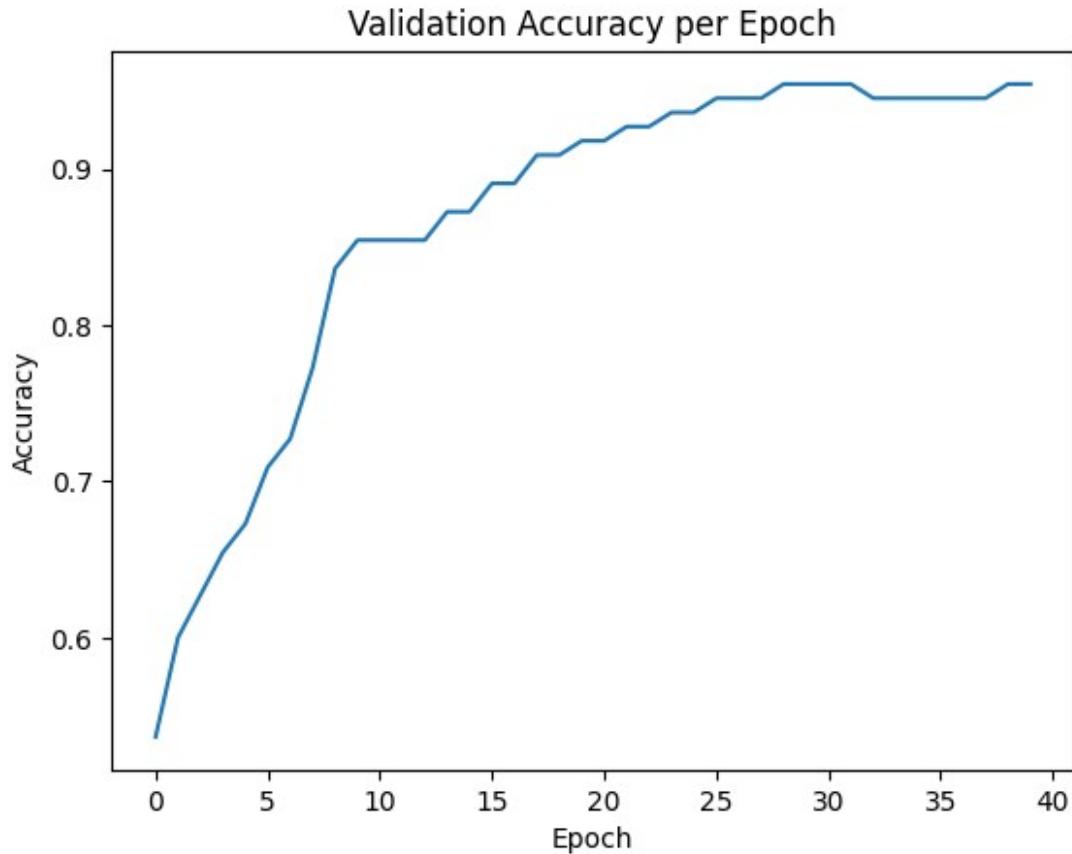
plt.plot(mlp.loss_curve_)
plt.title("Training Loss per Iteration")
plt.xlabel("Iteration")
plt.ylabel("Loss")
plt.show()

if hasattr(mlp, "validation_scores_"):
    plt.plot(mlp.validation_scores_)
    plt.title("Validation Accuracy per Epoch")
    plt.xlabel("Epoch")
    plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
    plt.show()

```

Training Loss per Iteration





```
activations = ['tanh', 'logistic', 'identity']

for act in activations:
    model = MLPClassifier(hidden_layer_sizes=(10,10),
activation=act,solver='adam',max_iter=500,early_stopping=True,validation_fraction=0.1,random_state=42)

    model.fit(X_train, y_train)
    y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
    print(f"\nActivation: {act}")
    print("Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))

Activation: tanh
Accuracy: 0.9272727272727272

Activation: logistic
Accuracy: 0.5381818181818182

Activation: identity
Accuracy: 0.8909090909090909
```